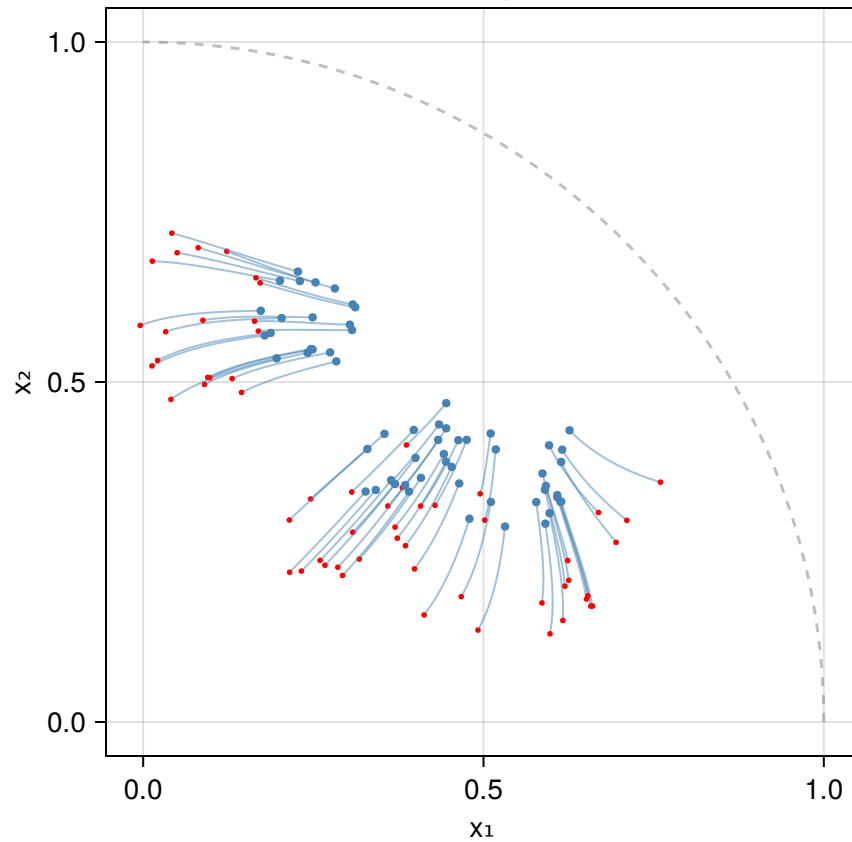
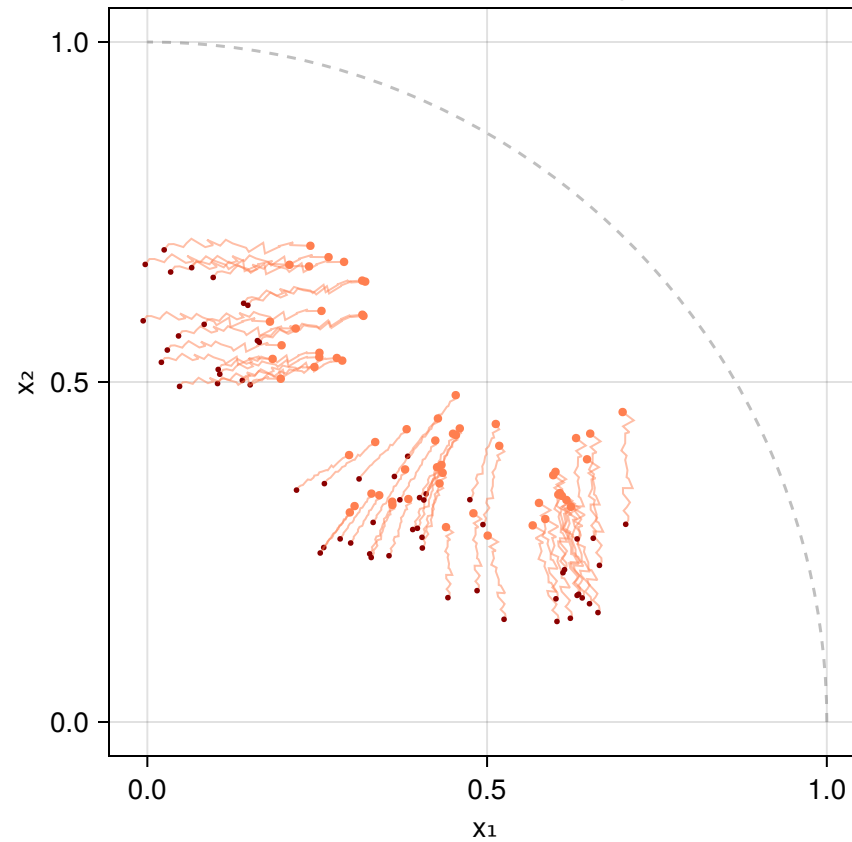
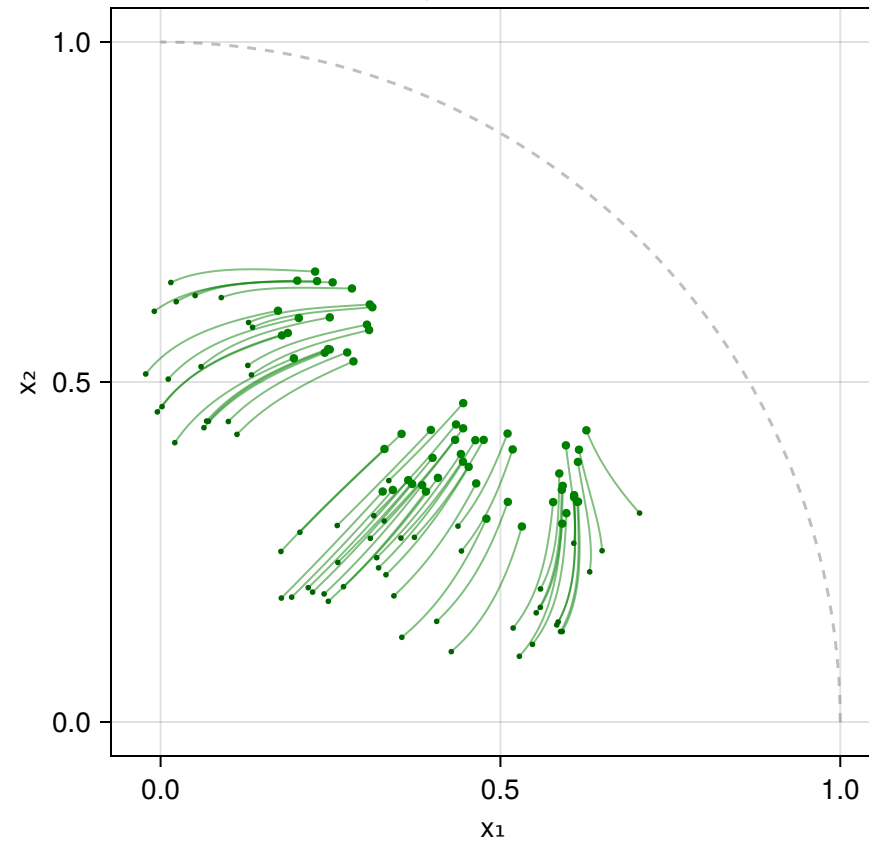


(A) True Trajectories**(B) DUASE Estimated (aligned)****(C) MsgPass Recovered**

Note: MsgPass uses gauge-equivariance - learned params applied to true IC. DUASE is Procrustes-aligned.