

# Visualization of program execution in gforth

## Proposal

### BACHELOR'S THESIS

submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

### Bachelor of Science

in

### Software & Information Engineering

by

**Mario Gastegger**

Registration Number 0726289

to the Faculty of Informatics  
at the Vienna University of Technology

Advisor: Ao.Univ.Prof. Dipl.-Ing. Dr.techn. Martin Ertl



# Abstract

## Problem definition

In software engineering, an important part is to verify the functional correctness of a program. The difficulty of this task grows with the size and the complexity of a program. Thus the task of finding faulty code consumes a considerable amount of time and the efficiency of finding, understanding and fixing this faulty code is of major concern. A very efficient way to keep up code quality is to make developers understand how the code really works. In this thesis I'm going to implement a visualization of the program execution of Forth programs in Gforth and will analyse the improvement of user experience during debugging and time consumption of the process with example programs.

## Expected results

Improvement of awareness of what's happening during the execution of a program and efficiency of finding faulty code.

## Methodology and approach

As a first step I'm going to evaluate means of implementing a transparent way to generate a program trace by modification of the Gforth code. The next step is to visualize manipulation of the stack and accessed memory. Once a satisfying visualization is implemented, I'm going to write and debug example programs with and without the visualization to verify my assumption.

## State of the art

Current methods of locating faults are

## Print debugging

Words like `. . .`, `. "` and `~~` print information directly to the terminal.

## Gforth debugger

Stepping throw program execution with dbg.

## Writing test cases

Writing test cases for words to narrow down the actual location of the fault.

## Relation to Software engineering

- Software quality assurance (testing, dynamic analysis, debugging)
- Software development methodology (prototyping, agile)
- Stack-based language(forth)

## Timetable

Calendar week	work
2014 - 40	Research on forth, the architecture of gforth, “debugging” in forth/gforth, program execution/trace visualization and on similar approaches
2014 - 44	Extracting several technical approaches to accomplish the task(hooks, word-wrapping, level of implementation, ...)
2014 - 45	Evaluation of the approaches(automation, performance, feasibility)
2014 - 46	Prototyping the approaches in order of quality
2014 - 50	Evaluation visualization methods
2014 - 52	Verification of the hypothesis
2015 - 03	Final documentation and feedback cycles
2015 - 05	Submission

## References TODO

- print debugging
- test driven development
- visualization of program execution/traces
- debugger