

## Week 2 : Analyze

### Problem 1

Array Type : Stack (Last In, First out)

Push : 'r', 'a', 'c', 'e', 'c', 'a', 'r'

Pop :  $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   
7 6 5 4 3 2 1

$\Rightarrow$  result = "racecar"

Same word if reversed order

Push : 's', 't', 'r', 'e', 's', 's', 'e', 'd'

Pop :  $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   
8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

$\Rightarrow$  result = "desserts"

Not the same word

Push : 'a', ' ', 'n', 'u', 't', ' ', 'f', 'o', 'r', ' ', 'a', ' ', 'j', 'u', 's', 't', ' ', 'o', 'f', ' ', 't', 'u', 'n', ' ', 'a', ' '

Pop :  $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   $\downarrow$   
4 3 2 1

$\Rightarrow$  result = "anut fo raj a rot tun a"

Not the same phrase

### Problem 2

String = 5 3 7 + \*

Push : 5, 3, 7

+  $\Rightarrow$  pop(7)<sup>op2</sup>, (3)<sup>op1</sup>

$\Rightarrow 3 + 7 \rightarrow 10$

Push : 10

\*  $\Rightarrow$  pop(10)<sup>op2</sup>, (5)<sup>op1</sup>

$\Rightarrow 5 * 10 \rightarrow 50$

push : 50

string: 6 2 + 5 3 - /

Push : 6, 2

+  $\Rightarrow$  pop(2)<sup>op2</sup>, (6)<sup>op1</sup>

$\Rightarrow 6 + 2 \Rightarrow 8$

Push : 8

Push : 5, 3

-  $\Rightarrow$  pop(3)<sup>op2</sup>, (5)<sup>op1</sup>

$\Rightarrow 5 - 3 \Rightarrow 2$

Push : 2

/  $\Rightarrow$  pop(2)<sup>op2</sup>, (8)<sup>op1</sup>

$\Rightarrow 8 / 2 \Rightarrow 4$

Push : 4

Invalid Case 1:

1 + 6 7 2

cannot perform addition (Stack.Count = 1 when item = "+")

Invalid Case 2:

7 0 / 2 3

push: 7, 0

/  $\Rightarrow$  pop: <sup>op2</sup>0, <sup>op1</sup>7

$\Rightarrow$  7/0 (undefined)

Invalid case 3

a b c d

$\Rightarrow$  X float

$\Rightarrow$  X ""

Invalid case 4

5 3 7 + \* 2

Push: 5, 3, 7

+  $\Rightarrow$  pop(<sup>op2</sup>7), (<sup>op1</sup>3)

$\Rightarrow$  3 + 7  $\rightarrow$  10

Push: 10

\*  $\Rightarrow$  pop(<sup>op2</sup>10), (<sup>op1</sup>5)

$\Rightarrow$  5 \* 10  $\rightarrow$  50

push: 50, 2

stack.Count = 2