

# Aprendizado de Máquina

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# Inteligência Artificial no Dia a Dia

- Direção Autônoma de Veículos
- Reconhecimento de Voz e Tradução
- Classificação e Busca de Informação
  - texto, imagens, filmes,....
- Jogos
  - Xadrez, GO
- Redes Sociais (twitter, facebook, Instagram)

## Inteligência Artificial

Aprendizado de  
Máquina

Aprendizado  
Profundo  
(deep learning)

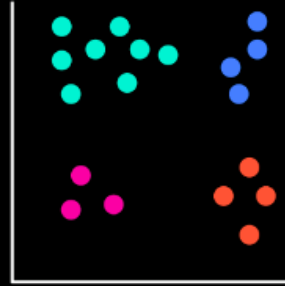
# Onde Usar ?



Classificação



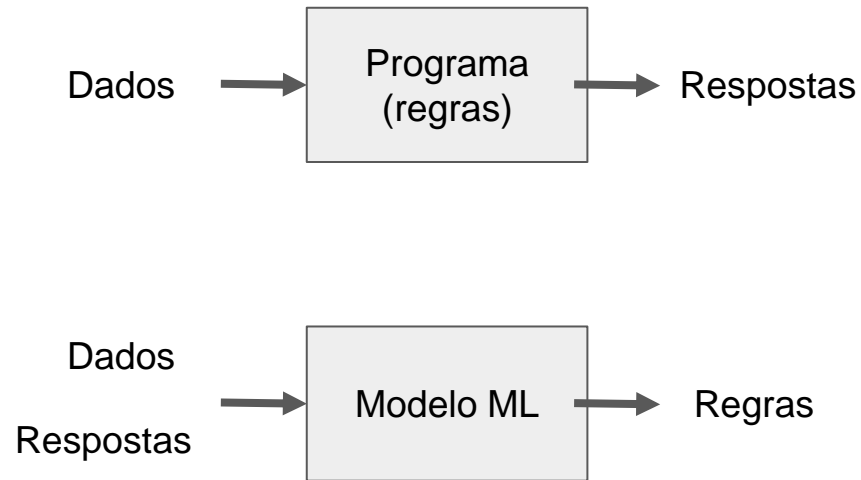
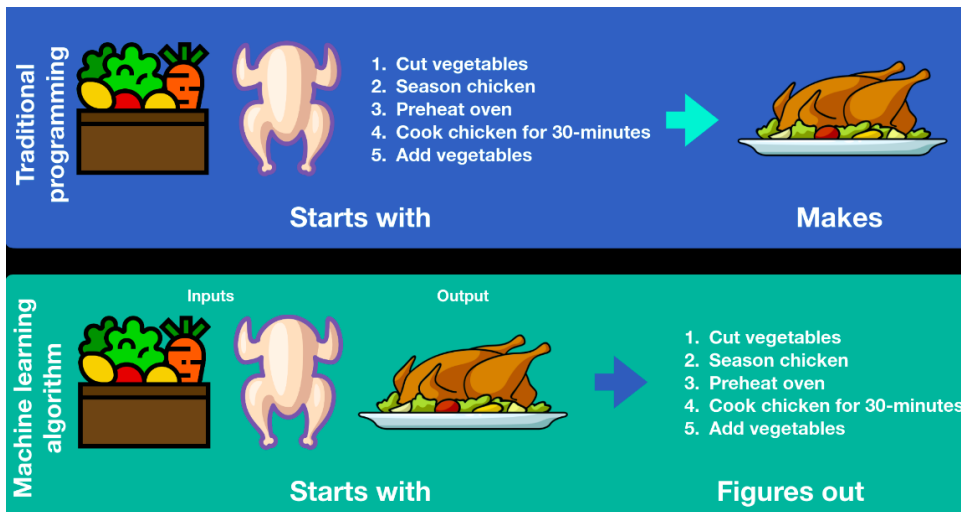
Regressão



Agrupamento

(dropped)		(most important)		
ID	Weight	Heartrate	Age	Heart Disease?
0	76	54	55	0
1	81	42	34	0
2	90	70	47	0
3	67	100	79	1

Redução de Dimensionalidade



# Proposta Disciplina

1. Orientado a Exemplos
2. Introduzir gradativamente as técnicas de Aprendizado e Programação
  - a. Google Colab
  - b. Python, R e bibliotecas
  - c. [scikit-learn](#), [caret](#)
3. Seminários
4. Trabalhos em Grupo para uso das ferramentas

# Ementa

- Aprendizado de Máquina
- Uso da Programação
- Aprendizado Supervisionado e Não Supervisionado
- Ferramentas
- Dados Estruturados e Não Estruturados
- Visualização de Dados

# Aprendizado Supervisionado e Não Supervisionado

- Agrupamentos
  - Algoritmo K-means
- Classificação e Predição
  - Técnicas: Random Forest, Árvores de Decisão,...
  - Validação

# Avaliação

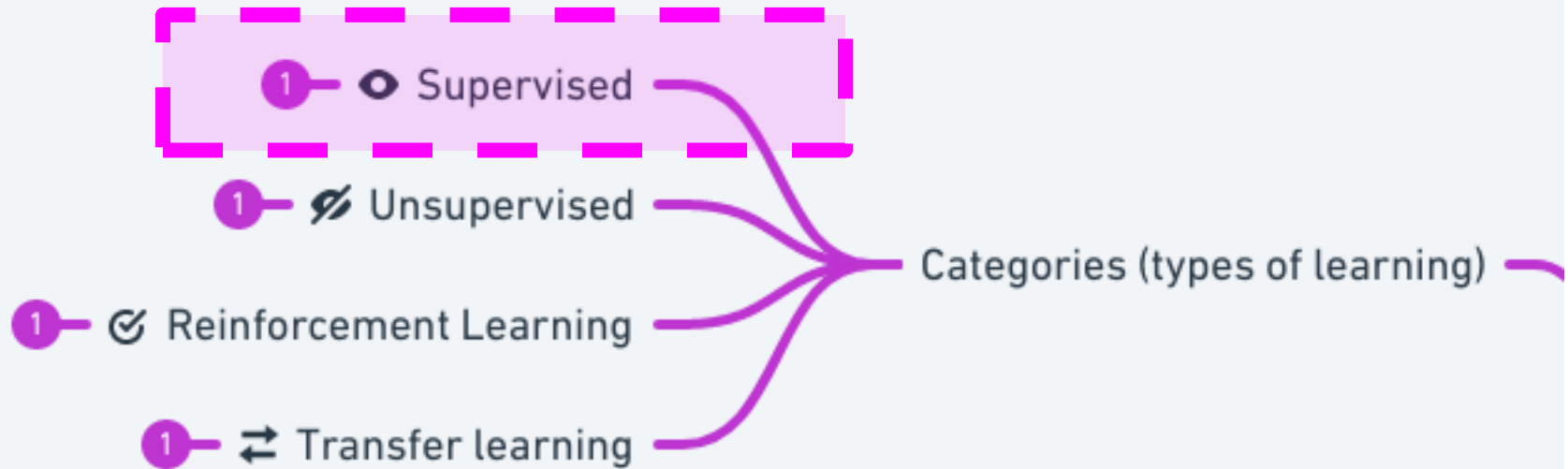
- Avaliações práticas
- Laboratórios online
  - Exemplo de uso de uma técnica
  - Realizar adaptações
- Trabalhos em Grupo



# Disciplina

- Aprendizado de Máquina
  - 4 Créditos
  - Terça 18:30-20:10
  - Quarta 18:30-20:10

# Categorias



# Supervised Learning with numbers



\$ 400,000



\$100,000



\$300,000

EASYLINE DRAWING  
easyline drawing.com

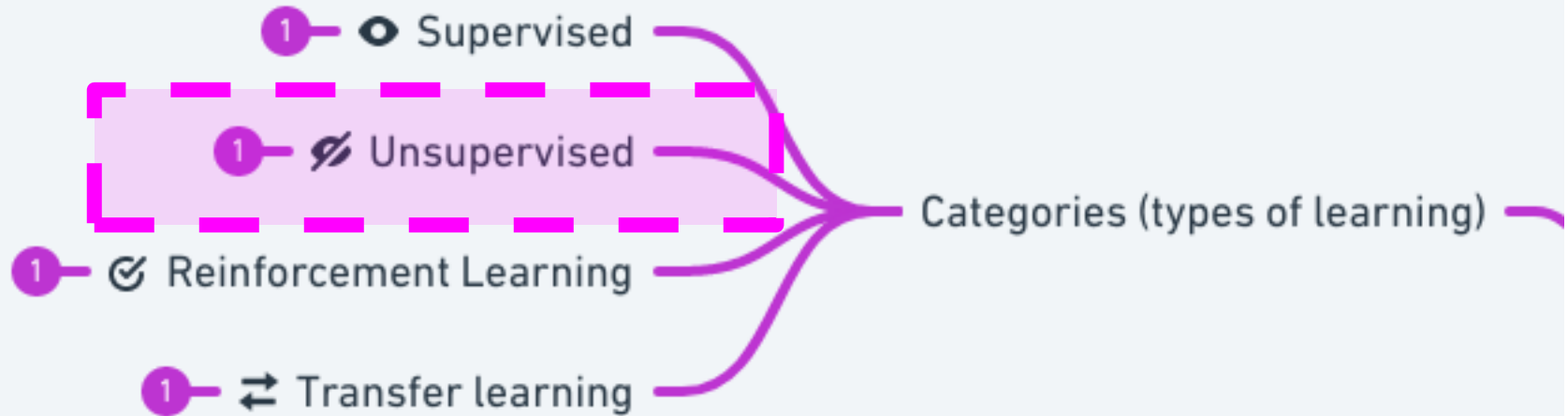
10,000 House Size

+ Price = model



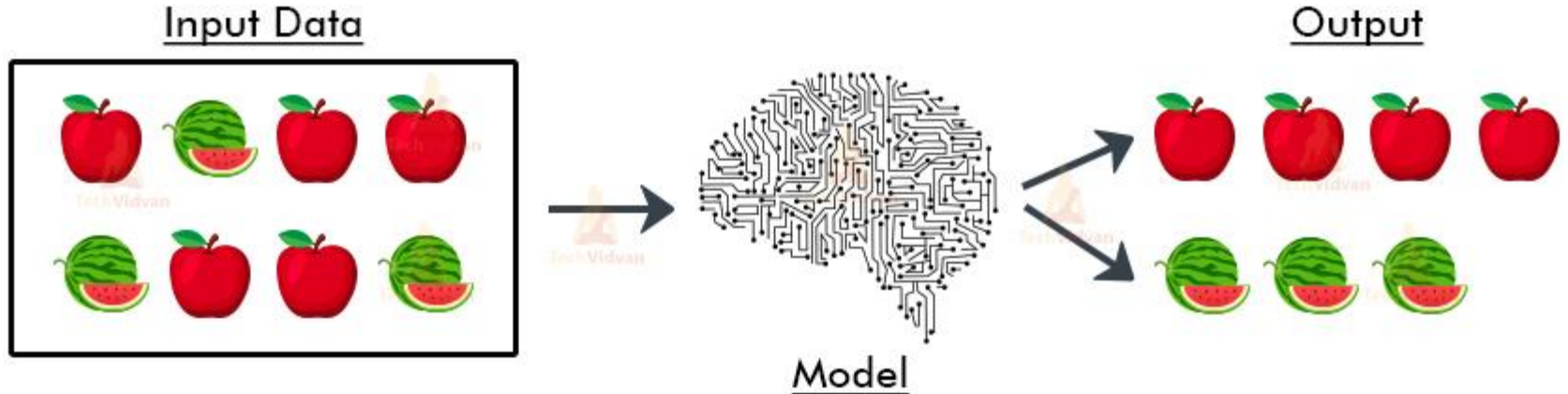
Price ?

# Categories

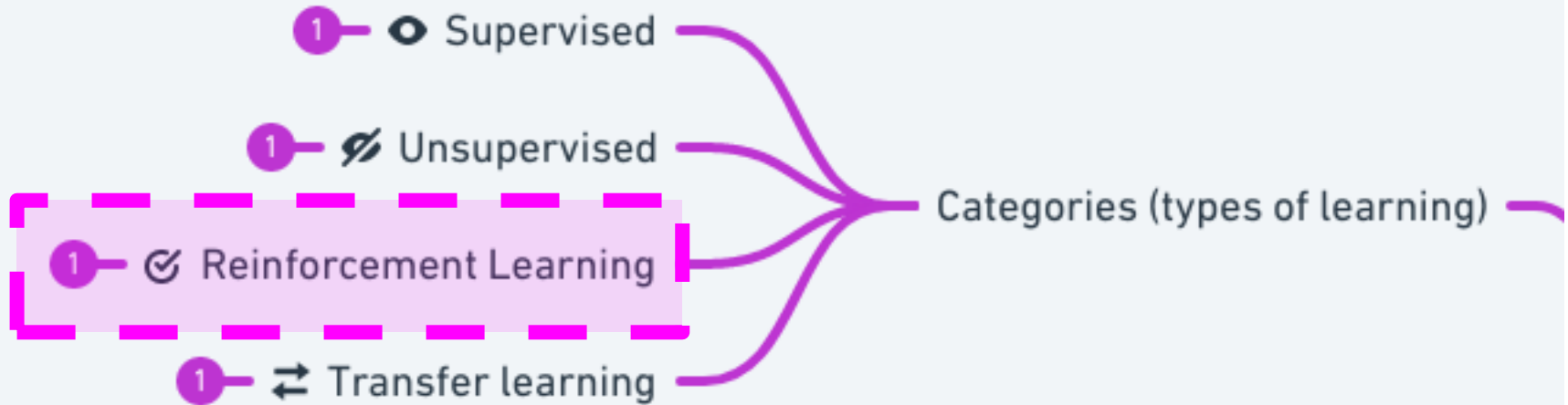


# Unsupervised Learning

## Unsupervised Learning in ML



# Categories



Kaggle, Coursera,  
Udacity, Udemy

MIT, Stanford, Harvard,  
...

Made with ML topics: a comprehensive collection of the most up-to-date resources for learning about different machine learning topics.

Wokera.ai: a series of questions by the deeplearning.ai team on what kinds of things you should know as a machine learning engineer or data scientist.

Kaggle competitions: get data from the real world and test your model building skills while competing with others around the world. A really cool follow on from these projects would be to deploy your models in a user-facing app using something like Streamlit.

Elements of AI

Google's Machine Learning Crash Course

Google's AI education page

Facebook's field guide to machine learning

Test your skills

Software 2.0

Scikit-Learn: extensive machine learning library with features for preprocessing data, modelling data and evaluating models.

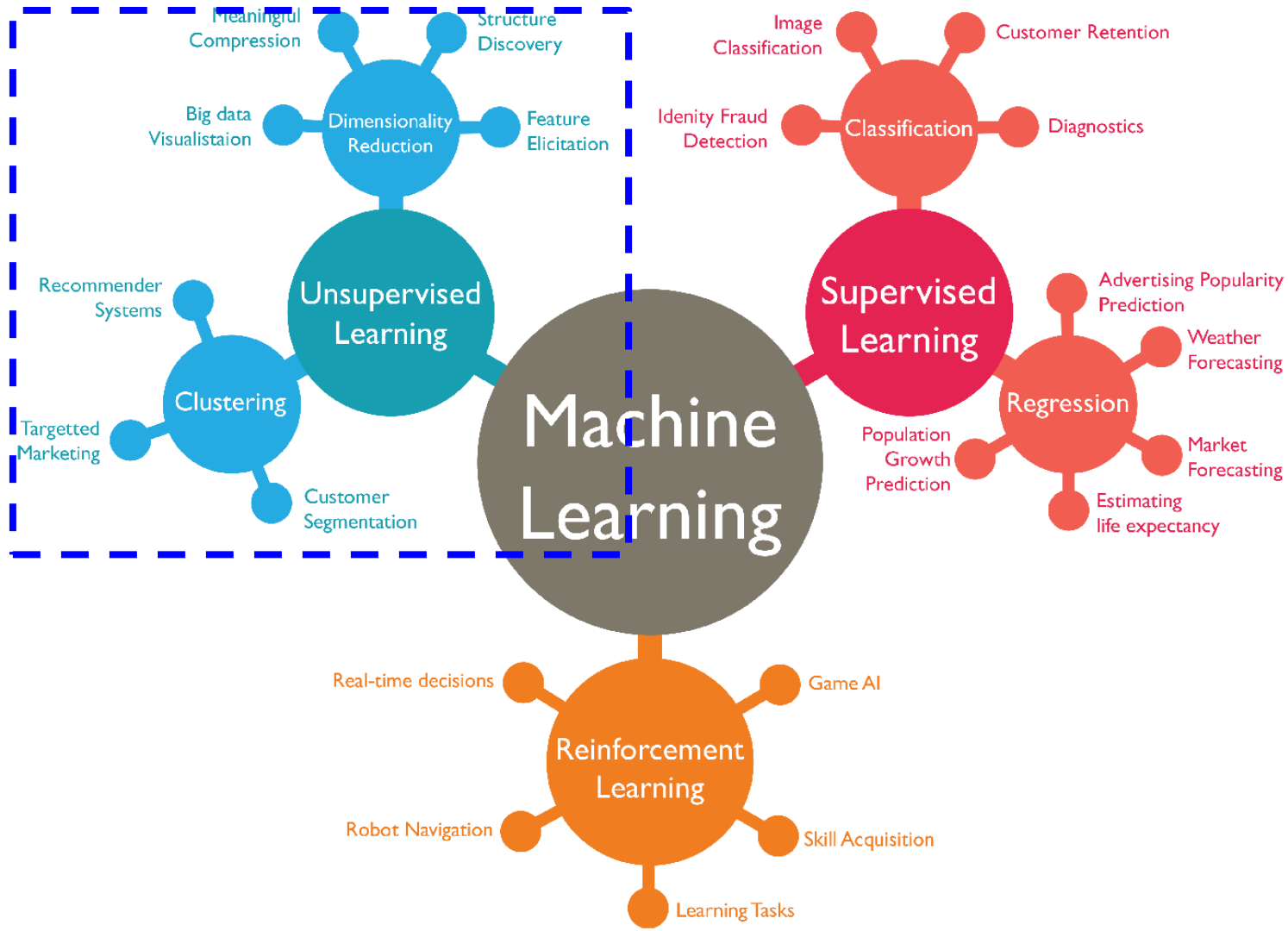
1 PyTorch: open-source deep learning library with capabilities for preprocessing data, modelling data and serving models.

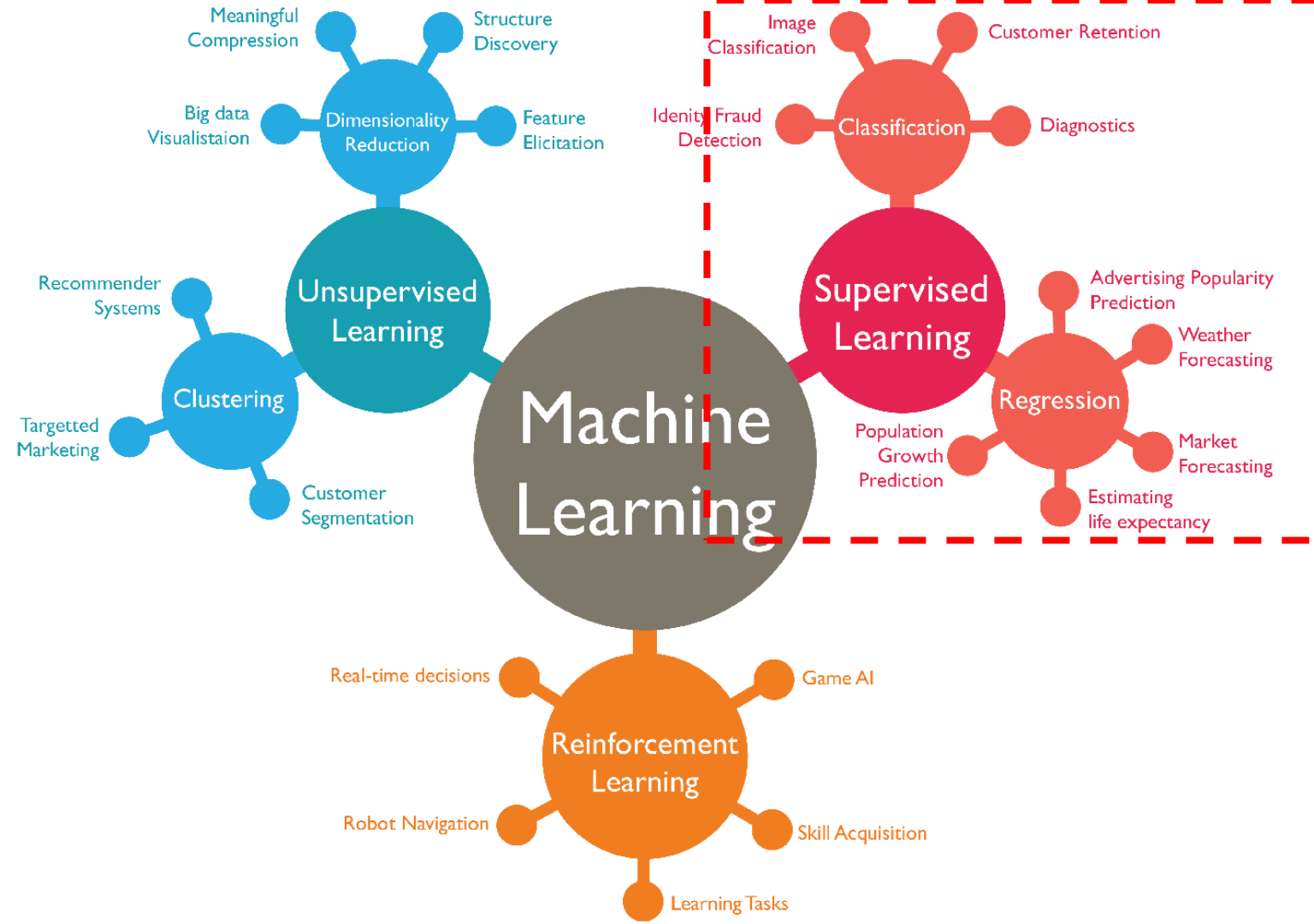
3 TensorFlow: open-source machine learning framework with capabilities from server to embedded devices.

ONNX (also in C++): Open Neural Network Exchange, designed to have interoperability between different neural network frameworks. For example, export a PyTorch model and run it on the same hardware you'd also like to run a TensorFlow model.

Libraries (Python flavoured)







Uso do Google Colab - “livro vivo”

Texto (links para aprofundar)

Exemplos que podem ser modificados

Exercícios com pequenas modificações

Trabalhos práticos

## Courses



### Python

Learn the most important language for data science.



### Intro to Machine Learning

Learn the core ideas in machine learning, and build your first models.



### Intermediate Machine Learning

Learn to handle missing values, non-numeric values, data leakage and more. Your models will be more accurate and useful.



### Data Visualization

Make great data visualizations. A great way to see the power of coding!



### Pandas



## Intro to Deep Learning

Use TensorFlow and Keras to build and train neural networks for structured data.



## Computer Vision

Create image classifiers with TensorFlow and Keras, and explore convolutional neural networks.



## Data Cleaning

Master efficient workflows for cleaning real-world, messy data.



## Geospatial Analysis

Create interactive maps, and discover patterns in geospatial data.



## Machine Learning Explainability

Extract human-understandable insights from any machine learning model.

# Aprendizado de Máquina

- APRENDIZADO DE MÁQUINA NÃO SUPERVISIONADO
  - Agrupamento e K-means
- APRENDIZADO DE MÁQUINA SUPERVISIONADO
  - Problemas de Classificação
  - Problemas de Regressão
  - Árvores de decisão e Random Forests, Máquinas de Suporte de Vetores
  - Treinamento, Validação e Overfitting

Mais informações ?

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