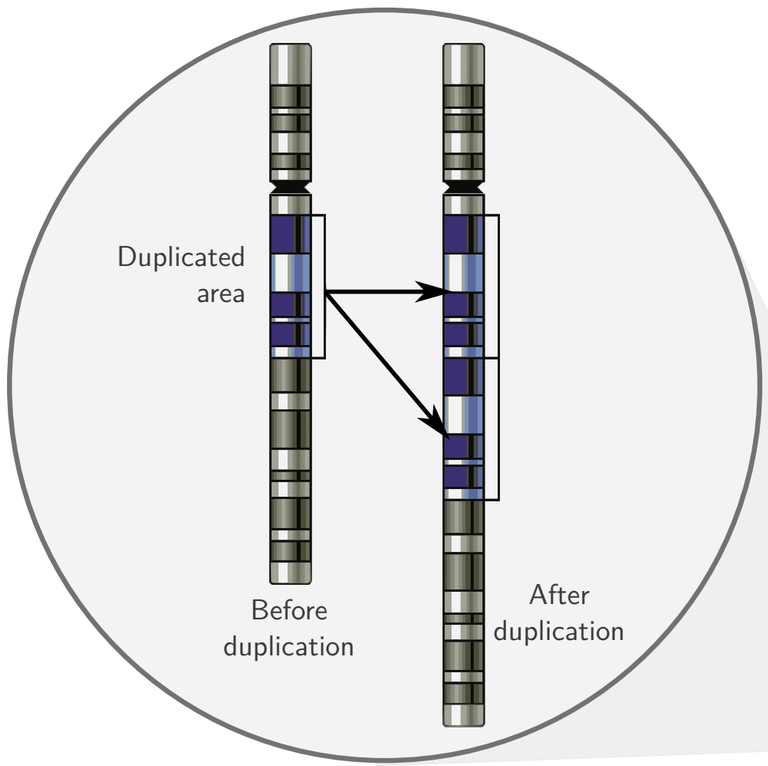
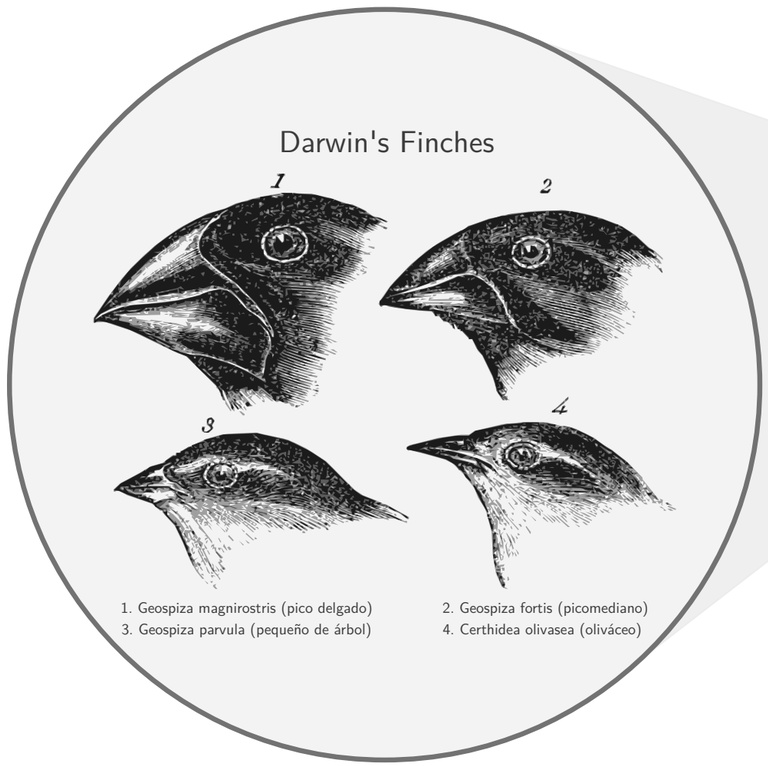
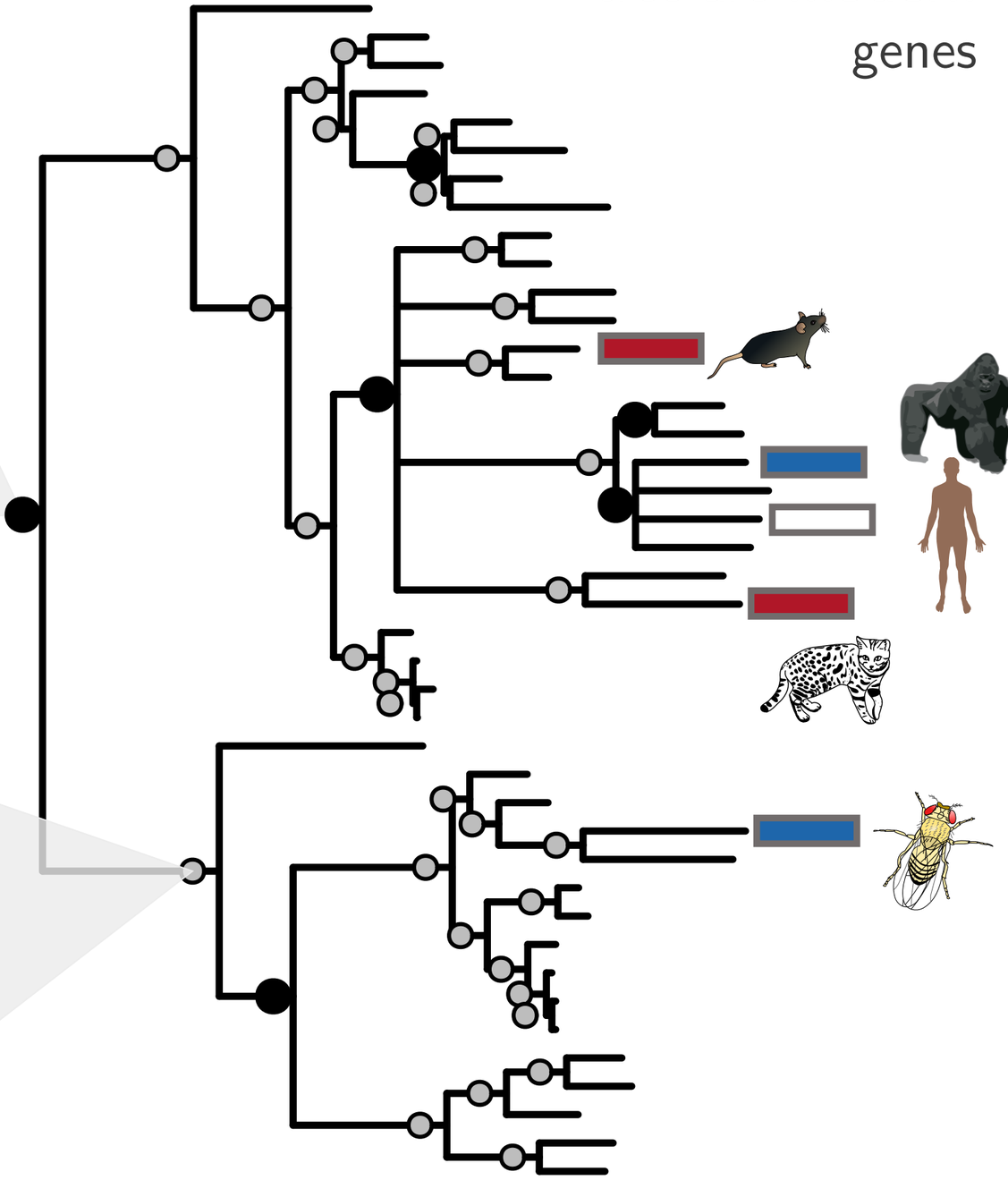
● nodes are **Duplication** Events



○ nodes are **Speciation** Events



The tips of the tree are **modern** genes