Relatório sobre o desenvolvimento do projeto (Banco de dados)

Banco de Dados

Cada projeto deve considerar os seguintes requisitos:

- REQ#01: Definir pelo menos uma função para realizar tarefas específicas
- REQ#02: Identificar um dataset (não pode ser toy) que sobre a temática do projeto
- REQ#03: Construir um modelo conceitual
- REQ#04: Construir um modelo lógico
- REQ#05: Construir um físico
- REQ#06: Popular o BD a partir do dataset
- REQ#07: Criar 10 questões para que o BD responda
- REQ#08: O relatório do projeto deve ser desenvolvido e entregue em um caderno Jupyter.
- REQ#09: O projeto deve ser apresentado para a banca na data estipulada.

Requisito 1

O banco de dados terá como função principal armazenar os dados dos times, jogadores e contratos que estão presentes no FIFA 2022. Esses dados serão utilizados para a construção de um projeto de análise de dados.

Requisito 2

O dataset utilizado será o do FIFA 2022, presente nesse conjunto de dados do Kaggle

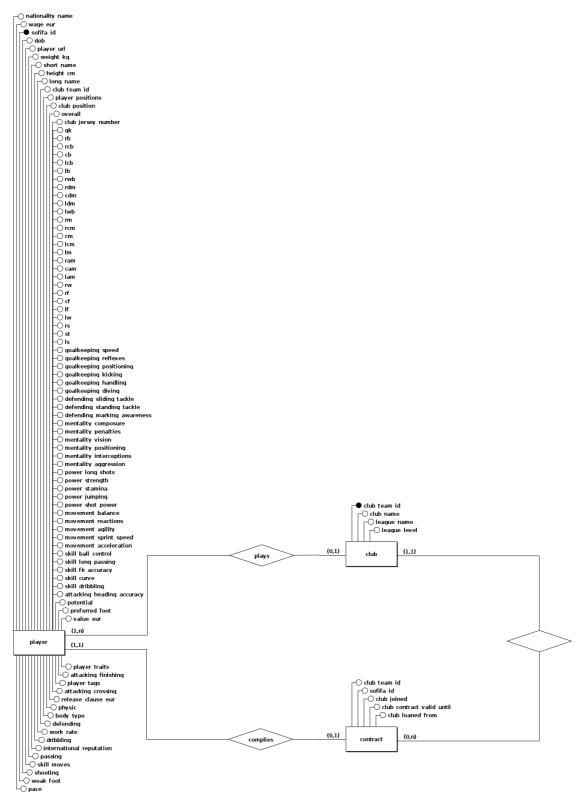
```
In [59]:
```

```
import pandas as pd
dados_fifa_22 = pd.read_csv('../../Projeto Integrado/Projeto Final/dados/play
dados_fifa_22.head()
```

Out[59]:		sofifa_id	player_url	short_name	long_name	player_positions	ove
	0	158023	https://sofifa.com/player/158023/lionel- messi/	L. Messi	Lionel Andrés Messi Cuccittini	RW, ST, CF	
	1	188545	https://sofifa.com/player/188545/robert-lewand	R. Lewandowski	Robert Lewandowski	ST	
	2	20801	https://sofifa.com/player/20801/c- ronaldo-dos	Cristiano Ronaldo	Cristiano Ronaldo dos Santos Aveiro	ST, LW	
	3	190871	https://sofifa.com/player/190871/neymar-da-sil	Neymar Jr	Neymar da Silva Santos Júnior	LW, CAM	
	4	192985	https://sofifa.com/player/192985/kevin- de-bruy	K. De Bruyne	Kevin De Bruyne	CM, CAM	

5 rows × 110 columns

O modelo conceitual será o seguinte:



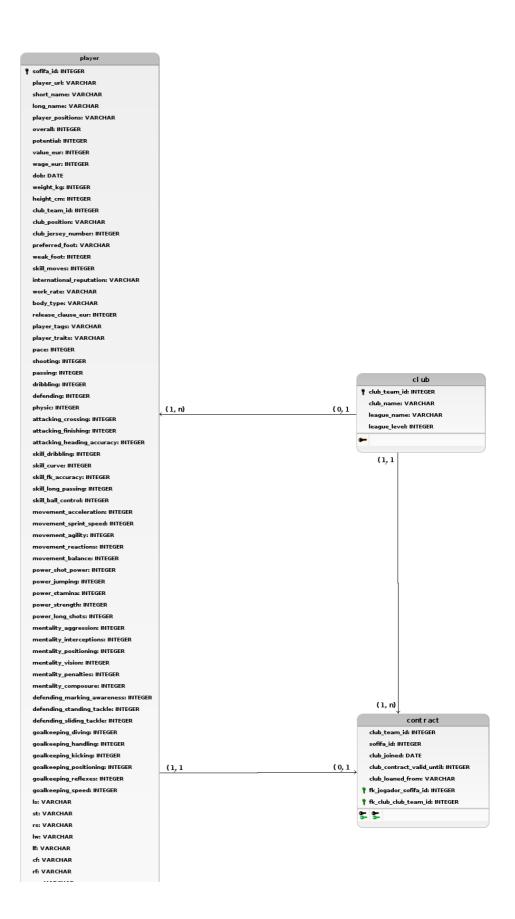
No nosso conjunto de dados indentificamos 3 entidades:

- Club: Composto por: Id, nome, nome da liga e o nível da liga
- Contract: Composto por: Id do time, Id do jogador, data de início do contrato, ano de validade
- Player: Os jogadores são a entidade principal do nosso modelo, contendo 90 atributos

Podemos observar que: Um jogador pode não jogar em nenhum time ou jogar em um único time, e um time tem um ou mais jogadores Um jogador pode ou não ter um contrato, mas um contrato sempre tem um único jogador Um contrato sempre envolver um único time e um time pode ter vários contratos ou nenhum

Requisito 4

O modelo lógico será o seguinte:



```
rw: VARCHAR
  lam: VARCHAR
  cam: VARCHAR
  Icm: VARCHAR
  cm: VARCHAR
  rcm: VARCHAR
  rm: VARCHAR
 lwb: VARCHAR
 ldm: VARCHAR
  cdm: VARCHAR
  rdm: VARCHAR
  rwb: VARCHAR
  lcb: VARCHAR
  cb: VARCHAR
 rcb: VARCHAR
 rb: VARCHAR
  gk: VARCHAR
  nationality_name: VARCHAR
fk_club_club_team_id: INTEGER
<u>چ</u> چ
```

Requisito 5

O modelo físico será o seguinte:

```
CREATE TABLE player (
    sofifa id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
    player url VARCHAR,
    short_name VARCHAR,
    long name VARCHAR,
    player_positions VARCHAR,
    overall INTEGER,
    potential INTEGER,
    value eur INTEGER,
    wage eur INTEGER,
    dob DATE,
   weight_kg INTEGER,
    height cm INTEGER,
    club_team_id INTEGER,
    club_position VARCHAR,
    club_jersey_number INTEGER,
    preferred_foot VARCHAR,
    weak_foot INTEGER,
    skill moves INTEGER,
    international reputation VARCHAR,
    work_rate VARCHAR,
    body_type VARCHAR,
    release_clause_eur INTEGER,
    player_tags VARCHAR,
    player_traits VARCHAR,
    pace INTEGER,
    shooting INTEGER,
    passing INTEGER,
    dribbling INTEGER,
    defending INTEGER,
    physic INTEGER,
    attacking_crossing INTEGER,
    attacking_finishing INTEGER,
    attacking_heading_accuracy INTEGER,
```

```
skill dribbling INTEGER,
skill curve INTEGER,
skill fk accuracy INTEGER,
skill_long_passing INTEGER,
skill ball control INTEGER,
movement acceleration INTEGER,
movement sprint speed INTEGER,
movement_agility INTEGER,
movement reactions INTEGER,
movement balance INTEGER,
power_shot_power INTEGER,
power jumping INTEGER,
power stamina INTEGER,
power strength INTEGER,
power long shots INTEGER,
mentality aggression INTEGER,
mentality interceptions INTEGER,
mentality positioning INTEGER,
mentality vision INTEGER,
mentality penalties INTEGER,
mentality composure INTEGER,
defending marking awareness INTEGER,
defending standing tackle INTEGER,
defending sliding tackle INTEGER,
goalkeeping_diving INTEGER,
goalkeeping handling INTEGER,
goalkeeping kicking INTEGER,
goalkeeping positioning INTEGER,
goalkeeping reflexes INTEGER,
goalkeeping speed INTEGER,
ls VARCHAR,
st VARCHAR,
rs VARCHAR,
lw VARCHAR,
lf VARCHAR,
cf VARCHAR,
rf VARCHAR,
rw VARCHAR,
lam VARCHAR,
cam VARCHAR,
ram VARCHAR,
lm VARCHAR,
lcm VARCHAR,
cm VARCHAR,
rcm VARCHAR,
rm VARCHAR,
lwb VARCHAR,
ldm VARCHAR,
cdm VARCHAR,
rdm VARCHAR,
rwb VARCHAR,
lb VARCHAR,
lcb VARCHAR,
cb VARCHAR,
rcb VARCHAR,
rb VARCHAR,
gk VARCHAR,
```

```
nationality name VARCHAR,
    fk club club team id INTEGER
);
CREATE TABLE club (
    club team id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
    club name VARCHAR,
    league name VARCHAR,
    league level INTEGER
);
CREATE TABLE contract (
    club team id INTEGER,
    sofifa id INTEGER,
    club joined DATE,
    club_contract_valid_until INTEGER,
    club loaned from VARCHAR,
    fk jogador sofifa id INTEGER,
    fk club club team id INTEGER
);
ALTER TABLE jogador ADD CONSTRAINT FK jogador 2
    FOREIGN KEY (fk club club team id)
    REFERENCES club (club team id)
    ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE contract ADD CONSTRAINT FK contract 1
    FOREIGN KEY (fk jogador sofifa id)
    REFERENCES jogador (sofifa_id)
    ON DELETE CASCADE;
ALTER TABLE contract ADD CONSTRAINT FK contract 2
    FOREIGN KEY (fk club club team id)
    REFERENCES club (club team id)
    ON DELETE RESTRICT;
Requisito 6
```

Como tecnologia de banco de dados escolhemos o Google BigQuery

Tabela club

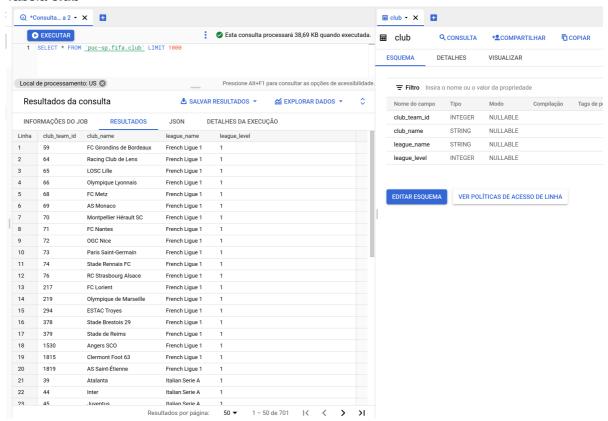


Tabela contract

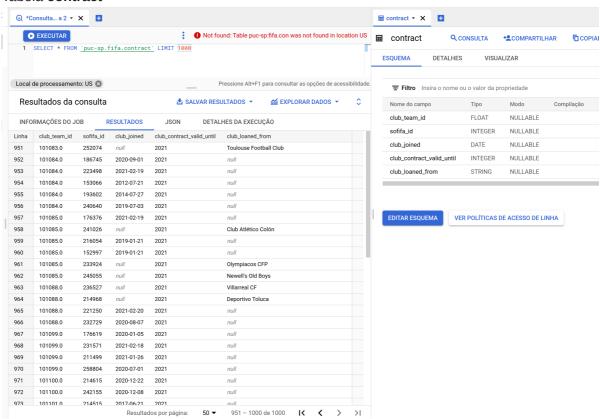
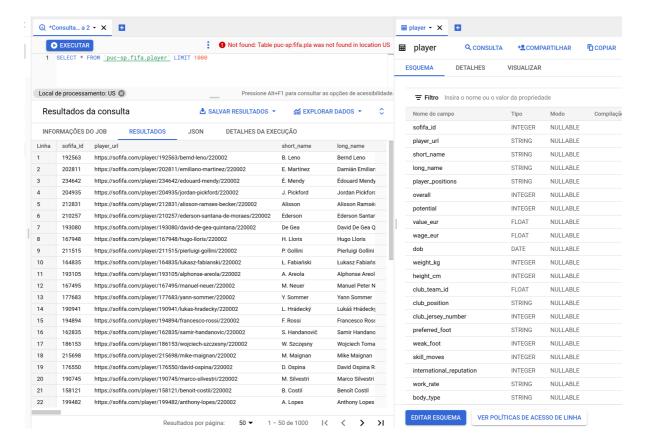


Tabela player



Requisito 7

Perguntas respondidas pelo DB:

- · Quantos jogadores estão no banco de dados
- · Jogador com maior overall
- · Jogador com maior pace
- · Jogadores do clube 73
- Qual atacante com maior *potencial* que custe menos que R\$1.000.000
- · Jogadores com contratos que terminam esse ano
- · Jogadores alugados
- · Custo do clube 73
- Características dos jogador 158023
- · Pace médio de um lateral

```
In [60]:
    from google.api_core.exceptions import BadRequest
    from google.oauth2 import service_account
    from google.cloud import bigquery
    from datetime import datetime
    from pandas import DataFrame
    from random import choice
    import string
    import json
    import os

class JobNotCompleteError(Exception):
    pass

def create_service_account_file(service_account_string) -> str:
    service_account_json_dict = json.loads(service_account_string)
    tmp_path = ""
```

```
file_name = "file_h" + _random_hash(15) + "h__.json"
    with open(tmp path + file name, 'w') as file:
        json_string = json.dumps(service_account_json_dict, default=lambda o:
        file.write(json string)
    return tmp path + file name
def _random_hash(size: int = 6, chars: str = string.ascii_uppercase + string.
    Generate a random string with size n
    :param size: number o character in the string
    :param chars: possible character to hash
    :return: random generated string
    return ''.join(choice(chars) for _ in range(size))
def execute(api_key: str, query: str) -> DataFrame:
    query_start_time = datetime.now()
    trv:
        bq response = big query request(api key, query)
    except BadRequest as e:
        log query = {"connection": "Big Query", "query": query, "time": "00:€
        raise e
    total query time = str(datetime.now() - query start time)
    if not bg response.get("jobComplete"):
        log query = {"connection": "Big Query", "query": query, "time": total
        raise JobNotCompleteError
    elif bq response.get("totalRows", "0") == "0":
        data frame = DataFrame()
        metadata = None
    else:
        log_query = {"connection": "Big Query", "query": query, "time": total
        data frame = build dataframe from request(bg response)
    return data frame
def big_query_request(api_key: str, query: str) -> dict:
    bq_client = connect_to_client(api_key)
    return bq_client._connection.api_request(
        "POST",
        "/projects/{}/queries".format(bq client.project),
        data={"query": query, "useLegacySql": False},
    )
def connect_to_client(api_key: str):
    scopes = ["https://www.googleapis.com/auth/bigquery", "https://www.google
    service account file = create service account file(api key)
    credentials = service account.Credentials.from service account file(servi
    os.remove(service_account_file)
    client = bigquery.Client(
        credentials=credentials,
        project=credentials.project_id
    return client
```

```
def build_dataframe_from_request(request: dict) -> DataFrame:
    fields = request.get("schema").get("fields")
    rows = request.get("rows")
    column_names = [field.get("name") for field in fields]
    column types = [field.get("type") for field in fields]
    type dict = dict(zip(column names, column types))
    row_list = [row.get("f") for row in rows]
    raw data frame = DataFrame(data=row list, columns=column names)
    data frame = raw data frame.applymap(lambda cell: cell.get("v"))
    convert columns type(data frame, type dict)
    return data frame
def convert columns type(data frame, types) -> None:
    type function map = {
        "NUMERIC": "float",
        "BIGNUMERIC": "float",
        "FLOAT": "float",
        "INTEGER": "int",
    for column, type in types.items():
        if type function map.get(type):
            type to convert = type function map[type]
            data frame[column] = data frame[column].astype(type to convert, e
```

Out[61]:		sofifa_id	player_url	short_name	long_name	player_positions	0
	0	192563	https://sofifa.com/player/192563/bernd- leno/22	B. Leno	Bernd Leno	GK	
	1	202811	https://sofifa.com/player/202811/emiliano- mart	E. Martínez	Damián Emiliano Martínez	GK	
	2	234642	https://sofifa.com/player/234642/edouard- mendy	É. Mendy	Édouard Mendy	GK	
	3	204935	https://sofifa.com/player/204935/jordan- pickfo	J. Pickford	Jordan Pickford	GK	
	4	212831	https://sofifa.com/player/212831/alisson-ramse	Alisson	Alisson Ramsés Becker	GK	
	995	194404	https://sofifa.com/player/194404/norberto- mura	Neto	Norberto Murara Neto	GK	
	996	210385	https://sofifa.com/player/210385/rui-tiago- dan	Rui Silva	Rui Tiago Dantas da Silva	GK	

```
Alejandro
                        https://sofifa.com/player/227127/alejandro-
          997
                 227127
                                                             Álex Remiro
                                                                            Remiro
                                                                                               GΚ
                                                                           Gargallo
                          https://sofifa.com/player/205659/alessio-
                                                                            Alessio
          998
                 205659
                                                              A. Cragno
                                                                                               GΚ
                                                                            Cragno
                                                    cragn...
                            https://sofifa.com/player/223952/david-
                                                                        David Soria
          999
                 223952
                                                             David Soria
                                                                                               GK
                                                                             Solís
                                                   soria-s...
          1000 rows × 90 columns
In [62]:
           # Pergunta 1
           # Quantos jogadores estão no banco de dados
           pergunta 1 = """
           SELECT COUNT(sofifa id) AS Quantidade de jogadores FROM `puc-sp.fifa.player`
           execute(api_key, pergunta_1)
Out[62]:
             Quantidade_de_jogadores
          0
                               19239
In [63]:
           # Pergunta 2
           # Jogador com maior overall
           pergunta 2 = """
           SELECT
                long_name
                ,overall
                ,player_positions
                ,sofifa id
           FROM `puc-sp.fifa.player`
           ORDER BY
                overall DESC
           LIMIT 1
           execute(api_key, pergunta_2)
                            long_name overall player_positions sofifa_id
Out[63]:
          0 Lionel Andrés Messi Cuccittini
                                                   RW, ST, CF
                                                                158023
                                           93
In [64]:
           # Pergunta 3
           # Jogador com maior pace
           pergunta_3 = """
           SELECT
                long_name
                ,pace
           FROM `puc-sp.fifa.player`
           ORDER BY
                pace DESC
           LIMIT 1
```

player_url short_name long_name player_positions o

sofifa_id

```
0.00
            execute(api_key, pergunta_3)
Out[64]:
                     long_name pace
           0 Kylian Mbappé Lottin
                                   97
In [65]:
            # Pergunta 4
            # Jogadores do clube 73
            pergunta_4 = """
            SELECT
                long name
            FROM `puc-sp.fifa.player`
                club\_team\_id = 73
            GROUP BY 1
            0.00
            execute(api_key, pergunta_4)
Out[65]:
                                 long_name
            0
                        Gianluigi Donnarumma
            1
                        Keylor Navas Gamboa
            2
                         Sergio Rico González
            3
                           Alexandre Letellier
            4
                  Lionel Andrés Messi Cuccittini
            5
                 Neymar da Silva Santos Júnior
            6
                         Kylian Mbappé Lottin
            7
                         Sergio Ramos García
```

Ángel Fabián Di María Hernández

Marco Verratti

Marcos Aoás Corrêa

Achraf Hakimi Mouh

Georginio Wijnaldum

Presnel Kimpembe Idrissa Gana Gueye

Juan Bernat Velasco

Danilo Luís Hélio Pereira

Leandro Daniel Paredes

Ander Herrera Agüera

Julian Draxler

Abdou Diallo

Rafael Alcântara do Nascimento

Nuno Alexandre Tavares Mendes

Mauro Emanuel Icardi Rivero

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19 20

21 22

23

```
24
                           Layvin Kurzawa
          25
                           Jan Thilo Kehrer
                              Colin Dagba
          26
                     Eric Junior Dina Ebimbe
          27
                              Xavi Simons
          28
                           Édouard Michut
          29
          30
                        Bandiougou Fadiga
          31
                             Ismaël Gharbi
                         Nathan Bitumazala
          32
In [66]:
           # Pergunta 5
           # Qual atacante com maior potencial que custe menos que 1.000.000
           pergunta_5 = """
           SELECT
               long_name
               ,potential
               ,player_positions
               ,value_eur
           FROM `puc-sp.fifa.player`
               player positions LIKE '%ST%'
               AND value eur < 1000000
           ORDER BY
               potential DESC
           LIMIT 1
           execute(api key, pergunta 5)
                  long_name potential player_positions value_eur
Out[66]:
          0 Antwoine Hackford
                                  84
                                                     700000.0
In [67]:
           # Pergunta 6
           # Jogadores com contratos que terminam esse ano
           pergunta_6 = """
           SELECT
               player.long name
               ,contract.club_contract_valid_until
           FROM `puc-sp.fifa.contract` AS contract
               INNER JOIN `puc-sp.fifa.player` AS player
                   ON contract.sofifa_id = player.sofifa_id
           WHERE
               contract.club_contract_valid_until = EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CURRENT_DATE())
           GROUP BY 1,2
           execute(api_key, pergunta_6)
                    long_name club_contract_valid_until
Out[67]:
```

2022

0 Thomas Kaminski

long_name

long_name club_contract_valid_until

1	Jordan Eastham	2022
2	Matt Gilks	2022
3	Asmir Begović	2022
4	Andrew Lonergan	2022
7460	Enes Küc	2022
7461	Moritz Seiffert	2022
7462	Shalva Ogbaidze	2022
7463	Matteo Gumaneh	2022
7464	Yazid Heimur	2022

7465 rows × 2 columns

```
In [68]:
```

Out[68]:

	long_name	club_loaned_from
0	Patrik Sigurður Gunnarsson	Brentford
1	Vítězslav Jaroš	Liverpool
2	Carlos Miguel Coronel	FC Red Bull Salzburg
3	Sten Michael Grytebust	F.C. København
4	Lennart Grill	Bayer 04 Leverkusen
1097	Pedro Ruiz Delgado	Olympique de Marseille
1098	Fabrice Daniel Hartmann	RB Leipzig
1099	Igor Matanović	Eintracht Frankfurt
1100	Oliver Issa Schmitt	1. FC Köln
1101	Tim Siersleben	VfL Wolfsburg

1102 rows × 2 columns

```
# Custo mensal do clube 73
           poergunta_8 = """
           SELECT
               SUM(wage_eur) AS Custo_mensal_do_clube
           FROM `puc-sp.fifa.player`
           WHERE
               club\_team\_id = 73
           execute(api_key, poergunta_8)
             Custo_mensal_do_clube
Out[69]:
          0
                         3000000.0
In [70]:
           # Pergunta 9
           # Características dos jogador 158023
           poergunta_9 = """
           SELECT * FROM `puc-sp.fifa.player` WHERE sofifa_id = 158023
           execute(api key, poergunta 9)
             sofifa_id
                                          player_url short_name long_name player_positions overall
Out[70]:
                                                                    Lionel
                     https://sofifa.com/player/158023/lionel-
                                                                   Andrés
              158023
                                                        L. Messi
                                                                               RW, ST, CF
                                                                                             93
                                            messi/...
                                                                    Messi
                                                                  Cuccittini
         1 rows × 90 columns
In [71]:
           # Pergunta 10
           # Pace médio de um lateral
           poergunta_10 = """
           SELECT
               AVG(pace) AS Pace_medio
           FROM `puc-sp.fifa.player`
              player_positions LIKE '%W%'
           execute(api_key, poergunta_10)
            Pace medio
Out[71]:
          0
              75.822077
```