

Ejercicio interpolación de Newton-Gregory.

Curso de Física Computacional

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1. Problema

Con la técnica de interpolación de Newton-Gregory, a partir del siguiente conjunto de datos:

x_i	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0
f_i	0.423	0.684	1.030	1.557

estima el valor de interpolación para:
 $x = 0.43, 0.49, 0.5, 0.55, 0.73, 0.75, 0.91, 0.95$

2. Código

```
1 from numpy import *
2
3 def NewtonGregory(x1, deltaX, f, xt):
4     n = len(f)-1
5     deltaF = zeros([n+1,n+1])
6     deltaF[:,0] = f
7     for j in range(1,n+1):
8         for i in range(n-j+1):
9             deltaF[i,j] = deltaF[i+1,j-1]-deltaF[i,j-1]
10    deltaF = deltaF[0:n,1:n+1]
11
12    s = (xt-x1)/deltaX
13
14    yt = []
15    for t in range(len(xt)):
16        sum = f[0]
17        for i in range(n):
18            sum += combinaciones(s[t], i+1)*deltaF[0,i]
19        yt += [sum]
20    return yt
21
22
```

```

23 def combinaciones(s,k):
24     res = 1.0
25     if k!=0:
26         for i in range(1,k+1):
27             res *= (s-i+1)/i
28     return res
29
30 x = array([0.4,0.6,0.8,1.0],float)
31 f = array([0.423,0.684,1.030,1.557],float)
32
33 xt = array([0.43, 0.49, 0.5, 0.55, 0.73, 0.75, 0.91, 0.95])
34
35 ft = NewtonGregory(x[0],x[1]-x[0],f,xt)
36
37 print 'xt          ft '
38 print '_____',
39 for i in range(len(xt)):
40     print '%4.2f %9.5f' %(xt[i], ft[i])

```