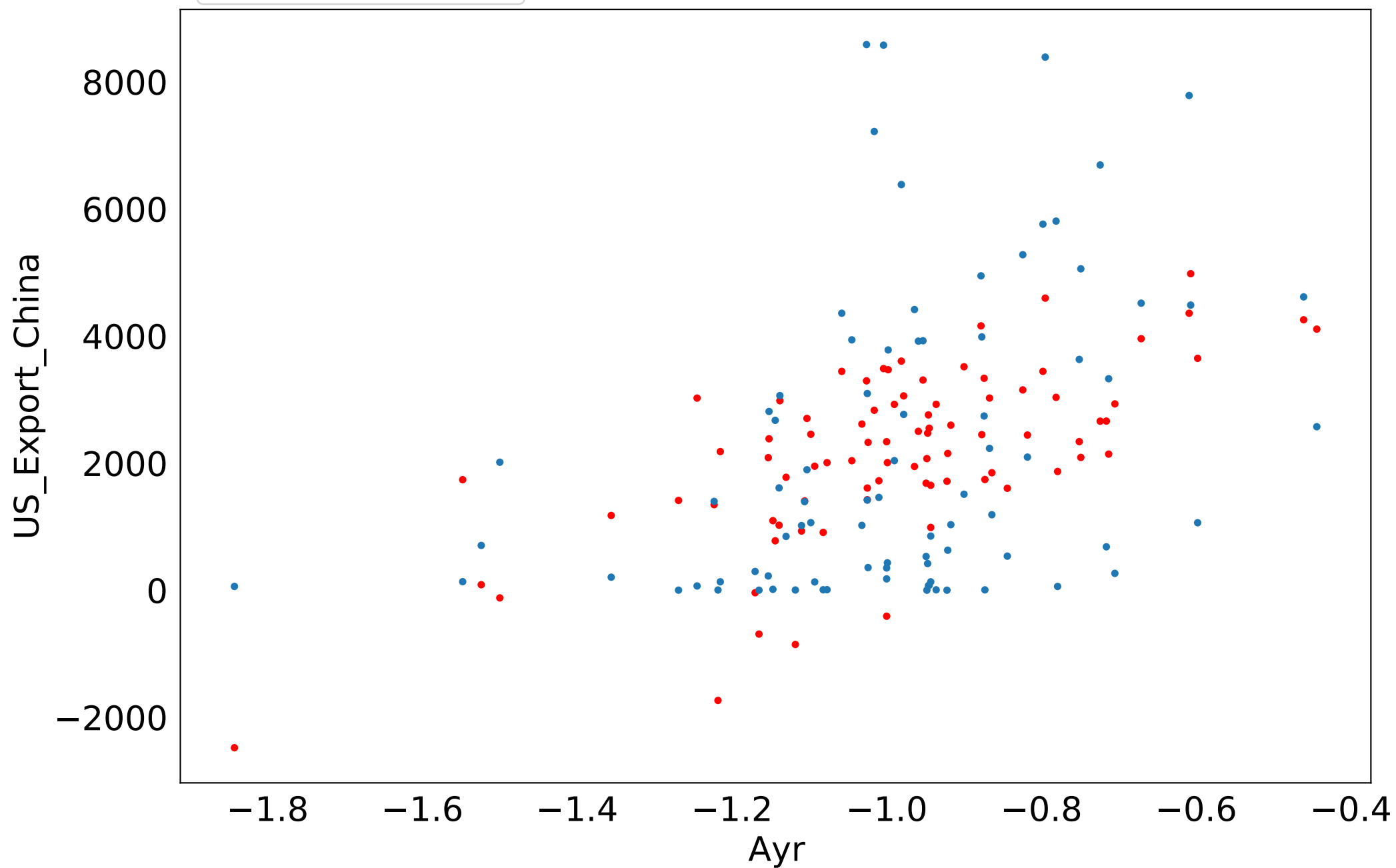
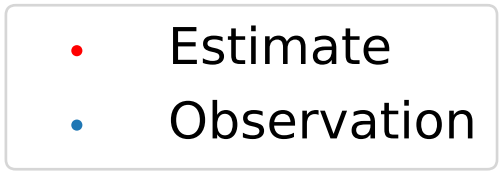


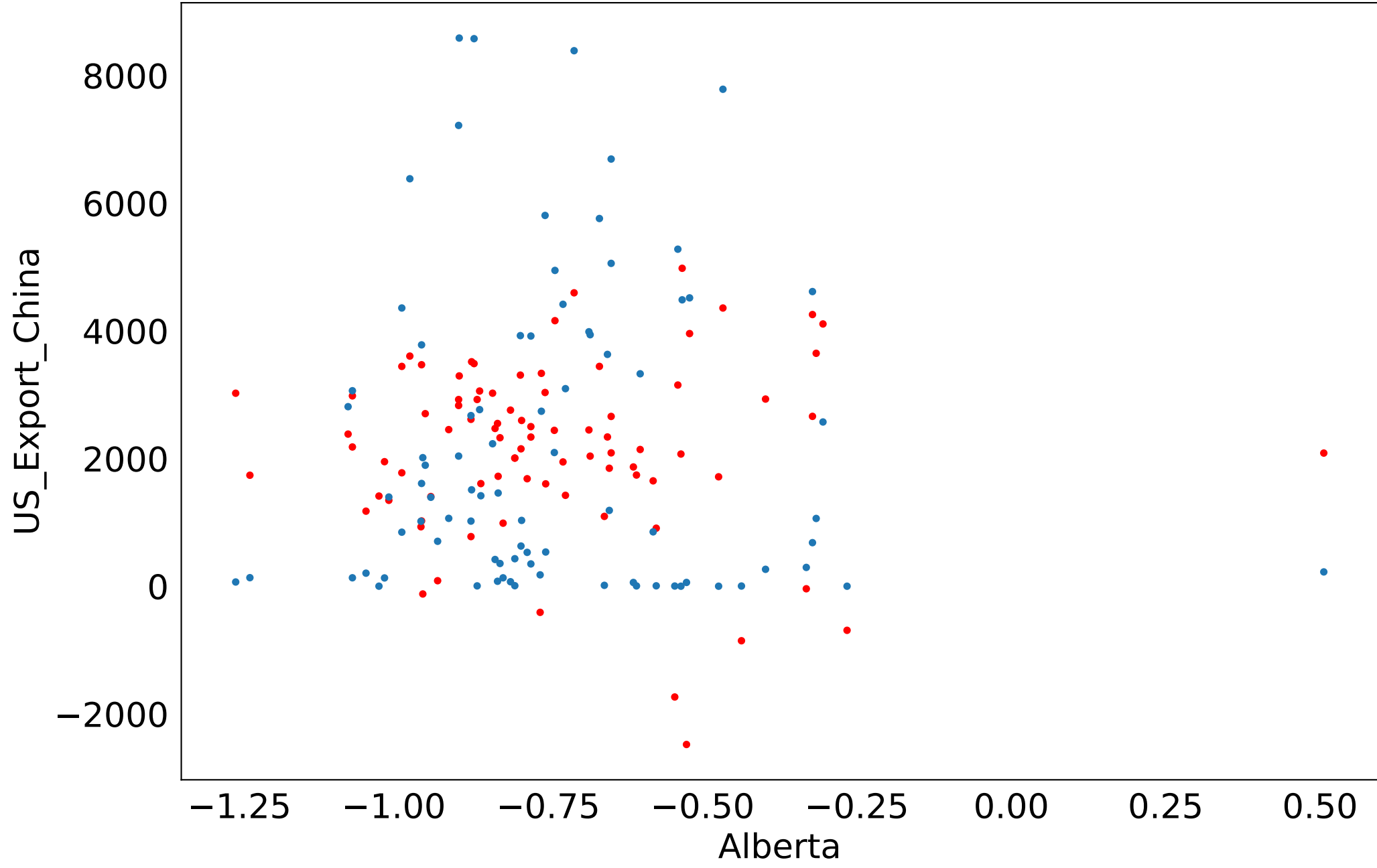
• Estimate
• Observation

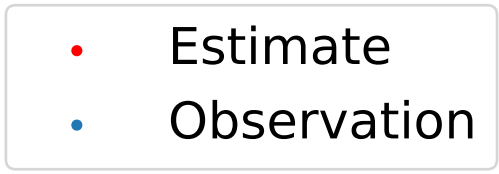
Observations and OLS Estimates



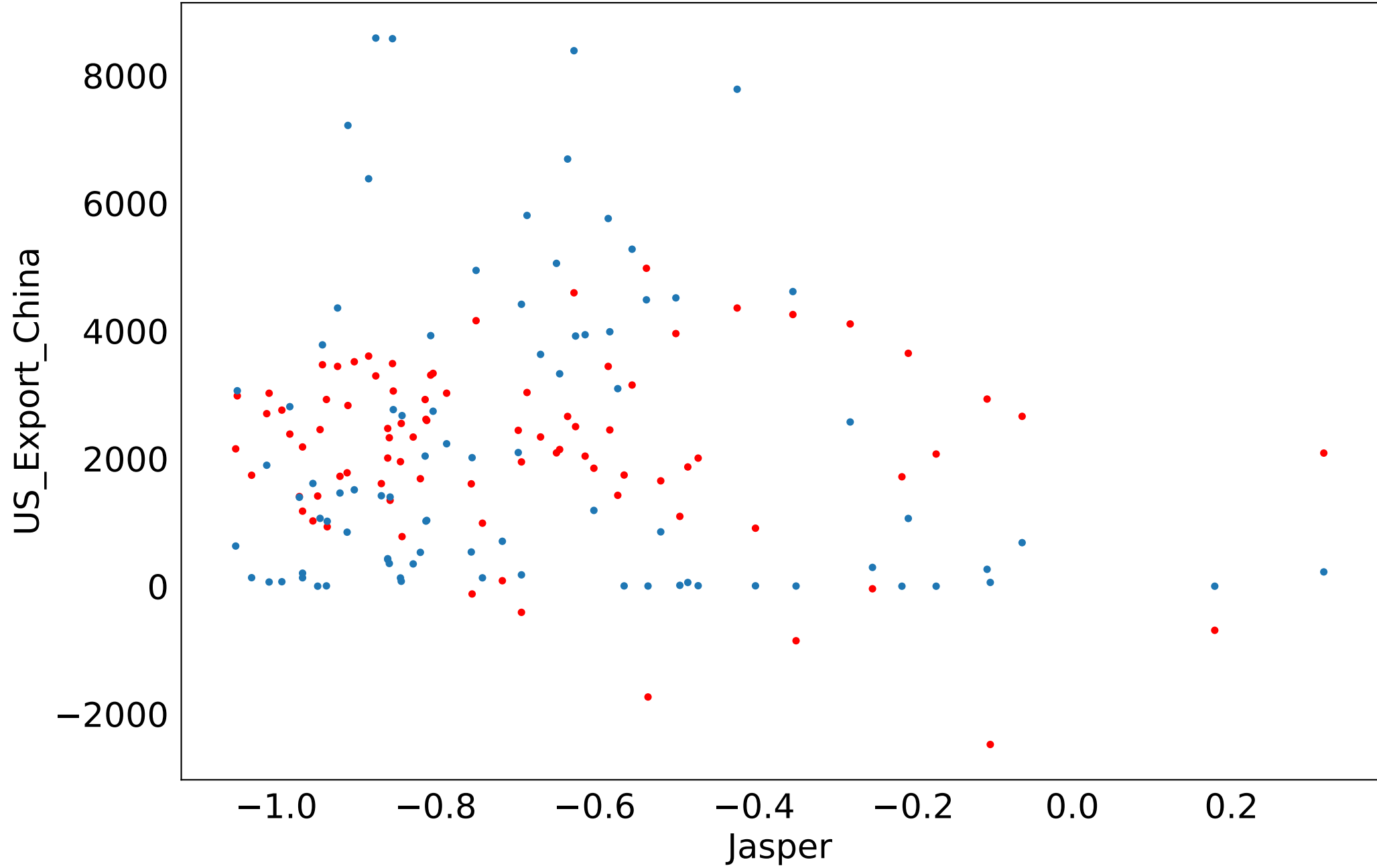


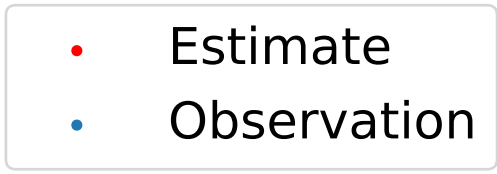
Observations and
OLS Estimates



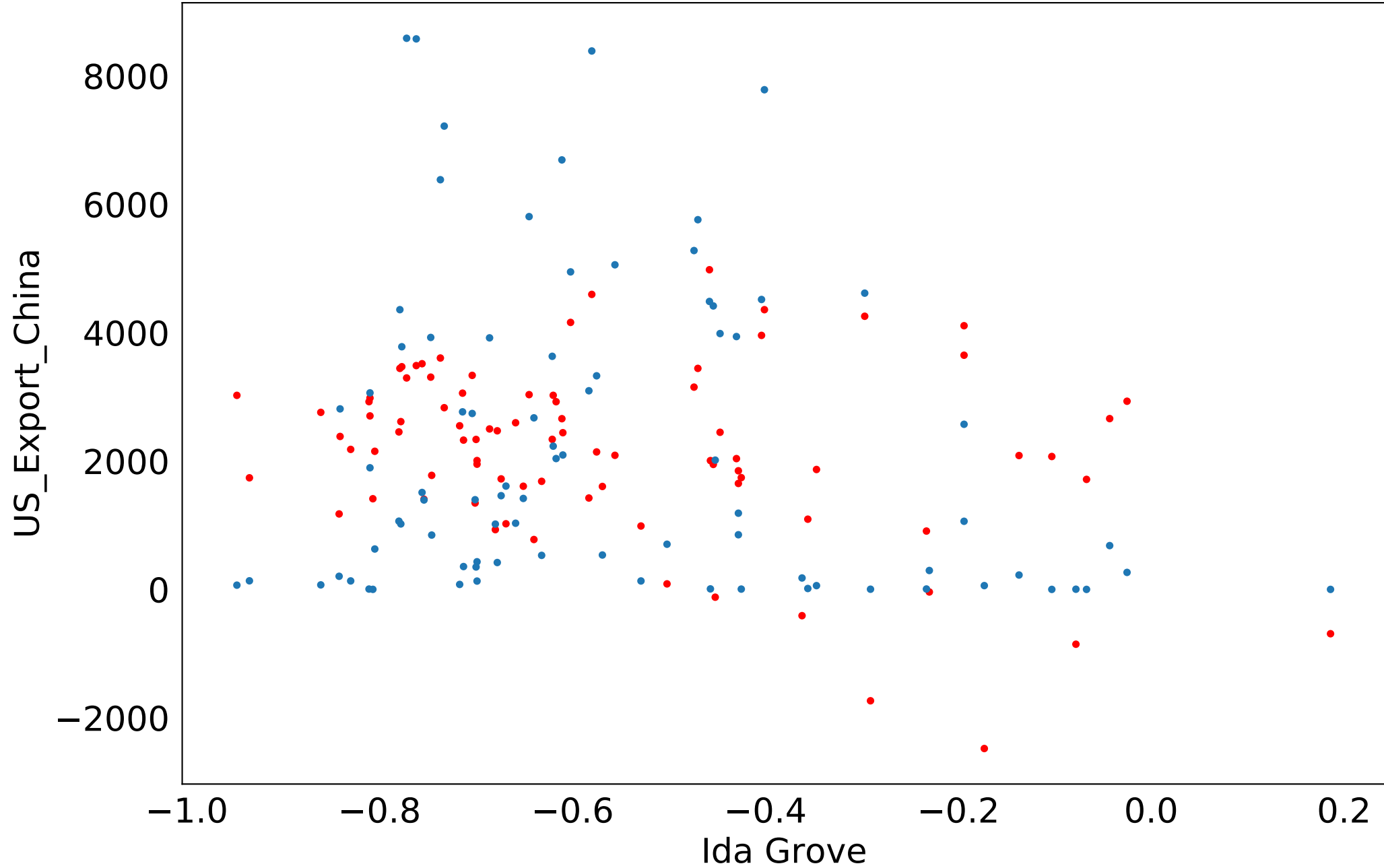


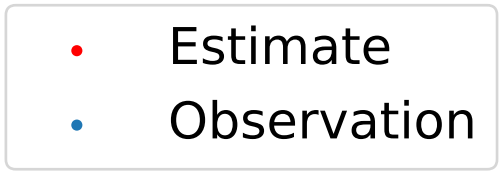
Observations and
OLS Estimates



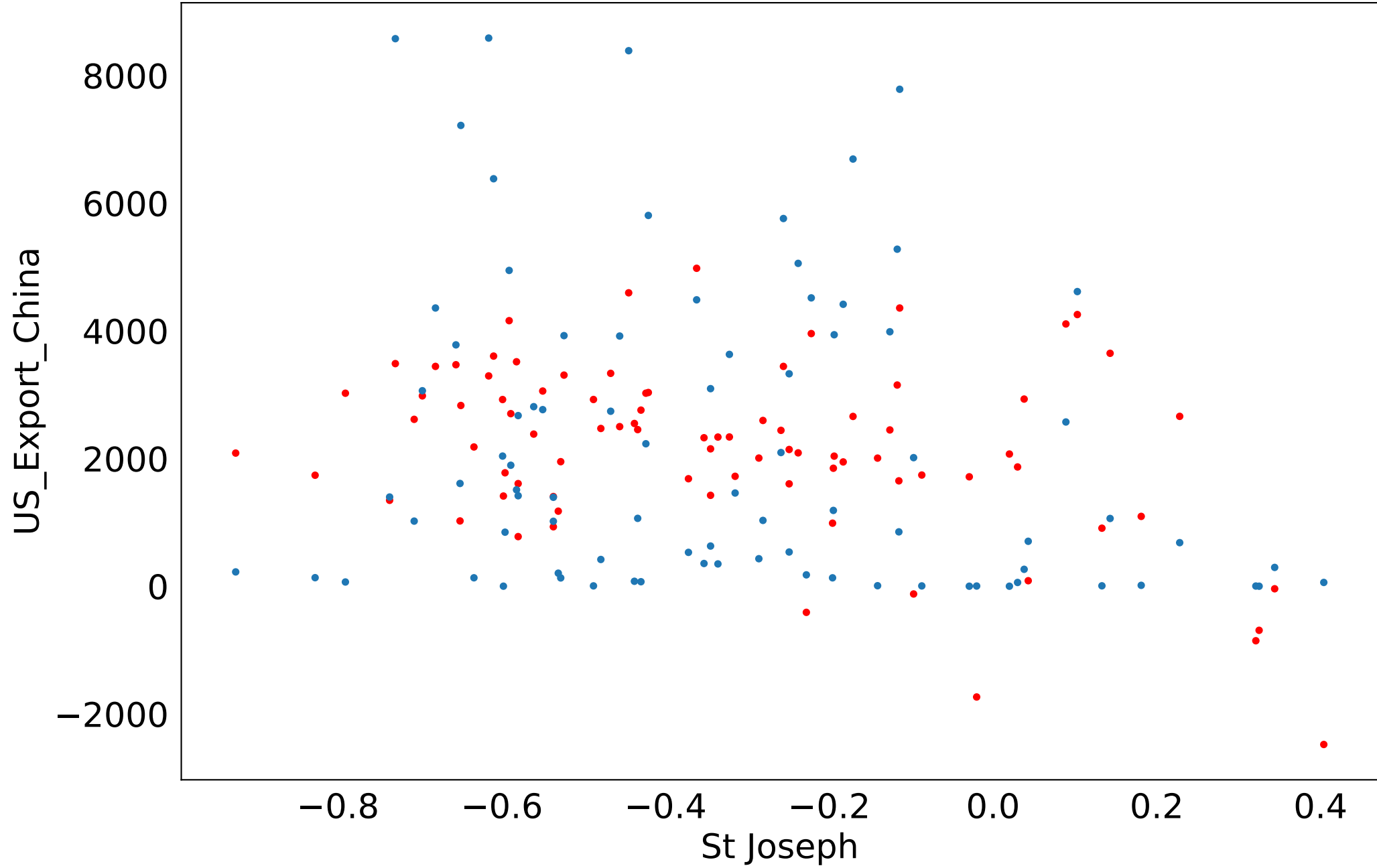


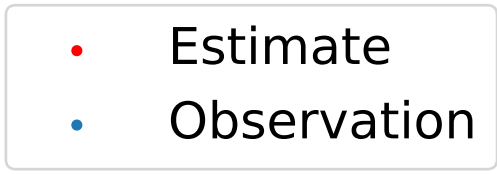
Observations and
OLS Estimates



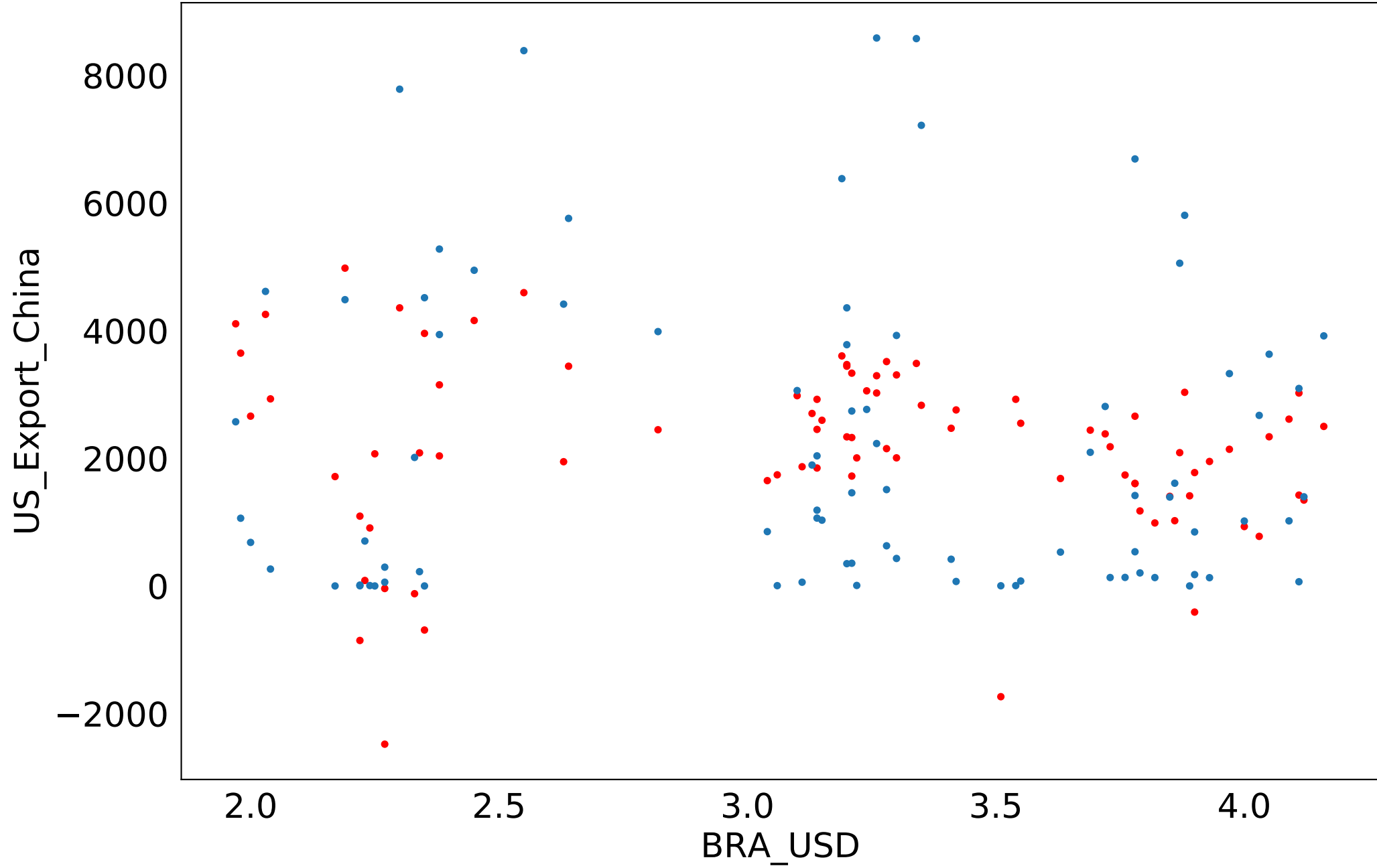


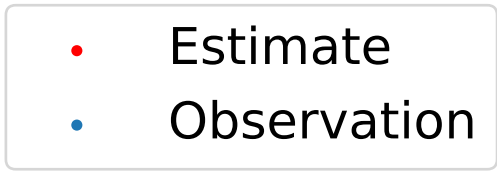
Observations and
OLS Estimates





Observations and
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Observations and
OLS Estimates

