

CS 5000: Theory of Computation

Assignment 5: Context-Free Grammars, Languages, & Stack Machines

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Learning Objectives

1. Context-Free Grammars
2. Context-Free Languages
3. Stack Machines

Problem 1 (2 points)

Write a context-free grammar that generates all strings of all legally balanced strings of left and right parenthesis – $()$, $(())$, $(())$, $((()))$, $((()()))$, etc. and construct a stack machine for it.

Problem 2 (2 points)

Write a context-free grammar that generates all palindromes over the alphabet $\{a, b\}$. Recall that a string is a palindrome if it reads the same left to right and right to left, e.g., aba, abba, etc. Construct a stack machine for it.

Problem 3 (1 points)

Consider the context-free grammar below. What language does it generate?

$$\begin{array}{lll} S & \rightarrow & 0B \mid 1A \\ A & \rightarrow & 0 \mid 0S \mid 1AA \\ B & \rightarrow & 1 \mid 1S \mid 0BB \end{array}$$