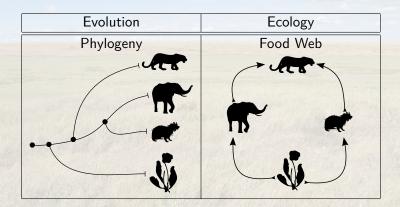
Stochasticity and Evolution in Food Webs

Giulio Dalla Riva gvd16@uclive.ac.nz

Biomathematical Research Centre University of Canterbury gvdr.github.io

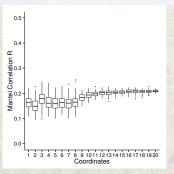
Granada Seminar June 16, 2015

species ARE related

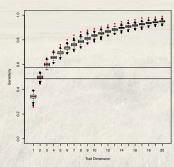


Evolution in/of Ecology

The stochastic backbones of Food Webs exhibit an Evolutionary signal.



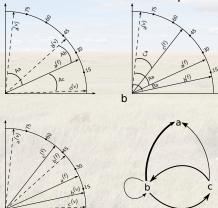
Phylogenetic signal



Model sensitivity

Food Webs embedded

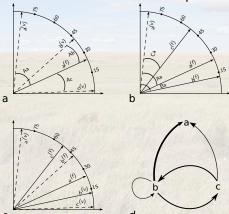
• Random Dot Product Graphs



d

Food Webs embedded

Random Dot Product Graphs



• Expected vs. Observed trait distribution

 $\operatorname{vcv}(\hat{x}|\tau, \operatorname{model}) \text{ vs. } \operatorname{vcv}(x)$

There is phylogenetic signal

p-values anybody?

- There is phylogenetic signal p-values anybody?
- It is quite weak

20% 30% of variation explained

- There is phylogenetic signal p-values anybody?
- It is quite weak

20% 30% of variation explained

It saturates with dimensionality

 $d \in \{2, ..., 8\}$

- There is phylogenetic signal p-values anybody?
- It is quite weak

20% 30% of variation explained

It saturates with dimensionality

 $d \in \{2, \ldots, 8\}$

• .: "fine wirings" may be deceiving

There is phylogenetic signal
 p-values anybody?

• It is quite weak

20% 30% of variation explained

• It saturates with dimensionality

 $d \in \{2, \ldots, 8\}$

- .: "fine wirings" may be deceiving
- What about the null model?

Although species evolve and diversify in a complex network of species interactions, current models of diversification typically ignore species interactions. [These models] do not allow analysing the effect of species interactions on diversification.

Helen Morlon - Ecology Letters (2014) 17: 508-525

(Not a) Conclusion

Spoiler 1: Evolutionary distinctiveness vs. Web Centrality
 Do evolutionary unique species play a keystone role in Food Webs?

(Not a) Conclusion

- Spoiler 1: Evolutionary distinctiveness vs. Web Centrality
 Do evolutionary unique species play a keystone role in Food Webs?
- Spoiler 2: An ecological informed model of species evolution maybe it's (almost) there.
 I am looking at you, Ornstein and Uhlenbecki ...

Thanks!

Joint work with Daniel B. Stouffer (University of Canterbury)

Many thanks to Mike Steel; Carey Priebe; A. Mooers', D.B. Stouffer's & J. Tylianakis' lab; ...

Funds by the Allan Wilson Centre for Molecular Ecology and Evolution.



By the way, I'm looking for a postdoc. gvd16@uclive.ac.nz - gvdr.github.io