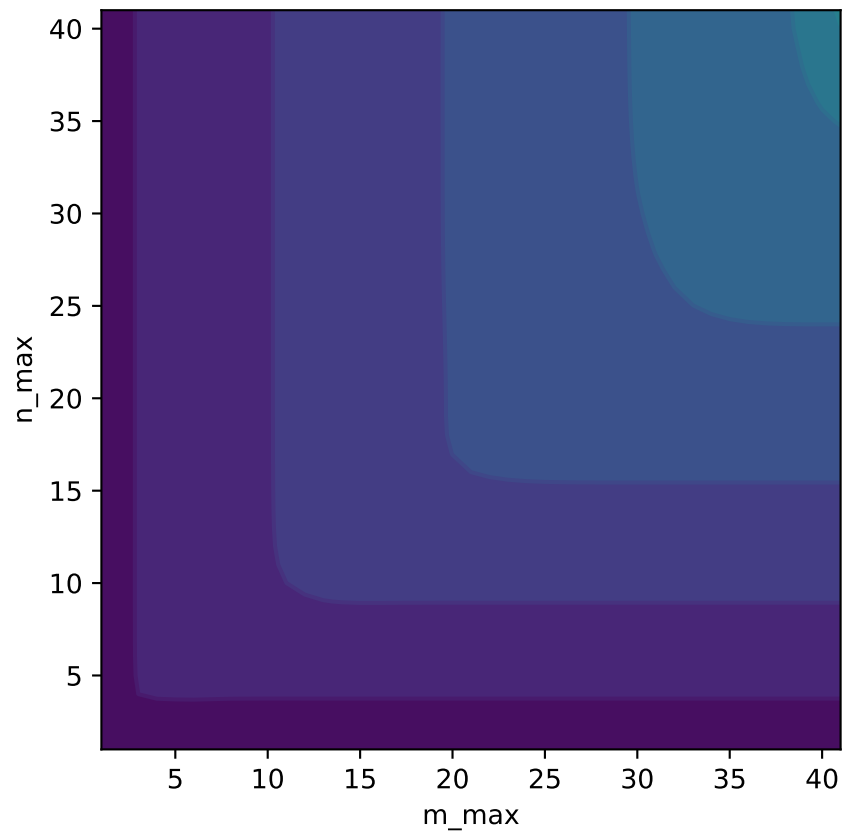maximum distance between target surface and surface represented by (m_max,n_max) modes