

# Policy improvement

# Last lesson

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- ▶ Random policy

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$$\pi_{\text{pole-direction}} \not\approx \pi_{\text{random}} \quad (1)$$

$$\pi_{\text{random}} \not\approx \pi_{\text{pole-direction}} \quad (2)$$

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We compared two policies

- ▶ Random policy
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$$\pi_{\text{pole-direction}} \not\geq \pi_{\text{random}} \quad (1)$$

$$\pi_{\text{random}} \not\geq \pi_{\text{pole-direction}} \quad (2)$$

## Policy improvement

Given a policy  $\pi$ , there is a procedural way to generate a better policy.

# Two new italian restaurants in the neighborhood



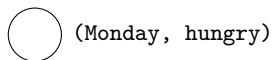
Figure: Blue restaurant



Figure: Green restaurant

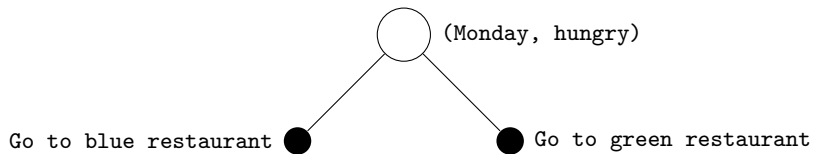
- ▶ You are the agent.
- ▶ Goal is to maximize pleasure from eating.

# A simple, one step MDP

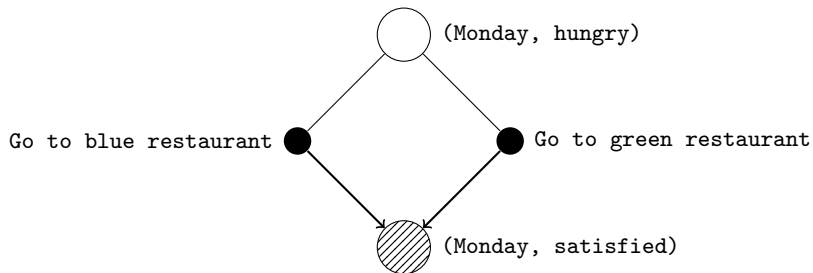




# A simple, one step MDP



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# Policy improvement



Figure: Week 1

# Policy improvement



Figure: Week 1

- Follow random policy

# Policy improvement

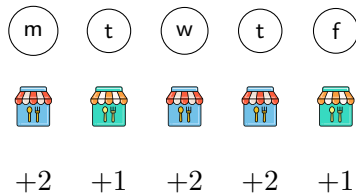


Figure: Week 1

- Follow random policy

# Policy improvement

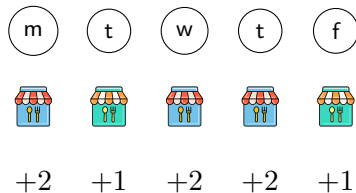


Figure: Week 1

- ▶ Follow random policy
- ▶  $Q(s, \text{blue restaurant}) = 2$

# Policy improvement

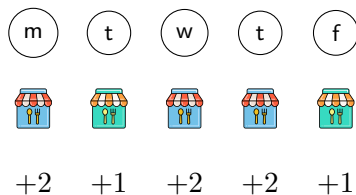


Figure: Week 1

- ▶ Follow random policy
- ▶  $Q(s, \text{blue restaurant}) = 2$
- ▶  $Q(s, \text{green restaurant}) = 1$

# Policy improvement

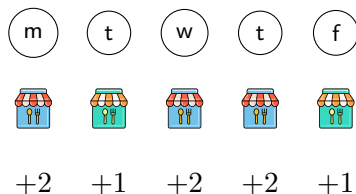


Figure: Week 1



Figure: Week 2

- ▶ Follow random policy
- ▶  $Q(s, \text{blue restaurant}) = 2$
- ▶  $Q(s, \text{green restaurant}) = 1$



# Policy improvement

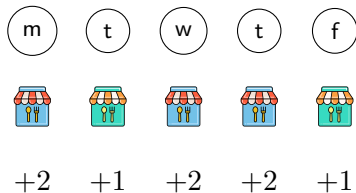


Figure: Week 1

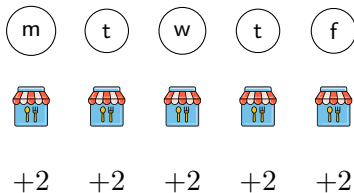


Figure: Week 2

- ▶ Follow random policy
- ▶  $Q(s, \text{blue restaurant}) = 2$
- ▶  $Q(s, \text{green restaurant}) = 1$

- ▶ Take action with max  $Q$   
(**greedy**  
policy/**exploitation**)