## Code

```
from operator import gt, eq, concat
   from itertools import count
   from functools import reduce
   from numpy import log2
   from numpy import full as full_block
   from numpy import empty as empty block
   from toolz import take, curry, compose, first, second
   gt = curry(gt)
   eq = curry(eq)
13
14
   def take_while(predicate, iterable):
15
       for element in iterable:
16
            if predicate(element):
17
                yield element
18
            else:
19
                break
20
21
22
   def take one above(predicate, iterable):
       for element in iterable:
24
            if not predicate(element):
25
                return element
26
27
28
   def smaller_unsigned_integer_that_fits_(n):
       return "uint" + str(
30
            2 ** take one above(lambda i: <math>2**(2**i) - 1 < n, count(start=3))
32
33
   class HashMap:
        """A reimplementation of dictionaries using numpy arrays."""
35
36
```

```
def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
37
            """Multiple Dispatch"""
38
            keys, values = self.parse_input(*args, **kwargs)
39
            self.allocate_memory(keys, values)
41
       def parse_input(self, *args, **kwargs):
42
            keys: list
            values: list
44
            if len(args) > 0:
45
                if isinstance(pairs := args[0], list):
46
                    if isinstance(pairs[0], tuple) and len(pairs[0]) == 2:
47
                         keys, values = zip(*args[0])
48
                    else:
49
                        raise ValueError(f"Invalid input format.")
50
                elif isinstance(string := args[0], str):
51
                    keys, values = self.parse(string)
52
                elif isinstance(dict := args[0], dict):
                    keys, values = zip(*dict .items())
54
                else:
                    raise ValueError(f"Invalid input format.")
56
            elif len(kwargs) > 0:
                keys, values = zip(*kwargs.items())
58
            else:
                raise ValueError(f"Invalid input format.")
60
            return keys, values
61
       @staticmethod
63
       def parse(string: str):
64
            string = string.strip()
65
            if "{" not in string:
                string = "{" + string + "}"
67
            if "=>" in string:
68
                string = string.replace("=>", ":")
69
            d = eval(string)
71
72
            return zip(*d.items())
73
74
```

```
def allocate_memory(self, keys, values):
75
            size = len(keys)
76
            self.number of slots = 3*size if size > 5 else 15
77
            data_type = smaller_unsigned_integer_that_fits_(self.number_of_slots)
79
            self.placeholder = 2**int(data type[4:]) - 1
80
            self.hash array = full block(self.number of slots, self.placeholder, dtype
            self.pairs_array = empty_block(self.number_of_slots * 2 // 3 + 1, dtype=ot
82
83
            self.insert(keys, values)
84
85
        def insert(self, keys, values):
86
            for i, (key, value) in enumerate(zip(keys, values)):
87
                index = hash(key) % self.number_of_slots
88
                key_in_array = self.hash_array[index]
90
                if key in array == self.placeholder:
                     self.hash array[index] = i
92
                else:
                     i = key_in_array
94
                pair_in_array = self.pairs_array[i]
96
                if pair_in_array is None:
                     self.pairs_array[i] = (key, value)
98
                elif isinstance(pair_in_array, tuple):
99
                     self.pairs array[i] = [pair in array, (key, value)]
100
                elif not any(p[0] == key for p in pair_in_array):
101
                     self.pairs_array[i].append((key, value))
102
103
        def str (self):
104
            return reduce(concat, (f"# {repr(key)} => {repr(value)}, \n" for key, value
105
106
        def keys(self):
107
            for pair in self.pairs array:
108
                if pair is None:
109
                     continue
110
                elif isinstance(pair, tuple):
111
                    yield pair[0]
112
```

```
else:
113
                     yield from map(first, pair)
114
115
        def values(self):
116
             for pair in self.pairs_array:
117
                 if pair is None:
118
                      continue
119
                 elif isinstance(pair, tuple):
120
                     yield pair[1]
121
                 else:
122
                     yield from map(second, pair)
123
124
        def items(self):
125
             for pair in self.pairs_array:
126
                 if pair is None:
127
                      continue
128
                 elif isinstance(pair, tuple):
                     yield pair
130
                 else:
131
                     yield from pair
132
133
        def display_internals(self):
134
            print(f"""HashMap:
135
    _____
136
    {self}
137
138
    --> Hash Array <--
139
    {self.hash_array}
140
141
    --> Pairs Array <--
142
    {self.pairs_array}
143
144
    """.replace(x := str(self.placeholder), len(x) * "_"))
145
146
        def __getitem__(self, key):
147
            hash index = hash(key) % self.number of slots
             pair_index = self.hash_array[hash_index]
149
```

150

```
pair = self.pairs_array[pair_index]
151
             if isinstance(pair, tuple):
152
                  return pair[1]
153
             elif isinstance(pair, list):
                  return next(p[1] for p in pair if p[0] == key)
155
             else:
156
                  raise KeyError("Map key not found")
157
158
159
    hashmap = HashMap("""
160
         x \Rightarrow x*x \text{ for } x \text{ in range}(1, 80)
161
    """)
162
163
    hashmap.display_internals()
164
    print(hashmap[25])
```

## Bytecode

```
line
         byte opname
                                       arg argval
1
                                         0 (0)
            O LOAD_CONST
            2 LOAD_CONST
                                         1 (('gt', 'eq', 'concat'))
            4 IMPORT NAME
                                         0 (operator)
            6 IMPORT FROM
                                         1 (gt)
            8 STORE_NAME
                                         1 (gt)
           10 IMPORT_FROM
                                         2 (eq)
           12 STORE_NAME
                                         2 (eq)
           14 IMPORT FROM
                                         3 (concat)
                                         3 (concat)
           16 STORE NAME
           18 POP_TOP
2
           20 LOAD CONST
                                         0 (0)
           22 LOAD_CONST
                                         2 (('count',))
           24 IMPORT NAME
                                         4 (itertools)
           26 IMPORT_FROM
                                         5 (count)
           28 STORE NAME
                                         5 (count)
           30 POP_TOP
3
           32 LOAD_CONST
                                         0(0)
```

```
3 (('reduce',))
           34 LOAD_CONST
           36 IMPORT NAME
                                       6 (functools)
           38 IMPORT_FROM
                                       7 (reduce)
           40 STORE_NAME
                                       7 (reduce)
           42 POP_TOP
5
                                       0 (0)
           44 LOAD_CONST
                                       4 (('log2',))
           46 LOAD_CONST
                                      8 (numpy)
           48 IMPORT NAME
           50 IMPORT FROM
                                       9 (log2)
           52 STORE_NAME
                                       9 (log2)
           54 POP_TOP
6
           56 LOAD_CONST
                                       0 (0)
           58 LOAD_CONST
                                       5 (('full',))
           60 IMPORT_NAME
                                       8 (numpy)
           62 IMPORT FROM
                                      10 (full)
           64 STORE NAME
                                       11 (full block)
           66 POP_TOP
7
           68 LOAD_CONST
                                       0 (0)
           70 LOAD_CONST
                                       6 (('empty',))
           72 IMPORT_NAME
                                       8 (numpy)
                                      12 (empty)
           74 IMPORT_FROM
           76 STORE NAME
                                       13 (empty_block)
           78 POP_TOP
8
           80 LOAD_CONST
                                       0 (0)
           82 LOAD_CONST
                                       7 (('take', 'curry', 'compose', 'first',
           84 IMPORT_NAME
                                       14 (toolz)
           86 IMPORT_FROM
                                       15 (take)
           88 STORE NAME
                                       15 (take)
           90 IMPORT_FROM
                                       16 (curry)
           92 STORE_NAME
                                       16 (curry)
           94 IMPORT_FROM
                                       17 (compose)
           96 STORE NAME
                                      17 (compose)
           98 IMPORT_FROM
                                       18 (first)
          100 STORE_NAME
                                       18 (first)
```

```
102 IMPORT_FROM
                                         19 (second)
            104 STORE NAME
                                         19 (second)
            106 POP_TOP
 11
            108 LOAD_NAME
                                         16 (curry)
            110 LOAD_NAME
                                          1 (gt)
            112 CALL_FUNCTION
                                           1
            114 STORE_NAME
                                           1 (gt)
 12
                                          16 (curry)
            116 LOAD_NAME
                                          2 (eq)
            118 LOAD_NAME
            120 CALL_FUNCTION
                                           1
            122 STORE_NAME
                                          2 (eq)
 15
            124 LOAD_CONST
                                          8 (<code object take_while at 0x7f8d2d05:
            126 LOAD_CONST
                                           9 ('take_while')
                                          0
            128 MAKE_FUNCTION
            130 STORE_NAME
                                         20 (take_while)
 23
            132 LOAD_CONST
                                          10 (<code object take_one_above at 0x7f8d2
            134 LOAD_CONST
                                          11 ('take_one_above')
            136 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          0
            138 STORE_NAME
                                         21 (take_one_above)
 29
            140 LOAD_CONST
                                          12 (<code object smaller_unsigned_integer]
            142 LOAD_CONST
                                          13 ('smaller_unsigned_integer_that_fits_')
            144 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          0
            146 STORE_NAME
                                          22 (smaller_unsigned_integer_that_fits_)
 34
            148 LOAD_BUILD_CLASS
            150 LOAD_CONST
                                          14 (<code object HashMap at 0x7f8d2d057500
            152 LOAD_CONST
                                          15 ('HashMap')
            154 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          0
            156 LOAD_CONST
                                          15 ('HashMap')
            158 CALL_FUNCTION
                                           2
            160 STORE_NAME
                                          23 (HashMap)
160
                                          23 (HashMap)
            162 LOAD_NAME
```

```
164 LOAD_CONST
                                         16 ('\n x => x*x for x in range(1, 80)'
            166 CALL FUNCTION
                                          1
            168 STORE_NAME
                                         24 (hashmap)
164
                                         24 (hashmap)
            170 LOAD_NAME
                                         25 (display_internals)
            172 LOAD_METHOD
            174 CALL_METHOD
                                          0
            176 POP_TOP
165
            178 LOAD_NAME
                                         26 (print)
            180 LOAD_NAME
                                         24 (hashmap)
                                         17 (25)
            182 LOAD_CONST
            184 BINARY_SUBSCR
            186 CALL_FUNCTION
            188 POP_TOP
            190 LOAD_CONST
                                         18 (None)
            192 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object take_while at 0x7f8d2d0513a0, file "<dis>", line 15>:
 16
              O LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (iterable)
              2 GET_ITER
              4 FOR_ITER
                                         24 (to 30)
        >>
              6 STORE_FAST
                                          2 (element)
 17
              8 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (predicate)
             10 LOAD_FAST
                                          2 (element)
             12 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
             14 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         24
             16 LOAD_FAST
                                          2 (element)
 18
             18 YIELD_VALUE
             20 POP_TOP
             22 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
 20
             24 POP_TOP
             26 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                         30
             28 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
             30 LOAD_CONST
        >>
                                          0 (None)
```

## 32 RETURN\_VALUE

```
Disassembly of <code object take_one_above at 0x7f8d2d051450, file "<dis>", line 2
              O LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (iterable)
 24
              2 GET_ITER
              4 FOR_ITER
                                         20 (to 26)
        >>
              6 STORE_FAST
                                          2 (element)
 25
                                          0 (predicate)
              8 LOAD_FAST
             10 LOAD_FAST
                                          2 (element)
             12 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
             14 POP_JUMP_IF_TRUE
 26
             16 LOAD_FAST
                                          2 (element)
             18 ROT_TWO
             20 POP_TOP
             22 RETURN_VALUE
             24 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                          0 (None)
        >>
             26 LOAD_CONST
             28 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object smaller_unsigned_integer_that_fits_ at 0x7f8d2d051870;
 30
              O LOAD_CONST
                                         1 ('uint')
              2 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          0 (str)
 31
                                          2 (2)
              4 LOAD_CONST
              6 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          1 (take_one_above)
                                          0 (n)
              8 LOAD_CLOSURE
             10 BUILD_TUPLE
                                          1
             12 LOAD_CONST
                                          3 (<code object <lambda> at 0x7f8d2d0517d
                                          4 ('smaller_unsigned_integer_that_fits_.
             14 LOAD_CONST
             16 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          8 (closure)
                                          2 (count)
             18 LOAD_GLOBAL
             20 LOAD_CONST
                                          5 (3)
             22 LOAD_CONST
                                          6 (('start',))
             24 CALL_FUNCTION_KW
                                          1
             26 CALL_FUNCTION
             28 BINARY_POWER
```

```
30
             30 CALL FUNCTION
                                          1
             32 BINARY_ADD
             34 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object <lambda> at 0x7f8d2d0517c0, file "<dis>", line 31>:
 31
              O LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (2)
              2 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (2)
              4 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (i)
              6 BINARY_POWER
              8 BINARY_POWER
                                          2 (1)
             10 LOAD_CONST
             12 BINARY_SUBTRACT
             14 LOAD_DEREF
                                          0 (n)
             16 COMPARE_OP
                                          0 (<)
             18 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object HashMap at 0x7f8d2d057500, file "<dis>", line 34>:
                                          0 (__name__)
 34
              O LOAD_NAME
              2 STORE_NAME
                                          1 (__module__)
                                          0 ('HashMap')
              4 LOAD_CONST
                                          2 (__qualname__)
              6 STORE_NAME
 35
              8 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 ('A reimplementation of dictionaries us
             10 STORE_NAME
                                          3 (__doc__)
 37
             12 LOAD_CONST
                                          2 (<code object __init__ at 0x7f8d2d05192
                                          3 ('HashMap.__init__')
             14 LOAD_CONST
             16 MAKE_FUNCTION
             18 STORE_NAME
                                          4 (__init__)
                                          4 (<code object parse_input at 0x7f8d2d08
 42
             20 LOAD_CONST
                                          5 ('HashMap.parse_input')
             22 LOAD_CONST
             24 MAKE_FUNCTION
             26 STORE_NAME
                                          5 (parse_input)
 63
             28 LOAD_NAME
                                          6 (staticmethod)
```

```
7 (str)
 64
             30 LOAD_NAME
             32 LOAD CONST
                                          6 (('string',))
             34 BUILD_CONST_KEY_MAP
             36 LOAD_CONST
                                          7 (<code object parse at 0x7f8d2d051a80,
                                          8 ('HashMap.parse')
             38 LOAD_CONST
                                          4 (annotations)
             40 MAKE_FUNCTION
             42 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
             44 STORE_NAME
                                          8 (parse)
 75
                                          9 (<code object allocate_memory at 0x7f8d
             46 LOAD_CONST
             48 LOAD_CONST
                                          10 ('HashMap.allocate_memory')
             50 MAKE_FUNCTION
             52 STORE_NAME
                                          9 (allocate_memory)
                                          11 (<code object insert at 0x7f8d2d051d40)
 86
             54 LOAD_CONST
             56 LOAD_CONST
                                          12 ('HashMap.insert')
                                          0
             58 MAKE FUNCTION
             60 STORE_NAME
                                          10 (insert)
104
                                          13 (<code object __str__ at 0x7f8d2d051ea(
             62 LOAD_CONST
                                          14 ('HashMap.__str__')
             64 LOAD_CONST
             66 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          0
             68 STORE_NAME
                                         11 (__str__)
107
                                          15 (<code object keys at 0x7f8d2d051f50, t
             70 LOAD_CONST
             72 LOAD_CONST
                                          16 ('HashMap.keys')
             74 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          0
             76 STORE_NAME
                                         12 (keys)
116
                                         17 (<code object values at 0x7f8d2d057030)
             78 LOAD_CONST
             80 LOAD_CONST
                                          18 ('HashMap.values')
             82 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          0
             84 STORE_NAME
                                         13 (values)
125
             86 LOAD_CONST
                                         19 (<code object items at 0x7f8d2d0570e0,
                                         20 ('HashMap.items')
             88 LOAD CONST
             90 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          0
             92 STORE_NAME
                                         14 (items)
```

```
134
             94 LOAD CONST
                                         21 (<code object display_internals at 0x7
                                         22 ('HashMap.display_internals')
             96 LOAD_CONST
                                          0
             98 MAKE_FUNCTION
            100 STORE_NAME
                                         15 (display_internals)
                                         23 (<code object __getitem__ at 0x7f8d2d08
147
            102 LOAD_CONST
                                         24 ('HashMap.__getitem__')
            104 LOAD_CONST
                                          0
            106 MAKE_FUNCTION
            108 STORE_NAME
                                         16 (__getitem__)
            110 LOAD_CONST
                                         25 (None)
            112 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object __init__ at 0x7f8d2d051920, file "<dis>", line 37>:
              O LOAD_FAST
 39
                                          0 (self)
              2 LOAD_ATTR
                                          0 (parse_input)
              4 LOAD FAST
                                          1 (args)
                                          2 (kwargs)
              6 LOAD_FAST
              8 CALL_FUNCTION_EX
                                          1
             10 UNPACK_SEQUENCE
                                          2
                                          3 (keys)
             12 STORE_FAST
                                          4 (values)
             14 STORE_FAST
 40
             16 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
             18 LOAD_METHOD
                                          1 (allocate_memory)
             20 LOAD_FAST
                                          3 (keys)
             22 LOAD_FAST
                                          4 (values)
             24 CALL_METHOD
             26 POP_TOP
             28 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (None)
             30 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object parse_input at 0x7f8d2d0519d0, file "<dis>", line 42>:
 45
              O LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          0 (len)
              2 LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (args)
              4 CALL FUNCTION
                                          1
              6 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (0)
```

4 (>)

8 COMPARE\_OP

```
10 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                       168
46
            12 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         1 (isinstance)
            14 LOAD_FAST
                                         1 (args)
                                         1 (0)
            16 LOAD_CONST
            18 BINARY SUBSCR
            20 DUP TOP
            22 STORE_FAST
                                         3 (pairs)
                                         2 (list)
            24 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         2
            26 CALL FUNCTION
            28 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                        88
47
            30 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         1 (isinstance)
                                         3 (pairs)
            32 LOAD_FAST
            34 LOAD CONST
                                         1 (0)
            36 BINARY_SUBSCR
            38 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         3 (tuple)
                                         2
            40 CALL_FUNCTION
            42 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                        78
            44 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         0 (len)
            46 LOAD_FAST
                                         3 (pairs)
            48 LOAD_CONST
                                         1 (0)
            50 BINARY_SUBSCR
            52 CALL_FUNCTION
                                         1
            54 LOAD_CONST
                                         2 (2)
            56 COMPARE OP
                                         2 (==)
            58 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                        78
48
            60 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         4 (zip)
            62 LOAD_FAST
                                         1 (args)
                                         1 (0)
            64 LOAD_CONST
            66 BINARY SUBSCR
            68 CALL_FUNCTION_EX
                                         0
            70 UNPACK SEQUENCE
                                         2
            72 STORE_FAST
                                         4 (keys)
            74 STORE FAST
                                         5 (values)
            76 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                       166
```

```
5 (ValueError)
50
       >>
            78 LOAD_GLOBAL
            80 LOAD CONST
                                         3 ('Invalid input format.')
            82 CALL_FUNCTION
            84 RAISE_VARARGS
                                         1
            86 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                       206
       >>
                                         1 (isinstance)
51
            88 LOAD GLOBAL
            90 LOAD_FAST
                                         1 (args)
            92 LOAD CONST
                                         1 (0)
            94 BINARY SUBSCR
            96 DUP_TOP
            98 STORE_FAST
                                         6 (string)
           100 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         6 (str)
           102 CALL_FUNCTION
                                         2
           104 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                       122
52
                                         0 (self)
           106 LOAD FAST
           108 LOAD_METHOD
                                         7 (parse)
           110 LOAD_FAST
                                         6 (string)
           112 CALL_METHOD
                                         1
           114 UNPACK_SEQUENCE
                                         2
           116 STORE_FAST
                                         4 (keys)
           118 STORE FAST
                                         5 (values)
           120 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                       206
53
       >> 122 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         1 (isinstance)
           124 LOAD_FAST
                                         1 (args)
                                         1 (0)
           126 LOAD_CONST
           128 BINARY_SUBSCR
           130 DUP_TOP
           132 STORE_FAST
                                         7 (dict_)
           134 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         8 (dict)
           136 CALL_FUNCTION
                                         2
           138 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                       158
54
           140 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         4 (zip)
                                         7 (dict_)
           142 LOAD_FAST
           144 LOAD_METHOD
                                         9 (items)
```

```
146 CALL_METHOD
                                         0
           148 CALL FUNCTION EX
                                         0
                                         2
           150 UNPACK_SEQUENCE
           152 STORE_FAST
                                         4 (keys)
                                         5 (values)
           154 STORE_FAST
           156 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                       206
                                         5 (ValueError)
56
       >> 158 LOAD_GLOBAL
           160 LOAD CONST
                                         3 ('Invalid input format.')
           162 CALL FUNCTION
                                         1
           164 RAISE_VARARGS
                                         1
                                        38 (to 206)
       >> 166 JUMP_FORWARD
57
       >> 168 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         0 (len)
                                         2 (kwargs)
           170 LOAD_FAST
           172 CALL_FUNCTION
                                         1
           174 LOAD CONST
                                         1 (0)
           176 COMPARE OP
                                         4 (>)
           178 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                       198
58
           180 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         4 (zip)
           182 LOAD_FAST
                                         2 (kwargs)
           184 LOAD_METHOD
                                         9 (items)
           186 CALL_METHOD
                                         0
           188 CALL_FUNCTION_EX
                                         0
           190 UNPACK_SEQUENCE
                                         2
           192 STORE_FAST
                                        4 (keys)
                                         5 (values)
           194 STORE_FAST
           196 JUMP_FORWARD
                                         8 (to 206)
60
       >> 198 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         5 (ValueError)
           200 LOAD CONST
                                         3 ('Invalid input format.')
           202 CALL_FUNCTION
                                         1
           204 RAISE_VARARGS
61
       >> 206 LOAD FAST
                                         4 (keys)
           208 LOAD_FAST
                                         5 (values)
           210 BUILD_TUPLE
                                         2
```

## 212 RETURN\_VALUE

```
Disassembly of <code object parse at 0x7f8d2d051a80, file "<dis>", line 63>:
 65
              O LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (string)
              2 LOAD_METHOD
                                          0 (strip)
              4 CALL METHOD
                                          0
              6 STORE FAST
                                          0 (string)
                                          1 ('{')
 66
              8 LOAD CONST
             10 LOAD FAST
                                          0 (string)
             12 COMPARE_OP
                                          7 (not in)
             14 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         28
                                          1 ('{')
 67
             16 LOAD_CONST
             18 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (string)
             20 BINARY_ADD
                                          2 ('}')
             22 LOAD CONST
             24 BINARY ADD
             26 STORE_FAST
                                          0 (string)
 68
             28 LOAD CONST
                                          3 ('=>')
        >>
             30 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (string)
             32 COMPARE OP
                                          6 (in)
             34 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         48
 69
             36 LOAD FAST
                                          0 (string)
             38 LOAD_METHOD
                                          1 (replace)
             40 LOAD_CONST
                                          3 ('=>')
                                          4 (':')
             42 LOAD_CONST
             44 CALL METHOD
                                          2
             46 STORE_FAST
                                          0 (string)
 71
        >> 48 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          2 (eval)
             50 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (string)
             52 CALL_FUNCTION
             54 STORE FAST
                                          1 (d)
                                          3 (zip)
 73
             56 LOAD_GLOBAL
```

```
1 (d)
             58 LOAD_FAST
                                          4 (items)
             60 LOAD METHOD
             62 CALL_METHOD
                                          0
             64 CALL_FUNCTION_EX
                                          0
             66 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object allocate_memory at 0x7f8d2d051c90, file "<dis>", line
 76
              O LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          0 (len)
              2 LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (keys)
              4 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
              6 STORE_FAST
                                          3 (size)
 77
                                          3 (size)
              8 LOAD_FAST
             10 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (5)
             12 COMPARE_OP
                                          4 (>)
             14 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         24
                                          2 (3)
             16 LOAD_CONST
             18 LOAD_FAST
                                          3 (size)
             20 BINARY_MULTIPLY
             22 JUMP_FORWARD
                                          2 (to 26)
                                          3 (15)
        >> 24 LOAD_CONST
             26 LOAD_FAST
        >>
                                          0 (self)
             28 STORE_ATTR
                                          1 (number_of_slots)
 79
             30 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          2 (smaller_unsigned_integer_that_fits_)
             32 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
             34 LOAD_ATTR
                                          1 (number_of_slots)
             36 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
             38 STORE_FAST
                                          4 (data_type)
                                          4 (2)
 80
             40 LOAD_CONST
             42 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          3 (int)
                                          4 (data_type)
             44 LOAD_FAST
             46 LOAD_CONST
                                          5 (4)
             48 LOAD_CONST
                                          0 (None)
                                          2
             50 BUILD_SLICE
             52 BINARY_SUBSCR
             54 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
```

```
56 BINARY_POWER
                                         6 (1)
            58 LOAD CONST
            60 BINARY_SUBTRACT
            62 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
            64 STORE_ATTR
                                          4 (placeholder)
81
            66 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         5 (full block)
            68 LOAD_FAST
                                         0 (self)
            70 LOAD ATTR
                                          1 (number_of_slots)
            72 LOAD FAST
                                         0 (self)
            74 LOAD_ATTR
                                          4 (placeholder)
            76 LOAD_FAST
                                          4 (data_type)
            78 LOAD CONST
                                         7 (('dtype',))
            80 CALL_FUNCTION_KW
                                          3
            82 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
            84 STORE_ATTR
                                          6 (hash_array)
                                         7 (empty_block)
82
            86 LOAD_GLOBAL
            88 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
            90 LOAD_ATTR
                                          1 (number_of_slots)
            92 LOAD_CONST
                                         4 (2)
            94 BINARY_MULTIPLY
            96 LOAD_CONST
                                         2 (3)
            98 BINARY_FLOOR_DIVIDE
                                          6 (1)
           100 LOAD CONST
           102 BINARY ADD
           104 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         8 (object)
           106 LOAD_CONST
                                         7 (('dtype',))
           108 CALL_FUNCTION_KW
                                         2
                                         0 (self)
           110 LOAD FAST
           112 STORE_ATTR
                                          9 (pairs_array)
                                         0 (self)
84
           114 LOAD_FAST
           116 LOAD_METHOD
                                        10 (insert)
           118 LOAD_FAST
                                         1 (keys)
           120 LOAD FAST
                                         2 (values)
           122 CALL_METHOD
           124 POP_TOP
```

```
128 RETURN VALUE
Disassembly of <code object insert at 0x7f8d2d051d40, file "<dis>", line 86>:
 87
              O LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          0 (enumerate)
              2 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          1 (zip)
              4 LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (keys)
              6 LOAD_FAST
                                          2 (values)
                                          2
              8 CALL FUNCTION
             10 CALL FUNCTION
                                          1
             12 GET_ITER
                                        168 (to 184)
             14 FOR_ITER
             16 UNPACK_SEQUENCE
                                          2
             18 STORE_FAST
                                          3 (i)
             20 UNPACK SEQUENCE
                                          2
             22 STORE_DEREF
                                          0 (key)
             24 STORE_FAST
                                          4 (value)
 88
             26 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          2 (hash)
             28 LOAD_DEREF
                                          0 (key)
             30 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
             32 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
             34 LOAD_ATTR
                                          3 (number_of_slots)
             36 BINARY_MODULO
             38 STORE_FAST
                                          5 (index)
 90
             40 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
             42 LOAD_ATTR
                                          4 (hash_array)
             44 LOAD_FAST
                                          5 (index)
             46 BINARY SUBSCR
                                          6 (key_in_array)
             48 STORE_FAST
 91
                                          6 (key_in_array)
             50 LOAD_FAST
             52 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
             54 LOAD_ATTR
                                          5 (placeholder)
                                          2 (==)
             56 COMPARE OP
             58 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
```

72

0 (None)

126 LOAD\_CONST

```
92
                                          3 (i)
             60 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
             62 LOAD FAST
                                          4 (hash_array)
             64 LOAD_ATTR
             66 LOAD_FAST
                                          5 (index)
             68 STORE_SUBSCR
             70 JUMP_FORWARD
                                          4 (to 76)
 94
        >>
             72 LOAD_FAST
                                          6 (key_in_array)
             74 STORE_FAST
                                          3 (i)
                                          0 (self)
 96
        >>
             76 LOAD_FAST
             78 LOAD_ATTR
                                          6 (pairs_array)
             80 LOAD FAST
                                          3 (i)
             82 BINARY_SUBSCR
             84 STORE_FAST
                                          7 (pair_in_array)
 97
             86 LOAD FAST
                                          7 (pair in array)
             88 LOAD CONST
                                          0 (None)
             90 COMPARE_OP
                                          8 (is)
             92 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                        110
 98
             94 LOAD_DEREF
                                          0 (key)
             96 LOAD_FAST
                                          4 (value)
             98 BUILD_TUPLE
                                          2
                                          0 (self)
            100 LOAD FAST
            102 LOAD_ATTR
                                          6 (pairs_array)
            104 LOAD_FAST
                                          3 (i)
            106 STORE_SUBSCR
            108 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                         14
 99
                                          7 (isinstance)
        >> 110 LOAD_GLOBAL
            112 LOAD FAST
                                          7 (pair_in_array)
                                          8 (tuple)
            114 LOAD_GLOBAL
            116 CALL FUNCTION
                                          2
            118 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                        140
100
            120 LOAD_FAST
                                          7 (pair_in_array)
            122 LOAD_DEREF
                                          0 (key)
```

```
4 (value)
            124 LOAD_FAST
                                          2
            126 BUILD TUPLE
            128 BUILD_LIST
            130 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
            132 LOAD_ATTR
                                          6 (pairs_array)
            134 LOAD_FAST
                                          3 (i)
            136 STORE_SUBSCR
            138 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                         14
101
        >> 140 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          9 (any)
            142 LOAD_CLOSURE
                                          0 (key)
            144 BUILD_TUPLE
                                          1
            146 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (<code object <genexpr> at 0x7f8d2d051h
                                          2 ('HashMap.insert.<locals>.<genexpr>')
            148 LOAD_CONST
            150 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          8 (closure)
            152 LOAD_FAST
                                          7 (pair_in_array)
            154 GET_ITER
            156 CALL_FUNCTION
            158 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
            160 POP_JUMP_IF_TRUE
                                         14
102
            162 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
            164 LOAD_ATTR
                                          6 (pairs_array)
            166 LOAD_FAST
                                          3 (i)
            168 BINARY_SUBSCR
            170 LOAD_METHOD
                                         10 (append)
            172 LOAD_DEREF
                                          0 (key)
                                          4 (value)
            174 LOAD_FAST
            176 BUILD_TUPLE
            178 CALL_METHOD
            180 POP_TOP
            182 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                         14
                                          0 (None)
        >> 184 LOAD_CONST
            186 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object <genexpr> at 0x7f8d2d051b30, file "<dis>", line 101>:
101
              O LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (.0)
```

18 (to 22)

2 FOR\_ITER

>>

```
4 STORE_FAST
                                        1 (p)
                                         1 (p)
              6 LOAD FAST
              8 LOAD_CONST
                                         0 (0)
             10 BINARY_SUBSCR
                                         0 (key)
             12 LOAD_DEREF
             14 COMPARE_OP
                                         2 (==)
             16 YIELD_VALUE
             18 POP_TOP
             20 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
        >>
             22 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (None)
             24 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object __str__ at 0x7f8d2d051ea0, file "<dis>", line 104>:
105
              O LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          0 (reduce)
              2 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          1 (concat)
              4 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (<code object <genexpr> at 0x7f8d2d051d
                                         2 ('HashMap.__str__.<locals>.<genexpr>')
              6 LOAD CONST
              8 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                         0 (self)
             10 LOAD_FAST
             12 LOAD_METHOD
                                         2 (items)
             14 CALL METHOD
             16 GET_ITER
             18 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
                                         2
             20 CALL_FUNCTION
             22 LOAD_CONST
                                         0 (None)
             24 LOAD_CONST
                                         3 (-2)
             26 BUILD_SLICE
                                          2
             28 BINARY_SUBSCR
             30 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object <genexpr> at 0x7f8d2d051df0, file "<dis>", line 105>:
105
              O LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (.0)
              2 FOR_ITER
                                         36 (to 40)
        >>
              4 UNPACK_SEQUENCE
                                          2
              6 STORE_FAST
                                         1 (key)
              8 STORE FAST
                                         2 (value)
                                         0 ('#')
             10 LOAD_CONST
             12 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         0 (repr)
```

```
16 CALL FUNCTION
                                         1
             18 FORMAT_VALUE
                                         1 (' => ')
             20 LOAD_CONST
                                         0 (repr)
             22 LOAD_GLOBAL
             24 LOAD FAST
                                         2 (value)
             26 CALL FUNCTION
                                          1
             28 FORMAT_VALUE
                                          2 (',\n')
             30 LOAD CONST
             32 BUILD STRING
             34 YIELD_VALUE
             36 POP_TOP
             38 JUMP ABSOLUTE
        >>
             40 LOAD_CONST
                                          3 (None)
             42 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object keys at 0x7f8d2d051f50, file "<dis>", line 107>:
108
              O LOAD_FAST
                                         0 (self)
              2 LOAD_ATTR
                                          0 (pairs_array)
              4 GET_ITER
        >>
                                        54 (to 62)
              6 FOR_ITER
              8 STORE_FAST
                                         1 (pair)
                                         1 (pair)
109
             10 LOAD_FAST
             12 LOAD_CONST
                                         0 (None)
             14 COMPARE OP
                                         8 (is)
             16 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         22
                                          6
110
             18 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
             20 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                          6
111
        >>
             22 LOAD GLOBAL
                                          1 (isinstance)
                                          1 (pair)
             24 LOAD_FAST
             26 LOAD GLOBAL
                                          2 (tuple)
             28 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          2
             30 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         44
112
             32 LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (pair)
```

1 (key)

14 LOAD\_FAST

```
1 (0)
             34 LOAD_CONST
             36 BINARY SUBSCR
             38 YIELD_VALUE
             40 POP_TOP
             42 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
114 >> 44 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         3 (map)
             46 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         4 (first)
             48 LOAD FAST
                                         1 (pair)
             50 CALL FUNCTION
             52 GET_YIELD_FROM_ITER
                                         0 (None)
             54 LOAD_CONST
             56 YIELD_FROM
             58 POP_TOP
             60 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
             62 LOAD_CONST
                                         0 (None)
             64 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object values at 0x7f8d2d057030, file "<dis>", line 116>:
117
              O LOAD_FAST
                                         0 (self)
              2 LOAD_ATTR
                                         0 (pairs_array)
              4 GET_ITER
        >>
              6 FOR_ITER
                                        54 (to 62)
              8 STORE_FAST
                                         1 (pair)
118
             10 LOAD_FAST
                                         1 (pair)
             12 LOAD_CONST
                                         0 (None)
             14 COMPARE_OP
                                         8 (is)
             16 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                        22
119
             18 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                          6
             20 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                          6
120
        >>
             22 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          1 (isinstance)
             24 LOAD_FAST
                                         1 (pair)
             26 LOAD GLOBAL
                                         2 (tuple)
             28 CALL_FUNCTION
             30 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                        44
```

```
121
                                          1 (pair)
             32 LOAD FAST
                                          1 (1)
             34 LOAD_CONST
             36 BINARY_SUBSCR
             38 YIELD_VALUE
             40 POP_TOP
             42 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                          6
123
        >>
             44 LOAD GLOBAL
                                          3 (map)
             46 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          4 (second)
             48 LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (pair)
             50 CALL_FUNCTION
             52 GET_YIELD_FROM_ITER
             54 LOAD_CONST
                                          0 (None)
             56 YIELD_FROM
             58 POP_TOP
             60 JUMP ABSOLUTE
                                          6
        >>
             62 LOAD CONST
                                          0 (None)
             64 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object items at 0x7f8d2d0570e0, file "<dis>", line 125>:
126
              O LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
              2 LOAD_ATTR
                                          0 (pairs_array)
              4 GET_ITER
        >>
              6 FOR ITER
                                         44 (to 52)
              8 STORE FAST
                                          1 (pair)
127
                                          1 (pair)
             10 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (None)
             12 LOAD_CONST
             14 COMPARE OP
                                          8 (is)
             16 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         22
128
             18 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                          6
             20 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                          6
                                          1 (isinstance)
129
        >>
             22 LOAD GLOBAL
                                          1 (pair)
             24 LOAD_FAST
             26 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          2 (tuple)
```

```
28 CALL_FUNCTION
                                        2
            30 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                       40
130
            32 LOAD_FAST
                                        1 (pair)
            34 YIELD_VALUE
            36 POP_TOP
            38 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                        6
132
       >>
            40 LOAD_FAST
                                        1 (pair)
            42 GET_YIELD_FROM_ITER
            44 LOAD_CONST
                                        0 (None)
            46 YIELD_FROM
            48 POP_TOP
            50 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                        6
            52 LOAD_CONST
                                        0 (None)
       >>
            54 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object display_internals at 0x7f8d2d057190, file "<dis>", lin
135
             O LOAD_GLOBAL
                                        0 (print)
             2 LOAD_CONST
                                        1 ('HashMap:\n======\n')
                                        0 (self)
137
             4 LOAD_FAST
135
             6 FORMAT_VALUE
                                        2 ('n--> Hash Array <--n')
             8 LOAD_CONST
140
            10 LOAD_FAST
                                        0 (self)
            12 LOAD_ATTR
                                        1 (hash_array)
135
            14 FORMAT_VALUE
            16 LOAD_CONST
                                        3 ('\n\n--> Pairs Array <--\n')
            18 LOAD_FAST
                                        0 (self)
143
            20 LOAD_ATTR
                                        2 (pairs_array)
135
            22 FORMAT_VALUE
                                        0
                                        4 ('\n-----
            24 LOAD_CONST
            26 BUILD_STRING
```

```
28 LOAD_METHOD
                                          3 (replace)
145
             30 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          4 (str)
                                          0 (self)
             32 LOAD_FAST
             34 LOAD_ATTR
                                          5 (placeholder)
             36 CALL_FUNCTION
             38 DUP_TOP
             40 STORE_FAST
                                          1(x)
             42 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          6 (len)
             44 LOAD_FAST
                                          1(x)
             46 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          5 ('_')
             48 LOAD_CONST
             50 BINARY_MULTIPLY
135
             52 CALL_METHOD
             54 CALL_FUNCTION
             56 POP_TOP
             58 LOAD_CONST
                                          0 (None)
             60 RETURN_VALUE
Disassembly of <code object __getitem__ at 0x7f8d2d0573a0, file "<dis>", line 147
148
              O LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          0 (hash)
              2 LOAD_DEREF
                                          0 (key)
              4 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
              6 LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (self)
              8 LOAD_ATTR
                                          1 (number_of_slots)
             10 BINARY_MODULO
             12 STORE_FAST
                                          2 (hash_index)
             14 LOAD_FAST
149
                                          0 (self)
                                          2 (hash_array)
             16 LOAD_ATTR
             18 LOAD_FAST
                                          2 (hash_index)
             20 BINARY_SUBSCR
             22 STORE_FAST
                                          3 (pair_index)
             24 LOAD_FAST
151
                                          0 (self)
                                          3 (pairs_array)
             26 LOAD_ATTR
                                          3 (pair_index)
             28 LOAD_FAST
```

```
30 BINARY_SUBSCR
             32 STORE_FAST
                                          4 (pair)
                                          4 (isinstance)
152
             34 LOAD_GLOBAL
             36 LOAD_FAST
                                          4 (pair)
             38 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          5 (tuple)
             40 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          2
             42 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         52
153
             44 LOAD_FAST
                                          4 (pair)
             46 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (1)
             48 BINARY_SUBSCR
             50 RETURN_VALUE
154
        >>
             52 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                         4 (isinstance)
             54 LOAD_FAST
                                          4 (pair)
             56 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          6 (list)
             58 CALL_FUNCTION
             60 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                         84
155
             62 LOAD_GLOBAL
                                          7 (next)
             64 LOAD_CLOSURE
                                          0 (key)
             66 BUILD_TUPLE
                                          1
                                          2 (<code object <genexpr> at 0x7f8d2d0572
             68 LOAD_CONST
                                          3 ('HashMap.__getitem__.<locals>.<genexp
             70 LOAD_CONST
             72 MAKE_FUNCTION
                                          8 (closure)
             74 LOAD_FAST
                                          4 (pair)
             76 GET_ITER
             78 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
             80 CALL_FUNCTION
                                          1
             82 RETURN_VALUE
                                          8 (KeyError)
157
       >>
             84 LOAD_GLOBAL
             86 LOAD_CONST
                                          4 ('Map key not found')
             88 CALL_FUNCTION
             90 RAISE_VARARGS
                                          1
             92 LOAD_CONST
                                          0 (None)
             94 RETURN_VALUE
```

```
Disassembly of <code object <genexpr> at 0x7f8d2d057240, file "<dis>", line 155>:
              O LOAD_FAST
                                          0 (.0)
155
              2 FOR_ITER
                                         26 (to 30)
        >>
              4 STORE_FAST
                                         1 (p)
              6 LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (p)
              8 LOAD_CONST
                                          0 (0)
             10 BINARY_SUBSCR
             12 LOAD_DEREF
                                          0 (key)
                                          2 (==)
             14 COMPARE_OP
             16 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE
                                          2
             18 LOAD_FAST
                                          1 (p)
             20 LOAD_CONST
                                          1 (1)
             22 BINARY_SUBSCR
             24 YIELD_VALUE
             26 POP_TOP
             28 JUMP_ABSOLUTE
                                          2
        >>
             30 LOAD_CONST
                                          2 (None)
             32 RETURN_VALUE
```