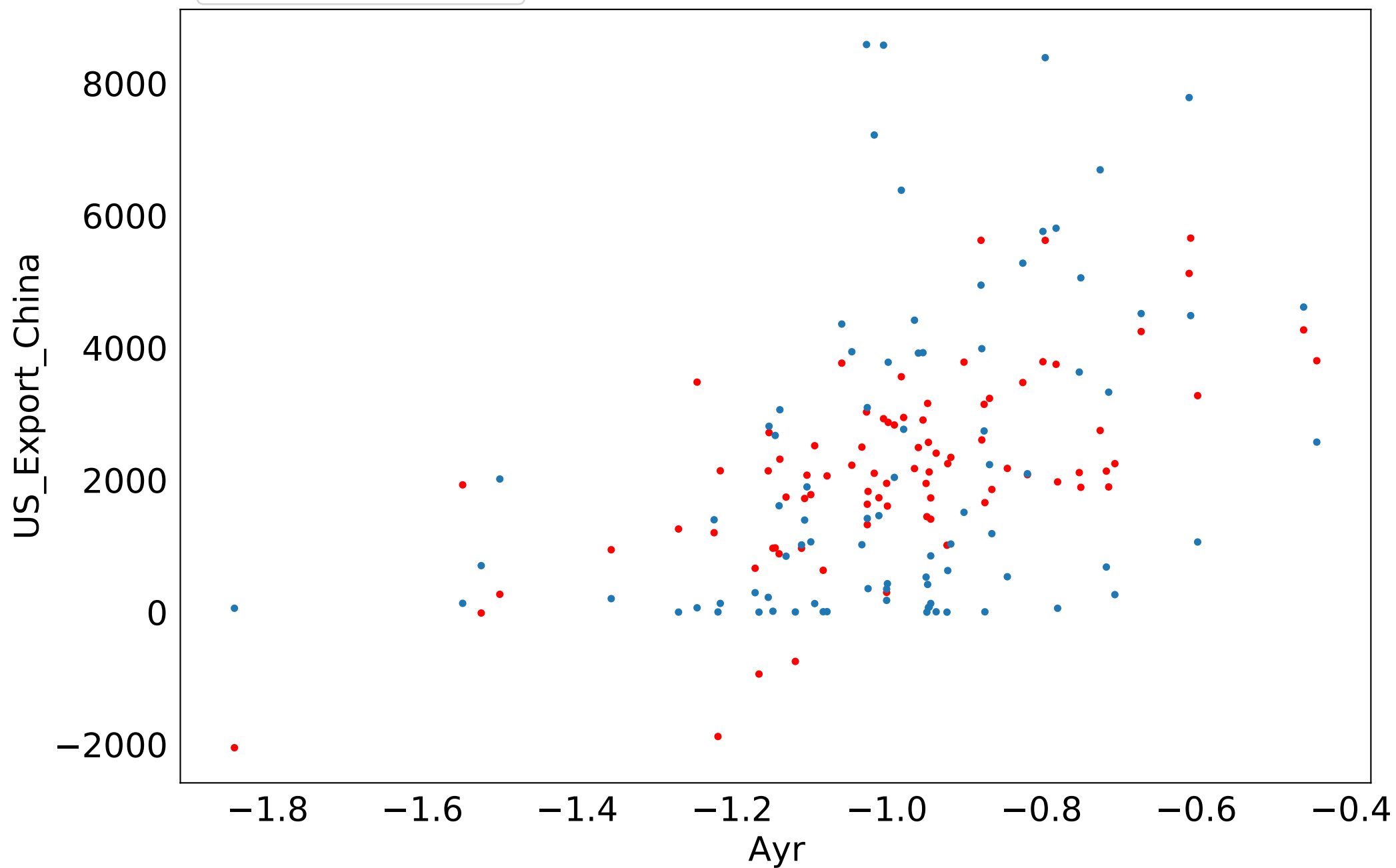
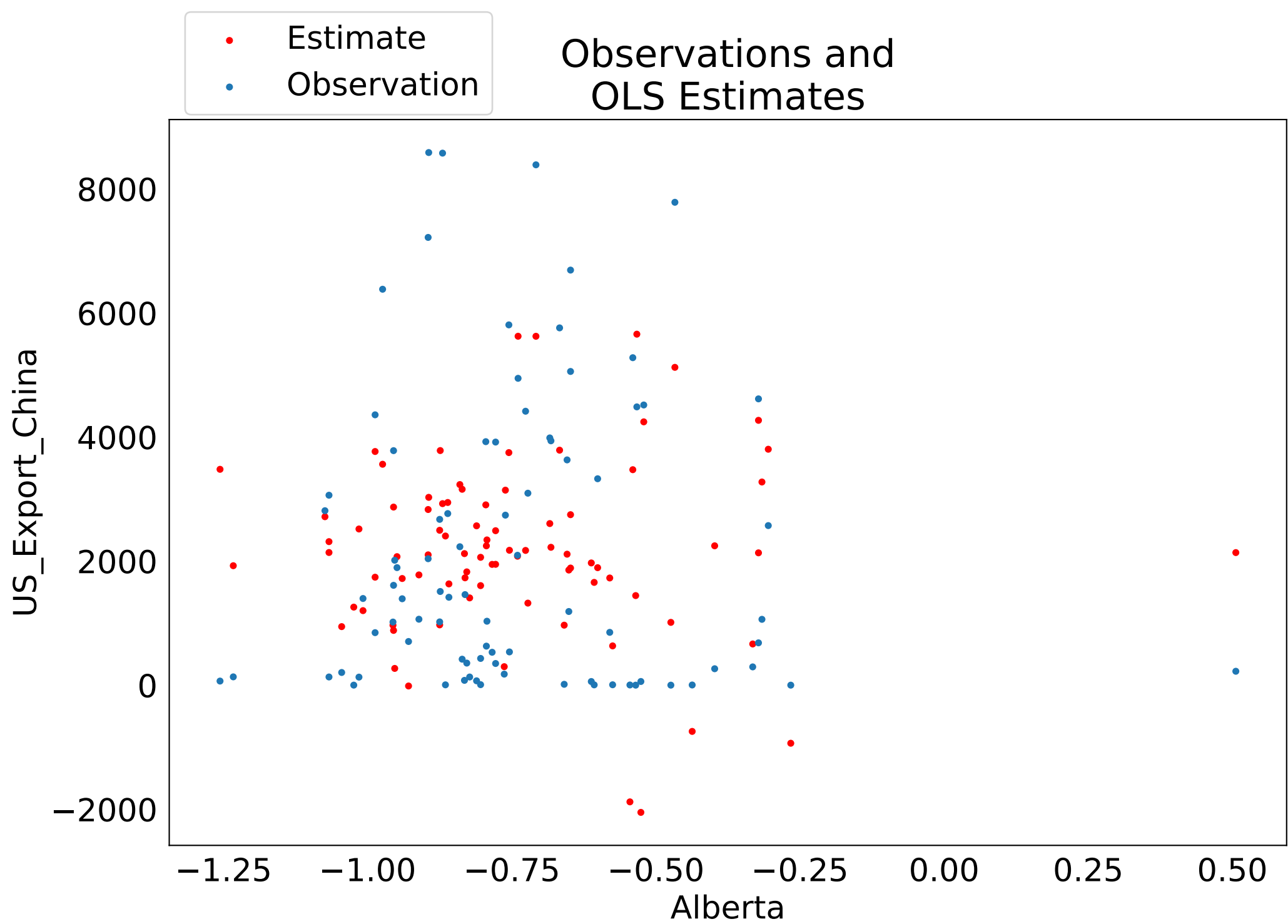
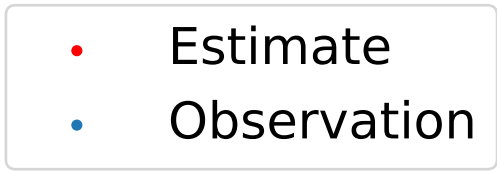


• Estimate
• Observation

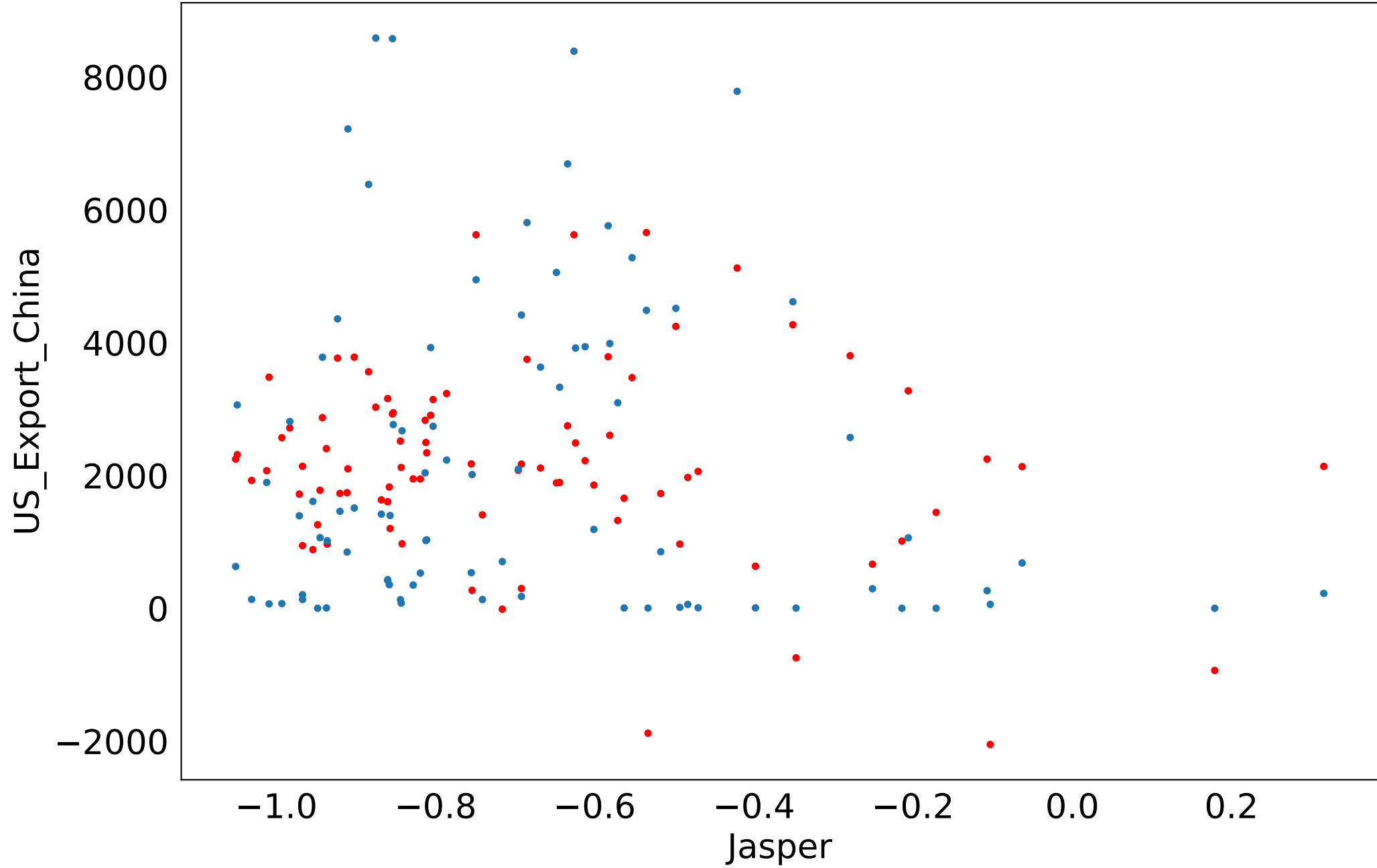
Observations and OLS Estimates

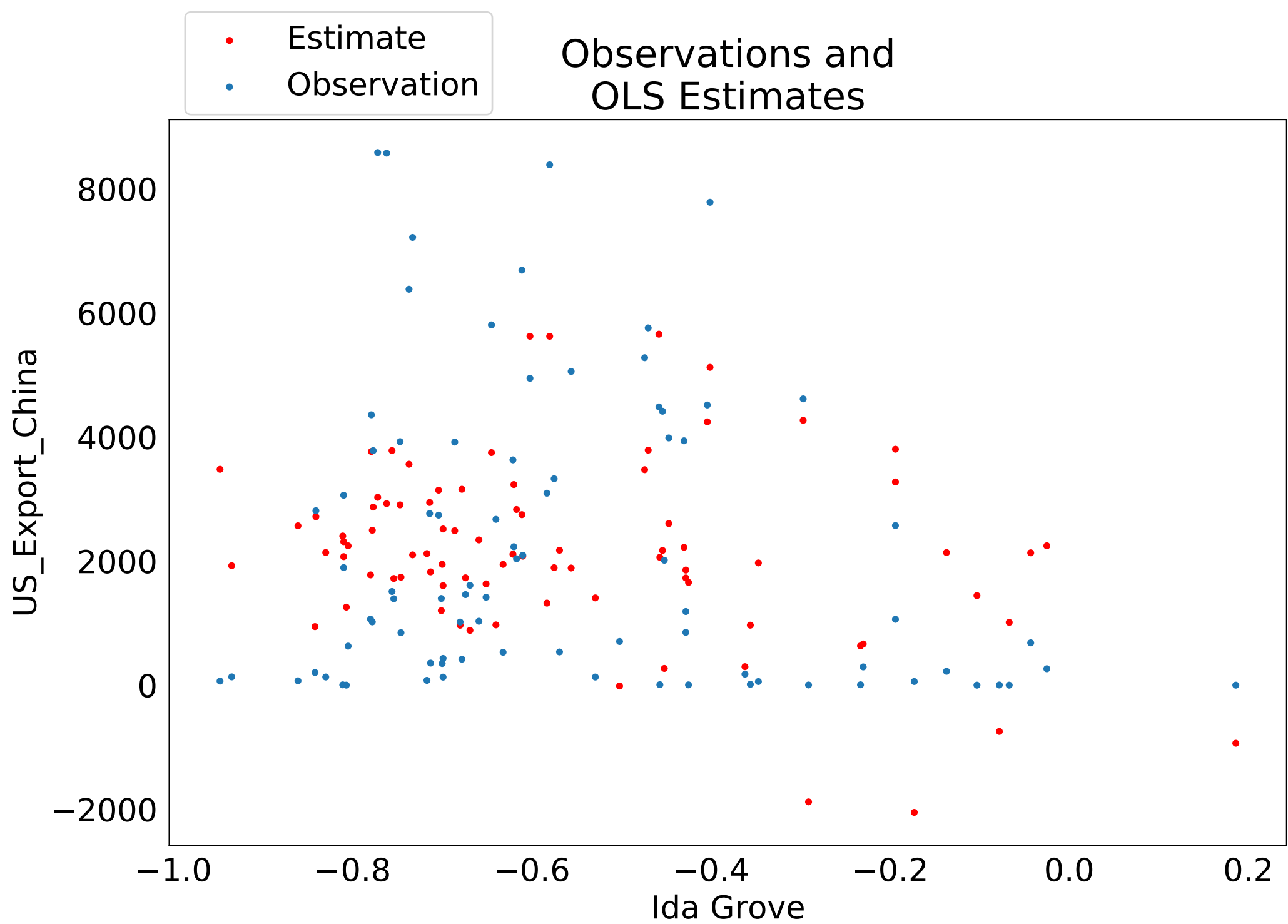


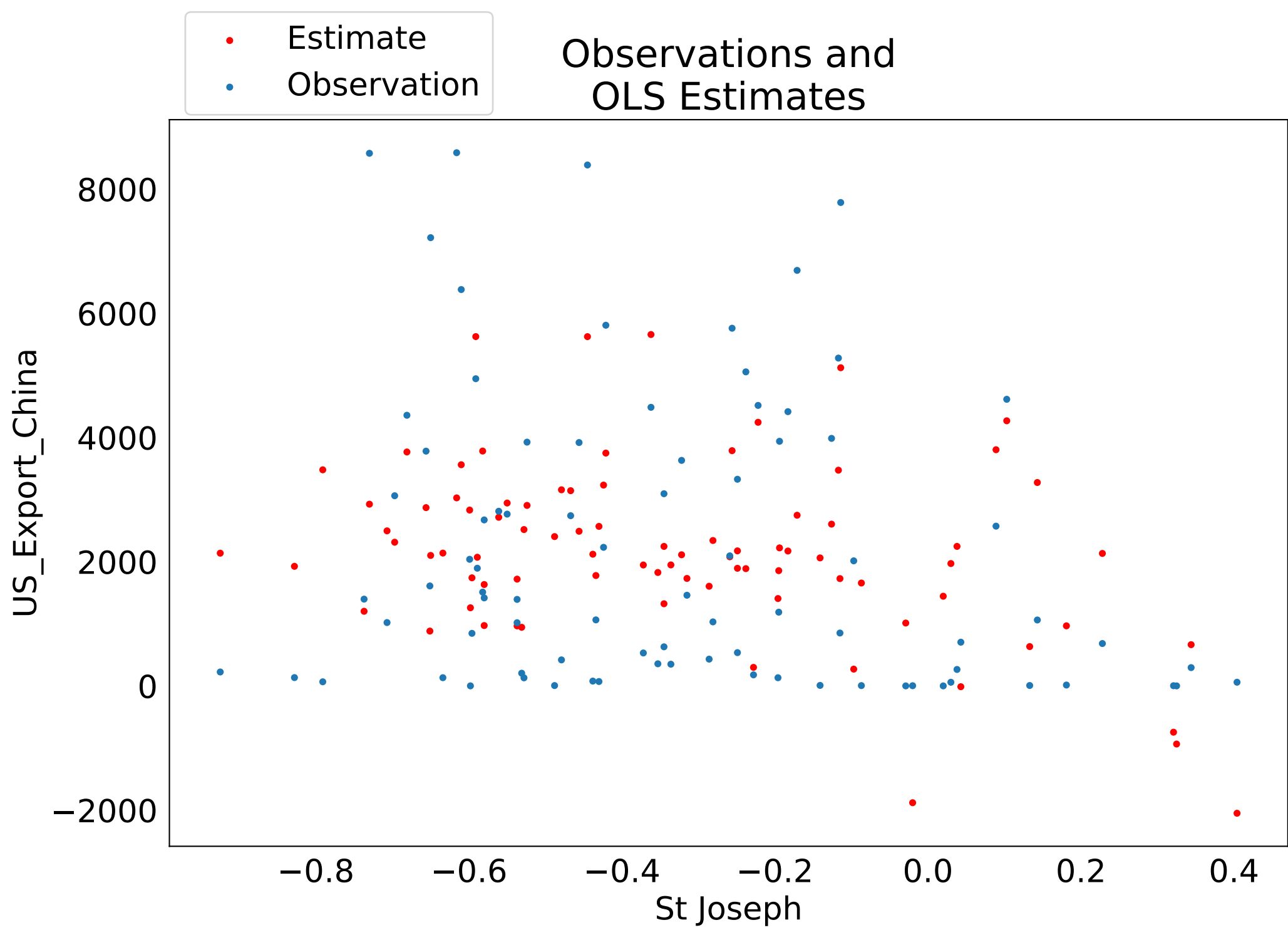


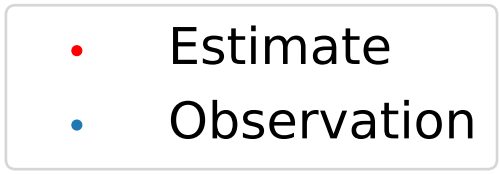


Observations and
OLS Estimates

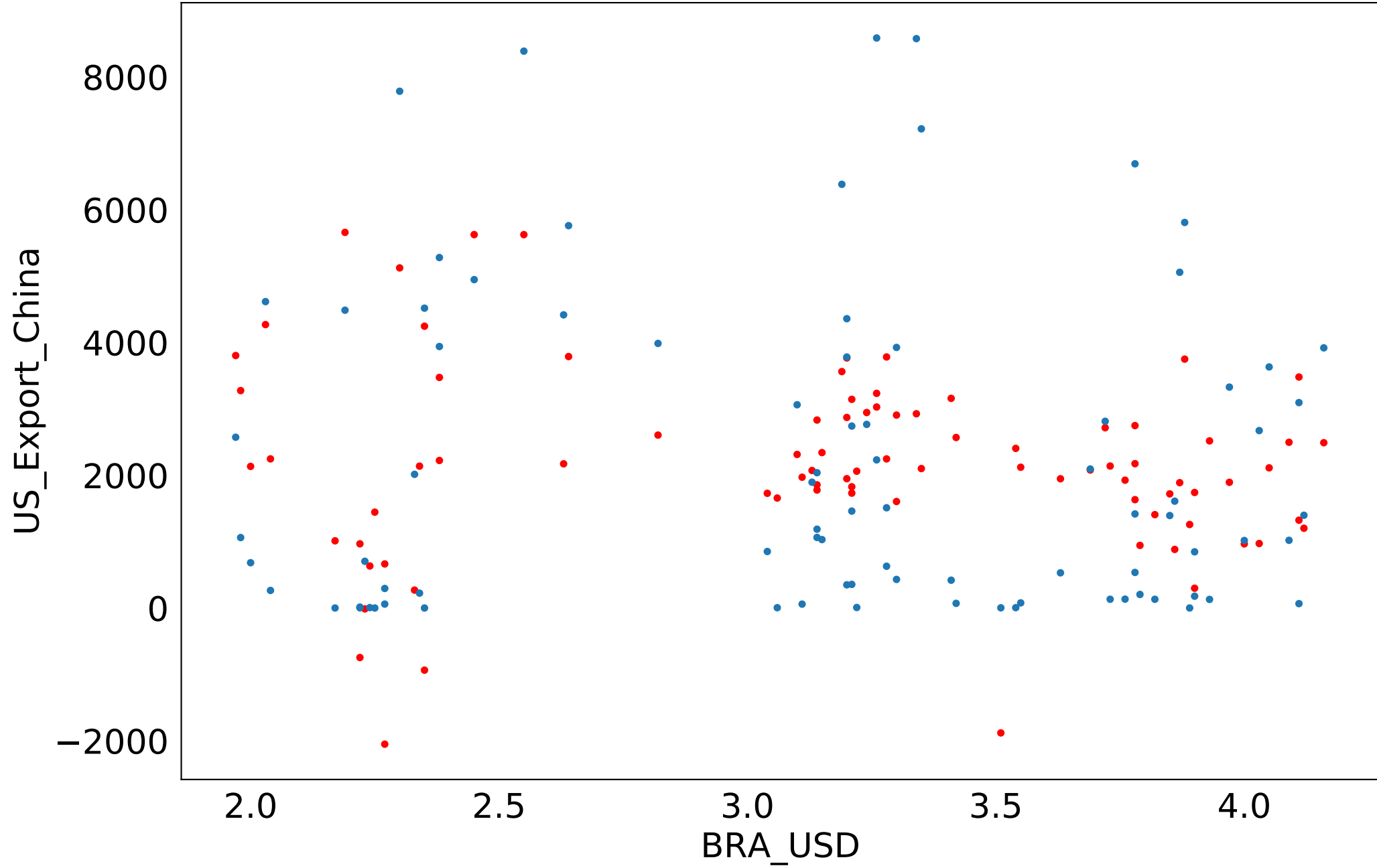


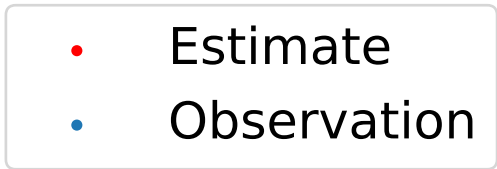




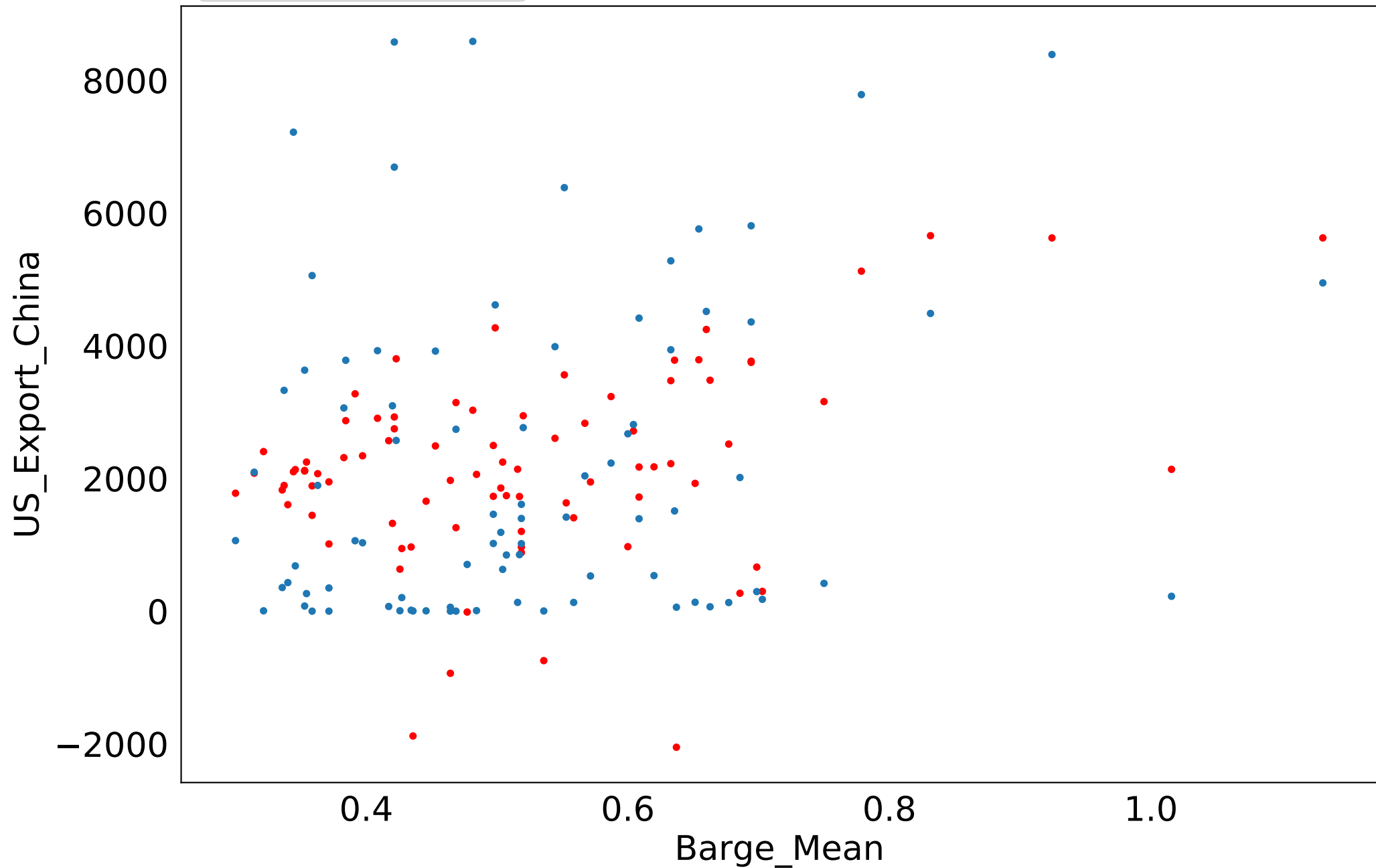


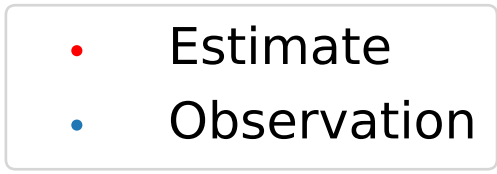
Observations and
OLS Estimates





Observations and OLS Estimates





Observations and
OLS Estimates

