

OLS results for FCTC implementation Articles 5, 6, 8, 11, and 13

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The following document shows preliminary results on the assessment of contagion effects in the implementation of the FCTC, where we measure implementation as number of items implemented in a particular article of the treaty.

Only party members that ratified were used in the models.

1 Results

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
General Trade	0.41	0.08	0.61	0.01 *	0.90
Tobacco Trade	0.57	0.03 *	0.00 **	0.00 **	0.35
Minimal distance	0.24	0.02 *	0.06	0.00 ***	0.33
Centroid Distance	0.06	0.00 ***	0.03 *	0.00 ***	0.34
Country Borders	0.09	0.71	0.05	0.01 **	0.79
GlobalLink Posts	0.84	0.44	0.09	0.06	0.85
GlobalLink Referrals	0.66	0.01 *	0.00 **	0.01 **	0.23
FCTC COP co-participation	0.88	0.73	0.05	0.13	0.86
FCTC INB co-participation	0.04 *	0.95	0.31	0.12	0.48
Interest Group co-membership	0.54	0.14	0.01 *	0.01 **	0.01 *

Table 1: Significance level of ρ per network/article in terms of p-values of the OLS.*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, and * $p < 0.05$.

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	-1.91 (1.09)	-3.21** (0.98)	-2.21* (0.86)	-1.79 (1.95)	-4.11 (2.43)
Exposure	0.06 (0.08)	0.12 (0.07)	0.04 (0.09)	0.22* (0.09)	-0.01 (0.09)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.53 (0.65)	0.10 (0.59)	1.06* (0.52)	-0.97 (1.17)	2.12 (1.45)
European	0.72 (0.40)	0.69 (0.36)	0.34 (0.32)	0.74 (0.72)	1.69 (0.89)
African	0.05 (0.36)	-0.09 (0.33)	-0.15 (0.29)	-0.76 (0.64)	0.78 (0.81)
‘Western Pacific’	0.35 (0.46)	0.10 (0.42)	0.05 (0.37)	-0.71 (0.83)	0.86 (1.03)
‘South-East Asia’	-0.62 (0.56)	-0.35 (0.50)	-0.59 (0.45)	-2.76** (1.00)	-1.03 (1.25)
democracy	0.13 (0.15)	0.13 (0.14)	0.20 (0.12)	-0.02 (0.27)	0.48 (0.34)
GDP	0.13 (0.14)	0.36** (0.13)	0.01 (0.11)	0.33 (0.25)	0.81** (0.31)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.16 (0.09)	0.16 (0.08)	0.10 (0.07)	0.06 (0.17)	0.18 (0.21)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.34*** (0.07)	0.28*** (0.07)	0.23*** (0.06)	0.87*** (0.13)	0.91*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	0.01 (0.11)	-0.04 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.09)	-0.08 (0.19)	0.03 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	-0.27 (0.15)	-0.05 (0.14)	-0.01 (0.12)	-0.35 (0.27)	-0.15 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.28 (0.15)	0.19 (0.14)	0.15 (0.12)	0.29 (0.28)	0.34 (0.35)
year2012	1.50*** (0.21)	0.91*** (0.19)	2.28*** (0.25)	1.89*** (0.38)	2.06*** (0.47)
labor	-0.08 (0.17)	0.07 (0.16)	0.06 (0.14)	-0.19 (0.31)	-0.46 (0.39)
womens_rights	0.05 (0.39)	0.60 (0.36)	0.09 (0.31)	-0.12 (0.70)	1.45 (0.89)
population	0.28* (0.11)	0.36*** (0.10)	0.12 (0.09)	0.39* (0.20)	0.74** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01* (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
R ²	0.34	0.40	0.47	0.35	0.31
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.37	0.44	0.31	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.92	1.73	1.53	3.42	4.29

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 2: OLS on Number of Items per Article (General Trade)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	-1.76 (1.08)	-2.79** (0.97)	-1.99* (0.85)	-0.76 (1.91)	-4.02 (2.40)
Exposure	0.04 (0.07)	0.14* (0.06)	0.19** (0.06)	0.20** (0.07)	0.07 (0.07)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.52 (0.65)	0.06 (0.59)	1.02* (0.51)	-1.07 (1.16)	2.12 (1.45)
European	0.65 (0.40)	0.54 (0.36)	0.24 (0.31)	0.25 (0.71)	1.60 (0.89)
African	0.02 (0.36)	-0.12 (0.32)	-0.13 (0.28)	-0.82 (0.64)	0.72 (0.81)
‘Western Pacific’	0.34 (0.46)	0.13 (0.42)	0.15 (0.37)	-0.67 (0.83)	1.00 (1.04)
‘South-East Asia’	-0.59 (0.56)	-0.21 (0.50)	-0.43 (0.44)	-2.53* (0.99)	-0.97 (1.25)
democracy	0.13 (0.15)	0.14 (0.14)	0.22 (0.12)	0.04 (0.27)	0.49 (0.34)
GDP	0.14 (0.14)	0.37** (0.13)	0.01 (0.11)	0.38 (0.25)	0.79* (0.31)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.17 (0.09)	0.16 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.05 (0.16)	0.14 (0.21)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.34*** (0.07)	0.26*** (0.07)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.85*** (0.13)	0.91*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.12 (0.08)	-0.16 (0.19)	-0.01 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	-0.26 (0.15)	-0.01 (0.14)	0.01 (0.12)	-0.25 (0.27)	-0.13 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.28 (0.15)	0.19 (0.14)	0.14 (0.12)	0.33 (0.27)	0.31 (0.35)
year2012	1.51*** (0.21)	0.90*** (0.19)	1.99*** (0.20)	1.88*** (0.38)	1.94*** (0.47)
labor	-0.09 (0.17)	0.04 (0.16)	0.05 (0.14)	-0.26 (0.31)	-0.45 (0.39)
womens_rights	0.02 (0.39)	0.47 (0.36)	0.02 (0.31)	-0.32 (0.70)	1.43 (0.88)
population	0.27* (0.11)	0.35*** (0.10)	0.10 (0.09)	0.37 (0.20)	0.72** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
R ²	0.34	0.40	0.49	0.35	0.31
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.37	0.46	0.32	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.92	1.73	1.51	3.41	4.28

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 3: OLS on Number of Items per Article (Tobacco Trade)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	-1.79 (1.07)	-2.78** (0.97)	-2.18* (0.85)	-1.51 (1.90)	-4.17 (2.40)
Exposure	0.09 (0.08)	0.19* (0.08)	0.14 (0.07)	0.29*** (0.08)	0.09 (0.09)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.52 (0.65)	0.03 (0.59)	1.13* (0.52)	-0.74 (1.16)	2.08 (1.45)
European	0.63 (0.40)	0.45 (0.36)	0.30 (0.31)	0.48 (0.70)	1.53 (0.90)
African	0.08 (0.36)	-0.01 (0.33)	-0.08 (0.29)	-0.20 (0.66)	0.84 (0.81)
‘Western Pacific’	0.34 (0.46)	0.06 (0.41)	0.14 (0.37)	-0.56 (0.82)	0.90 (1.03)
‘South-East Asia’	-0.72 (0.56)	-0.63 (0.52)	-0.59 (0.44)	-2.86** (0.98)	-1.32 (1.28)
democracy	0.16 (0.15)	0.16 (0.14)	0.23 (0.12)	0.16 (0.27)	0.52 (0.34)
GDP	0.13 (0.14)	0.34** (0.13)	-0.01 (0.11)	0.26 (0.25)	0.75* (0.31)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.16 (0.09)	0.14 (0.08)	0.09 (0.07)	0.05 (0.16)	0.14 (0.21)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.34*** (0.07)	0.28*** (0.07)	0.23*** (0.06)	0.85*** (0.13)	0.91*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	-0.00 (0.11)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.10 (0.09)	-0.14 (0.19)	-0.01 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	-0.27 (0.15)	-0.03 (0.14)	-0.01 (0.12)	-0.30 (0.27)	-0.16 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.28 (0.15)	0.21 (0.14)	0.14 (0.12)	0.34 (0.27)	0.34 (0.34)
year2012	1.42*** (0.23)	0.84*** (0.20)	2.08*** (0.22)	1.59*** (0.40)	1.89*** (0.48)
labor	-0.09 (0.17)	0.03 (0.16)	0.06 (0.14)	-0.23 (0.31)	-0.45 (0.39)
womens_rights	-0.02 (0.40)	0.45 (0.36)	0.06 (0.31)	-0.52 (0.70)	1.38 (0.88)
population	0.28* (0.11)	0.37*** (0.10)	0.12 (0.09)	0.44* (0.20)	0.75** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01* (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
R ²	0.35	0.40	0.48	0.36	0.31
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.37	0.45	0.33	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.92	1.73	1.52	3.38	4.28

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 4: OLS on Number of Items per Article (Minimal distance)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	−1.93 (1.07)	−3.13** (0.96)	−2.23** (0.85)	−1.73 (1.91)	−4.40 (2.41)
Exposure	0.25 (0.13)	0.45*** (0.14)	0.25* (0.11)	0.49*** (0.13)	0.15 (0.16)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.47 (0.65)	0.00 (0.58)	1.03* (0.51)	−1.15 (1.15)	2.05 (1.45)
European	0.55 (0.40)	0.40 (0.36)	0.24 (0.32)	0.20 (0.70)	1.54 (0.90)
African	−0.00 (0.36)	−0.06 (0.32)	−0.16 (0.29)	−0.68 (0.64)	0.76 (0.80)
‘Western Pacific’	0.39 (0.46)	0.20 (0.41)	0.13 (0.37)	−0.58 (0.82)	0.99 (1.04)
‘South-East Asia’	−0.73 (0.56)	−0.44 (0.50)	−0.63 (0.44)	−2.84** (0.99)	−1.15 (1.25)
democracy	0.21 (0.16)	0.26 (0.14)	0.27* (0.12)	0.26 (0.28)	0.57 (0.35)
GDP	0.10 (0.14)	0.31* (0.13)	−0.02 (0.11)	0.26 (0.25)	0.75* (0.32)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.16 (0.09)	0.14 (0.08)	0.09 (0.07)	0.07 (0.16)	0.16 (0.20)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.33*** (0.07)	0.26*** (0.07)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.84*** (0.13)	0.90*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	−0.02 (0.11)	−0.08 (0.10)	−0.11 (0.09)	−0.15 (0.19)	−0.01 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	−0.27 (0.15)	−0.03 (0.13)	−0.00 (0.12)	−0.30 (0.27)	−0.16 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.26 (0.15)	0.18 (0.14)	0.14 (0.12)	0.33 (0.27)	0.32 (0.34)
year2012	1.21*** (0.27)	0.58** (0.22)	1.84*** (0.29)	1.21** (0.45)	1.78*** (0.53)
labor	−0.10 (0.17)	0.03 (0.15)	0.06 (0.14)	−0.28 (0.31)	−0.46 (0.39)
womens_rights	−0.09 (0.40)	0.37 (0.35)	0.01 (0.31)	−0.60 (0.70)	1.35 (0.89)
population	0.27* (0.11)	0.35*** (0.10)	0.11 (0.09)	0.39* (0.20)	0.73** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01 (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.00 (0.01)
R ²	0.35	0.41	0.48	0.36	0.31
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.38	0.45	0.33	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.91	1.71	1.52	3.39	4.28

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 5: OLS on Number of Items per Article (Centroid Distance)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	−1.68 (1.07)	−2.86** (0.98)	−2.11* (0.85)	−0.95 (1.91)	−4.11 (2.41)
Exposure	0.11 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)	0.13 (0.07)	0.19** (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.49 (0.65)	−0.02 (0.59)	1.10* (0.52)	−1.05 (1.16)	2.11 (1.45)
European	0.60 (0.40)	0.59 (0.37)	0.26 (0.32)	0.36 (0.71)	1.66 (0.90)
African	0.09 (0.36)	−0.10 (0.33)	−0.08 (0.29)	−0.45 (0.66)	0.79 (0.81)
‘Western Pacific’	0.44 (0.47)	0.06 (0.42)	0.22 (0.38)	−0.46 (0.84)	0.91 (1.04)
‘South-East Asia’	−0.75 (0.56)	−0.35 (0.52)	−0.55 (0.44)	−2.82** (0.99)	−1.11 (1.27)
democracy	0.17 (0.15)	0.14 (0.14)	0.23 (0.12)	0.09 (0.27)	0.49 (0.34)
GDP	0.15 (0.14)	0.39** (0.13)	0.02 (0.11)	0.39 (0.25)	0.80* (0.31)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.14 (0.09)	0.17* (0.09)	0.07 (0.07)	0.04 (0.17)	0.16 (0.21)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.35*** (0.07)	0.28*** (0.07)	0.24*** (0.06)	0.89*** (0.13)	0.92*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	−0.01 (0.11)	−0.04 (0.10)	−0.10 (0.09)	−0.11 (0.19)	0.02 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	−0.27 (0.15)	−0.02 (0.14)	0.00 (0.12)	−0.29 (0.27)	−0.15 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.26 (0.15)	0.21 (0.14)	0.12 (0.12)	0.31 (0.28)	0.33 (0.34)
year2012	1.42*** (0.22)	0.99*** (0.19)	2.14*** (0.20)	1.86*** (0.38)	2.01*** (0.47)
labor	−0.10 (0.17)	0.04 (0.16)	0.06 (0.14)	−0.27 (0.31)	−0.45 (0.39)
womens_rights	−0.03 (0.39)	0.53 (0.36)	0.06 (0.31)	−0.39 (0.70)	1.44 (0.88)
population	0.27* (0.11)	0.36*** (0.10)	0.11 (0.09)	0.39 (0.20)	0.74** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01* (0.01)	−0.00 (0.01)
R ²	0.35	0.39	0.48	0.35	0.31
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.36	0.45	0.32	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.91	1.74	1.52	3.42	4.29

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 6: OLS on Number of Items per Article (Country Borders)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	−1.77 (1.08)	−2.93** (0.97)	−2.16* (0.85)	−1.04 (1.93)	−4.18 (2.40)
Exposure	0.02 (0.08)	0.06 (0.07)	0.12 (0.07)	0.15 (0.08)	0.02 (0.09)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.49 (0.65)	−0.03 (0.59)	1.01 (0.52)	−1.38 (1.17)	2.11 (1.46)
European	0.65 (0.41)	0.55 (0.37)	0.23 (0.32)	0.14 (0.72)	1.67 (0.90)
African	0.02 (0.36)	−0.11 (0.33)	−0.15 (0.29)	−0.84 (0.65)	0.77 (0.81)
‘Western Pacific’	0.31 (0.46)	0.03 (0.42)	0.01 (0.37)	−1.01 (0.83)	0.87 (1.03)
‘South-East Asia’	−0.61 (0.56)	−0.29 (0.51)	−0.57 (0.44)	−2.64** (1.00)	−1.03 (1.25)
democracy	0.13 (0.15)	0.13 (0.14)	0.20 (0.12)	−0.03 (0.27)	0.48 (0.34)
GDP	0.15 (0.14)	0.39** (0.13)	0.01 (0.11)	0.40 (0.25)	0.81** (0.31)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.17 (0.09)	0.18* (0.08)	0.10 (0.07)	0.11 (0.16)	0.17 (0.20)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.34*** (0.07)	0.27*** (0.07)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.84*** (0.13)	0.91*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	0.01 (0.11)	−0.04 (0.10)	−0.09 (0.09)	−0.08 (0.19)	0.02 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	−0.26 (0.15)	−0.01 (0.14)	0.02 (0.12)	−0.24 (0.27)	−0.14 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.29 (0.15)	0.22 (0.14)	0.16 (0.12)	0.42 (0.28)	0.34 (0.34)
year2012	1.54*** (0.21)	0.99*** (0.19)	2.24*** (0.18)	2.08*** (0.37)	2.04*** (0.46)
labor	−0.09 (0.17)	0.05 (0.16)	0.06 (0.14)	−0.25 (0.31)	−0.45 (0.39)
womens_rights	0.03 (0.39)	0.54 (0.36)	0.09 (0.31)	−0.22 (0.70)	1.46 (0.88)
population	0.28* (0.11)	0.35*** (0.10)	0.11 (0.09)	0.37 (0.20)	0.74** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	−0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.00 (0.01)
R ²	0.34	0.39	0.48	0.34	0.31
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.36	0.45	0.31	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.92	1.74	1.52	3.44	4.29

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 7: OLS on Number of Items per Article (GlobalLink Posts)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	−1.73 (1.08)	−2.60** (0.97)	−1.94* (0.85)	−0.48 (1.92)	−4.01 (2.40)
Exposure	0.02 (0.05)	0.12* (0.05)	0.14** (0.05)	0.15** (0.05)	0.07 (0.06)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.47 (0.65)	−0.11 (0.59)	1.02* (0.51)	−1.46 (1.16)	2.01 (1.45)
European	0.63 (0.40)	0.44 (0.36)	0.16 (0.32)	0.09 (0.71)	1.55 (0.89)
African	0.02 (0.36)	−0.14 (0.32)	−0.10 (0.28)	−0.79 (0.64)	0.71 (0.81)
‘Western Pacific’	0.30 (0.46)	−0.10 (0.42)	0.00 (0.36)	−1.18 (0.82)	0.79 (1.03)
‘South-East Asia’	−0.62 (0.56)	−0.42 (0.50)	−0.58 (0.44)	−2.80** (0.99)	−1.13 (1.25)
democracy	0.13 (0.15)	0.17 (0.14)	0.25* (0.12)	0.07 (0.27)	0.52 (0.34)
GDP	0.15 (0.14)	0.38** (0.12)	0.02 (0.11)	0.42 (0.25)	0.78* (0.31)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.17 (0.09)	0.14 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.05 (0.16)	0.14 (0.21)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.34*** (0.07)	0.27*** (0.07)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.85*** (0.13)	0.90*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	0.01 (0.11)	−0.03 (0.10)	−0.08 (0.08)	−0.06 (0.19)	0.03 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	−0.26 (0.15)	0.00 (0.14)	0.05 (0.12)	−0.23 (0.27)	−0.15 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.28 (0.15)	0.18 (0.14)	0.11 (0.12)	0.32 (0.28)	0.30 (0.34)
year2012	1.53*** (0.21)	0.96*** (0.18)	2.10*** (0.18)	2.03*** (0.37)	1.97*** (0.46)
labor	−0.09 (0.17)	0.02 (0.16)	0.03 (0.14)	−0.31 (0.31)	−0.43 (0.39)
womens_rights	0.03 (0.39)	0.48 (0.35)	0.07 (0.31)	−0.36 (0.70)	1.42 (0.88)
population	0.28* (0.11)	0.35*** (0.10)	0.12 (0.09)	0.39* (0.20)	0.73** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)
R ²	0.34	0.41	0.49	0.35	0.32
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.37	0.46	0.32	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.92	1.72	1.51	3.42	4.28

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 8: OLS on Number of Items per Article (GlobalLink Referrals)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	−1.71 (1.14)	−3.02** (1.04)	−2.44** (0.86)	−1.78 (2.01)	−4.30 (2.53)
Exposure	−0.02 (0.10)	0.03 (0.09)	0.21 (0.11)	0.17 (0.11)	0.02 (0.11)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.50 (0.65)	−0.02 (0.59)	1.01 (0.52)	−1.39 (1.17)	2.12 (1.45)
European	0.68 (0.40)	0.59 (0.36)	0.22 (0.32)	0.20 (0.72)	1.67 (0.90)
African	0.03 (0.36)	−0.12 (0.33)	−0.25 (0.29)	−1.00 (0.65)	0.75 (0.81)
‘Western Pacific’	0.32 (0.46)	0.03 (0.42)	−0.05 (0.37)	−1.10 (0.83)	0.86 (1.03)
‘South-East Asia’	−0.62 (0.56)	−0.30 (0.51)	−0.58 (0.44)	−2.70** (1.00)	−1.03 (1.25)
democracy	0.12 (0.15)	0.14 (0.14)	0.24* (0.12)	0.04 (0.27)	0.49 (0.34)
GDP	0.14 (0.14)	0.41** (0.13)	0.06 (0.11)	0.54* (0.26)	0.83* (0.32)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.18 (0.09)	0.18* (0.08)	0.09 (0.07)	0.09 (0.17)	0.17 (0.21)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.34*** (0.07)	0.28*** (0.07)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.85*** (0.13)	0.91*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	0.01 (0.11)	−0.03 (0.10)	−0.09 (0.08)	−0.08 (0.19)	0.02 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	−0.26 (0.15)	−0.03 (0.14)	−0.03 (0.12)	−0.33 (0.27)	−0.16 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.29 (0.15)	0.22 (0.14)	0.15 (0.12)	0.39 (0.28)	0.34 (0.34)
year2012	1.55*** (0.22)	0.98*** (0.20)	1.88*** (0.30)	2.01*** (0.39)	2.03*** (0.47)
labor	−0.09 (0.17)	0.05 (0.16)	0.08 (0.14)	−0.24 (0.31)	−0.44 (0.39)
womens_rights	0.03 (0.39)	0.55 (0.36)	0.11 (0.31)	−0.12 (0.71)	1.48 (0.89)
population	0.28* (0.11)	0.37*** (0.10)	0.13 (0.09)	0.44* (0.20)	0.75** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.02* (0.01)	−0.00 (0.01)
R ²	0.34	0.39	0.48	0.34	0.31
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.36	0.45	0.31	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.92	1.74	1.52	3.44	4.29

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 9: OLS on Number of Items per Article (FCTC COP co-participation)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	−1.35 (1.09)	−2.89** (0.99)	−2.24** (0.86)	−1.37 (1.95)	−3.86 (2.44)
Exposure	−0.18* (0.08)	−0.01 (0.08)	0.09 (0.09)	0.15 (0.10)	−0.07 (0.10)
‘Eastern Mediterranean‘	0.42 (0.65)	−0.02 (0.59)	1.06* (0.52)	−1.20 (1.17)	2.09 (1.45)
European	0.82* (0.40)	0.62 (0.37)	0.27 (0.32)	0.20 (0.72)	1.82* (0.90)
African	0.20 (0.37)	−0.10 (0.33)	−0.21 (0.29)	−1.07 (0.66)	0.90 (0.83)
‘Western Pacific‘	0.39 (0.46)	0.04 (0.42)	−0.01 (0.37)	−1.09 (0.83)	0.94 (1.03)
‘South-East Asia‘	−0.65 (0.55)	−0.30 (0.51)	−0.59 (0.44)	−2.71** (1.00)	−1.06 (1.25)
democracy	0.04 (0.16)	0.13 (0.14)	0.22 (0.12)	0.10 (0.28)	0.41 (0.35)
GDP	0.12 (0.14)	0.40** (0.13)	0.02 (0.11)	0.46 (0.25)	0.78* (0.31)
‘Years since Sign.‘	0.19* (0.09)	0.18* (0.08)	0.10 (0.07)	0.09 (0.17)	0.19 (0.21)
‘Years since Ratif.‘	0.38*** (0.08)	0.28*** (0.07)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.83*** (0.14)	0.94*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	0.02 (0.11)	−0.03 (0.10)	−0.09 (0.09)	−0.09 (0.19)	0.04 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	−0.25 (0.15)	−0.03 (0.14)	−0.00 (0.12)	−0.32 (0.27)	−0.14 (0.34)
perc_male_smoke	0.29 (0.15)	0.22 (0.14)	0.16 (0.12)	0.40 (0.28)	0.34 (0.34)
year2012	1.67*** (0.21)	1.01*** (0.20)	2.15*** (0.27)	2.00*** (0.39)	2.12*** (0.47)
labor	−0.11 (0.17)	0.04 (0.16)	0.07 (0.14)	−0.25 (0.31)	−0.47 (0.39)
womens_rights	0.14 (0.39)	0.55 (0.36)	0.05 (0.32)	−0.38 (0.71)	1.54 (0.89)
population	0.26* (0.11)	0.36*** (0.10)	0.13 (0.09)	0.44* (0.20)	0.72** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.02* (0.01)	−0.00 (0.01)
R ²	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.34	0.31
Adj. R ²	0.32	0.36	0.45	0.31	0.28
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.91	1.74	1.53	3.44	4.28

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 10: OLS on Number of Items per Article (FCTC INB co-participation)

	Art. 5	Art. 6	Art. 8	Art. 11	Art. 13
(Intercept)	−1.88 (1.09)	−3.09** (0.98)	−2.30** (0.85)	−1.54 (1.93)	−4.87* (2.40)
Exposure	0.03 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.14* (0.05)	0.15** (0.06)	0.15* (0.06)
‘Eastern Mediterranean’	0.53 (0.65)	0.02 (0.59)	1.09* (0.51)	−1.16 (1.16)	2.32 (1.44)
European	0.65 (0.40)	0.57 (0.36)	0.25 (0.31)	0.22 (0.71)	1.50 (0.88)
African	0.04 (0.36)	−0.08 (0.33)	−0.12 (0.29)	−0.74 (0.64)	0.88 (0.80)
‘Western Pacific’	0.33 (0.46)	0.08 (0.42)	0.06 (0.36)	−0.89 (0.82)	0.99 (1.02)
‘South-East Asia’	−0.57 (0.56)	−0.21 (0.51)	−0.50 (0.44)	−2.41* (1.00)	−0.65 (1.24)
democracy	0.15 (0.15)	0.17 (0.14)	0.25* (0.12)	0.12 (0.27)	0.64 (0.34)
GDP	0.15 (0.14)	0.41** (0.13)	0.02 (0.11)	0.45 (0.25)	0.84** (0.31)
‘Years since Sign.’	0.17 (0.09)	0.17* (0.08)	0.09 (0.07)	0.09 (0.16)	0.12 (0.20)
‘Years since Ratif.’	0.33*** (0.08)	0.26*** (0.07)	0.21*** (0.06)	0.81*** (0.13)	0.84*** (0.17)
tobac_prod_pp	0.01 (0.11)	−0.04 (0.10)	−0.10 (0.08)	−0.10 (0.19)	−0.01 (0.24)
perc_female_smoke	−0.27 (0.15)	−0.03 (0.14)	−0.00 (0.12)	−0.30 (0.27)	−0.15 (0.33)
perc_male_smoke	0.29 (0.15)	0.21 (0.14)	0.15 (0.12)	0.37 (0.27)	0.30 (0.34)
year2012	1.54*** (0.20)	0.99*** (0.19)	2.08*** (0.20)	2.10*** (0.37)	1.85*** (0.46)
labor	−0.08 (0.17)	0.05 (0.16)	0.07 (0.14)	−0.24 (0.31)	−0.40 (0.38)
womens_rights	0.04 (0.39)	0.54 (0.36)	0.09 (0.31)	−0.23 (0.70)	1.45 (0.87)
population	0.28* (0.11)	0.36*** (0.10)	0.12 (0.09)	0.41* (0.20)	0.75** (0.25)
subscribed	0.01* (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	−0.01 (0.01)
R ²	0.34	0.40	0.48	0.35	0.33
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.37	0.45	0.32	0.29
Num. obs.	352	352	352	352	352
RMSE	1.92	1.73	1.52	3.42	4.25

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Table 11: OLS on Number of Items per Article (Interest Group co-membership)