class05.R

gwcha

2022-02-02

```
#Class 5 Data Visualization

#Base R graphics

#This was more helpful than datacamp
plot(1:5)

#That was base R plot - quick and not very nice!

#We will use an add on package called ggplot2

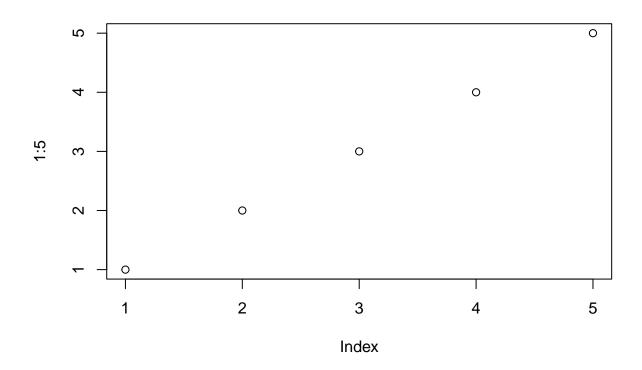
#function has parentheses

#install.packages("ggplot2")

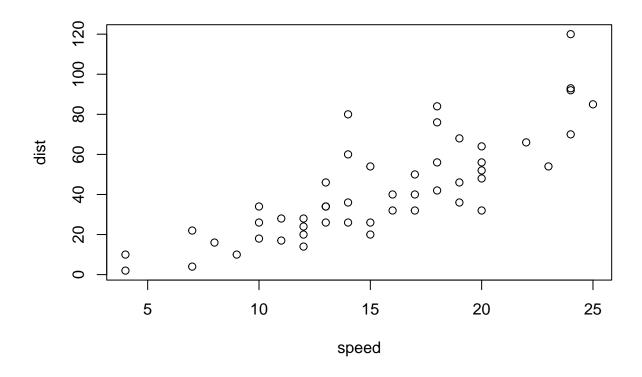
#Before I can use any functions from the package

#I need to load it with the library
library(ggplot2)
```

Warning in register(): Can't find generic 'scale_type' in package ggplot2 to
register S3 method.



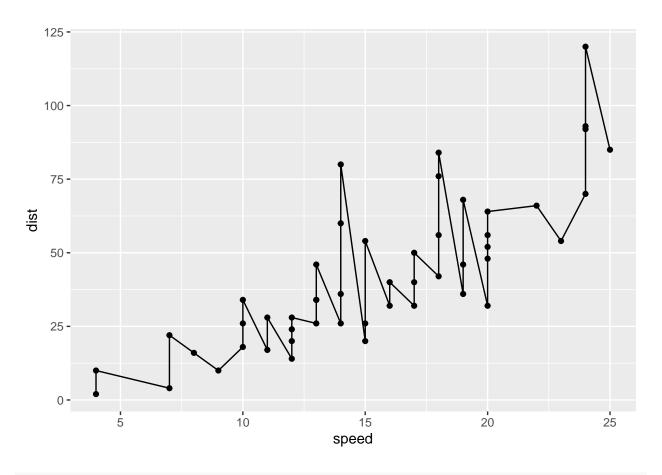
plot(cars)



```
#plot is still kind of ugly when distance vs speed
#ggplot2 will make it easier to visualize
#take data and map to aesthetics to make it look nice

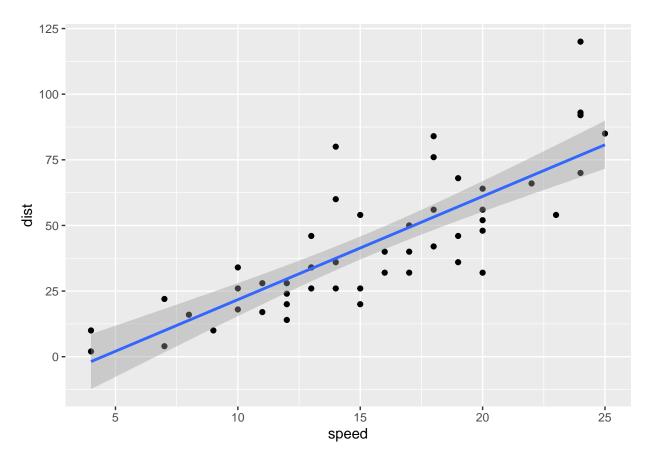
#data + aesthetics + geometrys
#data + aes + geom
#Every ggplot has at least 3 layers
#these are three main "layers" that are in every ggplot

p <- ggplot(data = cars) +
   aes(x=speed, y=dist) +
   geom_point()
p+geom_line()</pre>
```



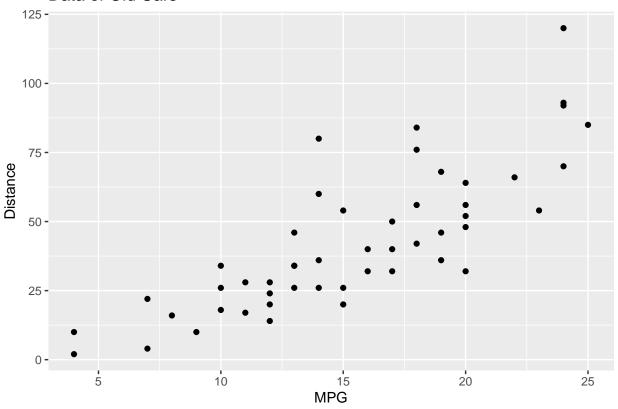
p+geom_smooth(method="lm")

'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



```
#this is more helpful than datacamp
p + labs(title = "Data of Old Cars") + xlab("MPG") + ylab("Distance")
```

Data of Old Cars



url <- "https://bioboot.github.io/bimm143_S20/class-material/up_down_expression.txt"
genes <- read.delim(url)
head(genes)</pre>

```
## Gene Condition1 Condition2 State
## 1 A4GNT -3.6808610 -3.4401355 unchanging
## 2 AAAS 4.5479580 4.3864126 unchanging
## 3 AASDH 3.7190695 3.4787276 unchanging
## 4 AATF 5.0784720 5.0151916 unchanging
## 5 AATK 0.4711421 0.5598642 unchanging
## 6 AB015752.4 -3.6808610 -3.5921390 unchanging
```

```
drugtreatment <- ggplot(data=genes) + aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2, col=State) + geom_point(alpha=0.2
drugtreatment + labs(title = "RNA Seq Data") + xlab("Condition1") + ylab("Condition2") +
    scale_colour_manual( values=c("orange", "gray", "green") )</pre>
```

