1.5

2.

(1)
$$P o (Q o R)$$
, $P \wedge Q \Rightarrow R$

- ① $P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow R)$ P
- ② $P \wedge Q$ P
- 3P 2+Simp
- $\textcircled{4} Q \qquad \textcircled{2} + \operatorname{Simp}$
- \bullet R \bullet R

(3)
$$(P o Q) \wedge (P o R)$$
, $\lnot (Q \wedge R)$, $S \lor P \Rightarrow S$

- ① $(P \rightarrow Q) \land (P \rightarrow R)$ P
- ② $P \rightarrow Q$
- $\ \mathfrak{F} \rightarrow R$

- \P $P \to (Q \land R)$
- 2,3
- $\bigcirc \neg (Q \land R)$
- P

⑥ ¬*P*

(4), (5) + MT

 ${ \mathfrak{T} } S \vee P$

 \boldsymbol{P}

8 S

6, 7 + DS

2. 用附加前提法证明

1.

(1)
$$\neg P \lor Q, \ \neg Q \lor R, \ R \to S \Rightarrow P \to S$$

- ① $\neg P \lor Q$ P
- ② $\neg Q \lor R$ P
- P
- $\bigcirc P$ CP
- $\ \ \ P \rightarrow Q$ 1
- (4), (5) + MP**6** Q
- ${ \mathfrak D} Q \to R$ 2
- $\otimes R$
 - 6, 7 + MP
- **9** S
- 8, 3 + MP

(4)
$$P o (Q o R), \; Q o (R o S) \Rightarrow P o (Q o S)$$

- ① P o (Q o R)
- $\bigcirc Q \rightarrow (R \rightarrow S) \quad P$
- $\Im P$ CP
- $\mathfrak{B}, \mathfrak{D} + \mathrm{MP}$ $Q \rightarrow R$
- (5) Q
- CP

6 R

- (5, 4) + MP
- ${ \mathfrak D} \ R \to S$
- (5, 2) + MP
- **8** S

- $6, \mathcal{O} + MP$
- 5-8 + CP
- $@P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow S)$ @-9 + CP

3. 用反证法证明

1.

(1)
$$P
ightarrow \lnot Q, \; Q \lor \lnot R, \; R \land \lnot S \Rightarrow \lnot P$$

- ① $P \rightarrow \neg Q$ P
- ② $Q \vee \neg R$ P
- $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$
- ④ P IP 假设

- $\bigcirc \neg Q$ $\bigcirc , \bigcirc + MP$
- 8 <u>(</u> 6, 7)
- $9 \neg P$ 4-8 + IP

(2)
$$P \lor Q, \ P \to R, \ Q \to S \Rightarrow R \lor S$$

- ① $P \vee Q$ P
- $\bigcirc P \rightarrow R \qquad P$
- $\center{3} Q o S \qquad P$
- ④ $\neg (R \lor S)$ IP 假设
- ⑤ ¬R
 - 4 + Simp
- **⑥** ¬*S*
- 4 + Simp
- $\bigcirc \neg P$
- ②, ⑤ + MT
- 3, 6 + MT
- ⑨ ⊥
- 1,7,8
- $\ @\ R \vee S$
- 4-9 + IP