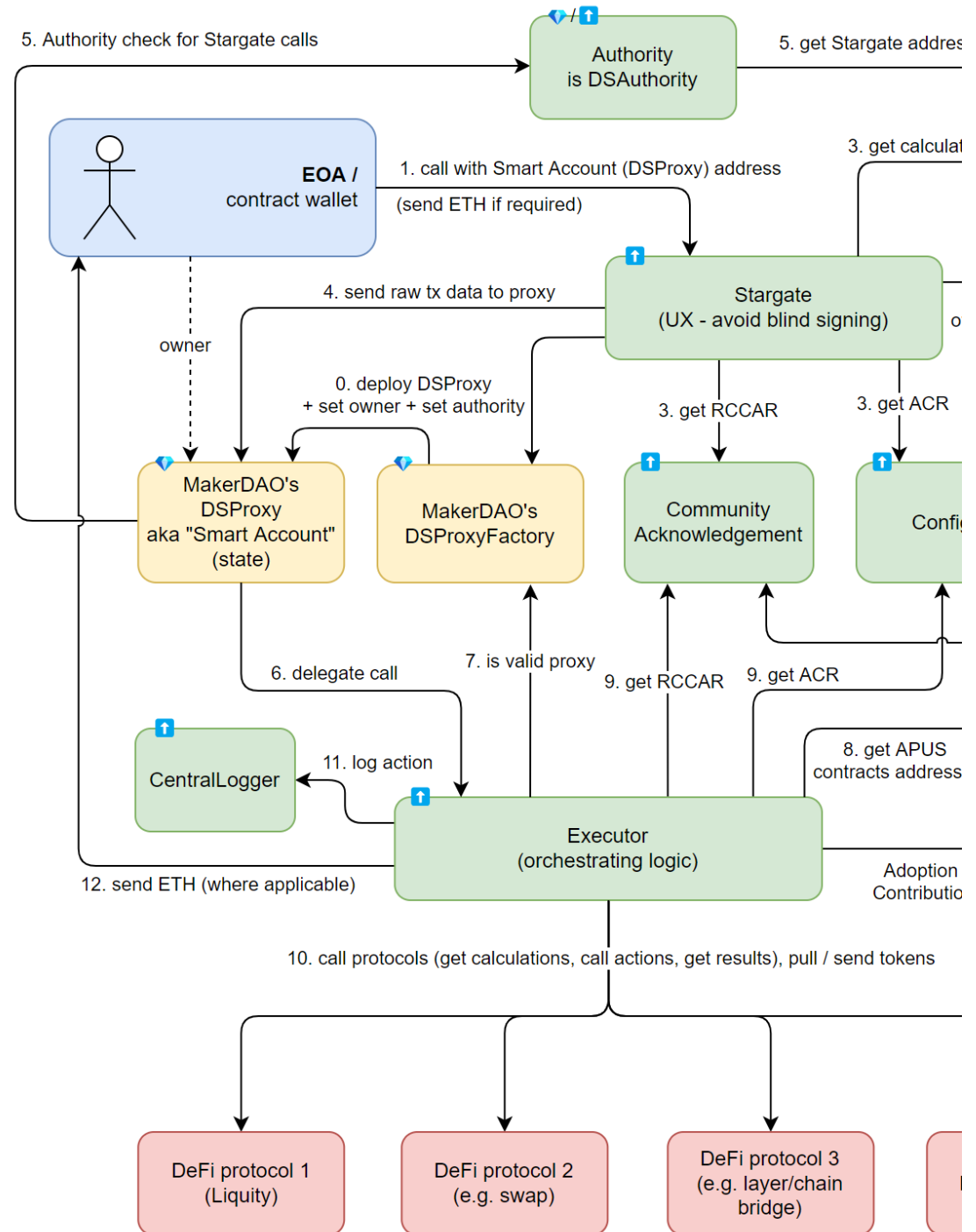


Effectivity of proxies

RADEK ŠVARZ - 🍺 BEERFI 2022-07-26

Some architecture using DS Proxy





Issue: Gas spent on proxy creation for user

Transaction Info for
[0xad423ef00e7de9719bc0a09d7595d6e47e70538a6a70e1d285356698998a628e](#)

Block Number: [14682732](#) at Apr-30-2022 01:44:45 AM +UTC

Transaction Cost: 0.022147078891769784 ETH [\\$30.63](#)

Gas Used: 595,976 Gas / 37.161024759 Gwei

Transaction Info for
0xad423ef00e7de9719bc0a09d7595d6e47e70538a6a70e1d285356698998a628e

Block Number: 14682732 at Apr-30-2022 01:44:45 AM +UTC

Transaction Cost: 0.022147078891769784 ETH \$30.63

Gas Used: 595,976 Gas / 37.161024759 Gwei

Emitted Events:	
56	<code>DSPProxy.LogSetOwner(owner=DSPProxyFactory)</code>
57	<code>DSPProxy.0x00,</code> <code>=0x00,</code> <code>=0x00,</code> <code>=0040, =00</code>
58	<code>DSPProxyFactory.Created(sender=[Receiver] ProxyRegistry, owner=[Sender]</code>

Emitted Events:

56 `DSPProxy.LogSetOwner(owner=DSPProxyFactory)`

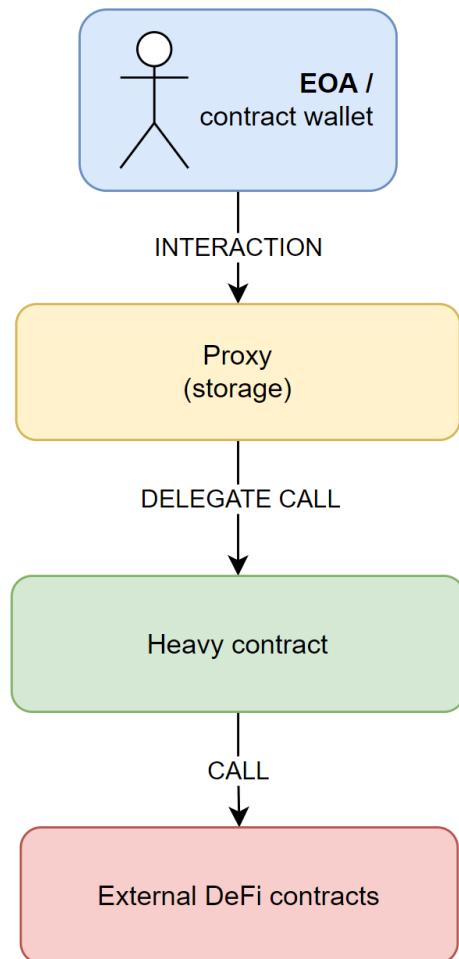
[illegible]

```
58 DSProxyFactory.Created(sender=[Receiver] ProxyRegistry, owner=[Sender])
```



Can we do better?

Requirements



Small bytecode footprint to save gas on deploy

Minimum gas for passing execution

Revealing target contract methods (avoid blind signing)

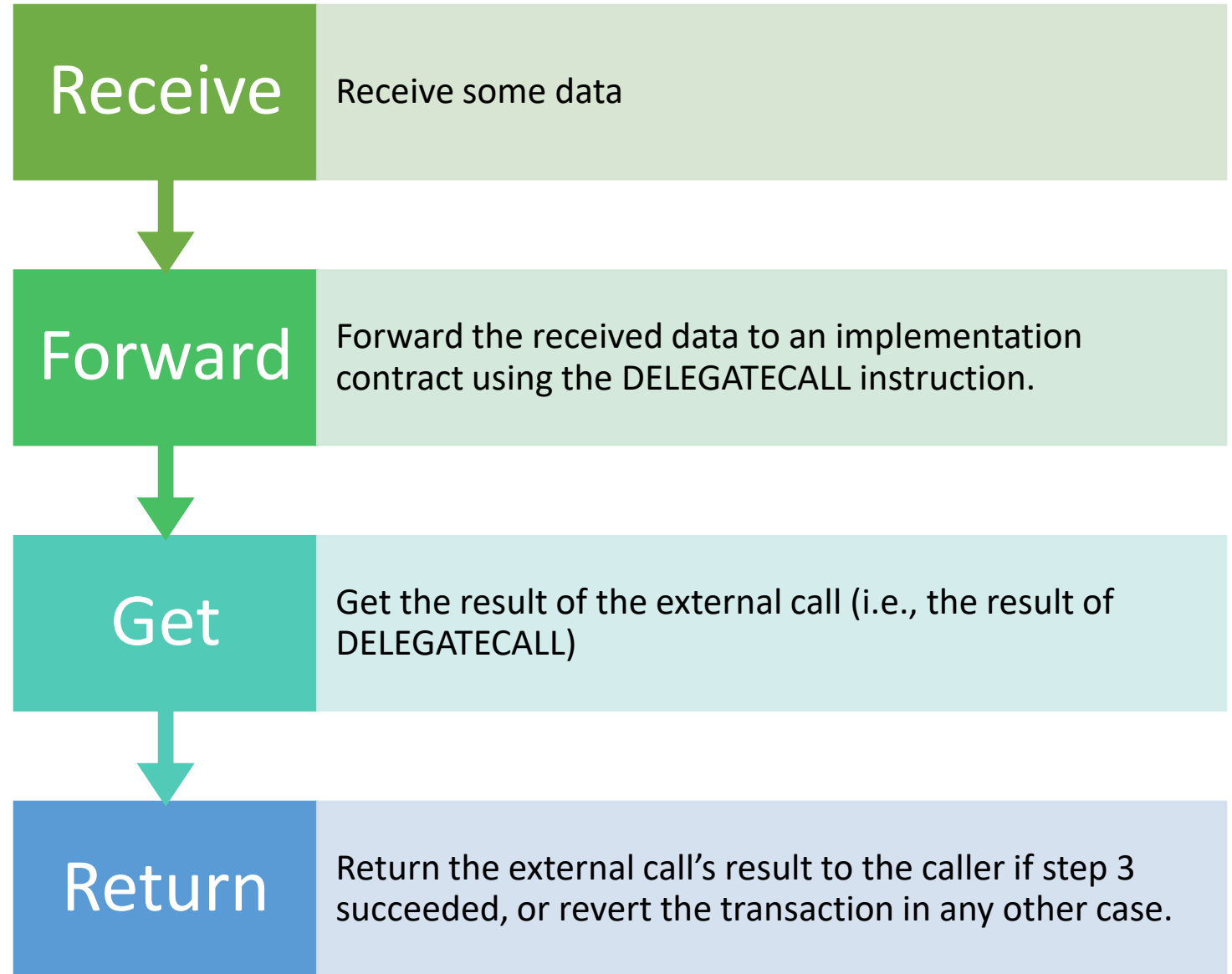
Minimal Proxy - EIP1167

- 45 bytes only
- Probably the most frequently used implementation of [EIP 1167](#) is by **Uniswap V1** in the creation of **their AMM pools**
- 🤔 Why openzeppelin call them clones ?

Bytecode:

3d602d80600a3d3981f3363d3d37
3d3d3d363d73bebebebebebebebebe
bebebebebebebebebebebebebebe5af4
3d82803e903d91602b57fd5bf3

Proxy steps



1. Receive what to do (CALLDATACOPY)

3d602d80600a3d3981f3**363d3d37**3d3d3d363d73bebebebebebebebeb
ebebebebebebebebebebebe5af43d82803e903d91602b57fd5bf3

Code	Instruction	Stack	Memory
36	CALLDATASIZE	cds	–
3d	RETURNDATASIZE	0 cds	–
3d	RETURNDATASIZE	0 0 cds	–
37	CALLDATACOPY	–	[0, cds] = calldata

2. Forward (DELEGATECALL)

3d602d80600a3d3981f3363d3d373d3d3d363d73bebebebebebebebe
bebebebebebebebebebebebebe5af43d82803e903d91602b57fd5bf3

Code	Instruction	Stack	Memory
3d	RETURNDATASIZE	0	[0, cds] = calldata
3d	RETURNDATASIZE	0 0	[0, cds] = calldata
3d	RETURNDATASIZE	0 0 0	[0, cds] = calldata
36	CALLDATASIZE	cds 0 0 0	[0, cds] = calldata
3d	RETURNDATASIZE	0 cds 0 0 0	[0, cds] = calldata
73 addr	PUSH20 0x123...	addr 0 cds 0 0 0	[0, cds] = calldata
5a	GAS	gas addr 0 cds 0 0 0	[0, cds] = calldata
f4	DELEGATECALL	success 0	[0, cds] = calldata

3. Get result (RETURNDATACOPY)

3d602d80600a3d3981f3363d3d373d3d3d363d73bebebebebebebebebeb
ebebenebebebebebebebebebebe5af4**3d82803**e903d91602b57fd5bf3

Code	Instruction	Stack	Memory
3d	RETURNDATASIZE	rds success 0	[0, cds] = calldata
82	DUP3	0 rds success 0	[0, cds] = calldata
80	DUP1	0 0 rds success 0	[0, cds] = calldata
3e	RETURNDATACOPY	success 0	[0, rds] = return data <i>(there might be some irrelevant leftovers in memory [rds, cds] when rds < cds)</i>

4. Return / revert

[illegible]

Code	Instruction	Stack	Memory
90	SWAP1	0 success	[0, rds] = return data
3d	RETURNDATASIZE	rds 0 success	[0, rds] = return data
91	SWAP2	success 0 rds	[0, rds] = return data
60 dest	PUSH1 dest	dest sucess 0 rds	[0, rds] = return data
57	JUMPI	0 rds	[0, rds] = return data

Code	Instruction	Stack	Memory
fd	REVERT	–	[0, rds] = return data
5b	JUMPDEST	0 rds	[0, rds] = return data
f3	RETURN	–	[0, rds] = return data

More minimal proxy

200 less gas to deploy
(1 fewer byte of runtime code)

4 less gas to call
(the SWAP we got rid of costs 3 gas, and RETURNDATASIZE costs 1 less gas than DUP).


1	pc	op / pushdata	opcode	stack (top on the left)
2	----	-----	-----	-----
3	0x00	3d	returndatasize	0
4	0x01	3d	returndatasize	0 0
5	0x02	3d	returndatasize	0 0 0
6	0x03	3d	returndatasize	0 0 0 0
7	0x04	36	calldatasize	cds 0 0 0 0
8	0x05	3d	returndatasize	0 cds 0 0 0 0
9	0x06	3d	returndatasize	0 0 cds 0 0 0 0
10	0x07	37	calldatacopy	0 0 0 0
11	0x08	36	calldatasize	cds 0 0 0 0
12	0x09	3d	returndatasize	0 cds 0 0 0 0
13	0x0a	73bebebebebe.	push20 0xbebebebe	0xbebe 0 cds 0 0 0 0
14	0x1f	5a	gas	gas 0xbebe 0 cds 0 0 0 0
15	0x20	f4	delegatecall	suc 0 0
16	0x21	3d	returndatasize	rds suc 0 0
17	0x22	3d	returndatasize	rds rds suc 0 0
18	0x23	93	swap4	0 rds suc 0 rds
19	0x24	80	dup1	0 0 rds suc 0 rds
20	0x25	3e	returndatacopy	suc 0 rds
21	0x26	602a	push1 0x2a	0x2a suc 0 rds
22	0x28	57	jumpi	0 rds
23	0x29	fd	revert	
24	0x2a	5b	jumpdest	0 rds
25	0x2b	f3	return	

EIP-3448: MetaProxy Standard

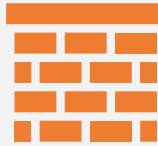
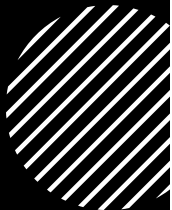

Extending clone with extra metadata per deployment.

- a cheap way of storing immutable metadata for each child instead of using storage slots
- inexpensive deployment of clones
- handles error return bubbling for revert messages

<54 bytes metaproxy> <arbitrary data> <length in bytes of arbitrary data (uint256)>



But all those
(clones) have
fixed target
address



=> non upgradability of target contracts.
Or chained upgradable proxy is needed as a target.



Chaining proxy **fails** requirement on target methods visibility (Etherscan).

Code

Read Contract

Write Contract

Read as Proxy NEW

Write as Proxy NEW



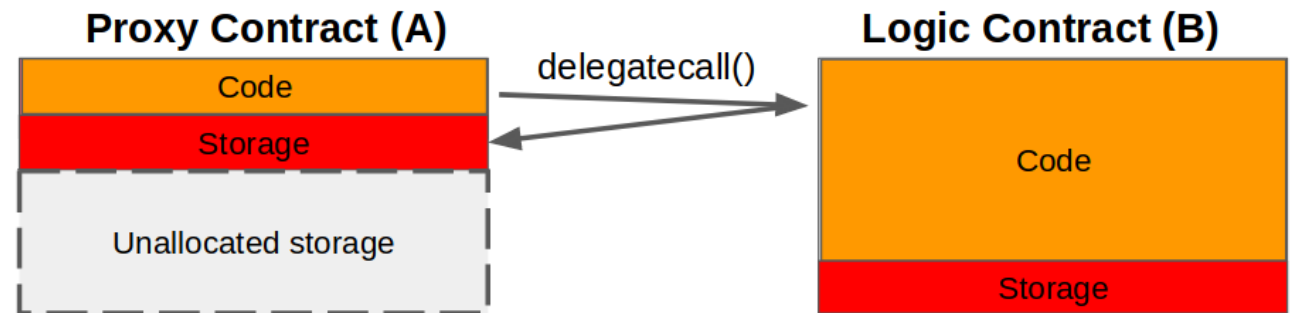


We need proxy
with mutable
target address

Mutable target address within proxy

- Change the target address pointer @ proxy storage
- EIP-1822: Universal Upgradeable Proxy Standard (UUPS)
- Uses defined storage position in proxy:
keccak256("PROXIABLE")
- 💀 Delegated contract can “kill” the proxy.
- 🧑🧑 When upgrade => target to be upgraded in each instance (i.e. to ask every user)

```
assembly { // solium-disable-line
    let contractLogic := sload(0xc5f16f0fcc639fa48a6947836d9850f504798523bf8c9a3a87d5876cf622bcf7)
    calldatacopy(0x0, 0x0, calldatasize)
    let success := delegatecall(sub(gas, 10000), contractLogic, 0x0, calldatasize, 0, 0)
    let retSz := returndatasize
    returndatacopy(0, 0, retSz)
    switch success
    case 0 {
        revert(0, retSz)
    }
    default {
        return(0, retSz)
    }
}
```



Mutable target address outside proxy

Manage the target address
in Beacon contract

```
18 contract BeaconProxy is Proxy, ERC1967Upgrade {
19     /**
20      * @dev Initializes the proxy with `beacon`.
21      *
22      * If `data` is nonempty, it's used as data in a delegate call to the implementation returned by the beacon. This
23      * will typically be an encoded function call, and allows initializing the storage of the proxy like a Solidity
24      * constructor.
25      *
26      * Requirements:
27      *
28      * - `beacon` must be a contract with the interface {IBeacon}.
29      */
30     constructor(address beacon, bytes memory data) payable {
31         _upgradeBeaconToAndCall(beacon, data, false);
32     }
33
34     /**
35      * @dev Returns the current beacon address.
36      */
37     function _beacon() internal view virtual returns (address) {
38         return _getBeacon();
39     }
40
41     /**
42      * @dev Returns the current implementation address of the associated beacon.
43      */
44     function _implementation() internal view virtual override returns (address) {
45         return IBeacon(_getBeacon()).implementation();
46     }
47
48     /**
```

VERY HEAVY



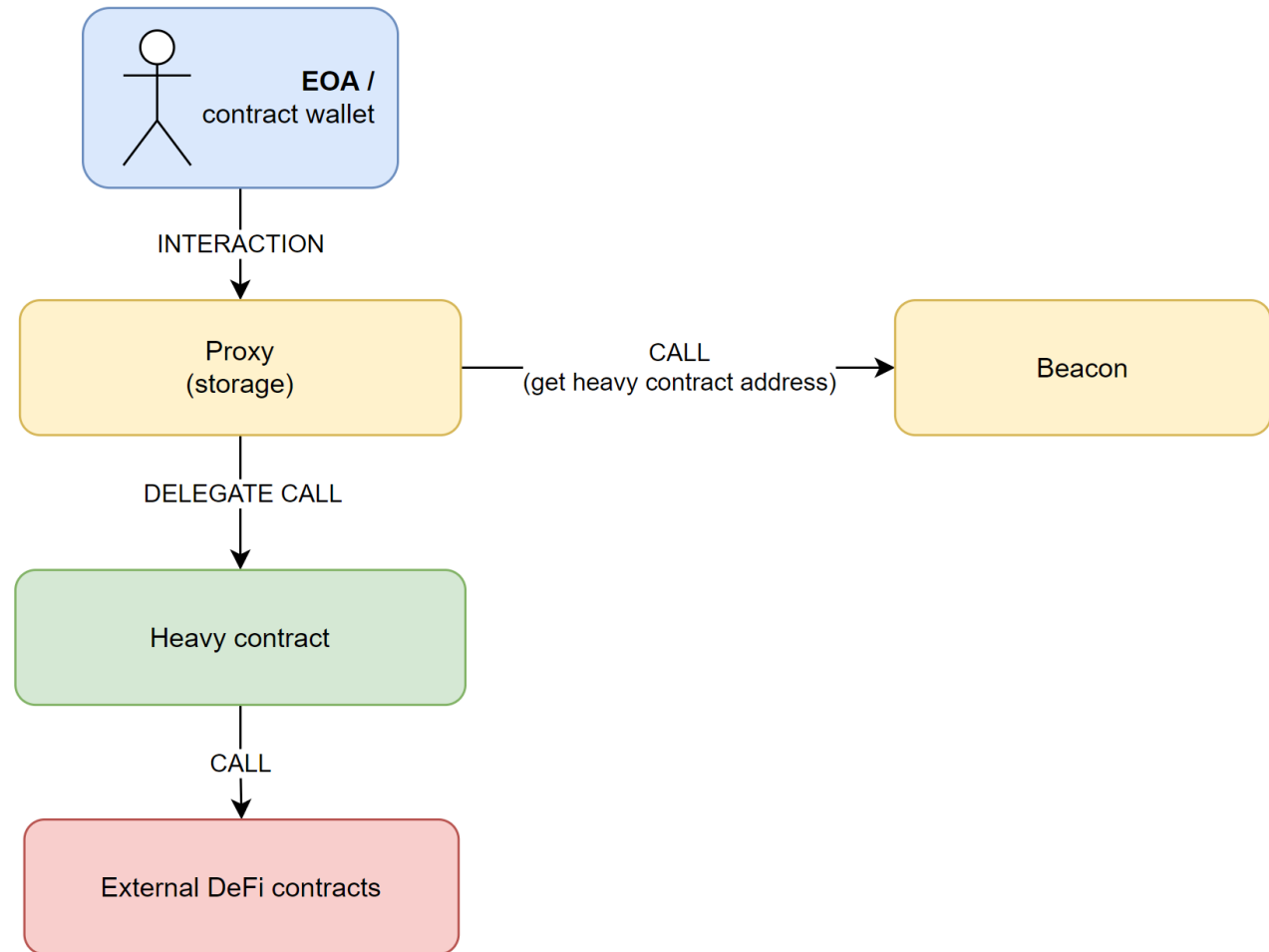
Proposal – Minimal Beacon Proxy

Proposal – Minimal Beacon Proxy

- Similar to Minimal Proxy (EIP 1167), i.e. low code footprint

And

- Openzeppelin BeaconProxy (i.e. calling Beacon contract to get the target address, but without storing in proxy)



Proposal – Minimal Beacon Proxy

THANKS
Qs?

```
assembly { // solium-disable-line
    let contractLogic := sload(0xc5f16f0fcc639fa48a6947836d9850f504798523bf8c9a3a87d5876cf622bcf7)
    calldatacopy(0x0, 0x0, calldatasize)
    let success := delegatecall(sub(gas, 10000), contractLogic, 0x0, calldatasize, 0, 0)
    let retSz := returndatasize
    returndatacopy(0, 0, retSz)
    switch success
    case 0 {
        revert(0, retSz)
    }
    default {
        return(0, retSz)
    }
}
```

- We call Beacon.implementation instead of underlined sload ->
- Cca +2466 gas only for CALL (-100 sload)
- Beacon is centrally manageable – i.e. 1 tx upgrade
- Delegated contracts cannot mess up with proxy target
- No standard, (yet? Wonder, why?)
- 🤔 Etherscan passing methods from target?
- 🤔 Audits?