Código de Exemplo

```
// Single Responsibility Principle (SRP)
public class Order
{
  public int Id { get; set; }
  public string Product { get; set; }
  public int Quantity { get; set; }
}
// Open/Closed Principle (OCP)
public interface IOrderProcessor
{
  void Process(Order order);
}
public class OnlineOrderProcessor : IOrderProcessor
{
  public void Process(Order order)
  {
     // Process online order
  }
}
```

```
public class OfflineOrderProcessor : IOrderProcessor
{
  public void Process(Order order)
  {
     // Process offline order
  }
}
// Liskov Substitution Principle (LSP)
public abstract class Discount
{
  public abstract double Calculate(double amount);
}
public class PercentageDiscount : Discount
{
  private double _percentage;
  public PercentageDiscount(double percentage)
  {
     _percentage = percentage;
  }
  public override double Calculate(double amount)
  {
```

```
return amount - (amount * _percentage / 100);
  }
}
public class FixedDiscount : Discount
{
  private double _amount;
  public FixedDiscount(double amount)
  {
     _amount = amount;
  }
  public override double Calculate(double amount)
  {
     return amount - _amount;
  }
}
// Interface Segregation Principle (ISP)
public interface IOrderRepository
{
  void Save(Order order);
}
```

```
public interface IOrderNotifier
{
  void Notify(Order order);
}
public class OrderRepository: IOrderRepository
  public void Save(Order order)
  {
     // Save order to database
  }
}
public class EmailOrderNotifier: IOrderNotifier
  public void Notify(Order order)
  {
     // Send email notification
  }
}
// Dependency Inversion Principle (DIP)
public class OrderService
{
  private readonly IOrderRepository _orderRepository;
```

private readonly IOrderNotifier _orderNotifier;

public OrderService(IOrderRepository orderRepository, IOrderNotifier orderNotifier)
{
 _orderRepository = orderRepository;
 _orderNotifier = orderNotifier;
}

public void PlaceOrder(Order order)
{
 _orderRepository.Save(order);
 _orderNotifier.Notify(order);
}

}

Descrição do Código

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- 1. **SRP (Single Responsibility Principle)**: A classe `Order` tem apenas uma responsabilidade: representar um pedido.
- 2. **OCP (Open/Closed Principle)**: A interface `IOrderProcessor` permite que novos tipos de processadores de pedidos sejam adicionados sem modificar a classe existente.
- 3. **LSP (Liskov Substitution Principle)**: A classe base `Discount` permite substituições com classes derivadas (`PercentageDiscount`, `FixedDiscount`) que mantêm o comportamento esperado.
- 4. **ISP (Interface Segregation Principle)**: As interfaces `IOrderRepository` e `IOrderNotifier` dividem as responsabilidades para evitar a implementação de métodos que não são necessários.
- 5. **DIP (Dependency Inversion Principle)**: A classe `OrderService` depende de abstrações (`IOrderRepository`, `IOrderNotifier`) em vez de implementações concretas.