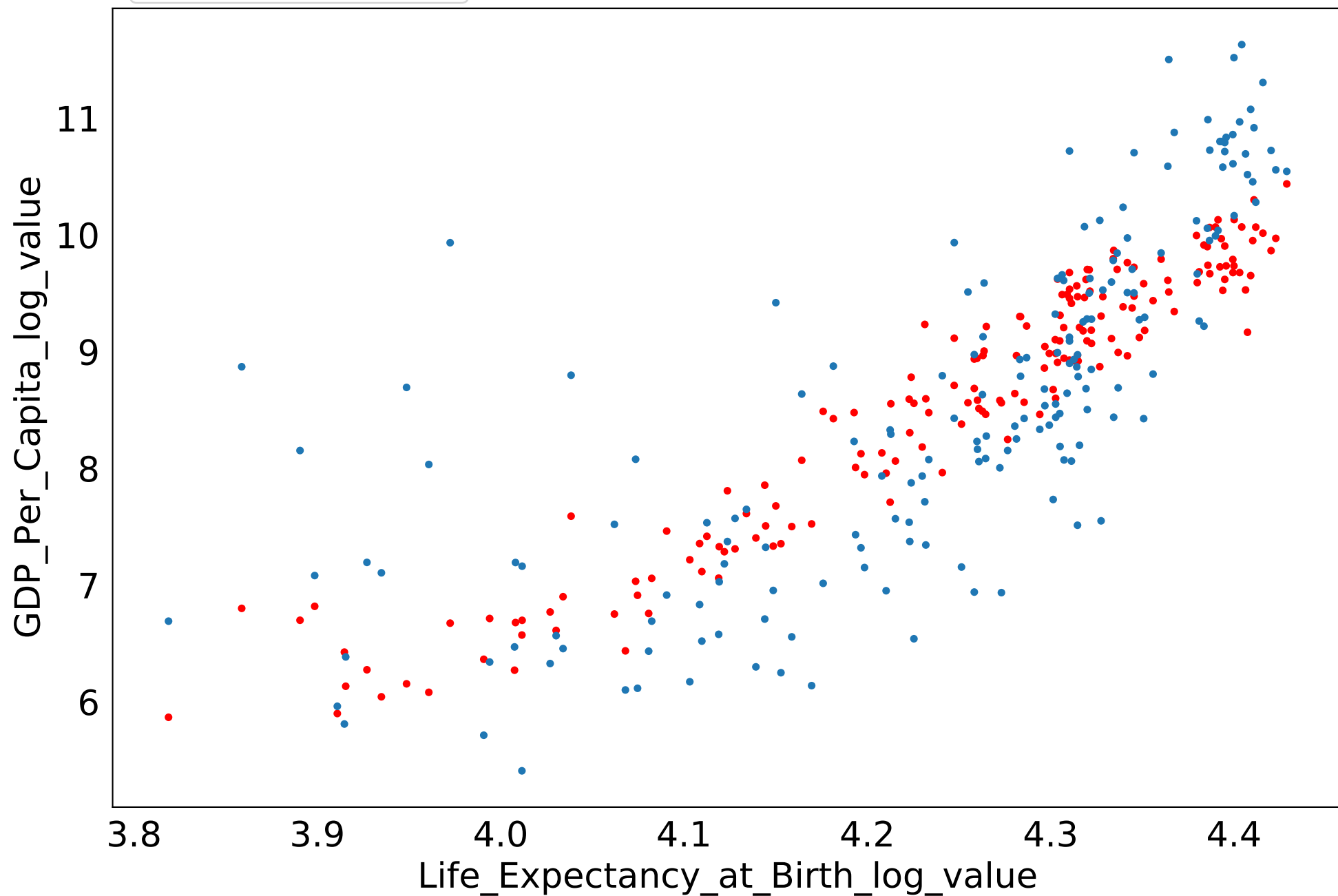


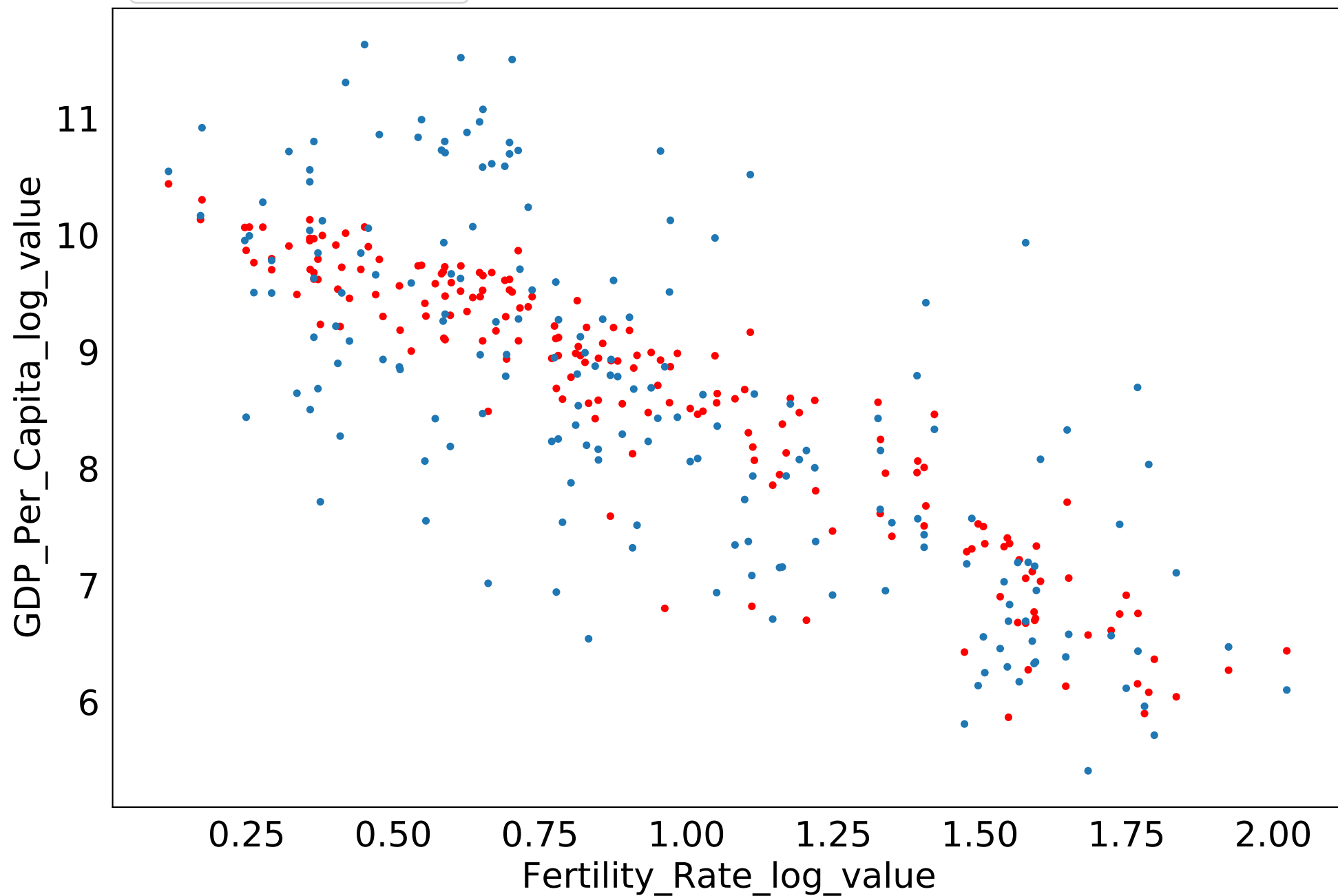
• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



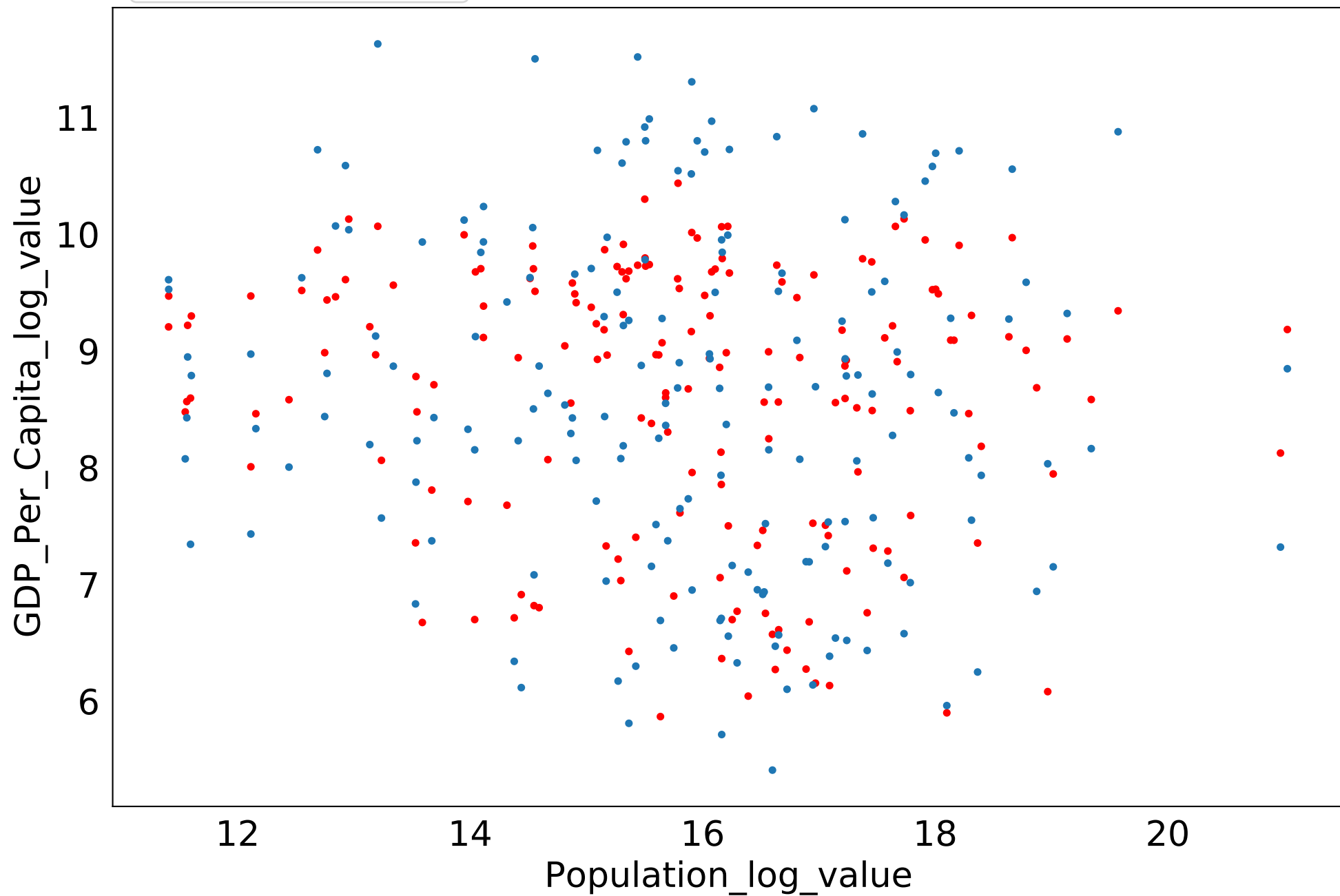
• Estimate
• Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



- Estimate
- Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates



- Estimate
- Observation

Observations and OLS Estimates

