

## CS 5000: Theory of Computation

### Assignment 4: Showing Languages to be Regular and Non-Regular

Vladimir Kulyukin  
Department of Computer Science  
Utah State University

#### Learning Objectives

1. Pumping Lemma for Regular Languages
2. Proofs by Contradiction
3. Finite State Machines

#### Problem 1 (5 points)

This assignment has only one problem that has a list of languages. For each language, state if it is regular or not. Sketch a proof of your statement.

1.  $L = \{a^n b^n c^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .
2.  $L = \{xx^R \mid \text{where } x^R \text{ is the reversal of } x\}$ , for  $\Sigma = \{a\}$ .
3.  $L = \{xcx^R \mid \text{where } x \in \{a, b\}^*\}$ .
4.  $L = \{a^n c^m b^p \mid n + m = p\}$ .
5.  $L = \{0^n 1^m \mid n \geq m\}$ .