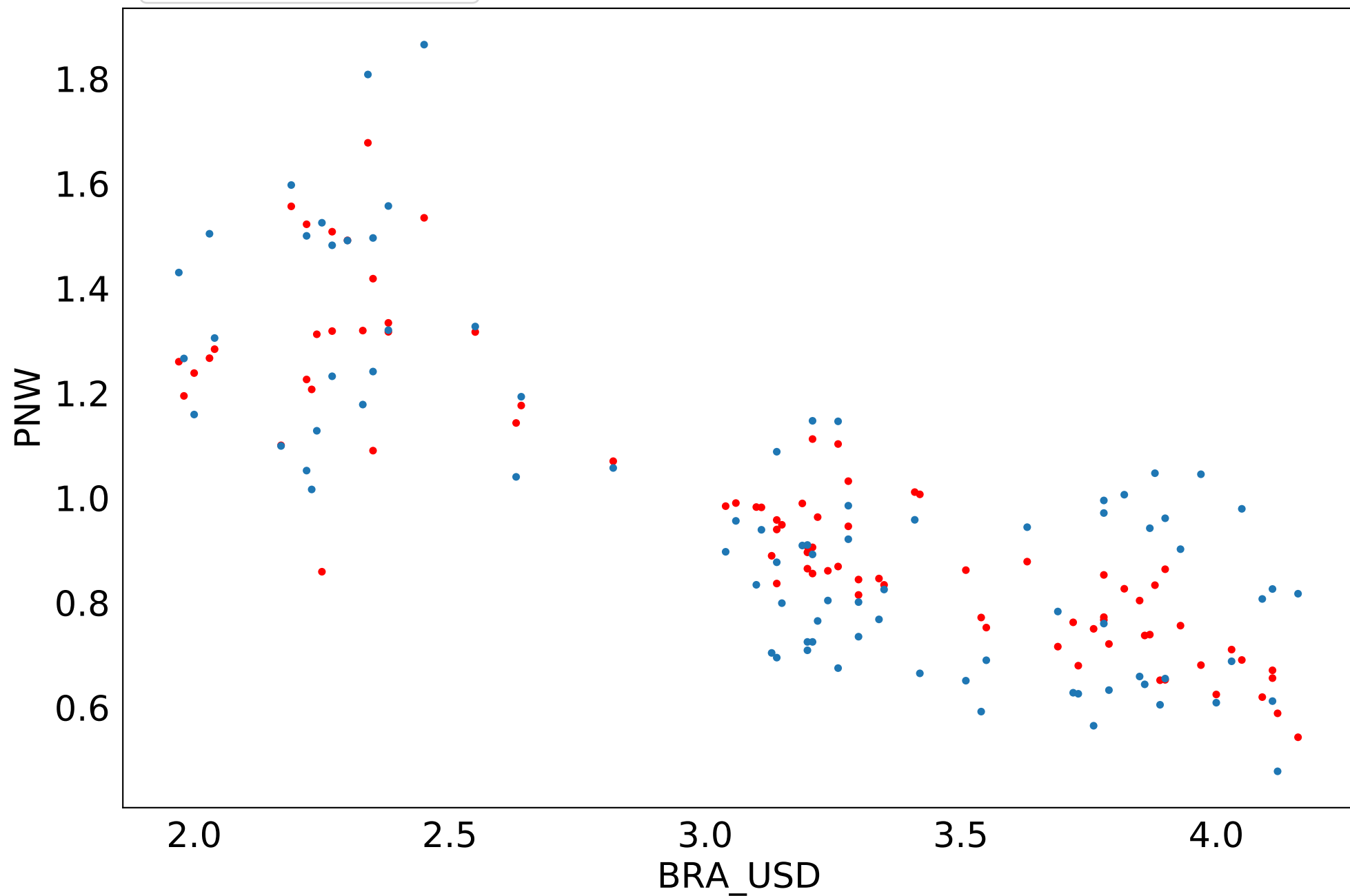


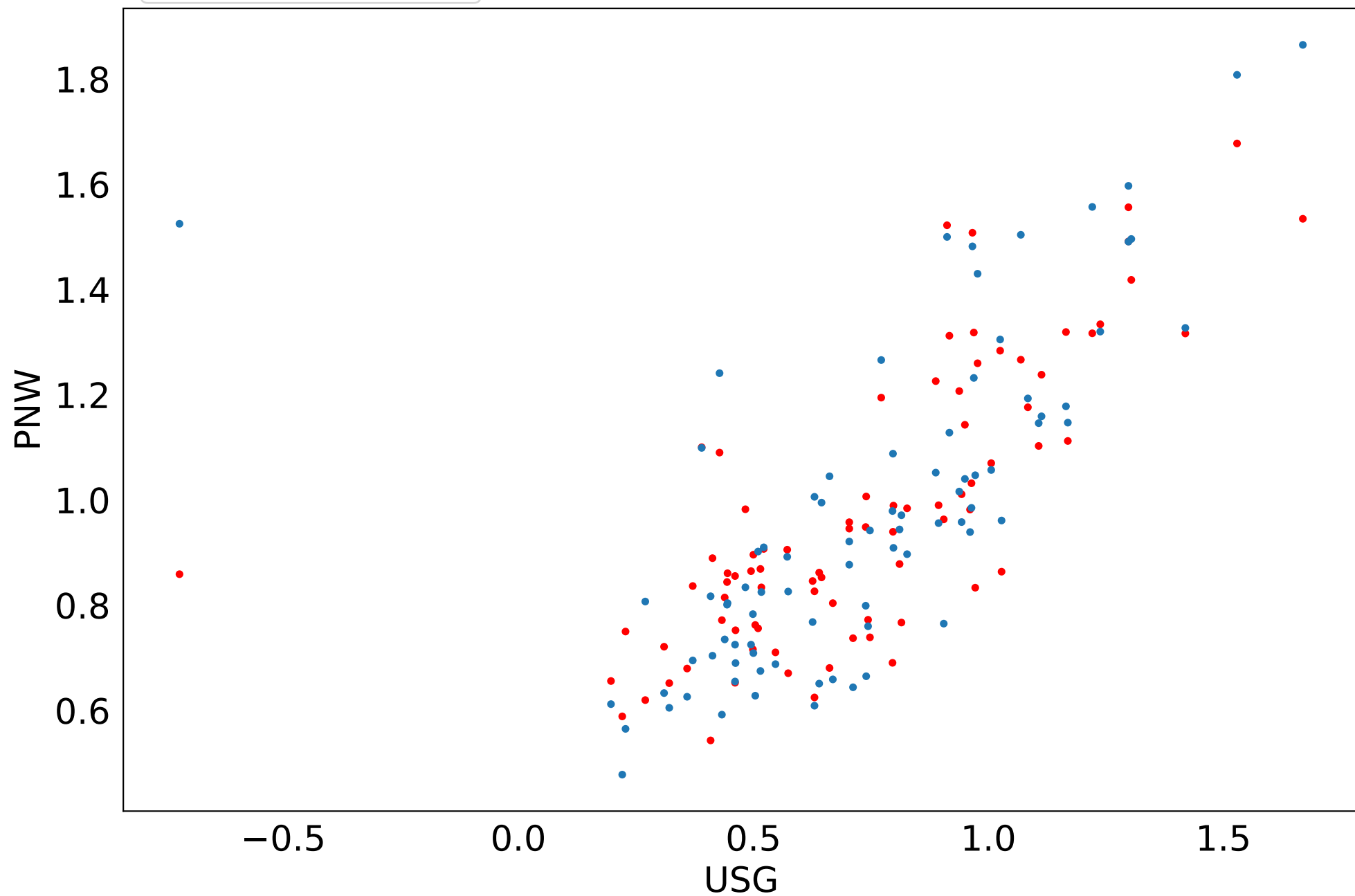
• Estimate  
• Observation

# Observations and OLS Estimates



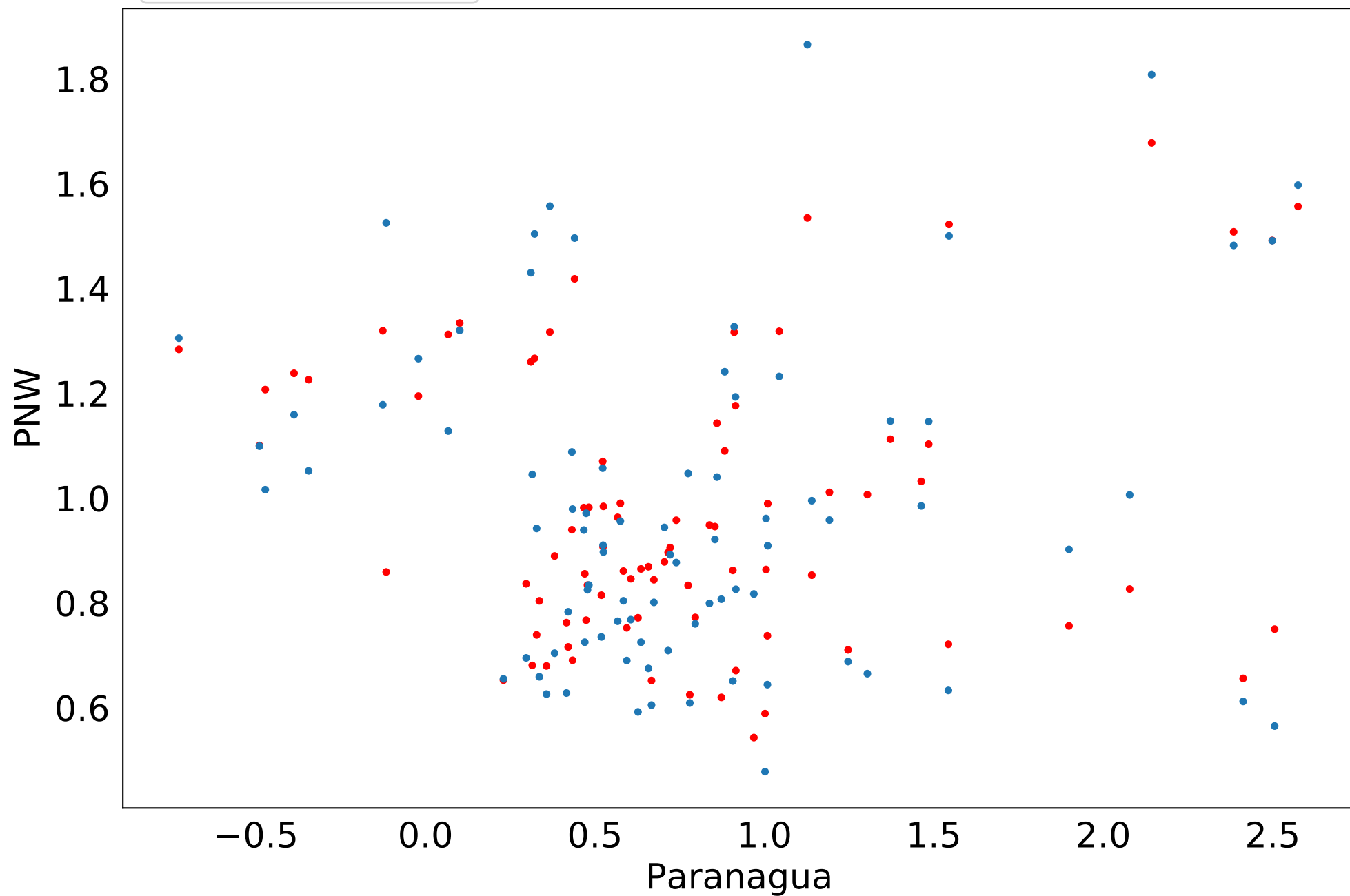
• Estimate  
• Observation

# Observations and OLS Estimates



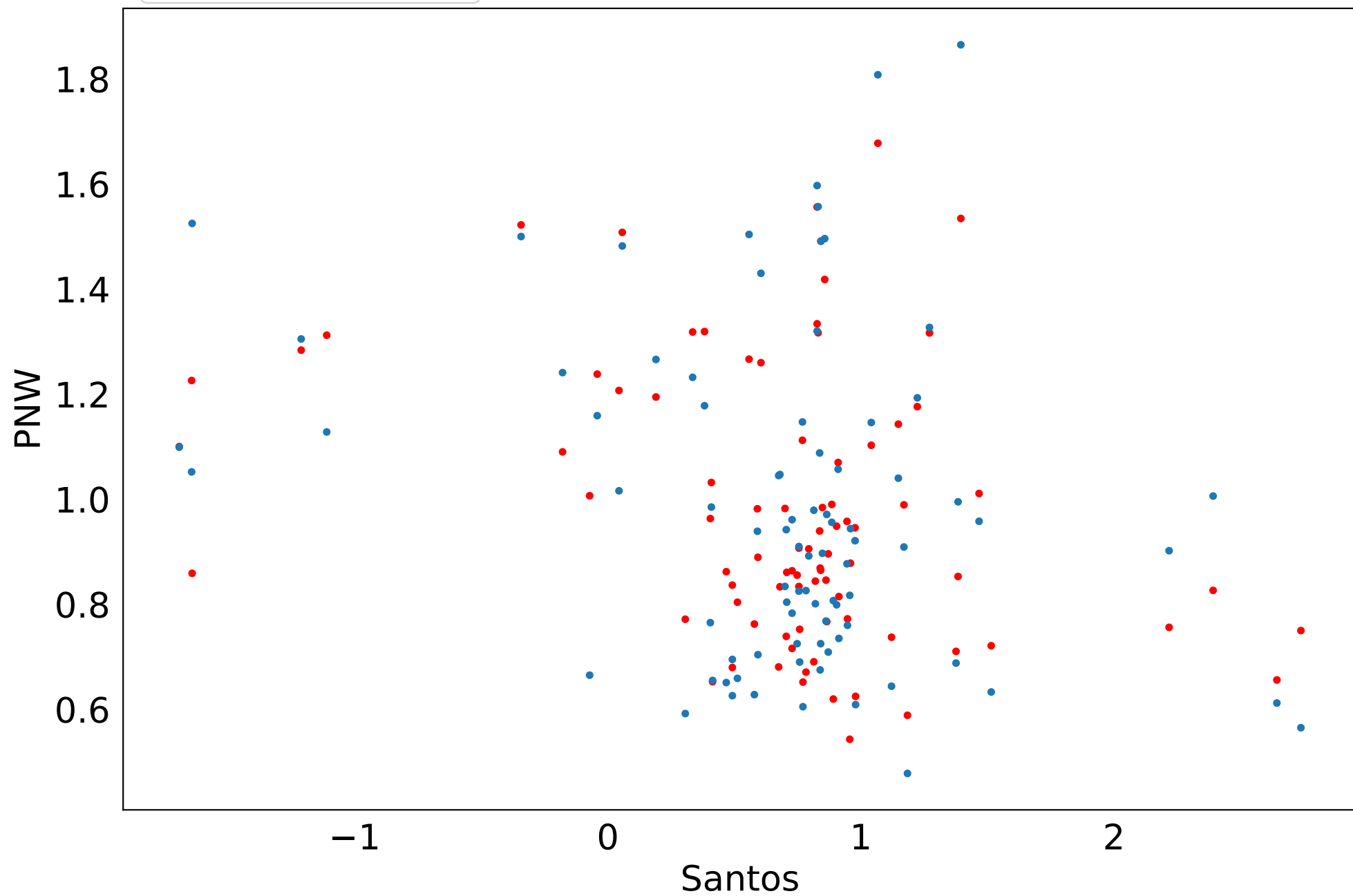
• Estimate  
• Observation

# Observations and OLS Estimates



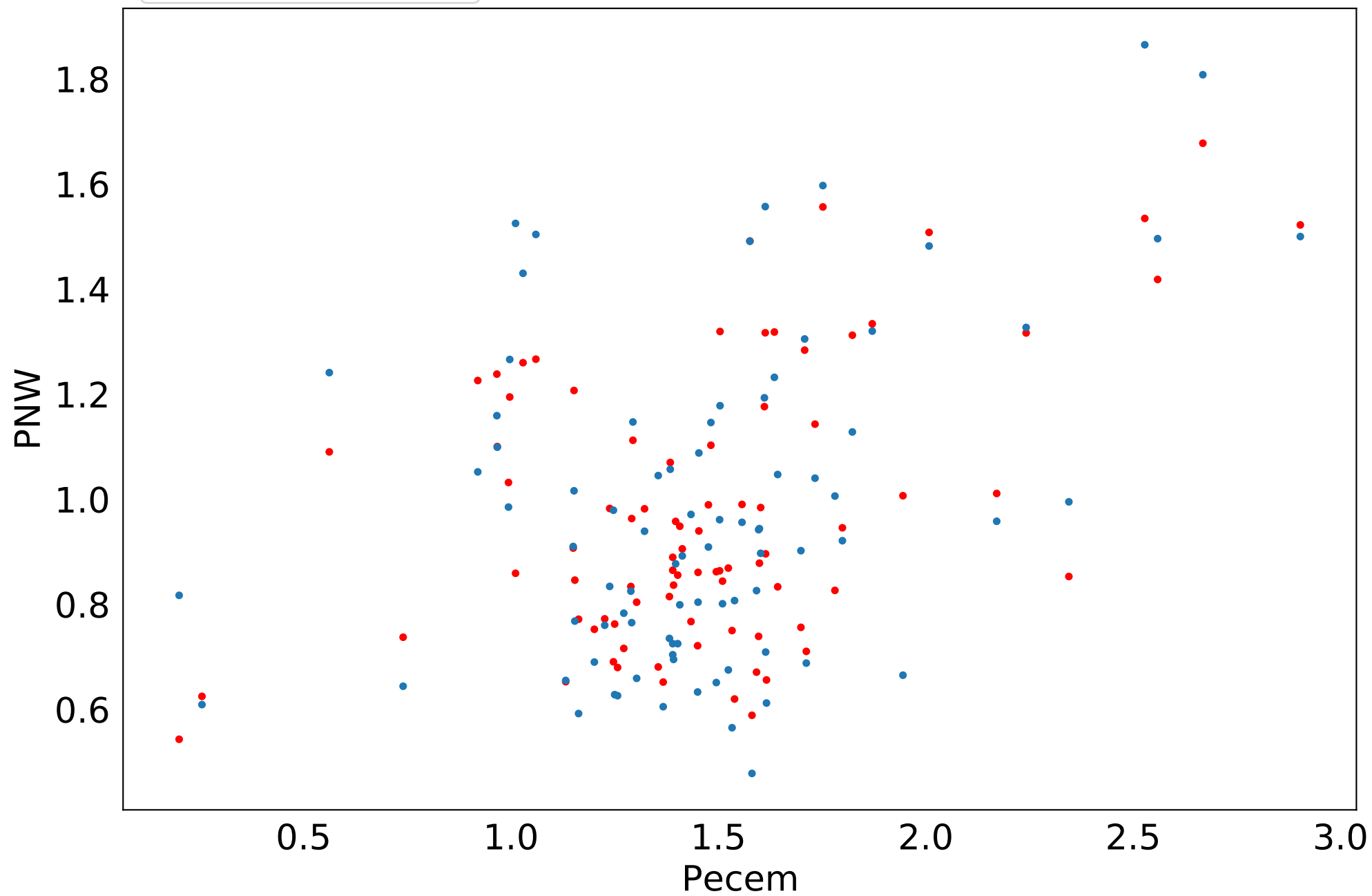
• Estimate  
• Observation

# Observations and OLS Estimates



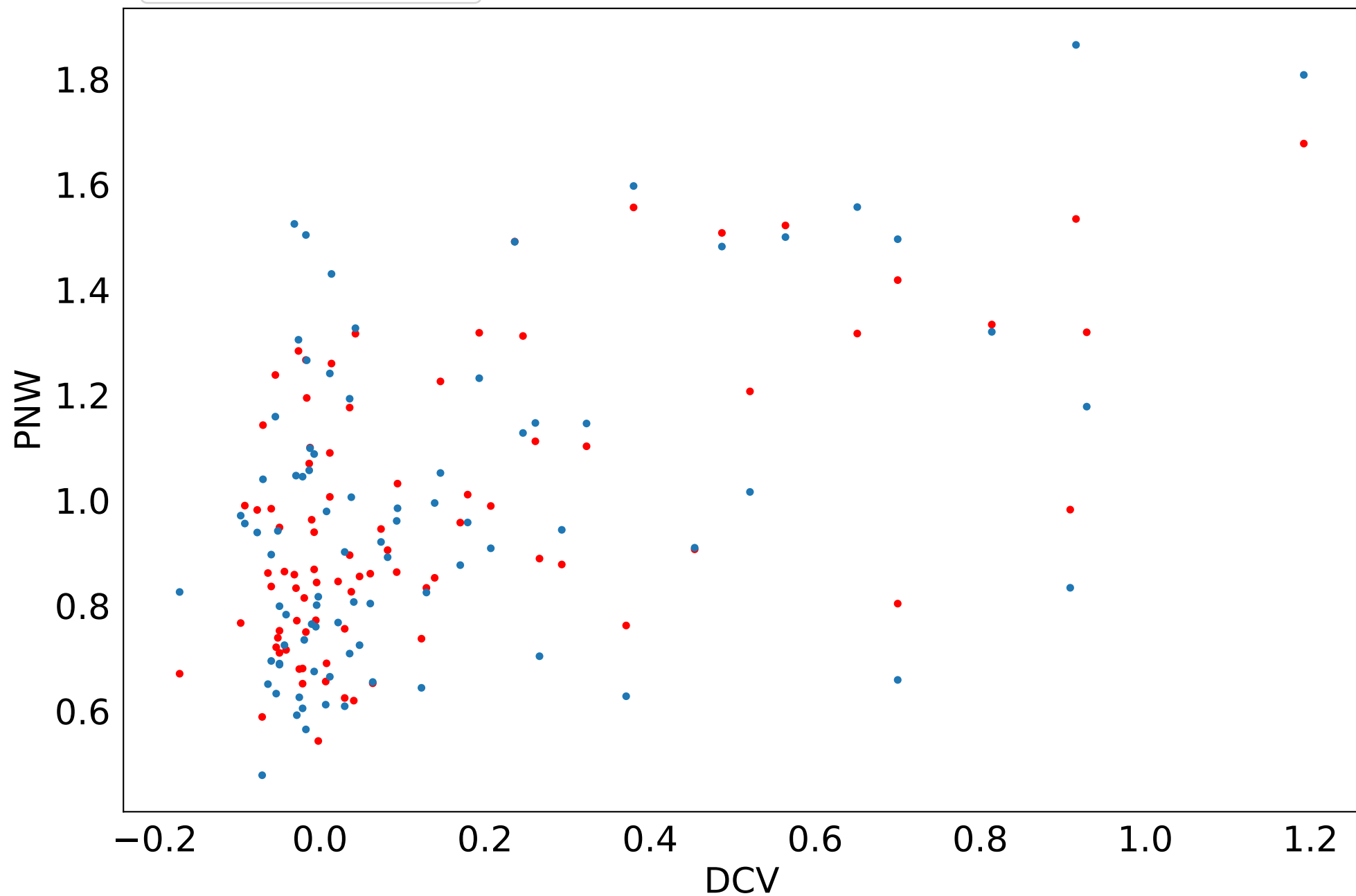
• Estimate  
• Observation

# Observations and OLS Estimates



• Estimate  
• Observation

# Observations and OLS Estimates



• Estimate  
• Observation

# Observations and OLS Estimates

