

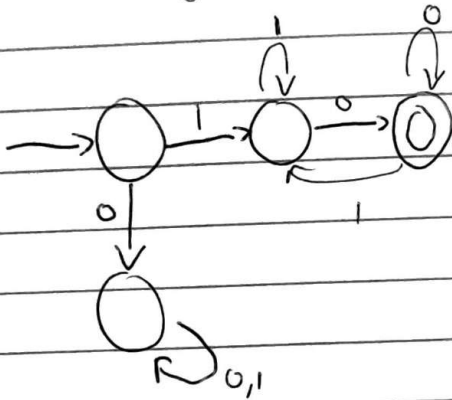
# Models of Computation

= TM w/out  
"tape"

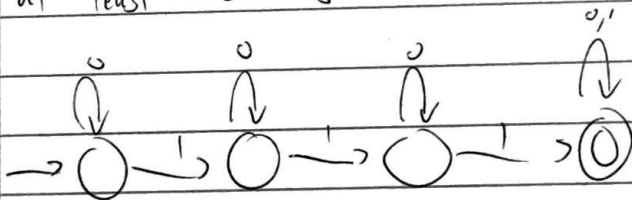
## ① Understanding DFAs

~~1/28/20~~

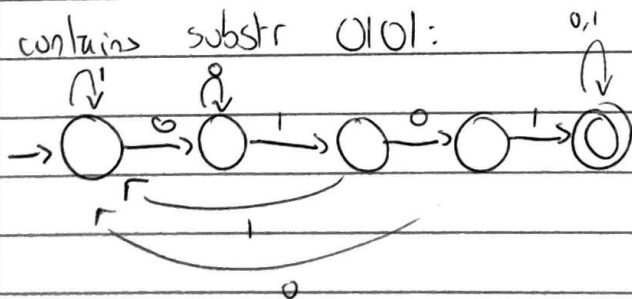
- $\{w \mid w \text{ begins with 1, ends with 0}\}$



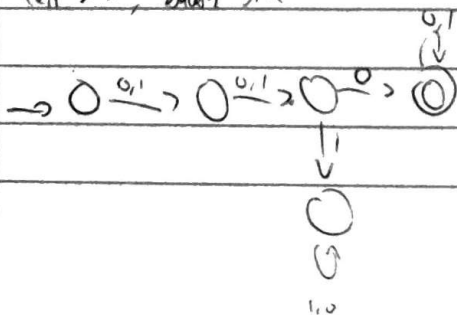
- at least 3 1s :



- contains substr 0101:



- $len > 3, \text{ and } 3rd = 0$

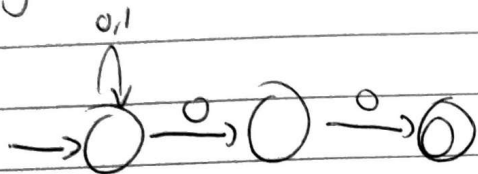


can have any no. of  
arrows for each state

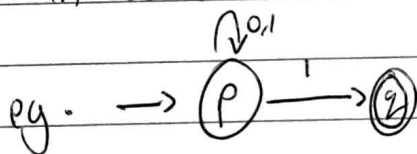
## ② Understanding NFAs

N.B. every DFA is  
an NFA.

eg.  $\{w \mid w \text{ ends with } 00\}$  w/ three states.

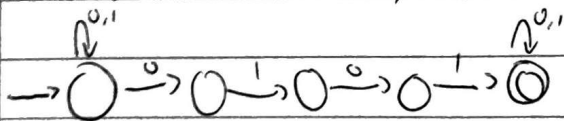


non-deterministic  $\because$  any state can lead to  
multiple places; oracle "nudges"  
in some direction.



• state p reading a 1 can lead  
to <sup>state</sup> p or q

- contains substr "0101", w/ 5 states



• The "oracle" will move us down  
the correct path (like glancing into  
the future of the string) since we have  
two possible moves for "0".