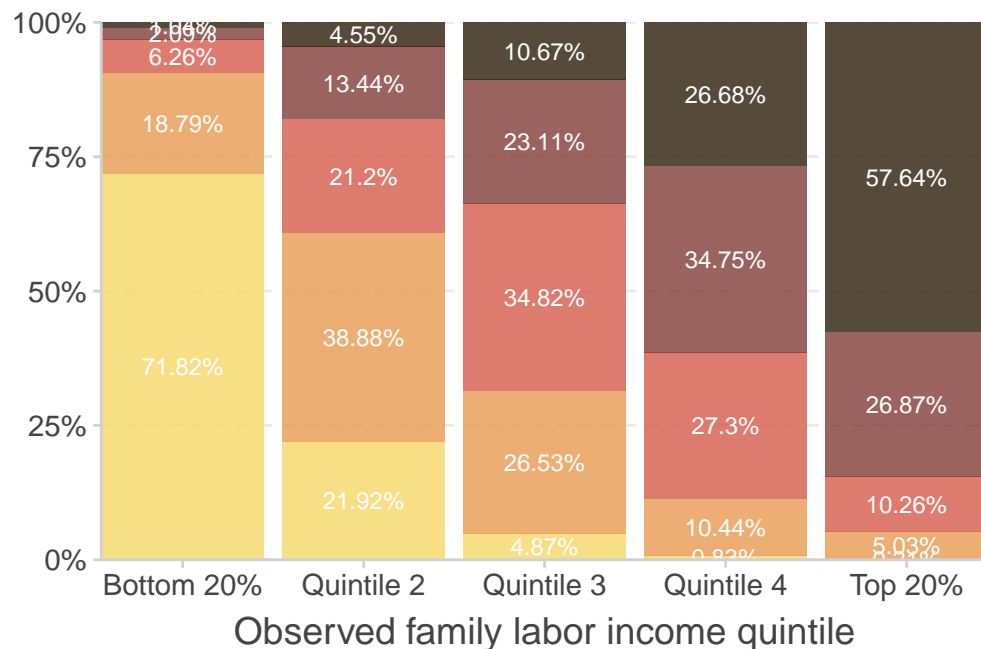


Instrument(s): education

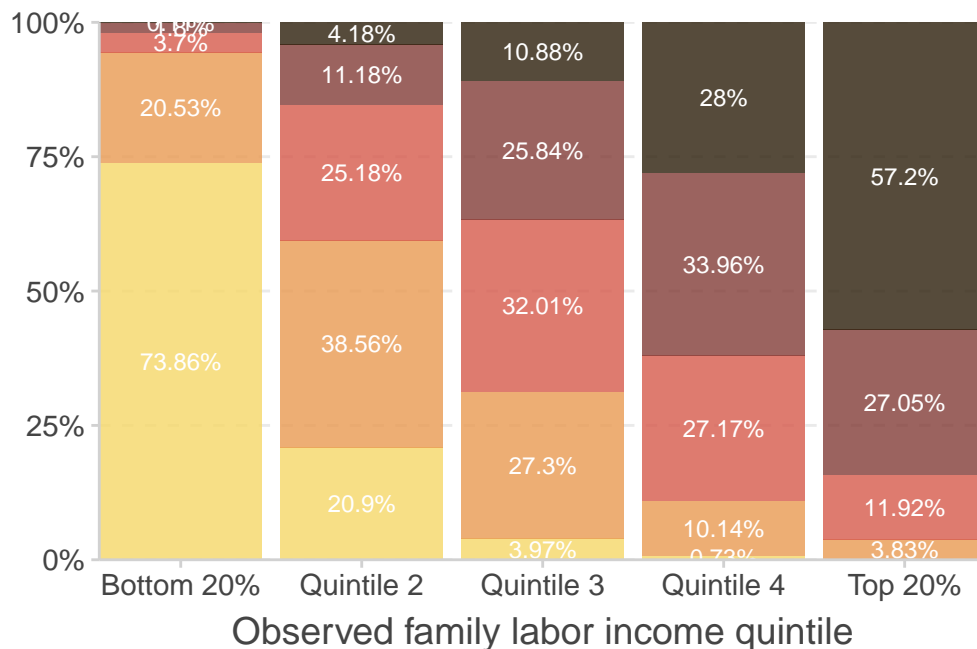
*Predicted family
labor income quintile:*

Bottom 20% Quintile 2 Quintile 3 Quintile 4 Top 20%



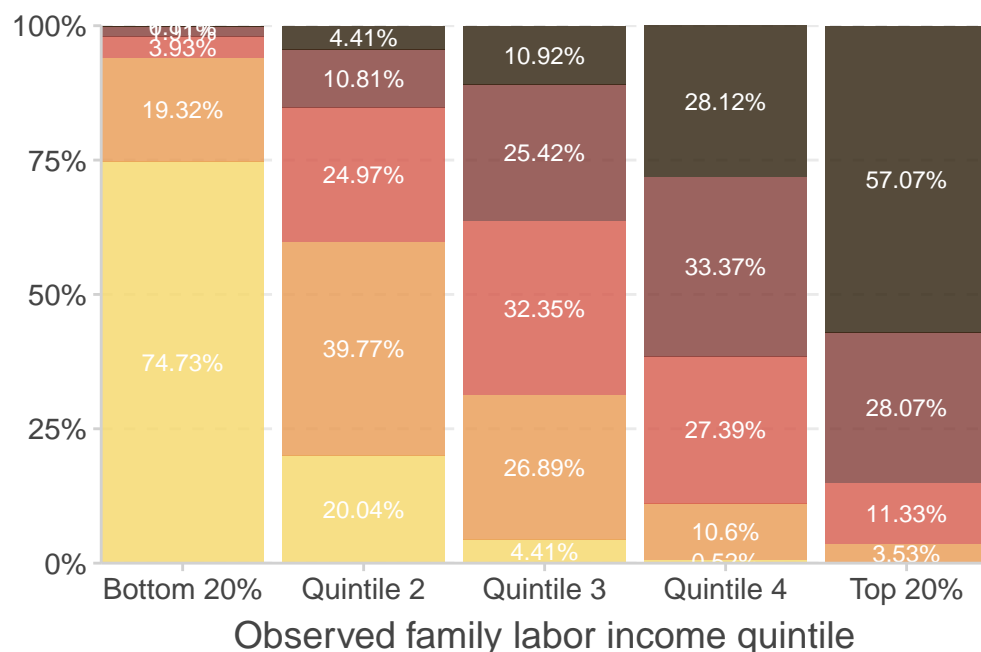
obs fathers: 2,409 | # obs mothers: 2,883
Mean R2 fathers: 0.2 | Mean R2 mothers: 0.14

Instrument(s): education + occupation (3-digit)



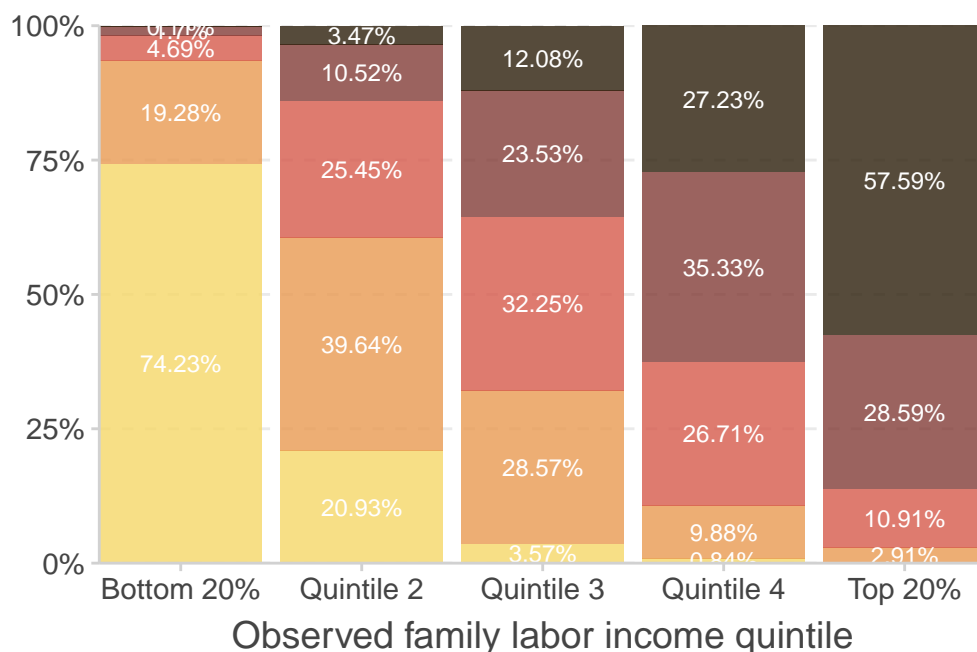
obs fathers: 2,383 | # obs mothers: 2,851
Mean R2 fathers: 0.32 | Mean R2 mothers: 0.31

*Instrument(s): education + occupation (3-digit) + race +
birth cohort*



obs fathers: 2,383 | # obs mothers: 2,834
Mean R2 fathers: 0.33 | Mean R2 mothers: 0.32

*Instrument(s): education + occupation (3-digit) + race +
birth cohort + state FE*



obs fathers: 2,379 | # obs mothers: 2,827
Mean R2 fathers: 0.33 | Mean R2 mothers: 0.31