


```
//Programmer: Jeffrey Wang
//CruzID: 1659820
//Data: 02.13.19
//Class: COMPS-101B (D.Bailey)
```

```
*****
Programming Assignment 2: APInt Header -- Creates an interface for the APInt
```

```
CREATED: 2/11/19 12:23 P.M
```

```
Edit: 2/11/19 10:19 P.M. -- Finsished Implementation of LInked List
```

```
Edit 2/12/19 2:14 P.M -- Finsished Implementation of adder and subtractor.
```

```
Edit: 2/15/19 1:17 A.M -- Finished Documentation for all files
```

```
LinkedList Tutorial by Jonathan Engelsma
```

```
"Learning to Program in C " - tutorial
```

```
*****/
```

```
#ifndef APINT_Li
#define APINT_Li
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
```

```
/*Hides Ele with APInt alias*/
typedef struct Elea * APInt;
```

```
/*Adds digit to the top of the list*/
void Add_Digit_First(APInt *list, int value);
/*Adds digits to the bottom of the list*/
void Add_Digit_Last(APInt *list, int value);
```

```
/*Intializes a zero number */
APInt* initi_APInt(void);
```

```
/*Intializes a APInt with string numerics */
APInt* initi_APInt_String(char number[]);
```

```
/*Intializes a APInt with integer type */
APInt* initi_APInt_Int(int number);
```

```
/*Free's up heap space after structure is no longer needed*/
void CleanUp(APInt *list);
```

```
/*Prints values in structure*/
void print(APInt* list);
```

```
/*Adds two APInt numbers and returns the address*/
APInt* add(APInt* adder, APInt* addend);
```

```
/*Subtracts two APInt numbers and returns the address*/
APInt* subtract(APInt* subtractor_1, APInt* subtractor_2);
```

```
/*Mulitplies two APInt numbers and returns the address*/
APInt* multiply(APInt* factor_1, APInt* factor_2);
#endif
```

```
\033]0;root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ: /mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2\007root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ:/mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2# cat APInt.h033[Kc
```

```
//Programmer: Jeffrey Wang
//CruzID: 1659820
//Data: 02.13.19
//Class: COMPS-101B (D.Bailey)
```

```

/*****
Programming Assignment 2: APInt Class (Abstract Data Type)
An arbitrary precision Integer which has no fixed limit to the size of
the number. It implements a LinkedList where the nodes designates the positional
value of the digits. It contains the following methods

```

```

â\200¢a default constructor
â\200¢a constructor which uses a string, made up of optional{+,-}
followed by a string of characters from{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9} as an input argument.
â\200¢a constructor for conversion of ints.
â\200¢a method for printing.
â\200¢methods for addition, subtraction, multiplication

```

CREATED: 2/11/19 12:23 P.M

Edit: 2/11/19 10:19 P.M. -- Finished Implementation of LinkedList

Edit: 2/12/19 2:14 P.M -- Finished Implementation of adder and subtractor.

Edit: 2/12/1

LinkedList Tutorial by Jonathan Engelsma

"Learning to Program in C" - tutorial

*****/

```

#include "APInt.h"
#include <string.h>

```

```

/*Defines inner structure Node type for LinkedList*/
typedef struct Nodea {

```

```

    int value;                                //Value of Node
    struct Nodea *next;                       //Next Node
    struct Nodea *prev;                       //Previous Node

```

```

} Node;

```

```

/*Define's structure of LinkedList*/
typedef struct Elea

```

```

{
    int sign;                                //Sign of APInt
    struct Nodea *head;                      //Head of Node
    struct Nodea *tail;                      //Tail of Node
    struct Nodea *current;                   //Current Node for traversal

```

```

}Ele;

```

```

/*Adds value to the APInt as the most significant digit*/

```

```

void Add_Digit_First(APInt * list, int data)

```

```

{
    //Intializes and allocates memory to a Node
    Node *new_digit;
    new_digit = malloc(sizeof(Node));
    new_digit -> value = data;
    new_digit -> next = NULL;
    new_digit -> prev = NULL;

```

```

    //If the LinkedList has no digits assign it as a first and have head, tail,
    //And current point to it.
    if((*list) -> head == NULL)
    {

```

```

        (*list) -> head = new_digit;
        (*list) -> tail = new_digit;
        (*list) -> current = new_digit;
    }

```

```

    //Else add new value to the head

```

```

    else
    {
        new_digit -> next = (*list) -> head;
        (*list) -> head -> prev = new_digit;
        (*list) -> head = new_digit;
    }

```

```
    }
}

/*Adds value to the APInt as the least significant digit*/
void Add_Digit_Last(APInt * list, int data)
{
    //Intializes and allocates memory to a Node
    Node *new_digit;
    new_digit = malloc(sizeof(Node));
    new_digit -> value = data;
    new_digit -> next = NULL;
    new_digit -> prev = NULL;

    //If the LinkedList has no digits assign it as a first and have head, tail,
    //And current point to it.
    if((*list) -> tail == NULL)
    {
        (*list) -> head = new_digit;
        (*list) -> tail = new_digit;
        (*list) -> current = new_digit;
    }
    //Else add new value to the tail
    else
    {
        new_digit -> prev = (*list) -> tail;
        (*list) -> tail -> next = new_digit;
        (*list) -> tail = new_digit;
    }
}

/*This function allocates a new Ele type which is the APInt object*/
void allocate_APInt (APInt* list)
{
    APInt new_ele;
    new_ele = malloc(sizeof(Ele));
    new_ele -> sign = 1;
    new_ele -> head = NULL;
    new_ele -> tail = NULL;
    new_ele -> current = NULL;
    (*list) = new_ele;
}

/*Intializes a zero element LinkedList*/
APInt* initi_APInt(void)
{
    //Allocate memory to the pointer of pointer to APInt to store the pointer
    APInt *list = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
    allocate_APInt(list);

    //Adds zero to the list
    Add_Digit_First(list, 0);
    return list;
}

/*Intializes a LinkedList with a string of digits.*
/*The sign is optional*/
APInt* initi_APInt_String(char number[])
{
    /*Allocate memory to list*/
    APInt *list = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
    allocate_APInt(list);

    //Create a pointer to string that holds to parameter
    char* str_ref;

    //Check whether or not the string has a sign.
    if((number[0] == '+') || number[0] == '-')
    {

```

```
        if(number[0] == '-')
        {
            (*list)->sign = -1;
        }
        //Return the string of digits after the sign
        str_ref = &number[1];
    }
    else
        str_ref = number;

    //Iterate the strings and store it in list
    for (int i = 0; i < strlen(str_ref); i++)
    {
        int num = str_ref[i] - '0';
        Add_Digit_Last(list, num);
    }
    return list;
}

/*Initializes an APInt type with an integer input*/
APInt* initi_APInt_Int(int number)
{
    /*Allocates memory to the list*/
    APInt *list = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
    allocate_APInt(list);

    //Sets the sign of the int to a positive value
    (*list)->sign = 1;

    //If the integer is less than zero assign a negative sign
    if(number < 0)
        number *= -1;

    //Iterate through the digits in the integer
    int remainder;
    while (number != 0)
    {
        Add_Digit_First(list, (number % 10));
        number /= 10;
    }
    return list;
}

/*Frees up the allocated memory*/
void CleanUp(APInt *list)
{
    //Assigns the Nodes in List that need to be free
    Node *freeMe = (*list) -> head;
    Node *holdMe = NULL;

    //Iterate through the Nodes and frees them
    while(freeMe != NULL)
    {
        holdMe = freeMe -> next;
        free(freeMe);
        freeMe = holdMe;
    }
    // Free the allocated memory to the Ele, and APInt(pointer to Ele)
    free(*list);
    free(list);
}

/* A print function for the APInt*/
void print(APInt* list)
{
    //Assign the current Node of APInt to head for the start of a tranversal
    (*list) -> current = (*list) -> head;
```

```
//Prints the sign
if((*list) -> sign == 1)
    printf("%s", "+" );
else
    printf("%s", "-");

//Iterate through the nodes and print the value
while((*list) -> current != NULL)
{
    printf("%d", (*list) -> current -> value);
    (*list) -> current = (*list) -> current -> next;
}
printf("\n");
}

/*Compares the value of the APInt numbers*/
bool compareTo(APInt* list1, APInt* list2)
{
    //Assign pointers to the list heads for transversal
    Node *current_1 = (*list1) -> head;
    Node *current_2 = (*list2) -> head;

    //Checks whether one APInt has more digits than the other to check value
    //Returns true if list1 has more digits than list2 (vice versa.)
    while(current_1 != NULL || current_2 != NULL)
    {
        if(current_1 == NULL && current_2 != NULL)
            return false;
        else if(current_1 != NULL && current_2 == NULL)
            return true;

        current_1 = current_1 -> next;
        current_2 = current_2 -> next;
    }

    //Reassigns transversal Nodes back to head if digits are the same
    current_1 = (*list1) -> head;
    current_2 = (*list2) -> head;

    //Checks each digit from MSB to LSB to check value comparison
    while(current_1 != NULL)
    {
        if(current_1 -> value > current_2 -> value)
            return true;

        current_1 = current_1 -> next;
        current_2 = current_2 -> next;
    }
    return false;
}

/*Predefines the subtract function for add*/
APInt* subtract(APInt* subtractor_1, APInt* subtractor_2);

/*Add Function*/
APInt* add(APInt* adder, APInt* addend)
{
    if ((*adder) -> sign == (*addend) -> sign)
    {
        APInt *sum;
        sum = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
        allocate_APInt(sum);
        (*sum) -> sign = (*adder) ->sign;

        Ele *biggerAddend;
```

```

    Ele *smallerAddend;

    if(compareTo(adder, addend))
    {
        biggerAddend = (*adder);
        smallerAddend = (*addend);
    }
    else
    {
        biggerAddend = (*addend);
        smallerAddend = (*adder);
    }

    Node *current_1 = biggerAddend -> tail;
    Node *current_2 = smallerAddend -> tail;

    int carry_over = 0;
    while(current_2 != NULL)
    {
        int total = current_1 -> value + current_2 -> value + carry_over;
        carry_over = 0;
        if (total >= 10)
        {
            carry_over = total/10;
            total %= 10;
        }
        Add_Digit_First(sum, total);
        current_1 = current_1 -> prev;
        current_2 = current_2 -> prev;
    }

    while(current_1 != NULL)
    {
        Add_Digit_First(sum, (current_1 -> value + carry_over));
        carry_over = 0;
        current_1 = current_1 -> prev;
    }

    if(carry_over != 0)
        Add_Digit_First(sum, carry_over);

    return sum;
}
else
{
    APInt *new_addend = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
    allocate_APInt(new_addend);
    (*new_addend) -> sign = -1*((*addend)-> sign);
    (*new_addend) -> head = (*addend) -> head;
    (*new_addend) -> tail = (*addend) -> tail;
    (*new_addend) -> current = NULL;
    return subtract(addend, new_addend);
}
}

APInt* subtract(APInt* subtrahend_1, APInt* subtrahend_2)
{
    if((*subtrahend_1) -> sign == (*subtrahend_2) -> sign)
    {
        Ele minuend = {(-1 * (*subtrahend_2) -> sign),
                        (*subtrahend_2) -> head,
                        (*subtrahend_2) ->tail, NULL};
        Ele      subtrahend = {(*subtrahend_1) -> sign,
                                (*subtrahend_1) -> head,
                                (*subtrahend_1) ->tail, NULL};

        if(compareTo(subtrahend_1, subtrahend_2))
        {

```

```
        minuend.sign = (*subtractor_1) -> sign;
        minuend.head = (*subtractor_1) -> head;
        minuend.tail = (*subtractor_1) -> tail;
        subtrahend.sign = (*subtractor_2) -> sign;
        subtrahend.head = (*subtractor_2) -> head;
        subtrahend.tail = (*subtractor_2) -> tail;
    }

    APInt * diff = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
    allocate_APInt(diff);

    Node *current_1 = minuend.tail;
    Node *current_2 = subtrahend.tail;

    int temp = 0;
    while(current_2 != NULL)
    {
        int difference = (current_1 -> value - temp) - current_2 -> value;
        temp = 0;

        if(difference < 0)
        {
            temp++;
            difference += 10;
        }

        Add_Digit_First(diff, difference);
        current_1 = current_1 -> prev;
        current_2 = current_2 -> prev;
    }

    while(current_1 != NULL)
    {
        Add_Digit_First(diff, current_1 -> value - temp);
        temp = 0;
        current_1 = current_1 -> prev;
    }

    while(((diff)->head->value == 0) && (diff)->head->next != NULL)
    {
        (diff)->head = (diff)->head->next;
        (diff)->head->prev = NULL;
    }

    return diff;
}
else
{
    APInt *new_subtractor = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
    allocate_APInt(new_subtractor);
    (*new_subtractor) -> sign = -1*((subtractor_2) -> sign);
    (*new_subtractor) -> head = (subtractor_2) -> head;
    (*new_subtractor) -> tail = (subtractor_2) -> tail;
    (*new_subtractor) -> current = NULL;
    //Need to free new_subtractor;
    return add(subtractor_1, new_subtractor);
}
}

APInt* multiply(APInt* factor_1, APInt* factor_2)
{
    APInt *product = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
    allocate_APInt(product);

    Node *current_1 = (factor_1)->tail;
    Node *current_2;

    int carry_over;
```



```

APInt *placeholder = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
allocate_APInt(placeholder);

while(current_1 != NULL)
{
    APInt *tempPlaceholder = malloc(sizeof(APInt));
    allocate_APInt(tempPlaceholder);

    current_2 = (*factor_2)->tail;
    carry_over = 0;
    while(current_2 != NULL)
    {
        int dig = (current_1 -> value * current_2 -> value + carry_over);
        carry_over = 0;

        if(dig >= 10)
        {
            Add_Digit_First(tempPlaceholder, (dig % 10));
            carry_over = dig/10;
        }
        else
            Add_Digit_First(tempPlaceholder, (dig));

        current_2 = current_2 -> prev;
    }
    if(carry_over != 0)
    {
        Add_Digit_First(tempPlaceholder, carry_over);
    }

    Node *place_current = (*placeholder)->head;

    while(place_current != NULL)
    {
        Add_Digit_Last(tempPlaceholder, 0);
        place_current = place_current -> next;
    }

    APInt * update_product = add(product, tempPlaceholder);
    CleanUp(product);
    product = update_product;

    Add_Digit_First(placeholder, 0);
    CleanUp(tempPlaceholder);
    current_1 = current_1 -> prev;
}
CleanUp(placeholder);

if((*factor_1) -> sign != (*factor_2) -> sign)
{
    (*product) -> sign = -1;
}
else
{
    (*product) -> sign = 1;
}

return product;
}

```

```

\033]0;root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ: /mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2\007root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ:/mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2# cat /mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2\007root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ:/mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2# ls -l
\033[0m\033[01;32mAPInt.c\033[0m

```

```

\033[01;32mAPInt.h\033[0m
\033[01;32mAPInt.h.gch\033[0m
\033[01;32mNoteToGrader.txt\033[0m
\033[01;32mREADME.txt\033[0m
\033[01;32mdemo.c\033[0m
\033[01;32mpa2submission.txt\033[0m
\033[0;root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ: /mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2\007root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ:/mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2# gc&033[K033[K033[Kcat demo.c

```

```

//Programmer: Jeffrey Wang
//CruzID: 1659820
//Data: 02.13.19
//Class: COMPS-101B (D.Bailey)

```

```

/*****
Programming Assignment 2: Demo -- Insures that the ADT's are working
correctly is working correctly

```

```

CREATED: 2/11/19 12:23 P.M
Edit: 2/11/19 10:19 P.M. -- Finsished Implementation of LInked List
Edit 2/12/19 2:14 P.M -- Finsished Implementation of adder and subtractor.
Edit: 2/15/19 1:17 A.M -- Finished Documentation for all files
LinkedList Tutorial by Jonathan Engelsma
"Learning to Program in C " - tutorial
*****/

```

```

/*
All Calculations are double checked with programming assignment 1*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include "APInt.h"
int main(void)
{
    APInt* number_1 = initi_APInt();
    APInt* number_2 = initi_APInt_String("-2718281828459045235360287471352");
    APInt* number_3 = initi_APInt_String("141421356237309504880168872420969807856967187
5");
    APInt* number_4 = initi_APInt_Int(-123456);

    printf("Representation of No-Arg Constructor for APInt (number_1): \n ");
    print(number_1);
    printf("\n");

    printf("Representation of String Conversion (with sign) to APInt (number_2): \n ");
    print(number_2);
    printf("\n");

    printf("Representation of String Conversion (without sign) to APInt (number_3): \n
");
    print(number_3);
    printf("\n");

    printf("Representation of Integer Conversion (number_4): \n ");
    print(number_4);
    printf("\n");

    printf("num4 + num1(0):\n");
    APInt* sum0 = add(number_4, number_1);
    print(sum0);
    printf("\n");
    CleanUp(sum0);

    printf("num2 + num3:\n");
    APInt* sum1 = add(number_2, number_3);
    print(sum1);
    printf("\n");

```

```
CleanUp(sum1);

printf("num2 + num4:\n");
APInt* sum2 = add(number_2, number_3);
print(sum2);
printf("\n");
CleanUp(sum2);

printf("num2 - num3:\n");
APInt* difference1 = subtract(number_2, number_3);
print(difference1);
printf("\n");
CleanUp(difference1);

printf("num4 - num2:\n");
APInt* difference2 = subtract(number_4, number_2);
print(difference2);
printf("\n");
CleanUp(difference2);

printf("num2 * num3:\n");
APInt* product = multiply(number_2, number_3);
print(product);
printf("\n");
CleanUp(product);

CleanUp(number_1);
CleanUp(number_2);
CleanUp(number_3);
CleanUp(number_4);
}
\033]0;root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ: /mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2\007root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ:/mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2# gcc AP\007Int.c
Aa033[K033[Kdemo.c
\033]0;root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ: /mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2\007root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ:/mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2# ./a.out
Representation of No-Arg Constructor for APInt (number_1):
+0

Representation of String Conversion (with sign) to APInt (number_2):
-2718281828459045235360287471352

Representation of String Conversion (without sign) to APInt (number_3):
+1414213562373095048801688724209698078569671875

Representation of Integer Conversion (number_4):
+123456

num4 + num1(0):
+123456

num2 + num3:
+1414213562373092330519860265164462718282200523

num2 + num4:
+1414213562373092330519860265164462718282200523

num2 - num3:
-1414213562373097767083517183254933438857143227

num4 - num2:
+2718281828459045235360287594808

num2 * num3:
-3844231028159116824863671637425339964674857801644174015055505725800102625000
```

```
\033]0;root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ: /mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2\007root@LAPTOP-52K1L0AJ:/mnt/c/Users/Jeffrey/Desktop/CMPS101S18PA/CMPS101S18PA2# exit  
exit
```

Script done on 2019-02-15 02:06:25-0800