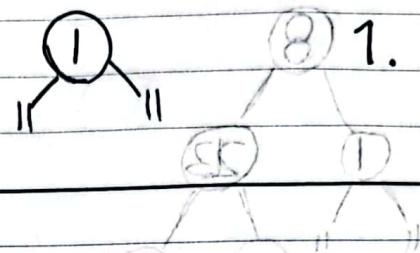
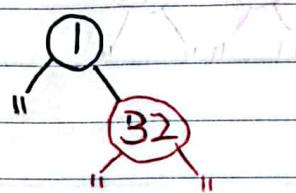


① =>

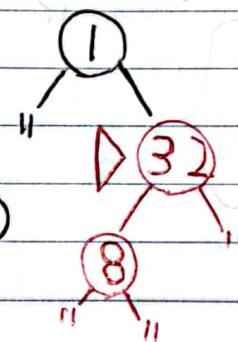


1. Raíz siempre negra

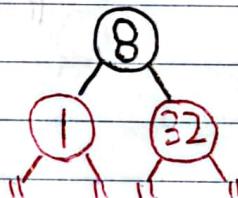
② =>



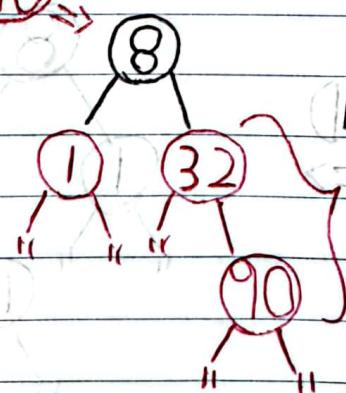
③ =>



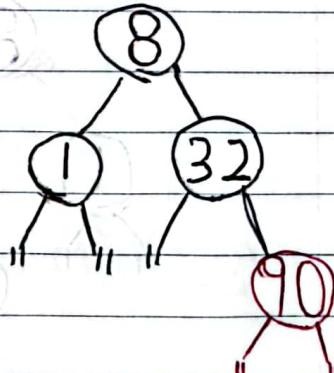
=>

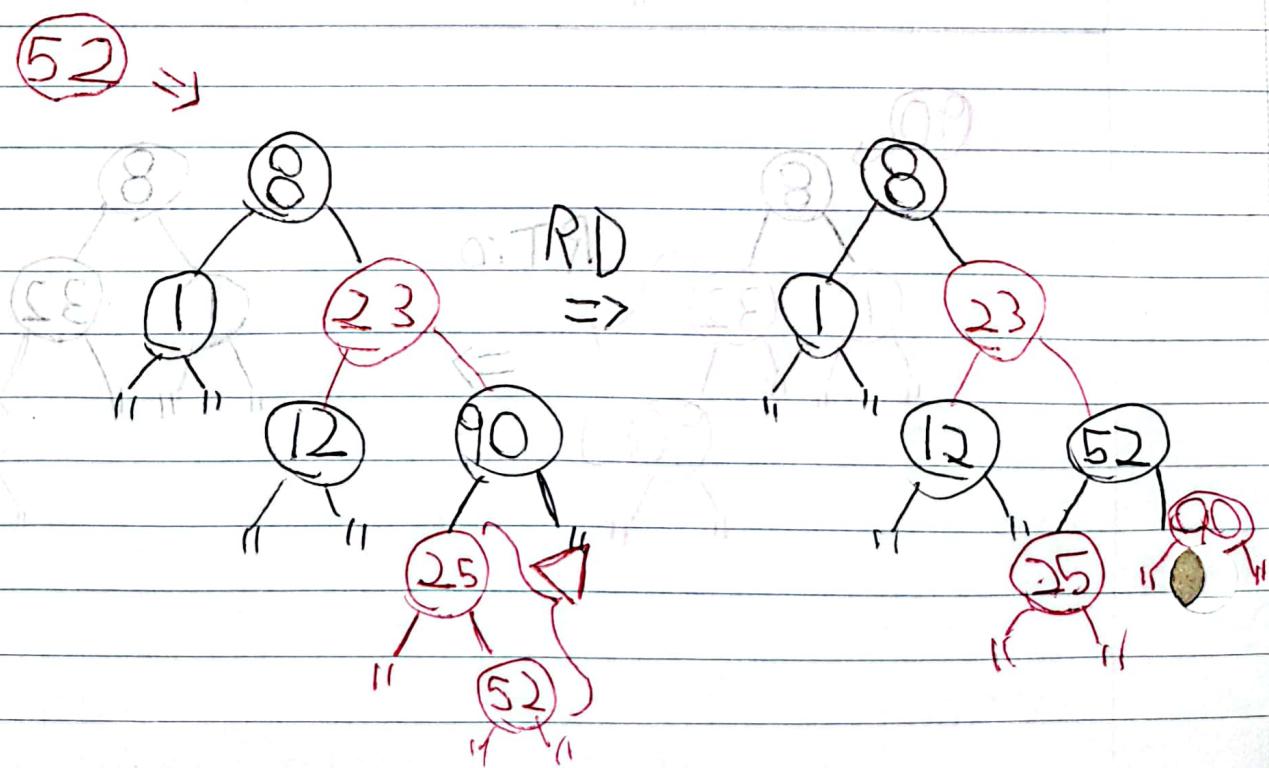
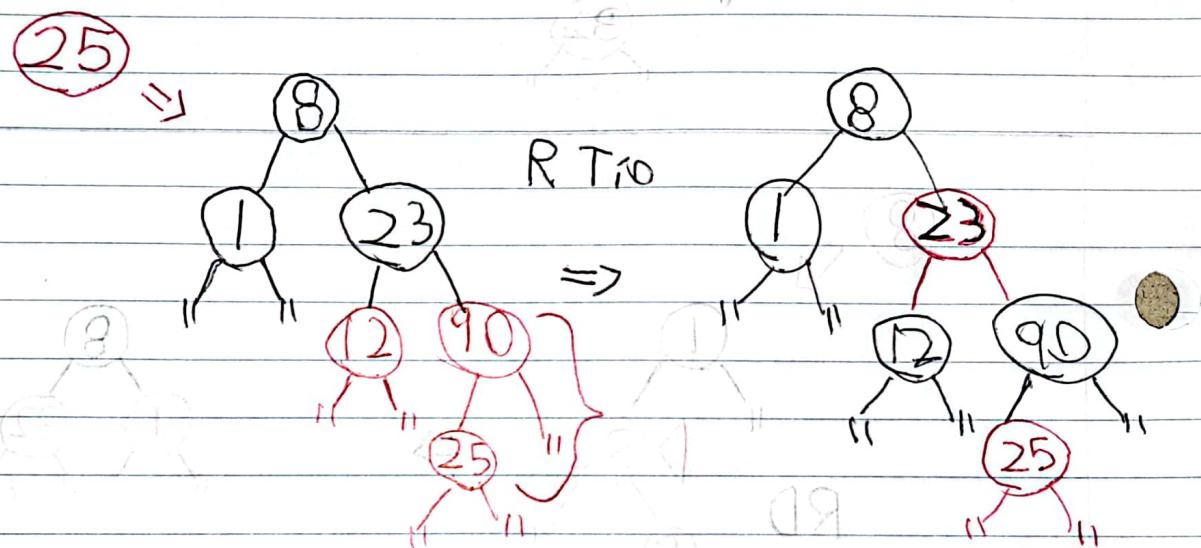
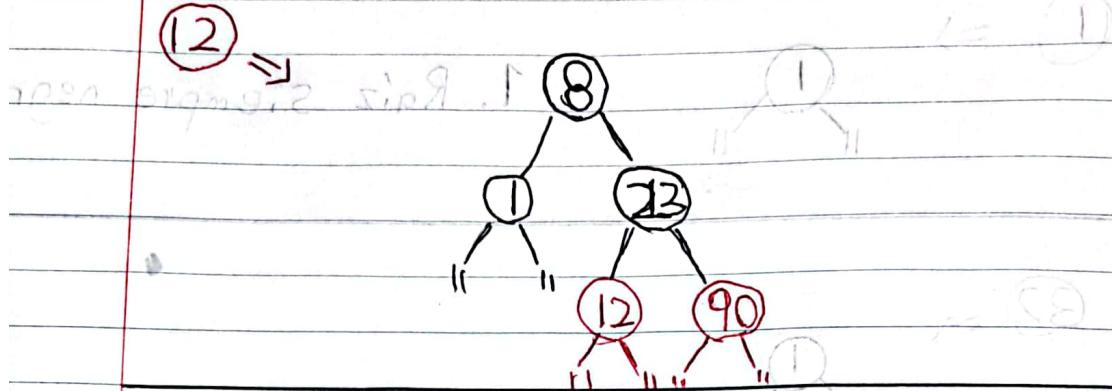


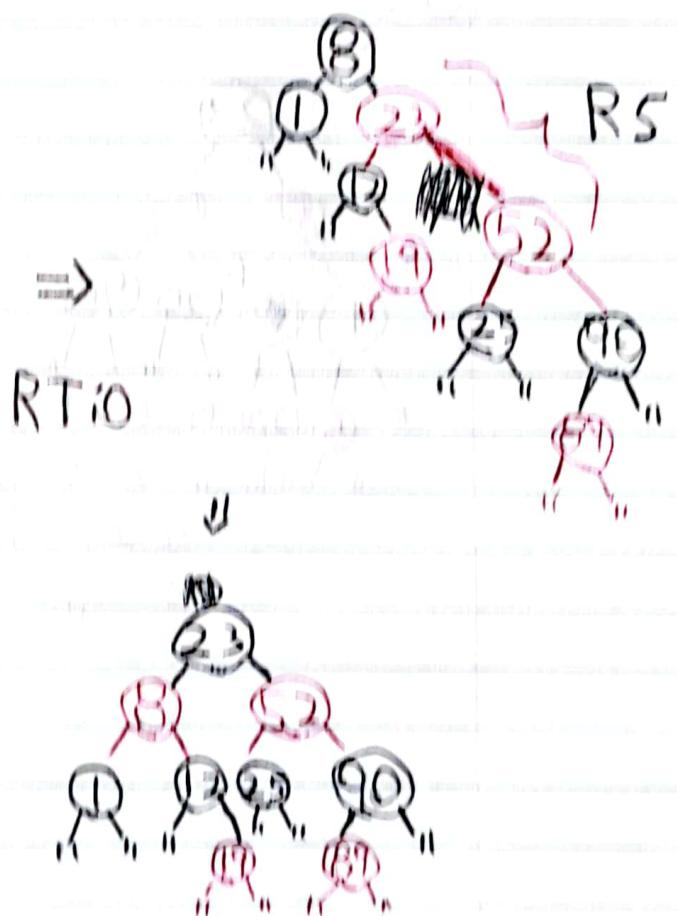
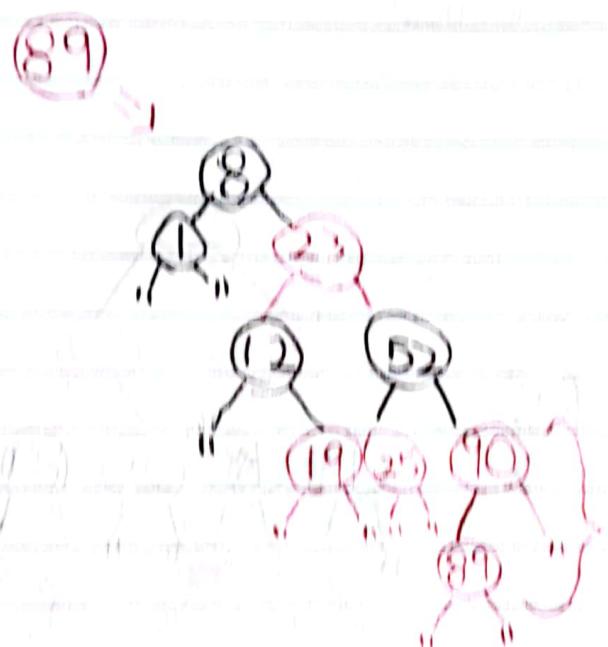
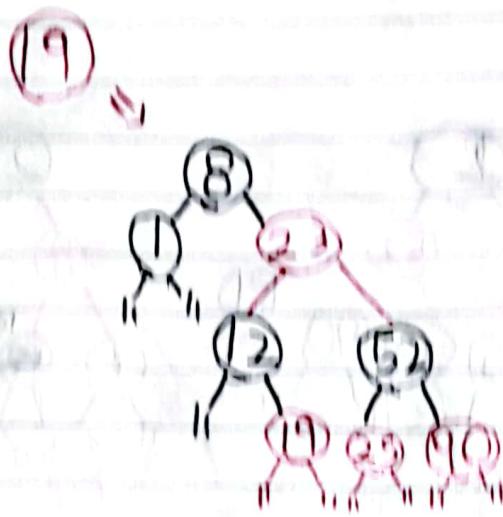
④ =>

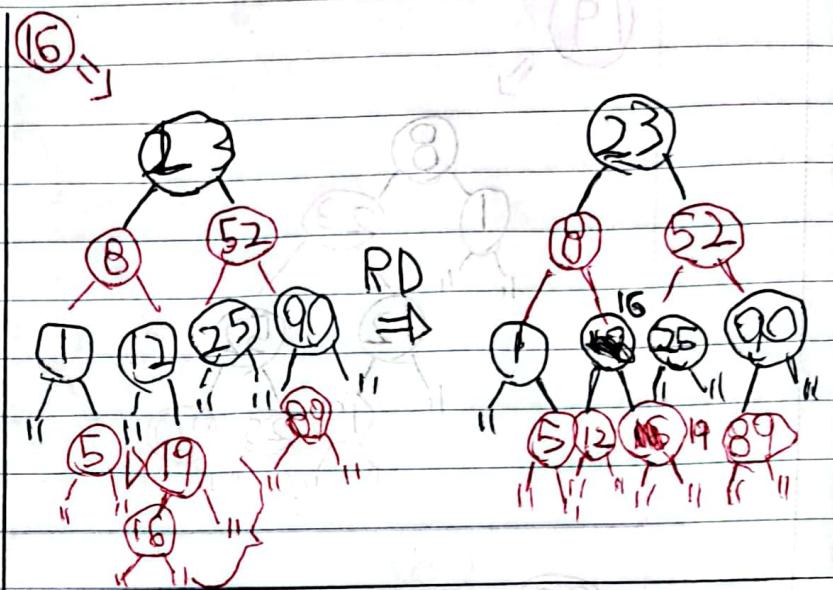
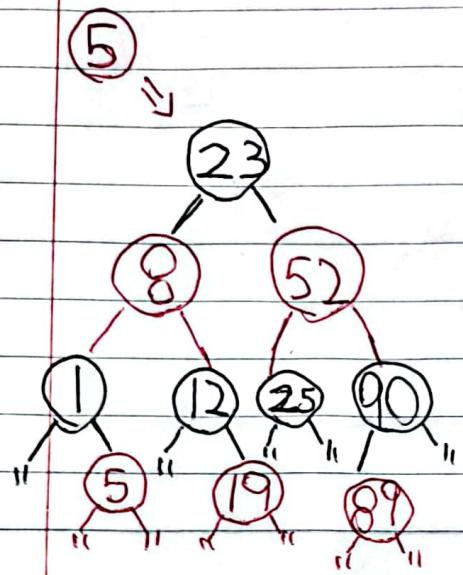


=>

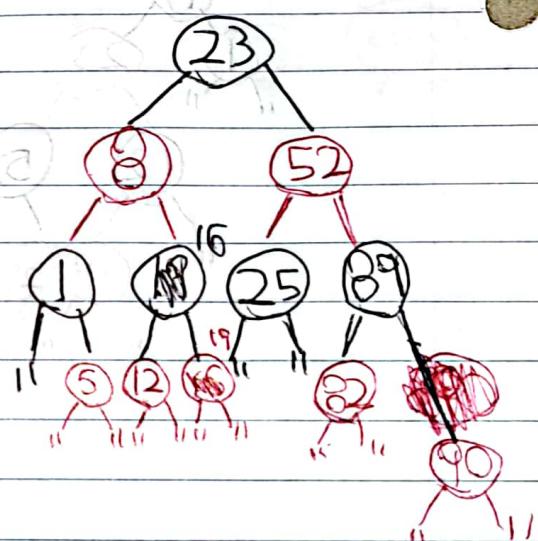


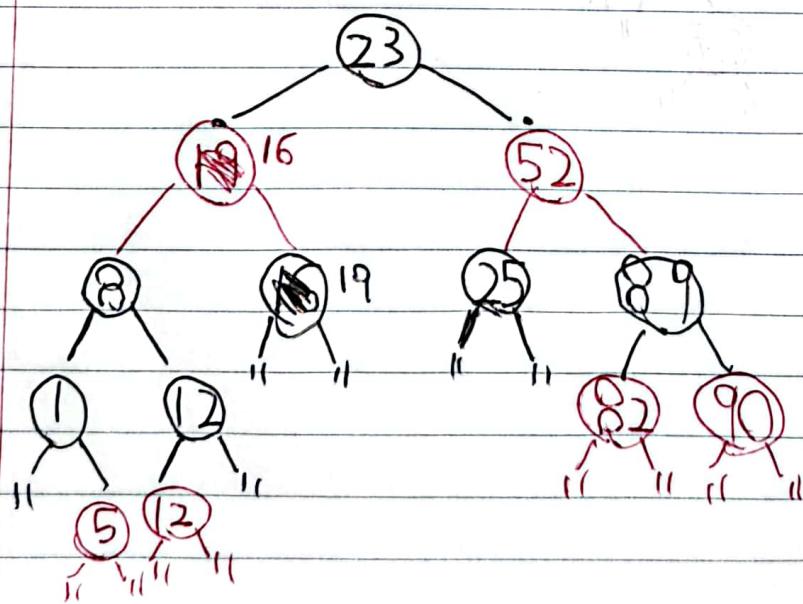
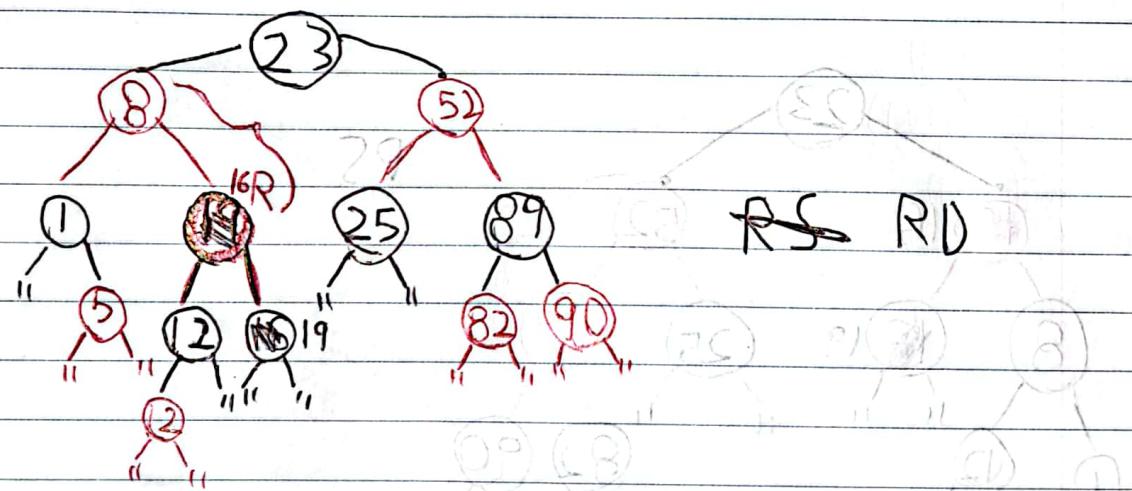
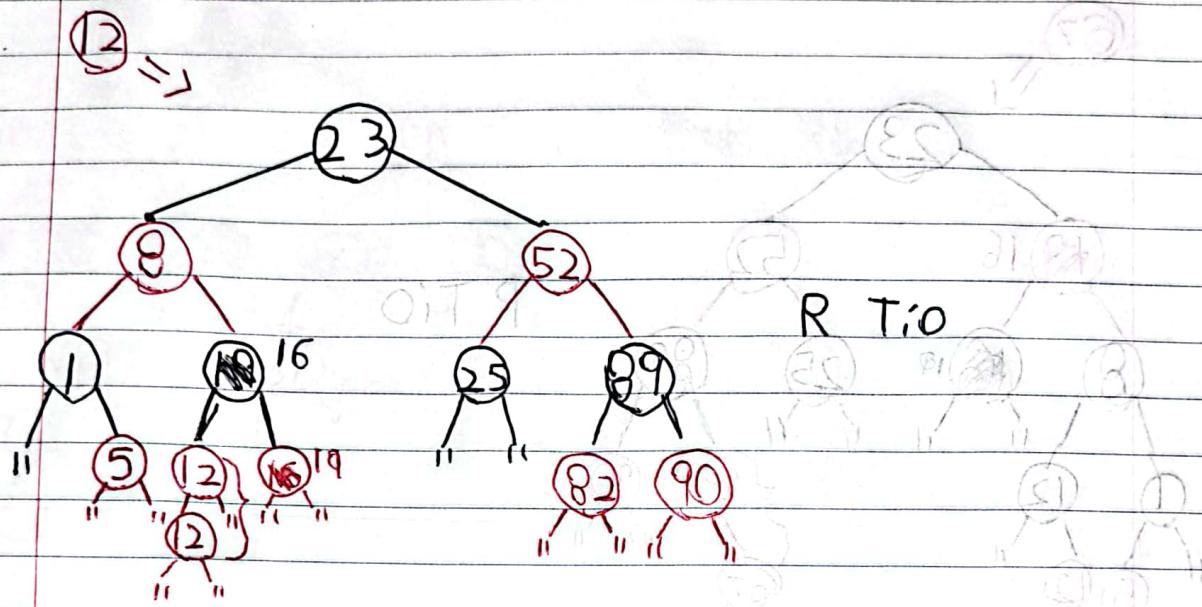


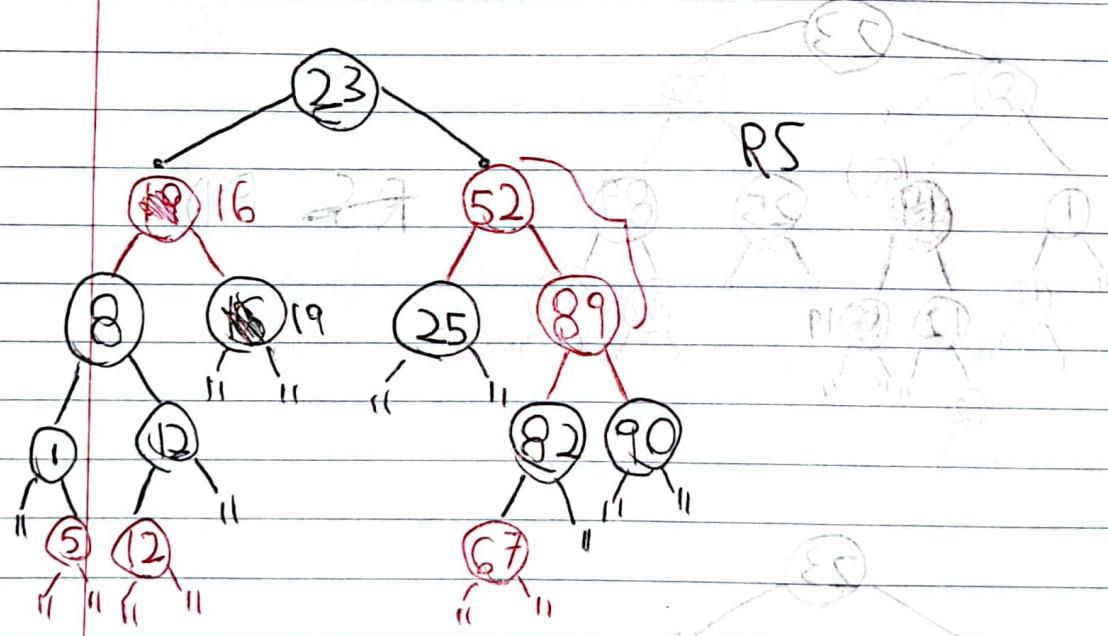
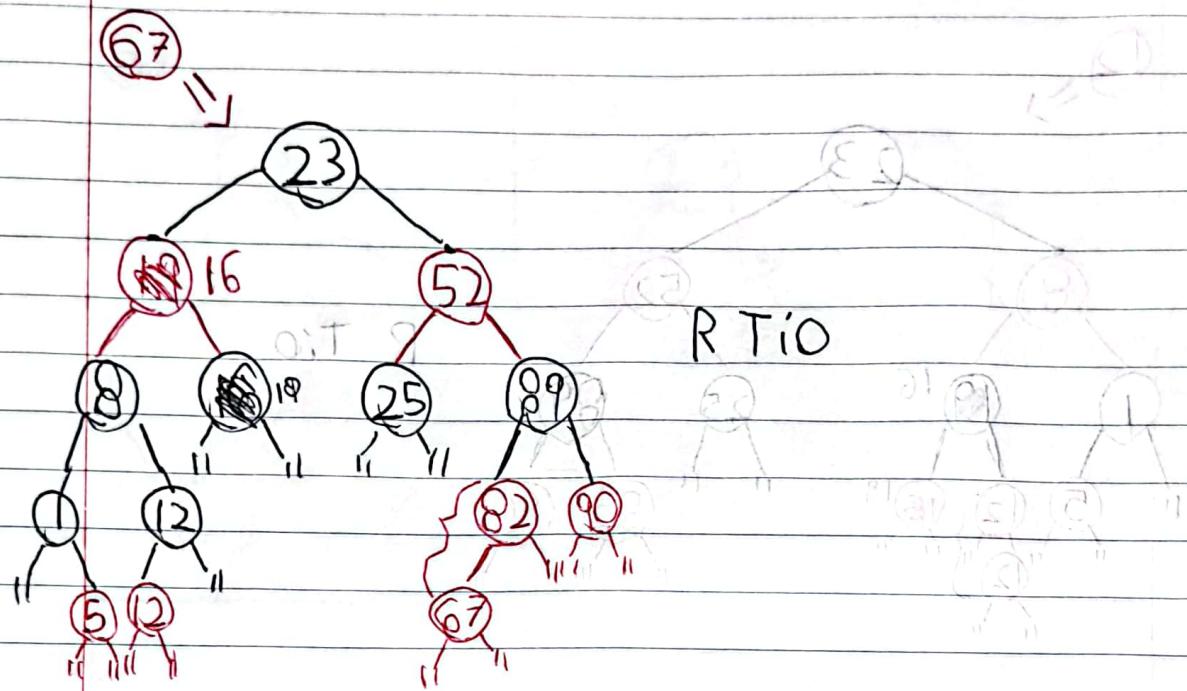


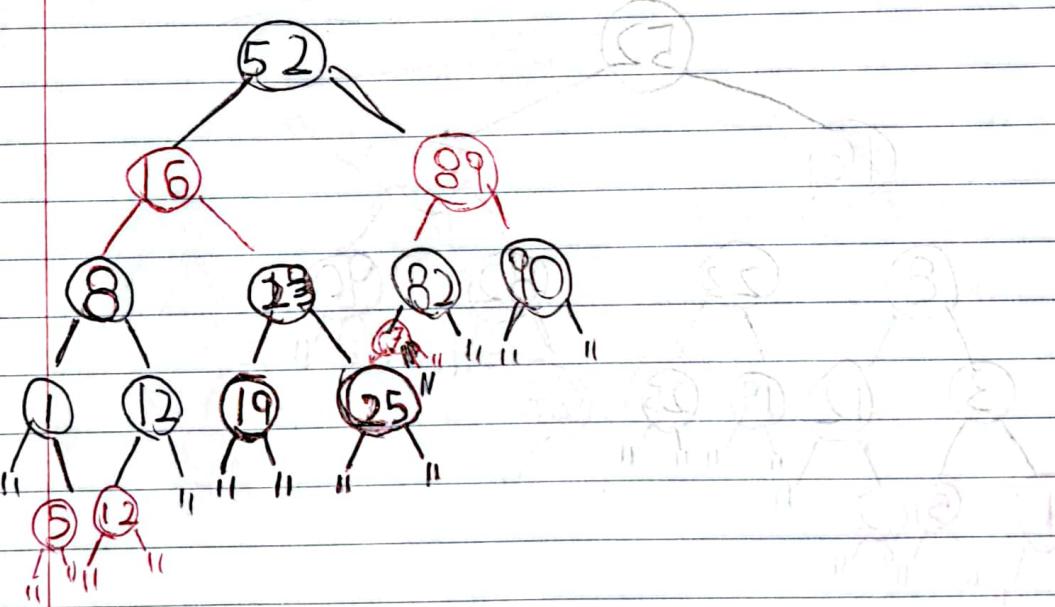
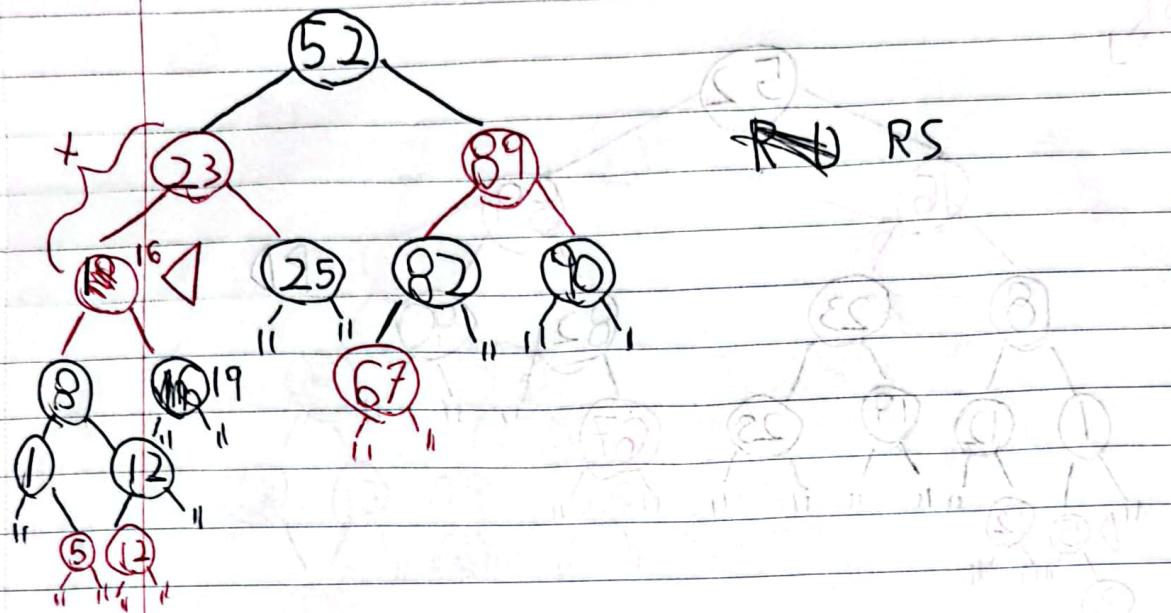


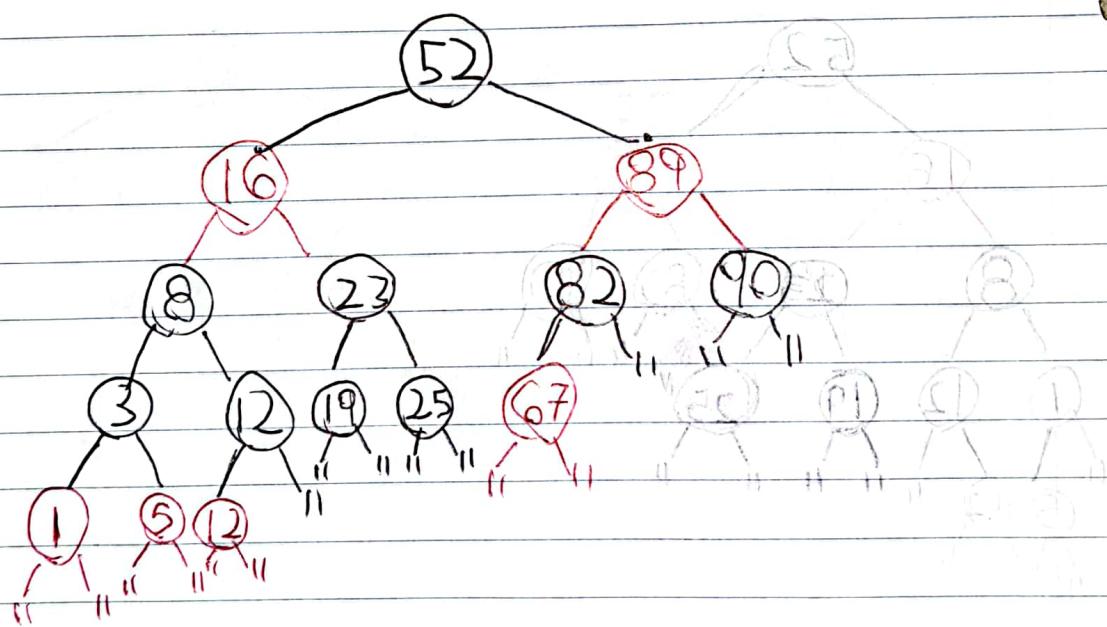
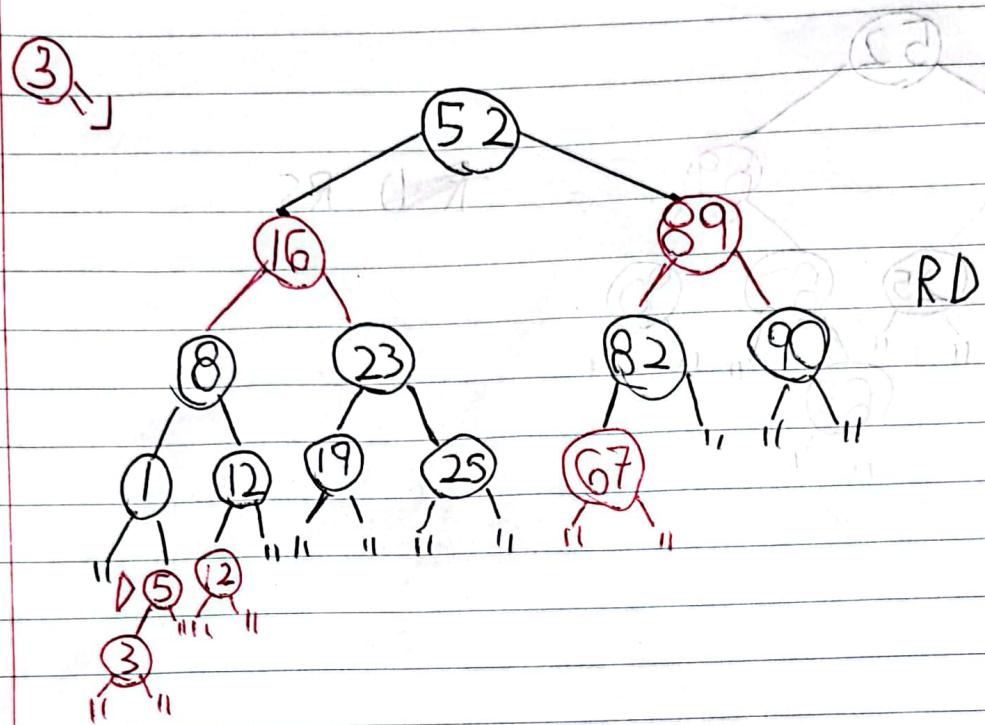
RS
⇒

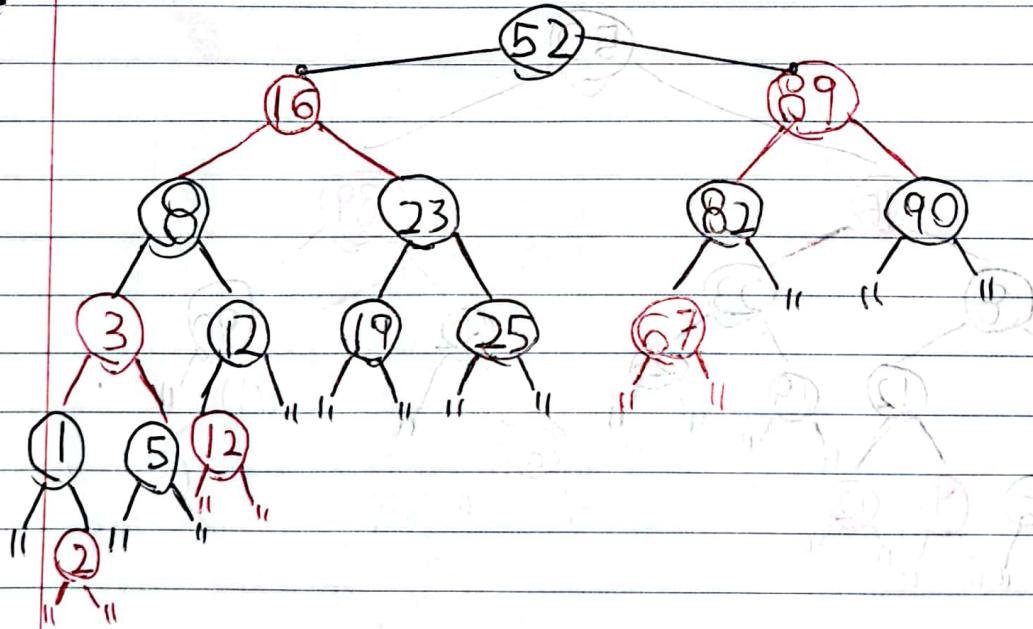
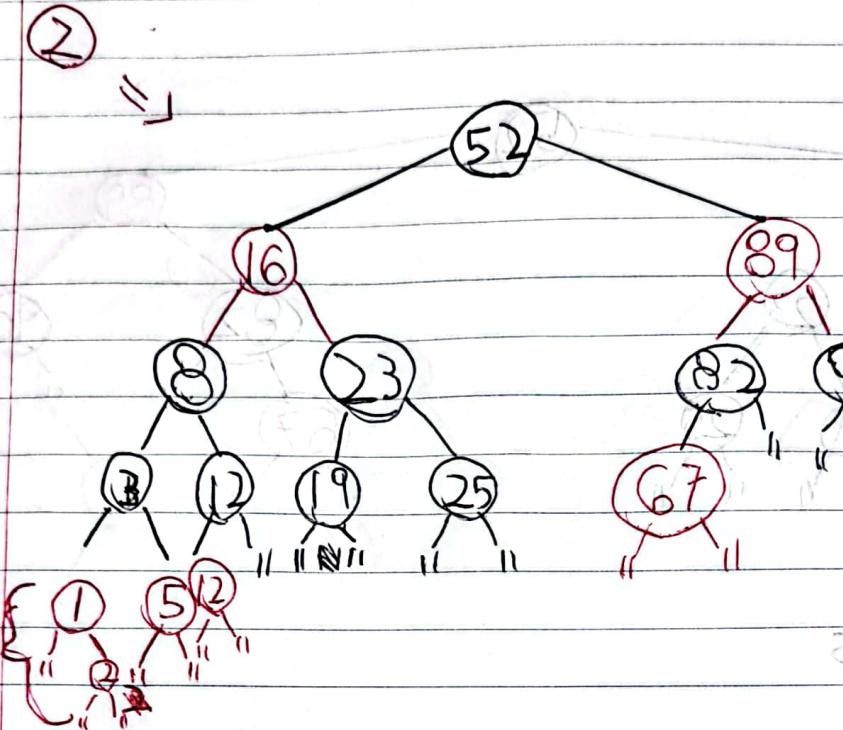


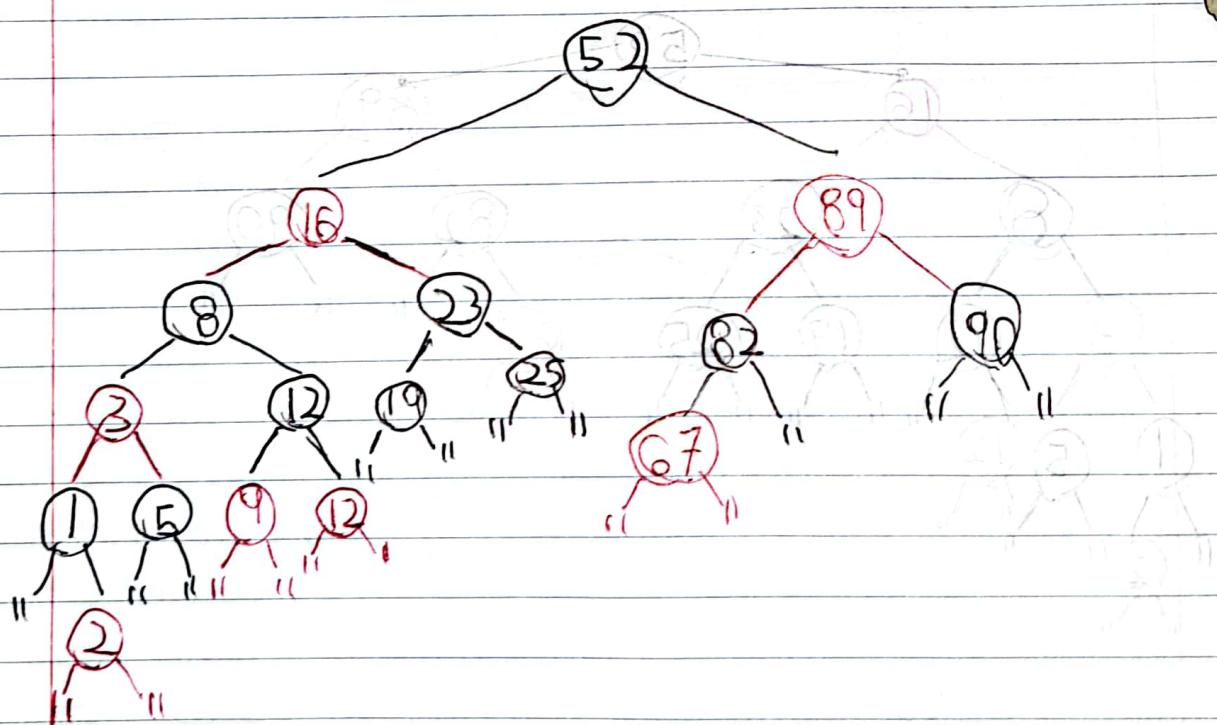
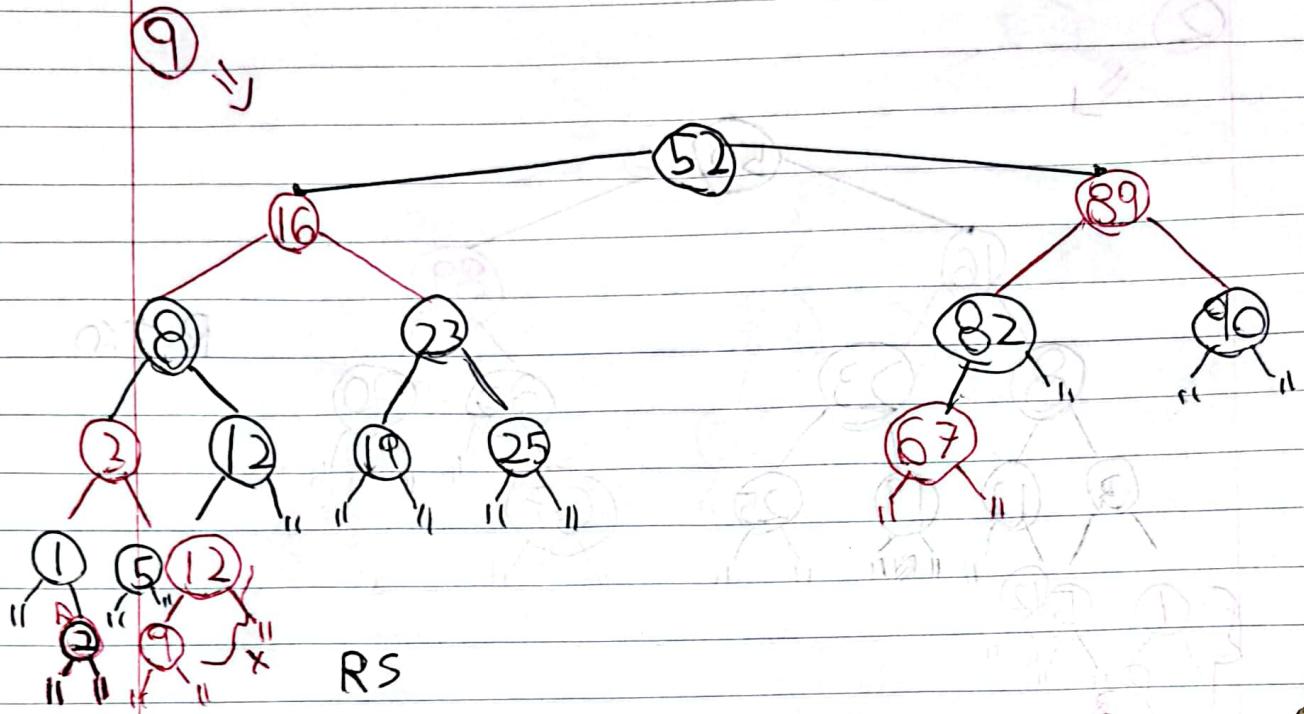


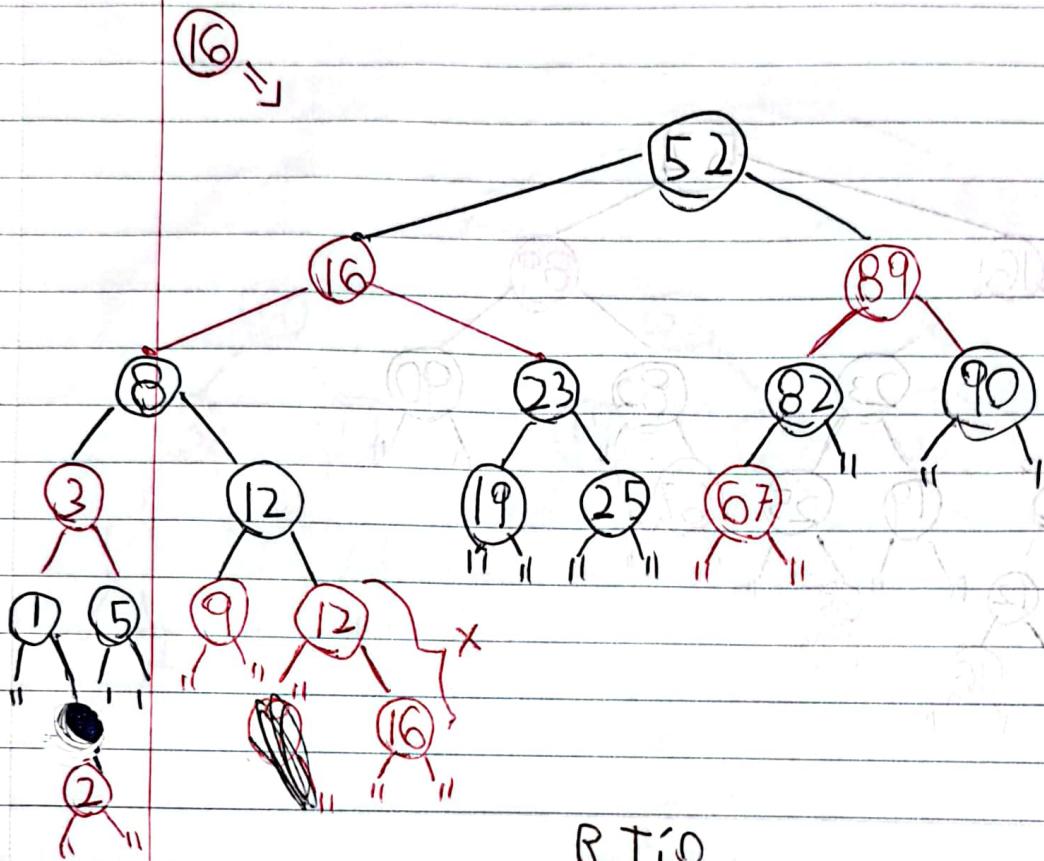




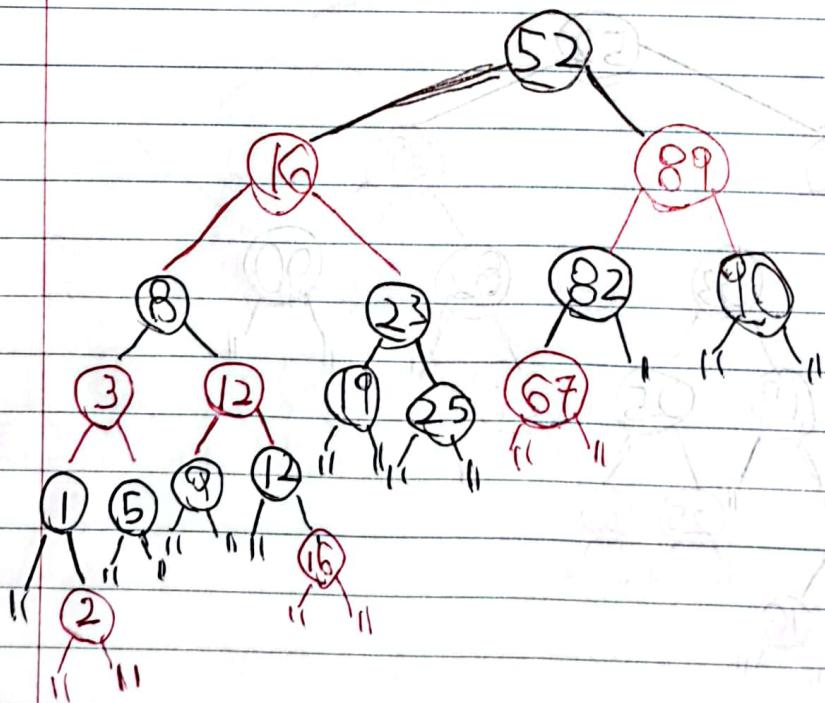


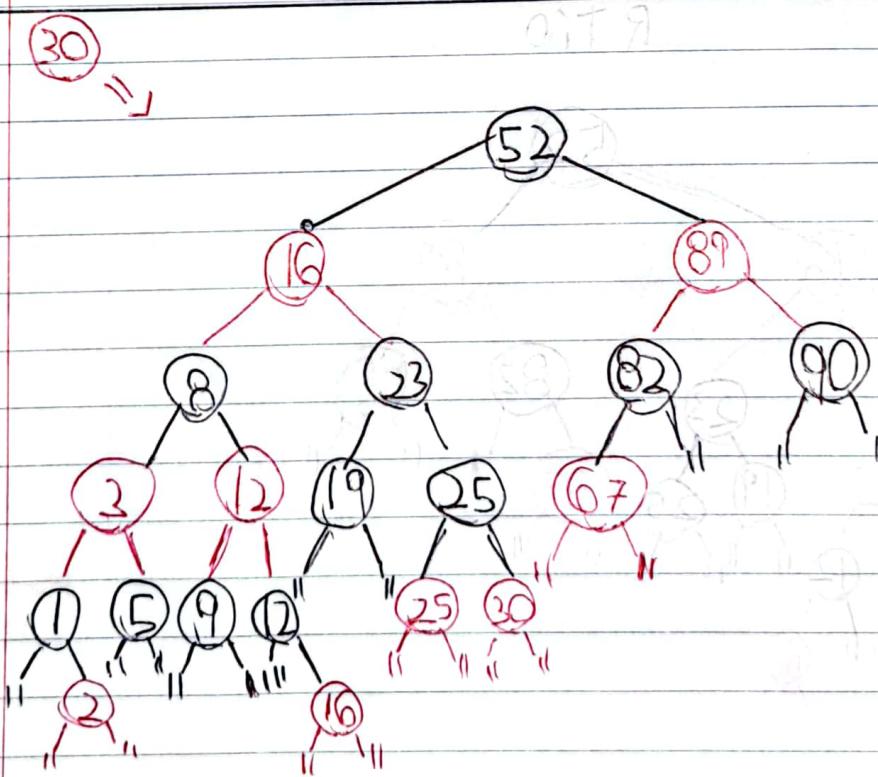
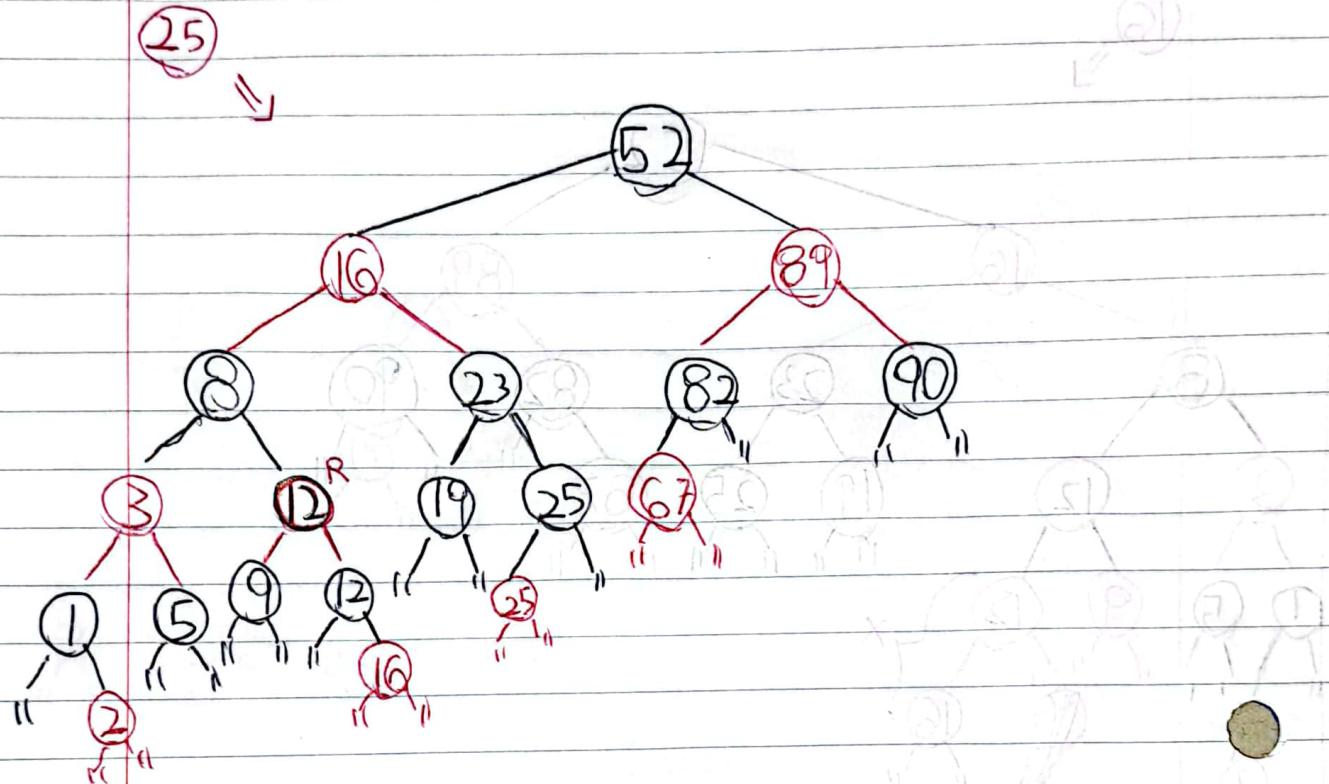


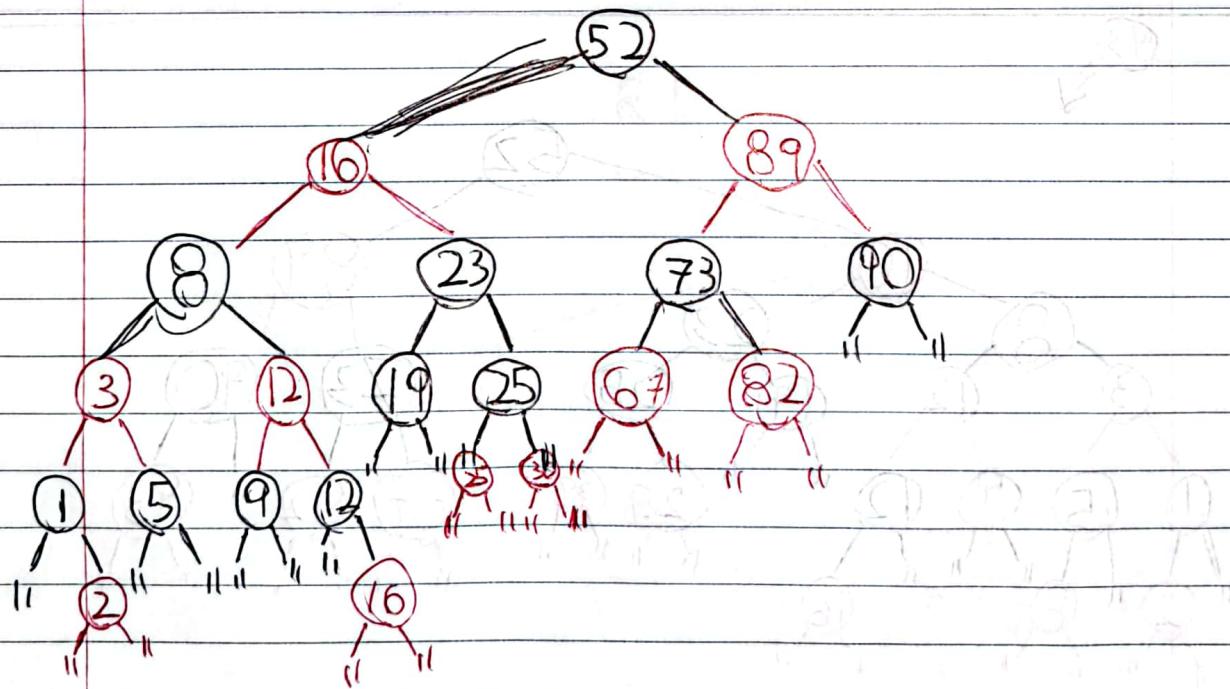
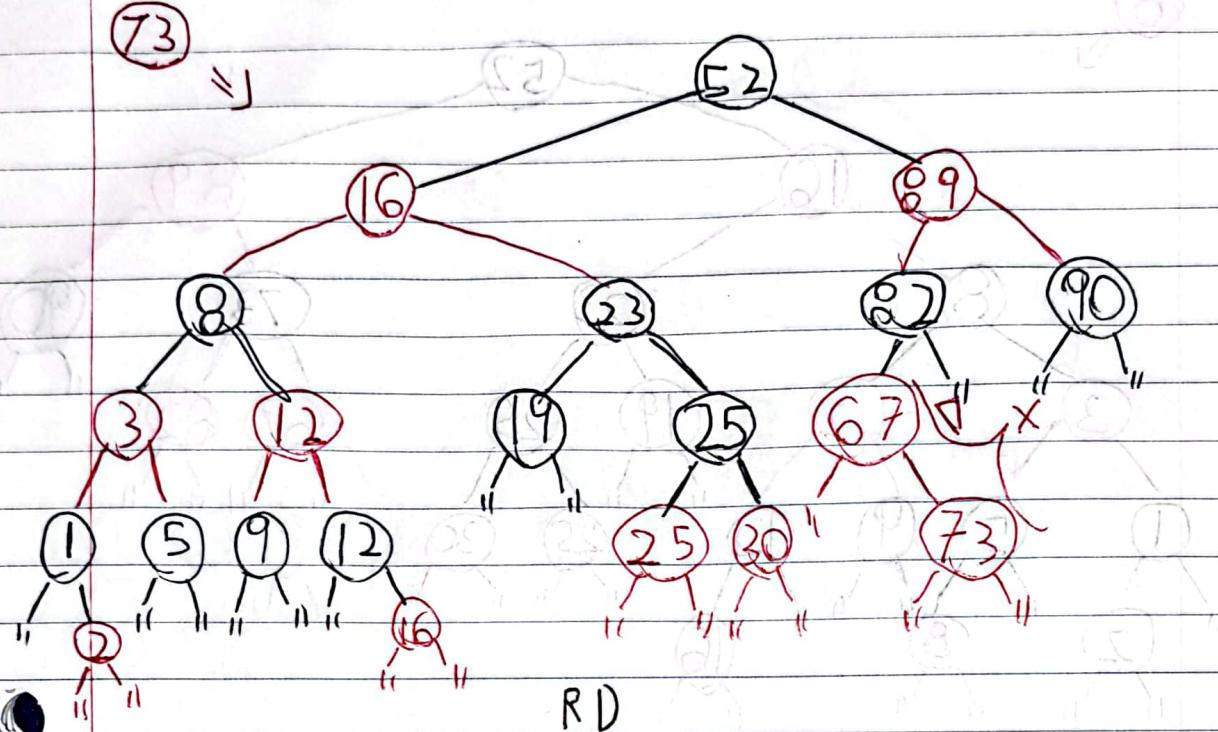


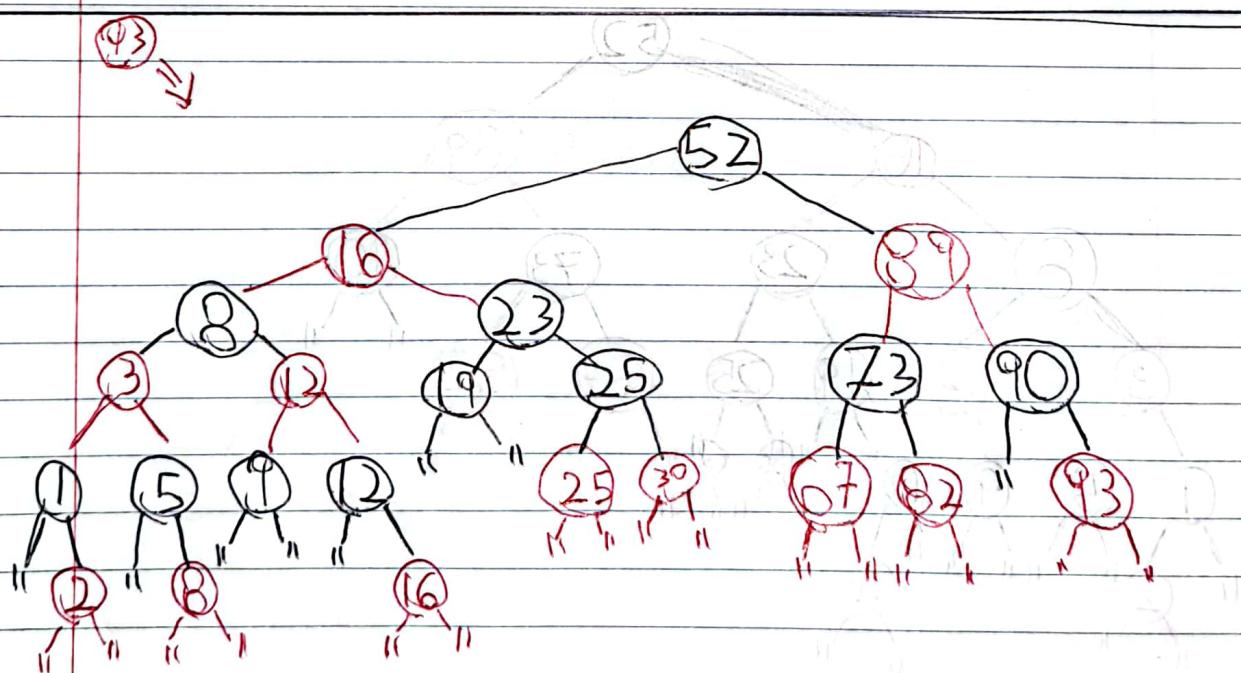
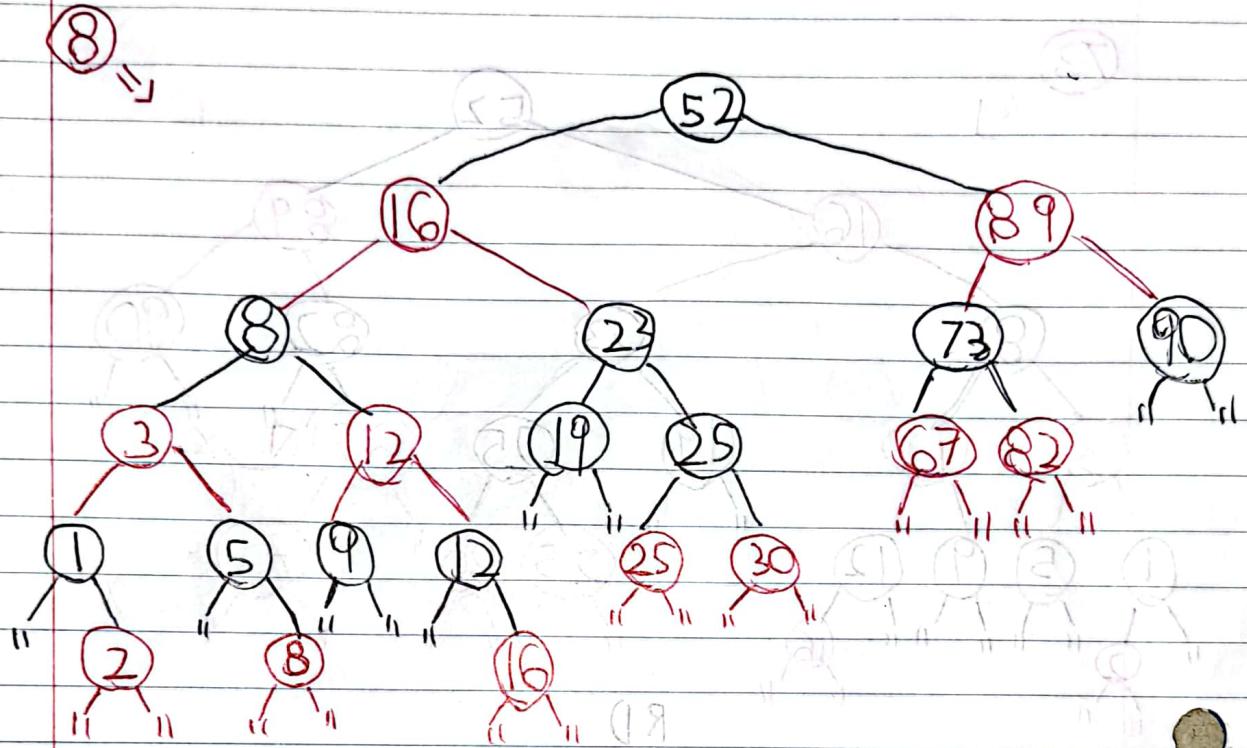


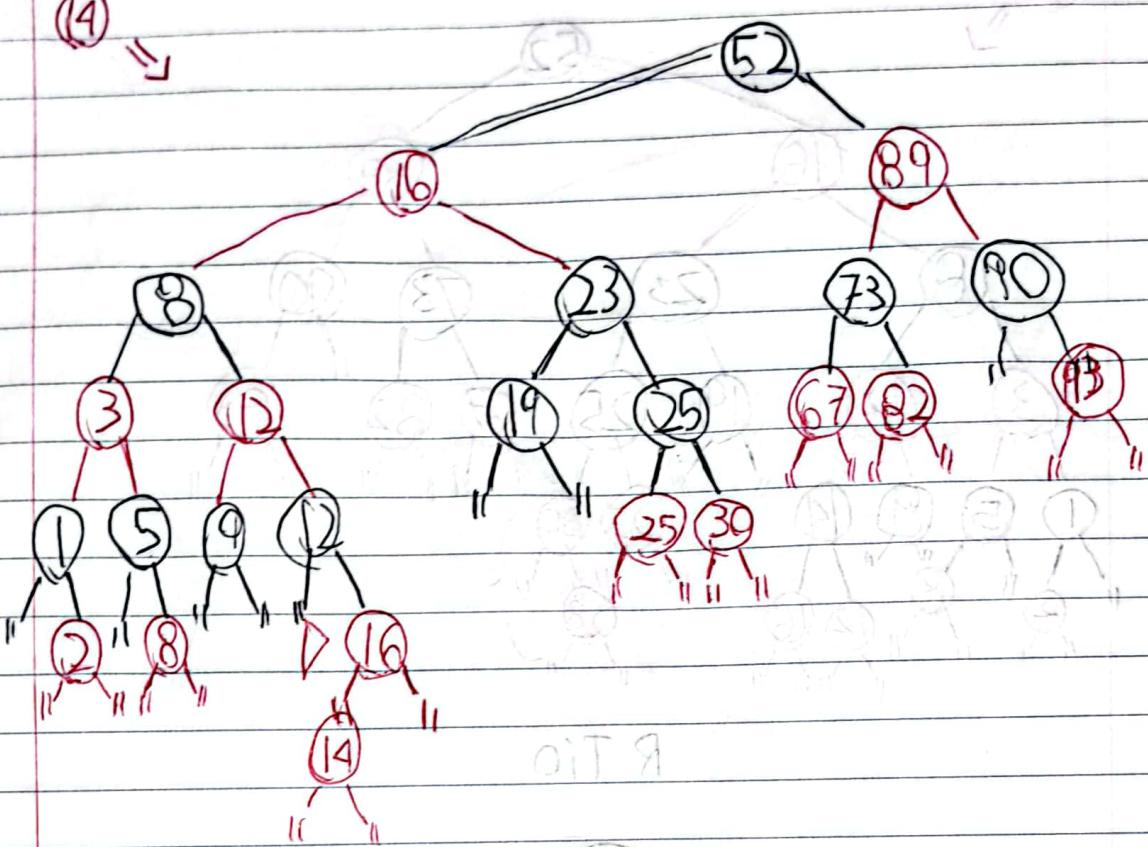
RT:10



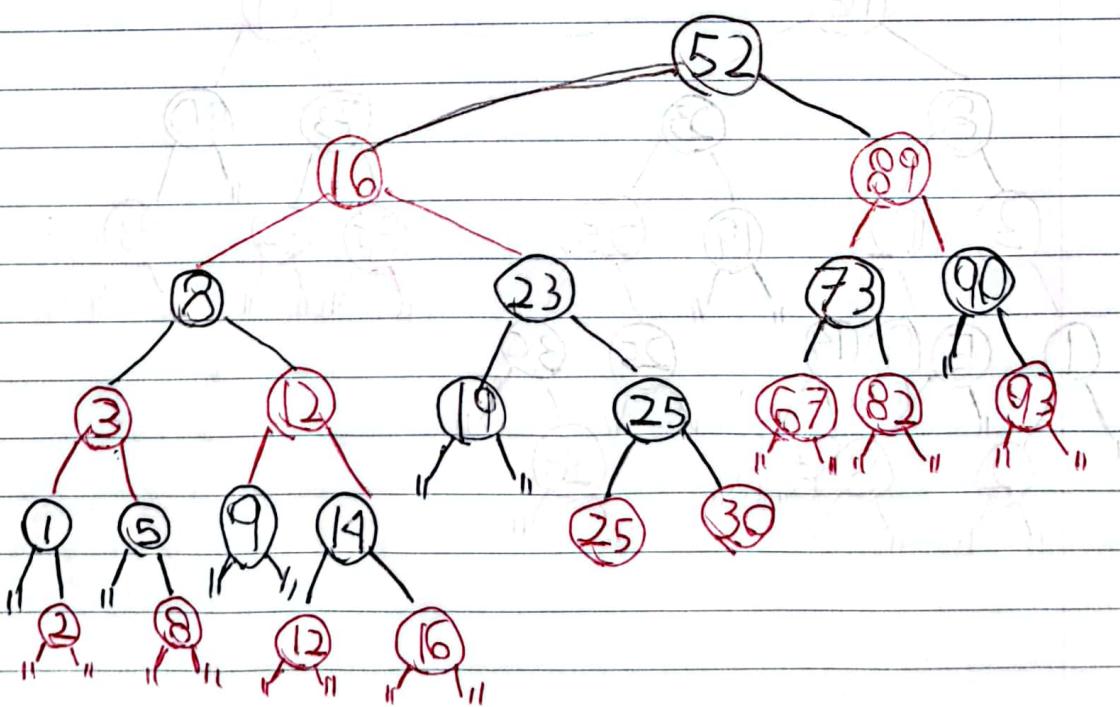


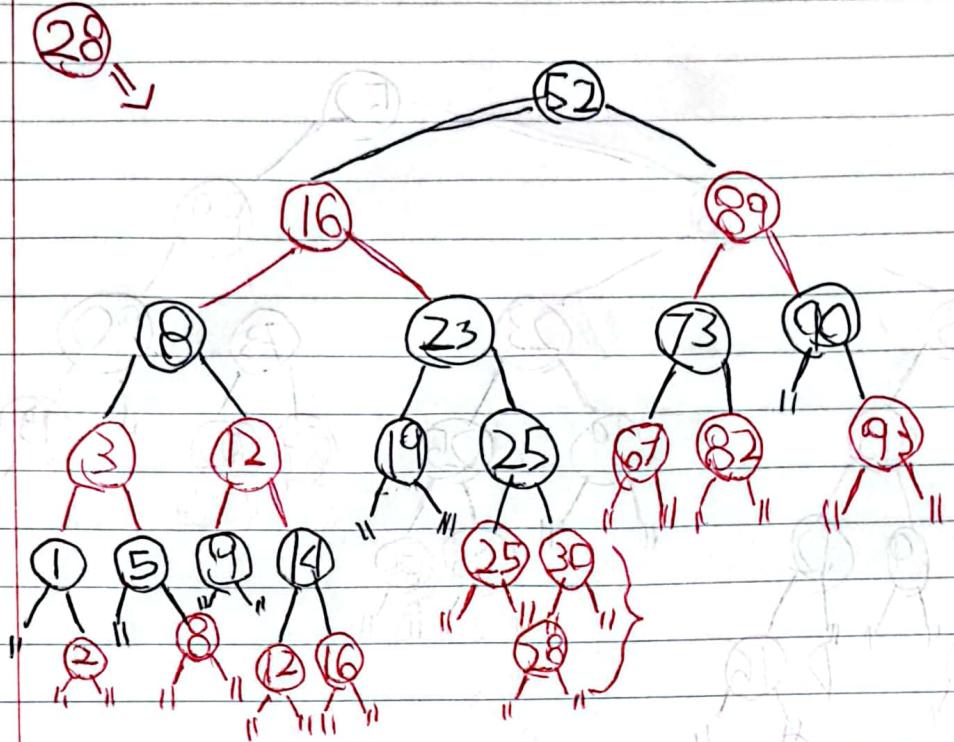




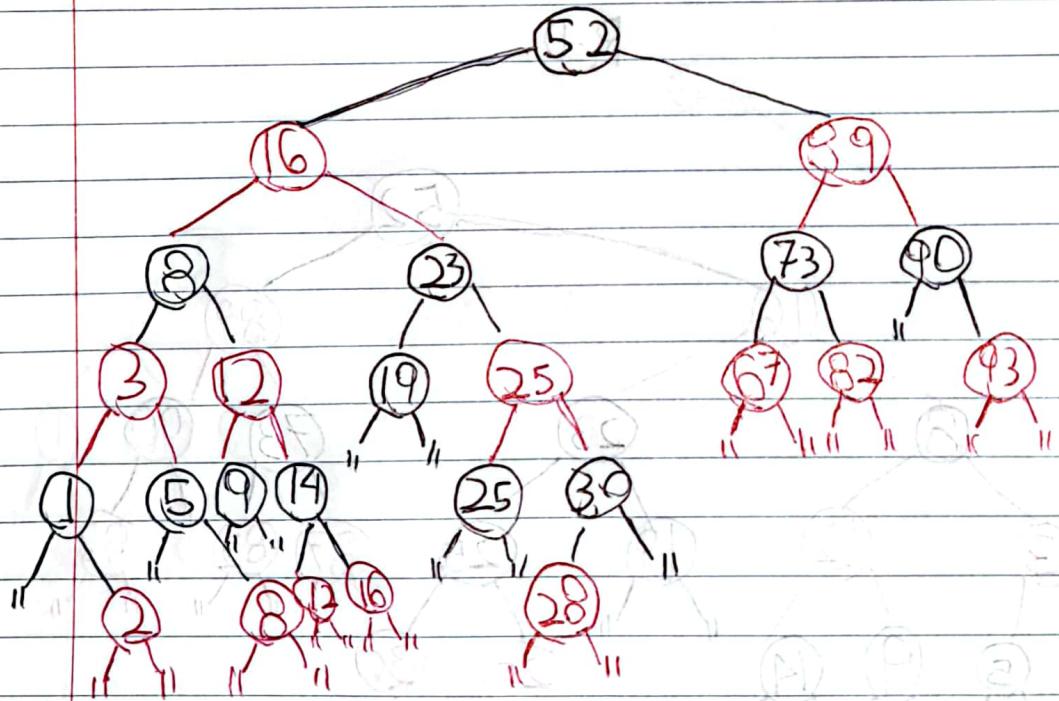


R D

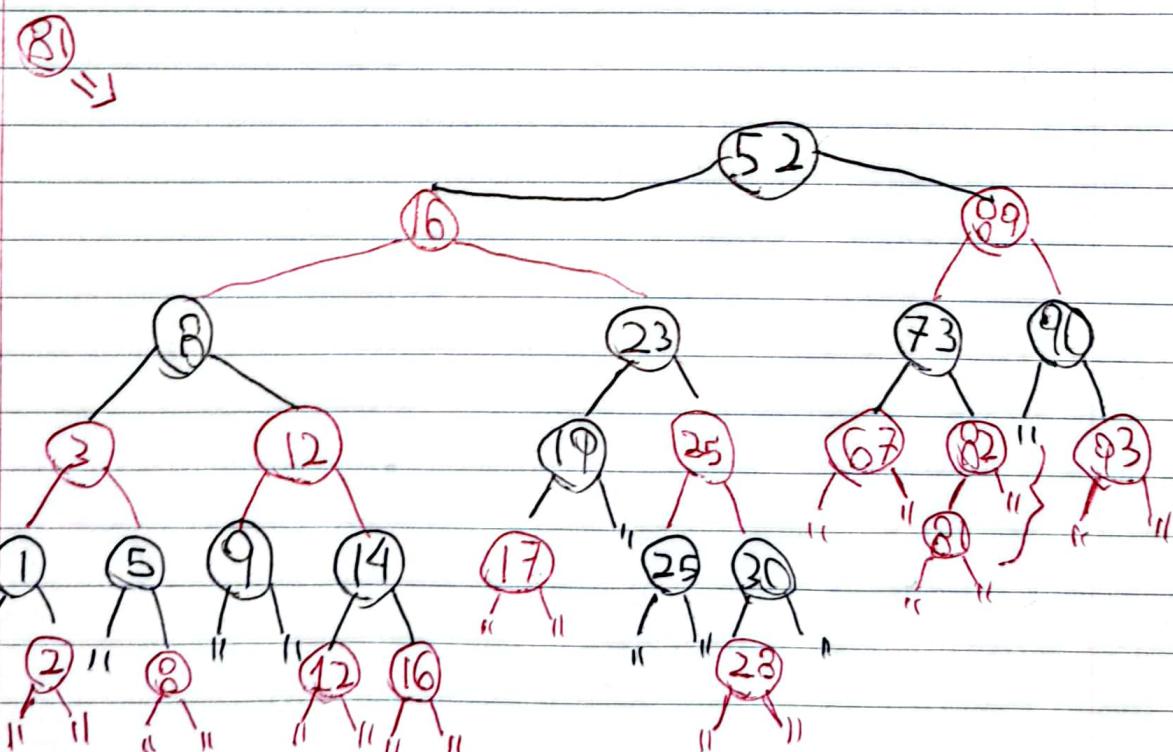
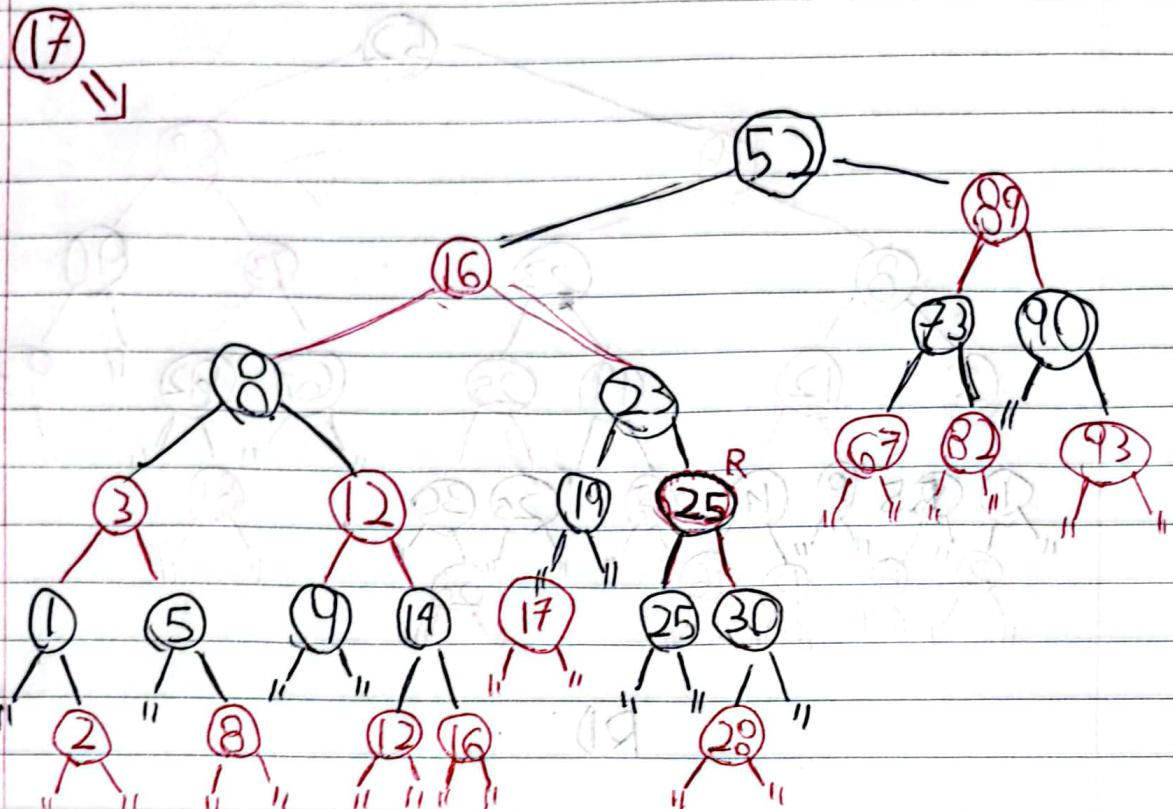




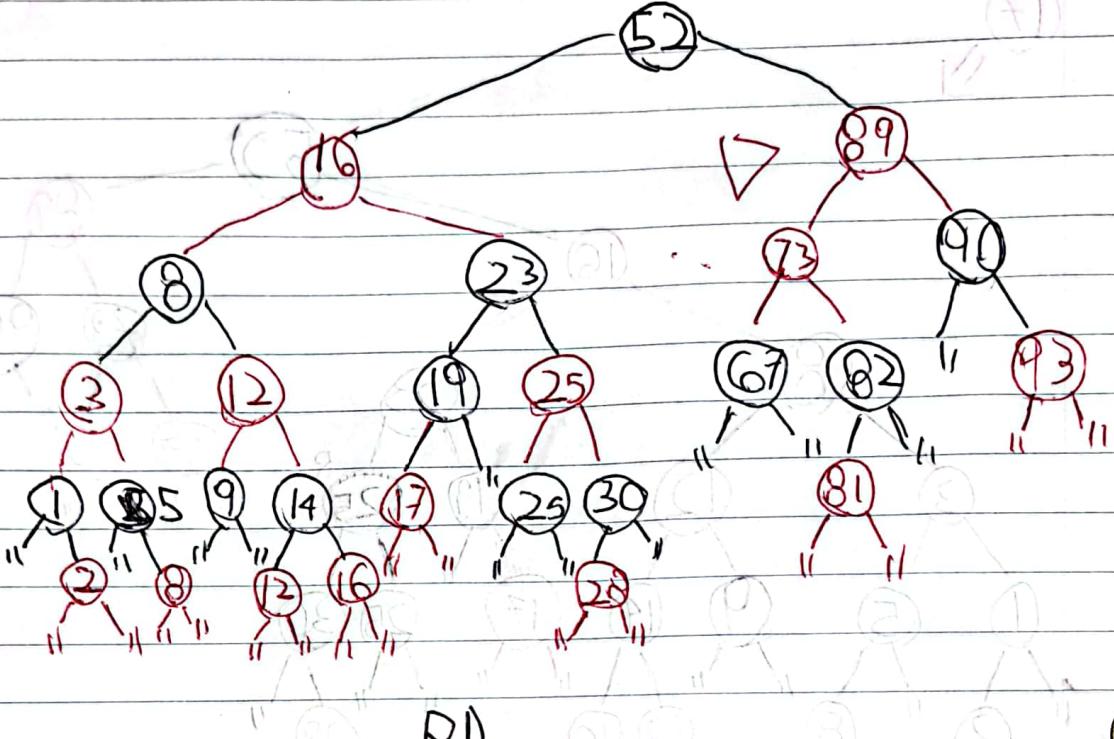
R TIO



BIT 9



R Tio



RD