# Notes on Tidy Data

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This document is written to help me understand the contents in Hadley Wickham's 2014 paper "Tidy Data" from the *Journal of Statistical Software*. It is intended to be an informal summary/commentary that will help me get at the main essence of the work. In addition, it will serve as a way to practice using RStudio and Github as a preparation for my upcoming presentation at UMass Dartmouth.

## High Level Overview of the Document

The first step in understanding a paper such as this is to gain a high-level overview of the structure of the document. The version I have can be found at the following link:

https://vita.had.co.nz/papers/tidy-data.pdf

Looks like a final pre-print, as there is no date listed. The website for the *Journal of Statistical Software* can be found here:

https://vita.had.co.nz/papers/tidy-data.pdf

#### R Markdown

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

### summary(cars)

```
##
        speed
                         dist
                           : 2.00
   Min.
           : 4.0
                    Min.
    1st Qu.:12.0
                    1st Qu.: 26.00
##
    Median:15.0
                    Median : 36.00
    Mean
           :15.4
                   Mean
                           : 42.98
    3rd Qu.:19.0
                    3rd Qu.: 56.00
   Max.
           :25.0
                   Max.
                           :120.00
```

## **Including Plots**

You can also embed plots, for example:



Note that the  $\mbox{echo}$  = FALSE parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.