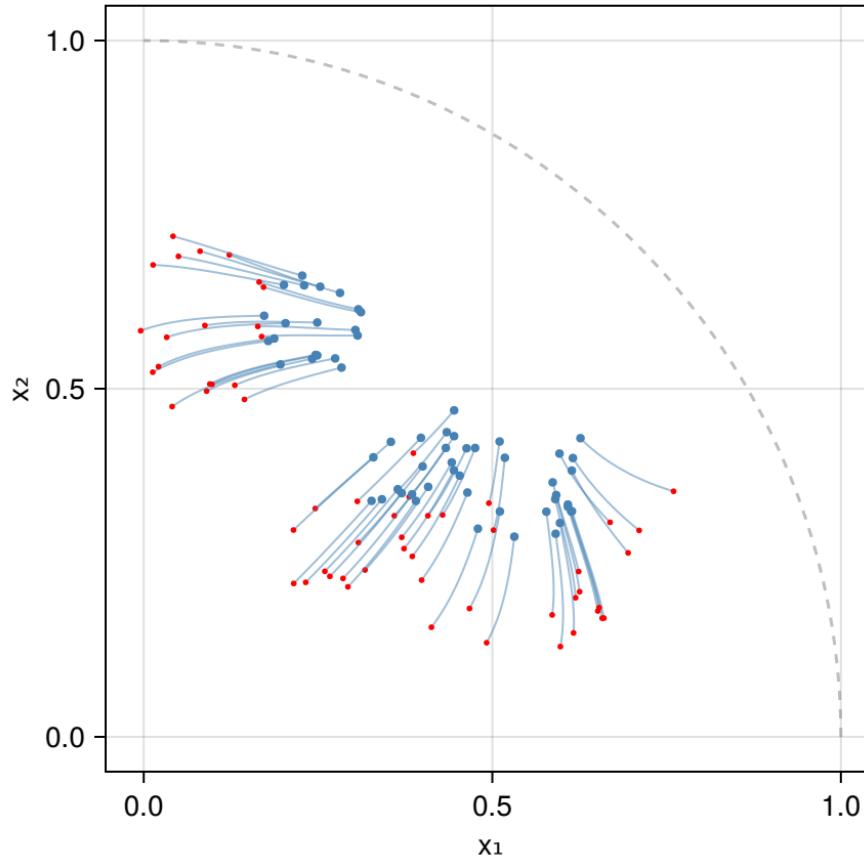
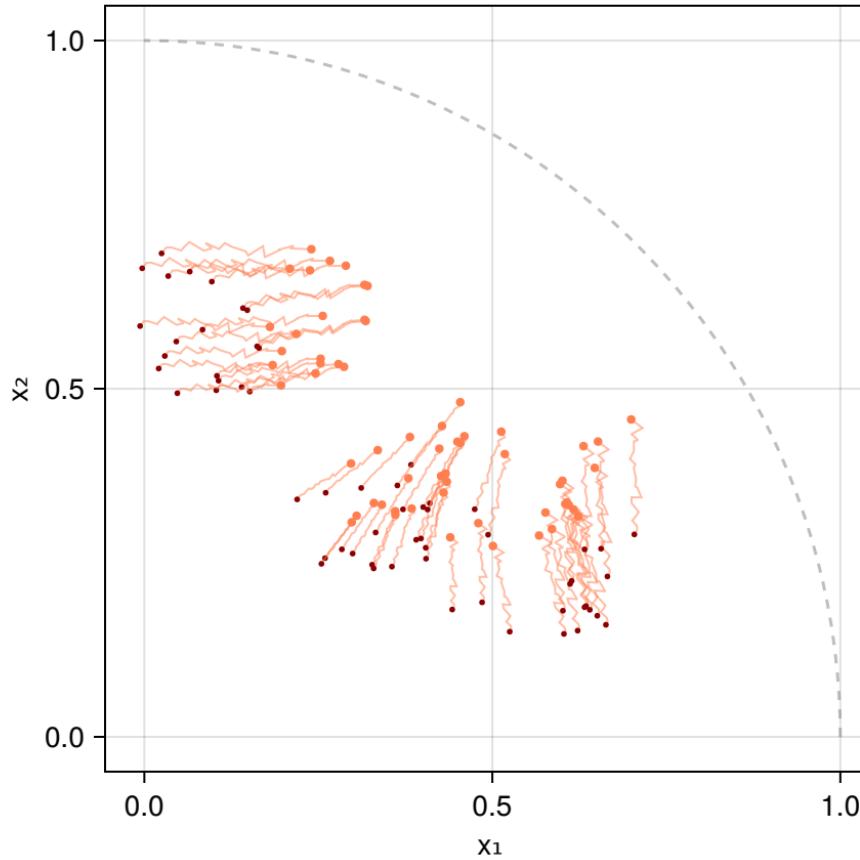


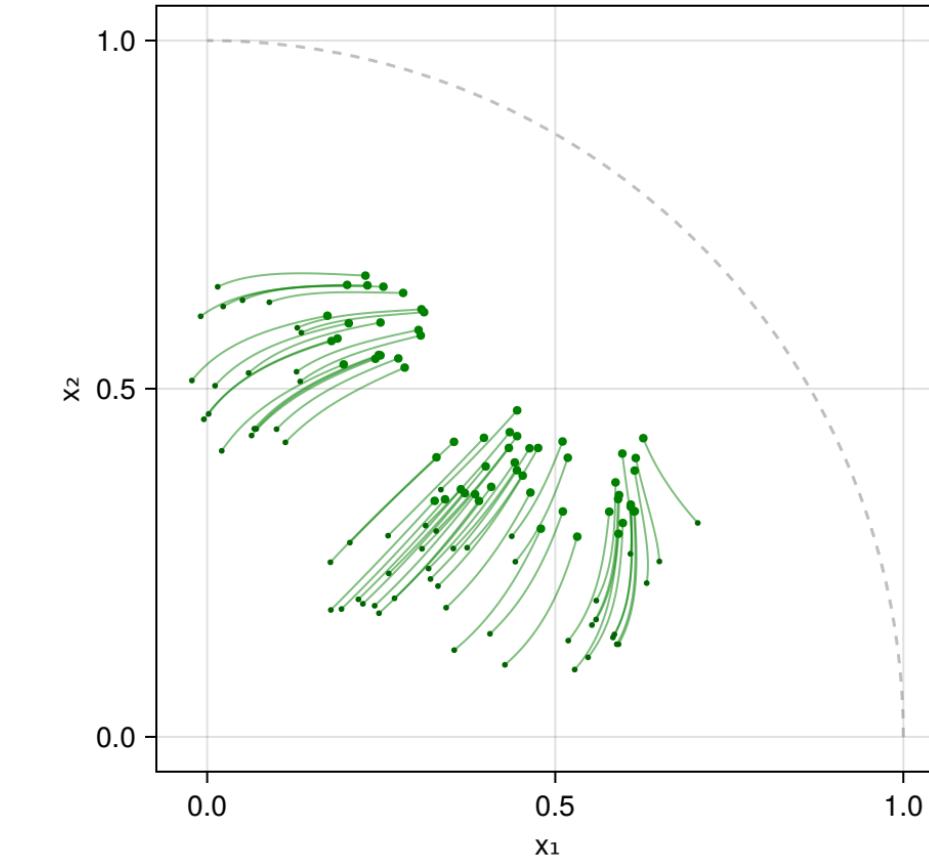
(A) True Trajectories



(B) DUASE Estimated (aligned)



(C) MsgPass Recovered



Note: MsgPass uses gauge-equivariance - learned params applied to true IC. DUASE is Procrustes-aligned.