Problem Set 1

DUE: September 4, 11:59 PM

Using the following sequence:

 $\tt CCGTCGTAGCACCGAGCCTCAGCACCACGAAAGAGATTGAAGTAGTTCCTCGGAAAGTTCTTCGACTCTT$ $\tt CCTTGAAACATGTCTTCCTGGAGCAACCAACCTGCCATGGATGATTATGGCCTGCCATCCTCCAACCCTT$ ATGGGAACTTCACAGTTGTGGACATGGCCCCTAAAGACATCCTTCACATGATTCATCCTCACTGGTACCA ATATCCCCCCATGAACCCAATGATGTATCCATTACTTTTAATATTCATGCTCTTCACCGGCATACTCTGC $\mathtt{CTGGCAGGTAACTTTGTTACCATCTGGGTGTTCATGAACACCAAATCTCTCCGCACTCCTGCCAATCTCC}$ $\tt CTACTATCACACATGGACACTTGGCCCCACATTCTGTCAAGTTTATGCCTTCCTCGGAAACTTGTGCGGC$ TGTGCATCCATCTGGACGATGGTGTTCATCACCTTTGACCGCTATAATGTCATTGTTAAGGGAGTGGCTG GTGAGCCTCTTAGTACAAAGAAAGCATCTTTGTGGATATTAACAATATGGGTATTATCTATTACCTGGTG TATAGCACCATTCTTCGGCTGGAACCGCTACGTTCCCGAGGGCAACCTTACTGGCTGTGGTACTGATTAT TACCAATCTATTGCTACGTTTCCATCATCAAGGCTGTTGCTGCCCACGAGAAAGGTATGCGTGATCAGGC CAAGAAGATGGGAATAAAGTCCCTGAGGAACGAAGAAGCACAGAAGACTTCTGCCGAGTGCCCCTGGCC AAGATTGCTATGACGACAGTGGCTCTGTGGTTCATTGCTTGGACTCCCTATCTCCTCATCAACTGGGTCG GCATGTTCGCCAGGTCCTACCTGTCTCTGTCTATACCATCTGGGGCTACGTGTTCGCCAAGGCCAACGC TGTCTACAACCCTATTGTGTATGCCATCAGCCACCCCAAGTACCGCGCTGCCATGGAGAAGAAGCTGCCA TGTCTCTCTTGCAAAACTGAAAGTGATGACGTTAGCGAAAGTGCCTCAACTACCACCAGCTCAGCGGAAG AAAAGGCAGAAAGTGCTTAGACTTTTGTGGGGAACTCCGTACTTCAACTGATCAACGACTGTATGCATAT TATATATCATACAATGTAATTTAAAGTAATTCCCTAAATGGTAGCAATTTTCTAGATTCTAATAAACCCA **GCATCAT**

Please conduct the following:

- 1. Translate this nucleotide sequence to amino acids and provide the amino acid sequence in FASTA format for each of 6 possible reading frames. Which do you think is most likely to be the "true" reading frame? Why?
- 2. What is the frequency of A's, C's, G's and T's in this nucleotide sequence? What is your (naively) expected frequency of these nucleotides and does your data meet your expectations?
- 3. Design a pair of PCR primers to amplify these gene region based on the provided sequence. What are your primer sequences? How did you decide on these primers? What factors did you take into account in designing this primer pair?
- 4. Check to ensure that you answered *all* of the questions and requests posed in the previous three items, showing work where possible. You may use any computational tools (online or otherwise) as needed, but you must explain how you did it and which tools you used.