



Digital Credentials Consortium

Overview



Digital Credentials Consortium (DCC)

VISION

Create an education landscape that increases learner agency and promotes more equitable learning and career pathways

MISSION

Create a **trusted, distributed, and shared infrastructure** that is the standard for **issuing, storing, displaying, and verifying** digital credentials



Guiding Principles | Values

Learners - Commitment to Learner Agency and participation

- Learners retain primary control over their credentials

Issuers - Commitment to Issuer Control of the design and content of the credential

- Issuers control to whom they issue credentials, the particular achievement that the credential represents, and which credential options are available to the learner

Trust - Commitment to Open Processes, Open Standards, Open Source Software

- Credentials can be verified without consulting original issuer

We are building an infrastructure for digital academic credentials that can support the education systems of the future.

White paper: ["Building the digital credential infrastructure for the future"](#)

DCC DIGITAL CREDENTIALS CONSORTIUM

Home Who We Are Our Mission Our Technology Our Projects Connect

Netherlands Mexico Germany Canada Italy USA

White paper: bit.ly/DCC-whitepaper
Barriers to Adoption (report): bit.ly/DCCLastMile

12 Founding Members

Delft University of Technology (Netherlands)

Georgia Institute of Technology (USA)

Harvard University (USA)

Hasso Plattner Institute, Potsdam (Germany)

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (USA)

McMaster University (Canada)

Tecnológico De Monterrey (Mexico)

Technical University of Munich (Germany)

University of California, Berkeley (USA)

University of California, Irvine (USA)

University of Milano-Bicocca (Italy)

University of Toronto (Canada)



Core Team

Philipp Schmidt | PI, Research Scientist

Brandon Muramatsu | Project Manager, Associate Dir. of Special Projects

Kerri Lemoie, PhD | Director of Technology

Dmitri Zagidulin | Lead Architect

James Chartrand | Engineer

Gillian Walsh | Program Coordinator

+ Engineering Contractors

Christopher Capozzola | Senior Associate Dean, MIT Open Learning

Krishna Rajagopal | Chair of DCC Leadership Council, Professor of Physics



Main Activities

- **Advance Open Standards**
 - Chair W3C Verifiable Credentials for Education (W3C VC-EDU)
 - Leadership at W3C Credentials Community Group (W3C CCG)
 - Collaboration with education & workforce standards 1EdTech (IMS Global):
 - Comprehensive Learner Record (CLR)
 - Open Badges v3
 - Connected to international efforts (e.g., EU, EBSI, Europass)
- **Develop Software & Libraries:** <https://github.com/digitalcredentials>
- DCC members build and launch **Pilots and Solutions**
 - DCC provides essential services (registries, etc.)
 - **Technical Working Group** supports pilots, and also coordinates research on various aspects of implementing digital credentials solutions in higher ed context
- Provide **Advice, Analysis/Research, and Support** to members and ecosystem



Interoperability Through Open Standards

- W3C VC-EDU Task Force
 - Documented 50+ use cases for VCs
 - Promote activity, interoperability, understanding
 - Sandbox for VC development:
 - Issuer control of credential display
 - Verifiable links to assets, endorsements, other credentials
- W3C CCG
 - Verifiable Credentials 2.0
 - Secure Storage Task Force
 - VC-API Task Force
 - Trust Registries
- Collaboration with education & workforce standards
 - Open Badges v3
 - Comprehensive Learner Record

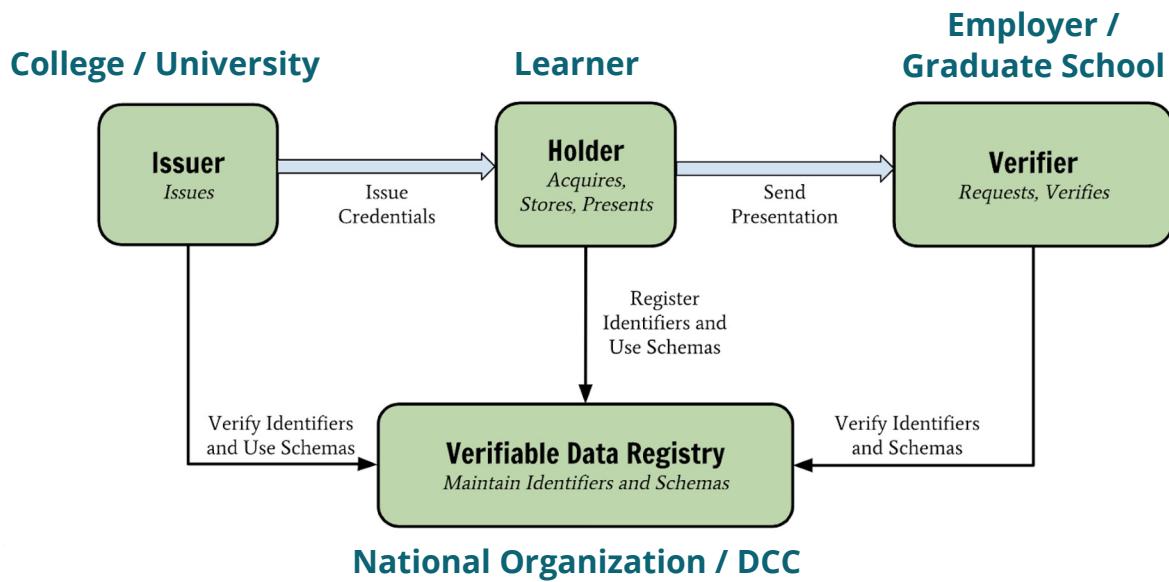


Software Libraries & Support

- Aligned with the core standards
- Community driven
- MIT License
- Documentation and support



Verifiable Credentials Ecosystem



DCC Credential

Tamper-evident credential where the authorship can be cryptographically verified, that meets the technical and policy specifications adopted by the DCC.



Use Cases in Higher Education

- Student ID & Access Credentials
- Enrollment
- Diploma
- GPA
- Transcript
- Certificates
- Licenses
- Membership
- Micro-credentials

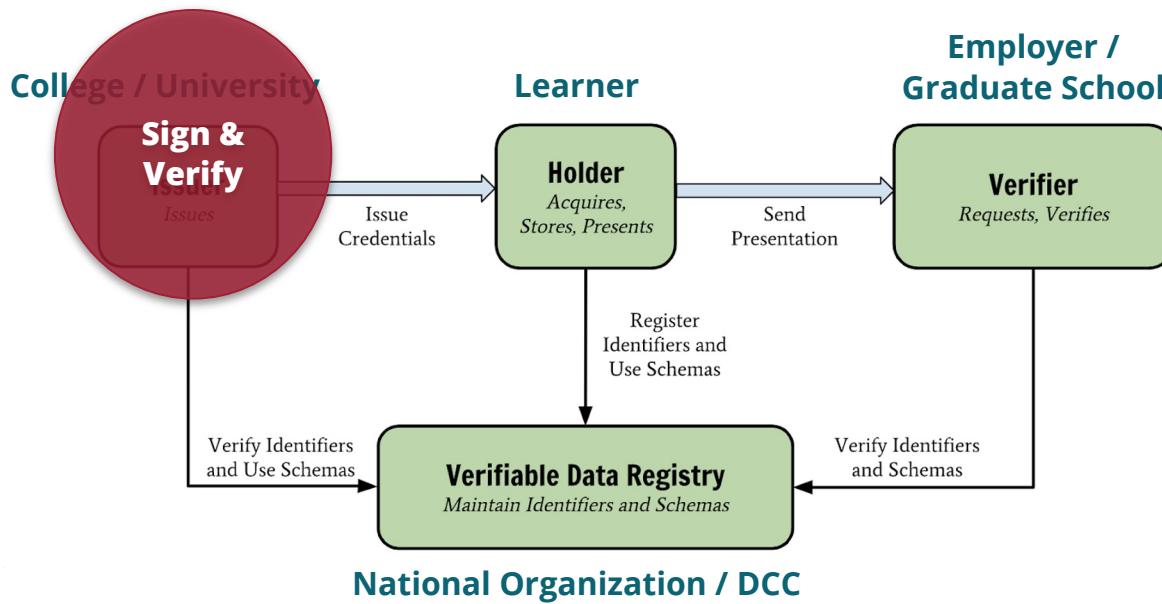


Issuers

- Institutions (formal, informal, non-formal)
- Employers
- Certification Bodies
- Peers

Using digital credential platforms & LMSes

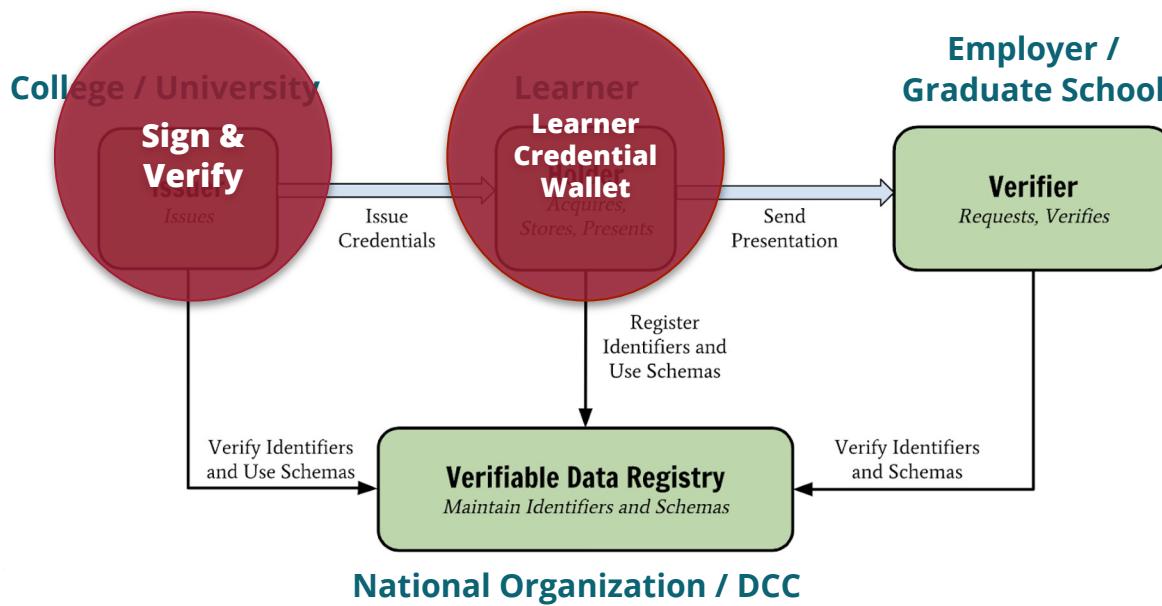
Verifiable Credentials Ecosystem



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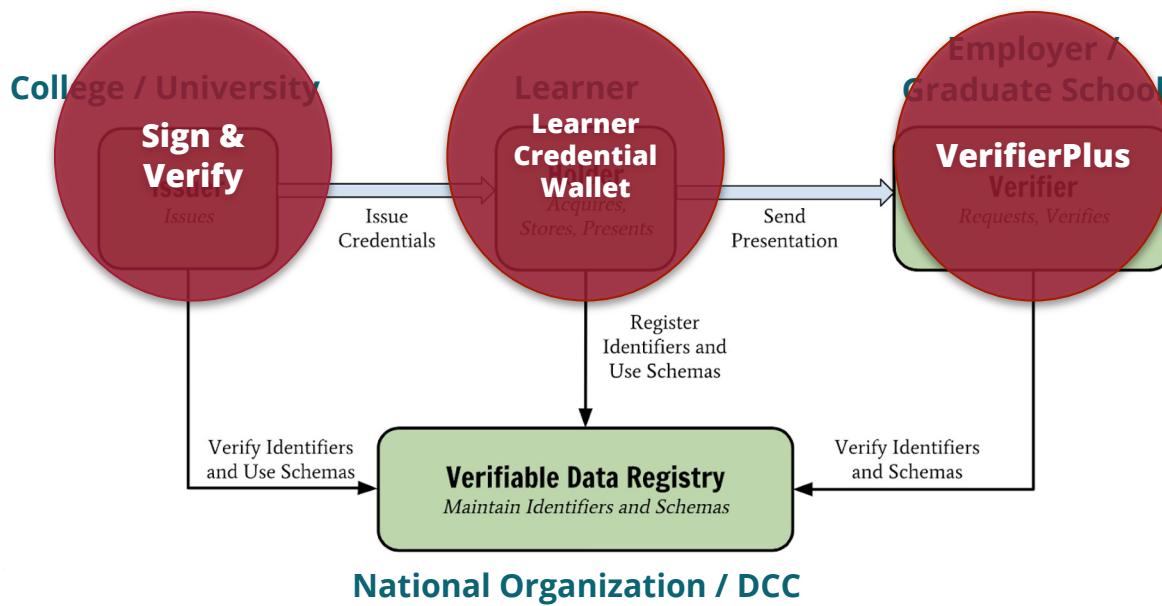
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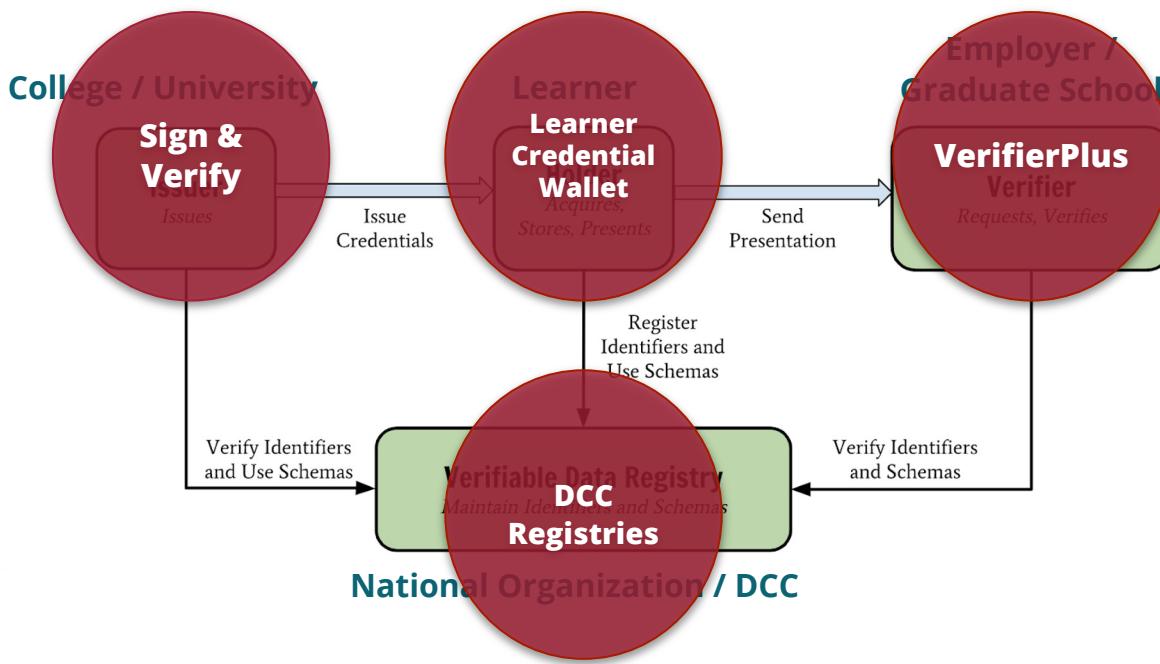
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Verifiable Credentials Ecosystem



DCC Credential

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Sign and Verify

[sign-and-verify](#) is an open source headless API server (TypeScript + Express.js), Dockerized for deployment convenience, implementing the W3C CCG [Verifiable Credentials API spec](#):

- **Issue** Verifiable Credentials endpoint. Low-level, backend service (clients POST an unsigned credential, and a signed VC is returned).
- **Verify** endpoints (for verifying Verifiable Credentials and Verifiable Presentations).
- an **Exchange** endpoint for complex and iterative verifiable credential issuance and renewal.



About Learner Credential Wallet

- Published to Apple App Store and Google Play Store
- MIT Licensed open source
- Supports DCC values: learner control, open standards
- Key features
 - Passphrase to secure wallet, biometric support
 - Standards compliant: W3C Verifiable Credentials, Open Badges v3; VC-API
 - Add via QR code, deep link from email, web page or LTI module
 - Authenticate user before issue via OIDC call to institution Identity Provider, bearer token, SAML 2 (in progress, expected within the next month)
 - Share credential via file, public web link, shortcut to LinkedIn
 - Multiple user profiles each with distinct identifiers



Learner Credential Wallet

A place to store your learner credentials



Learner Credential Wallet is an [open source](#) mobile wallet developed by the [Digital Credentials Consortium](#), a network of leading international universities designing an open infrastructure for academic credentials.

Learn more about the [2022 Learner Credential Pilot](#)

[Frequently Asked Questions](#)

9:41



Learner Credential Wallet

A place to store all your credentials. They stay on your device until you decide to share them.

Quick Setup (Recommended)

Custom



9:41



Step 1 — 2

Password

Setup a password to secure your wallet. You will not be able to recover a lost password.

Password

Confirm Password

Use biometrics to unlock

Cancel

Next →

9:41



1 — Step 2

Creating Wallet

This will only take a moment.



Take Me To My Wallet

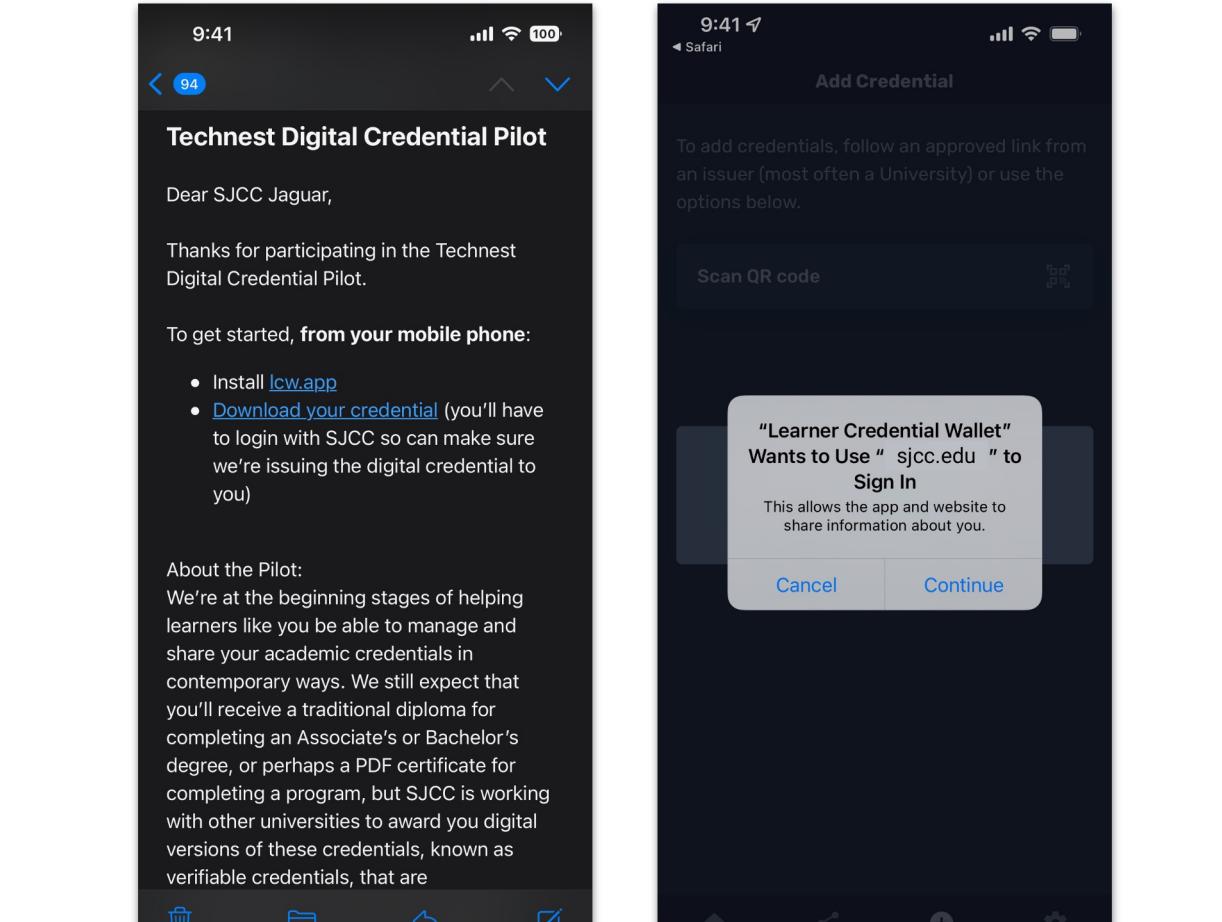


Home

Looks like your wallet is empty.

Add Credential





Example from email to student, simulated authentication with IdP



CITY COLLEGE

COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT



SJECCD SECURE LOGIN

Username

Enter your username



Password

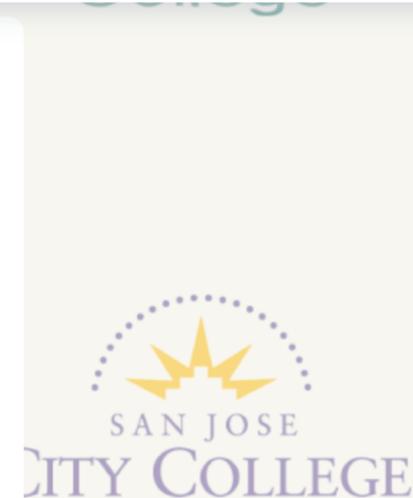
Enter your password

Login

[Unlock/Reset Password](#) | [Change Password](#)

First time sign-in for students, please visit
our ITSS Help Desk Portal [Knowledge Base](#)

If you are experiencing login issues where
browser is landing back on this page,
PLEASE CLEAR BROWSER CACHE, close
browser and try again.



9:41



Available Credentials Done

Adding To Profile: Default

Emerging Tech Entrepreneurship
Level 1

San José City College

Decline

Accept

9:41 Available Credentials Done

Adding To Profile: Default

Emerging Tech Entrepreneurship
Level 1

San José City College

✓ Added to Wallet

9:41 Credential Preview ...

Verified Public

Emerging Tech Entrepreneurship Level 1

Issuer

San José City College ⓘ

<https://www.sjcc.edu>

Issuance Date

Jan 1, 2022

Subject Name

SJCC Graduate

Description

Students who complete the Emerging Tech Entrepreneurship certificates will be exposed to and become proficient in the coursework to become entrepreneurs in a technical field. This program combines the business skills necessary to make sound business decisions with the technical know-how to survive in the 21st century. Students will learn how to build and manage successful modern technical businesses.

✓ Credential Verified

9:41 Verification Status

✓ Credential Verified
Last Checked: Oct 14, 2022

Status details:

- ✓ Has a valid digital signature
- ✓ Has been issued by a registered institution
- ✓ Has not been revoked
- ✓ Has not expired

Please contact your issuing organization if you have any problems with the verification status.

Credential Preview	
 Verified	 Share
Emerging Tech Entrepreneursh	 View Source
Issuer	 Delete
San José City Col	
https://www.sjcc.edu	
Issuance Date	
Jan 1, 2022	
Subject Name	
SJCC Graduate	
Description	
Students who complete the Emerging Tech Entrepreneurship certificates will be exposed to and become proficient in the coursework to become entrepreneurs in a technical field. This program combines the business skills necessary to make sound business decisions with the technical know-how to survive in the 21st century. Students will learn how to build and manage successful modern technical businesses.	
 Credential Verified	
	
	

9:41

100%

Share Credential (Beta)

Create a public link that anyone can use to view this credential, add to your LinkedIn profile, or send a json copy.

Create Public Link

Add to LinkedIn Profile

Send Credential

The screenshot shows the 'Share Credential (Beta)' screen on LinkedIn. At the top, there's a back arrow icon and the title 'Share Credential (Beta)'. Below the title, a descriptive text reads: 'Create a public link that anyone can use to view this credential, add to your LinkedIn profile, or send a json copy.' A large blue button labeled 'Create Public Link' is centered above a warning dialog. The dialog has a dark background and contains the text 'Are you sure?' in bold. Below it, a message states: 'Creating a public link will allow anyone with the link to view the credential.' A blue link 'What does this mean?' is present. At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: 'Cancel' in grey and 'Create Link' in blue.

The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for sharing a credential. At the top, there is a back arrow icon and the title "Share Credential (Beta)". Below the title, a message states: "Public link created. Copy the link to share, add to your LinkedIn profile, or send a json copy." A large text box contains the URL [https://web-verifier-plus.vercel...](https://web-verifier-plus.vercel.app/), with a "Copy" button to its right. Below the URL are two buttons: "Unshare" with a trash bin icon and "View Link" with a link icon. Further down are two buttons: "Add to LinkedIn Profile" with an "in" icon and "Send Credential" with a share icon. At the bottom, a note says: "You may also share the public link by having another person scan this QR code." A large QR code is displayed at the bottom.

Revocation

Status List 2021: <https://w3c-ccg.github.io/vc-status-list-2021/>

EXAMPLE 1: Example StatusList2021Credential

```
{  
  "@context": [  
    "https://www.w3.org/2018/credentials/v1",  
    "https://w3id.org/vc/status-list/2021/v1"  
,  
  "id": "https://example.com/credentials/23894672394",  
  "type": ["VerifiableCredential"],  
  "issuer": "did:example:12345",  
  "issued": "2021-04-05T14:27:42Z",  
  "credentialStatus": {  
    "id": "https://example.com/credentials/status/3#94567"  
    "type": "StatusList2021Entry",  
    "statusPurpose": "revocation",  
    "statusListIndex": "94567",  
    "statusListCredential": "https://example.com/credentials/status/3"  
  },  
  "credentialSubject": {  
    "id": "did:example:6789",  
    "type": "Person"  
  },  
  "proof": { ... }  
}
```



Learner Credential Wallet Authentication

- Oauth2
- Bearer token
- OIDC
- SAML2 (coming soon)



Authentication Challenges

- Every wallet needs to implement multiple authentication methods
- Learners may have multiple wallets or switch wallets
- Has proven difficult for issuers to configure their IdP within the wallet