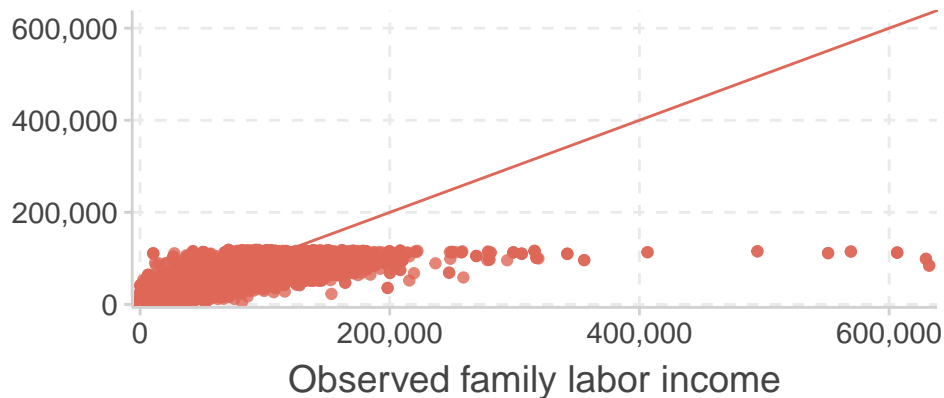


Predicted family labor income

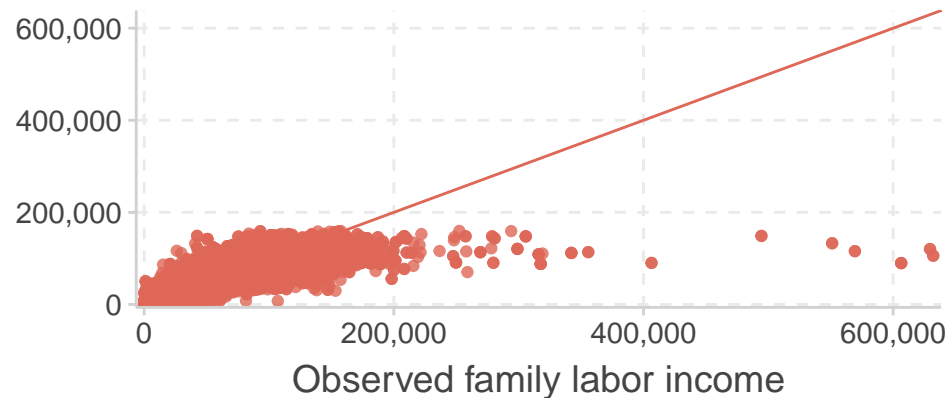
Instrument(s): education



obs fathers: 2,409 | # obs mothers: 2,883
Mean R2 fathers: 0.2 | Mean R2 mothers: 0.14

Predicted family labor income

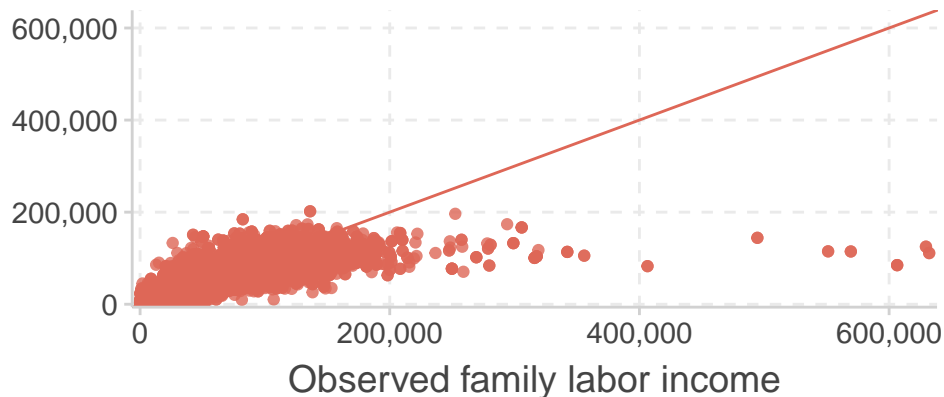
Instrument(s): education + occupation (3-digit)



obs fathers: 2,383 | # obs mothers: 2,851
Mean R2 fathers: 0.32 | Mean R2 mothers: 0.31

Predicted family labor income

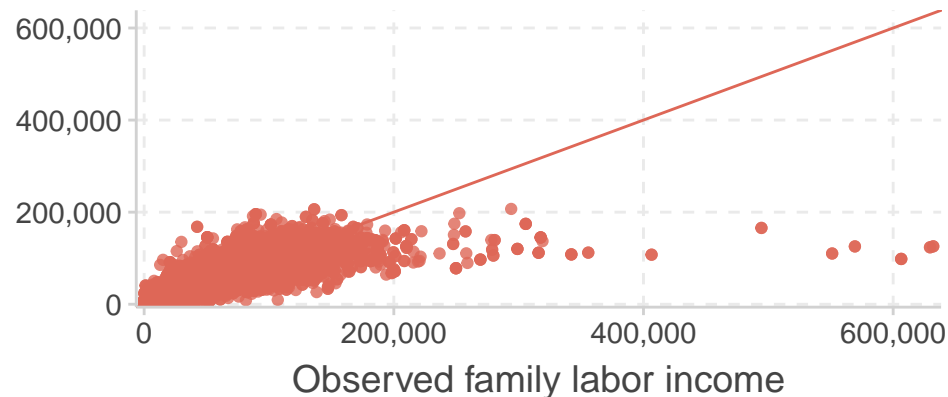
*Instrument(s): education + occupation (3-digit) + race
birth cohort*



obs fathers: 2,383 | # obs mothers: 2,834
Mean R2 fathers: 0.33 | Mean R2 mothers: 0.32

Predicted family labor income

*Instrument(s): education + occupation (3-digit) + race
birth cohort + state FE*



obs fathers: 2,379 | # obs mothers: 2,827
Mean R2 fathers: 0.33 | Mean R2 mothers: 0.31