

The Espy Project

Enabling New Access to Archival Materials

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National Death Penalty Archives at UAlbany



Watt Espy Papers

- 24,036 sides of index cards
- A 101,566 pages of reference materials
 - Copies of Correctional Records
 - Copies of newspapers and published sources
 - Written notes

[Coleman]

NAME JERRY COLEMAN	PLACE - CITY OR COUNTY Abbeville So. CAROLINA	DATE & MEANS 8-18-1876
AGE OR 26	RACE B	OCCUPATION RESIDENCE Ninety Six Abb. Co.
RECORD Did time for burglary in 1872, and was Pardoned.		
CRIME MURDER	DATE 4-13-1873	OTHER
VICTIM Adam Hackett	AGE B	RACE Bluncheon
MOTIVE ANGER	SYNOPSIS <i>Miscreant and victim got into an argument at a party. Coleman layed in wait for Hackett down the road after the party. Sprang upon him as he passed and bashed him over the head with a victory stick, inflicting fatal skull fracture.</i>	
TRIAL <i>TWO TRIALS. All Black Jury At FIRST TRIAL</i>		
APPEALS <i>TWICE TO STATE SUPREME COURT</i>		
LAST WORDS		
EXECUTION		
SOURCE <i>The Charleston News & Courier 8-19-1876 1:3</i>		
FRANK NEWTON OFFICE SUPPLY-DODHAN		

Slave girl

(Need confirmation)

"A negro girl, convicted of the murder of her mistress, in New Orleans, La., was sentenced to be hung at 3 o'clock on the 26th ult. (6-26-1829). Subsequent to her trial, some new circumstances transpired, which induced a general belief that she was not guilty, or, if she was, that there was some accomplice more criminal than she, and the Governor was petitioned to reprieve the girl for three months, under the hope that she would be proved innocent, and the real murderer discovered. Accordingly on the forenoon of the day of execution, the Governor granted a respite for three months, which had scarcely been delivered to the sheriff, when the prisoner made a full confession of her crime to the jailer. As soon as this circumstance was made known to the Governor, he issued an order to the sheriff to carry the first sentence into effect at the

7-13-1860.

NES - We hear that it has now been committed this horrible deed on Mr. Jones' own negroes yesterday that they murdered him. The days previous to his murder, negroes (Adam) a whipping and it would be the last one he persuaded another boy to hold he knocked him on the head twice, we understand, will be the 16th inst."ville, Ala., 3-24-1860

LEACH, William Earl and SMITH, Joe

Leach, a 22-year-old white native of Knoxville, Tenn., was serving a two year sentence at the Florida State Prison for breaking and entering, while Smith, a 21-year-old white native of St. Augustine was serving a six month sentence in the same penitentiary for entering a St. Augustine truck for the purpose of stealing beer. They were cell-mates in the punishment block where they had been sent for an infraction of prison rules and they decided that one way in which they might become "big men" at the prison was by killing someone. They decided that they would kill the next man assigned to their cell. In July, 1959, Duke D. Olsen, 22-years-old, and sentenced to two years from Miami for narcotics was placed in their cell. Neither Leach nor Smith had ever seen Duke Olsen before, but the first night, they throttled him with a handkerchief and then slit his throat with a spoon, the handle of which they had sharpened into a knife. Both were convicted and sentenced to death and when the U. S. Supreme Court refused to review their case, they were both electrocuted on Sept. 24, 1962.

March 6, 1902

with his step-father, mother and Co., Mont. For a time he had been by Farquhar McRae and elderly and Calder spent some time in both in Bozeman had become friendly with in a bordello. Calder asked Fisher by his father-in-law and there Fisher relationship between the two developed. Both, however, were under the on Sept. 24, 1898, they accompanied talked with McRae, he kept mother to shoot the old man. Then they minutes, Calder walked over and took McRae by shooting him in the forehead, and dragged it to the McRae cabin brought out John Allen, the herder, who Calder shot and killed him. The next he sheep out of state to sell them, victims in a wagon. That night,

THOMAS, Absalom

Thomas, a white man, lived in Colusa Co., Calif. On July 27, 1885, he and another Colusa Co. resident, Septer P. Handy, got into an argument at John Miller's house in Spring Valley, and Thomas stabbed and killed Handy. He was arrested and charged with the murder. The evidence at the trial indicated manslaughter, but, possibly because the jurors were fed up with a spate of recent killings, Thomas was convicted and sentenced to hang. Both Thomas and Handy had many friends and were well-liked and the crime evidently occurred in the heat of passion which generated much sympathy for Thomas. Nonetheless he was hanged at Colusa on September 26, 1886.

HISTORY OF COLUSA CO., CALIF., by Will S. Green. Copyright 1880. p65
COLUSACOUNTY by Justus H. Rogers. Published, 1891, Orland, Calif.
Page 88

10/6/1944

f Germany, lived at Alford, Jackson sentenced to a brief term in the Jack- a concealed weapon. At the time of ats against 60-year-old Henry Bradley who had testified against him but the time. Shortly after Ormond's re- head with a 12 gauge shotgun and seen in the vicinity of the crime, he was captured the next day at g. Ormond resisted arrest and was was taken into custody. At his used the use of the court appointed advocate. Convicted and sentenced because Florida Gov. Fred P. n that he had not received a fair in the county and refused to sign administration. After Cone was re- was signed and Ormond was electro- tested his innocence until the end

GRUMADY, James

Grumady, a 25-year-old Colquitt Co., Ga., black man, had begun his criminal career at the age of 13 and had numerous arrests on his record for burglary and petit larceny. He decided to leave Georgia and go first to Florida and then to Cuba. To finance his trip, he entered the store owned by George Burt, a white man, with the intention of burglarizing it. Burt, who lived on the premises, was awakened by the noise and when he went to the front to investigate it, Grumady shot and killed him with a shotgun. After ransacking the store and living quarters and taking everything that he could find of value, he set fire to the building in an effort to conceal the crime. Tried, convicted and sentenced to death, he confessed before his execution, stating that he was drunk at the time. He was electrocuted at the Georgia State Prison on May 17, 1929.

MOULTRIE OBSERVER, Moultrie, Georgia, May 24, 1929

CRAIG, Charles

Craig, a 34-year-old black plasterer, was living at Riddle Mills, Ky., when he met a woman named Anna Johnson Crock. Shortly afterwards, her husband died and, though she was never charged with his murder, she was believed to have poisoned him. She and Craig began living together and moved to Cynthia where he killed a man named George Currier who had accused him of stealing turkeys by stabbing. They moved to Covington where he was arrested and he served four years in the Kentucky State Prison for murder. After his release, they moved to Cincinnati, Ohio, where he resumed his trade. She began seeing another man and finally they agreed to separate and divided their belongings. She later returned, begged his forgiveness and they began living together again. Craig was arrested again and returned to the other man.

PRICE, William

Price, a black man, was walking on a deserted road near Sweet Springs, Saline County, Mo., on Nov. 18, 1890, when he encountered two white women, Mrs. Amelia Ninas, and her niece, Miss Anna Ninas. Price, who had been drinking, made an indecent proposal to the two women and when the fled, he pursued them and overtook Miss Anna Ninas, who he threw to the ground and, after overcoming her resistance, raped. The aunt sought help and when Price heard a rescue party approaching, he fled but was captured three hours later and subsequently identified by both women. There was strong sentiment for lynching him but it was finally decided to hold him for the action of the courts. In Feb., 1891, Miss Ninas was married to a well-to-do farmer to whom she had been engaged prior to the assault, but as the time approached for the trial, she became increasingly despondent over the prospects of having to appear as a witness against Price and testify as to the details of the assault, and on March 15, 1891, shortly before the trial was to begin, she committed suicide by taking arsenic. At his trial, Price maintained that he was innocent and claimed that another black man had suggested the crime to him while he was drinking but that he had forgotten about it and supposed that the other man had actually carried it out. His conviction, rendered by a jury which

JAMES, Mildred Louis

Mrs. James, alias Mildred Louise Johnson, was a young lived with her common-law husband in a Vicksburg, Miss from Miss Annie Laura Conklin, an elderly white woman McRaven Avenue just outside the city limits of Vicksburg paid her rent and after she had received a sign received in 1943, Mrs. James got into an argument with Miss Conklin and beat her to death using a stick of wood, a fire poker. The body was discovered that evening and Mrs. James was arrested on a charge of drunkenness became a suspect learned that she had been seen in Miss Conklin's yard afternoon. Her purse was searched and a bloody blouse of which was Miss Conklin's signed receipt, was found also found on her shoes and she confessed, implicating husband and father-in-law. She showed officers where Miss Conklin's receipt book and all three were indicted appeared for trial, she exonerated the two men and said had murdered the woman. Her conviction and the sentence were appealed to the Mississippi Supreme Court and on May 19, 1944, she became the first woman in Mississippi

MEYERS, Samuel Peter

Meyers, a white man, was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ch. Mrs. Meyers owned a house and lot in Garrett, Somer- when she died, Meyers felt that the property should ever, under Pennsylvania law, his father had a life property and Mr. Meyers decided to move into the house son objected to this and when Mr. Meyers arrived to he found that his son had removed the doors and windows them in a barn behind the house. Mr. Meyers hired Michael Carney and Rudolph Baker, to replace the door. While they were working, the son appeared and demanded was happening and when his father told him, he left He borrowed a shotgun from a friend and returned shot to pursue the argument. Carney turned his back on Meyers to walk off and the young man shot him in the back instantly. Meyers then ran into a vacant house near fuge upstairs. A mob gathered and the situation was when Constable Lehhart, accompanied by his brother J house and Meyers suddenly appeared and fired the shotgun directly into the face of John Lehhart, kill

JOHNSON, James Edward

Johnson, alias George Griner, a 38-year-old black nat Tex., had first arrived in Montana in 1916 when he saw fish. During World War I, he served overseas for nine he was never actually in combat. After the war, he manta and worked in various cities as a waiter and barber shop porter. In June, 1935, he and Mary A divorced from her husband, left Havre and moved to Missoula where they rented an apartment as man and wife. On the afternoon of Sept. 7, 1935, they had been drinking and several friends had have drinks with them. Both spoke of their plan to move N. D., and they seemed to be on good relations. After had left, they got into an argument which Johnson struck over a diamond ring that she was wearing and he threw the trunk in the rear of the car and returned to town to pick up the trunk and threw it into the Arkansas River but he returned on the night of Oct. 28, withdrew it from the water, dragged it about 100 yards and buried it. On Dec. 8, the missing Sweeney had not been heard from and Howard, who was driving the car, was taken into custody for questioning. He also had Sweeney's watch in his possession and he admitted killing Sweeney, giving several conflicting stories in which he maintained that Sweeney had reneged on the terms that they had

When they arrived, Johnson surrendered and emerged

November 13, 1781

Moody and another man, Lawrence Marr, were hired by Benedict Arnold after he had turned traitor to raid the office of the Secretary of the Congress and steal the books and papers of the Congress. They were captured and tried for spying. Both were convicted and sentenced to death. Marr was reprieved but Moody was hanged in Philadelphia on Nov. 13, 1781.

SCAFFOLD AND CHAIR by Teeters. Part I. Page 20.

MORGAN, James

Morgan, a 51-year-old Negro native of Mississippi pur from Chicago, Ill., to Montpelier, Ohio, on the Wabash June 12, 1918. When the train reached Montpelier, he leave and locked himself in the toilet compartment. passenger conductor, Alex Grant of Detroit, Mich. Morgan and, told him that he would have to pay additional to ride on to Detroit without paying. Grant stood up looked through the transom to see the man who remained and Morgan shot him between the eyes mortally. An angry crowd gathered and a few who were

Computational Analysis and the Death Penalty

- *Furman v. Georgia* (1972)
- *Gregg v. Georgia*, etc. (1976)
- Marvin Wolfgang and Marc Riedel Study (1973) and *Maxwell v. Bishop*
- David Baldus-led Georgia Study
- *McCleskey v. Kemp* (1987)
 - Found "racially disproportionate impact"
 - invalidated statistical analysis for 14th amendment
- *Batson v. Kentucky* (1986)
- *Miller-El v. Dretke* (2005)

Executions in the U.S. 1608-2002: The Espy File

- University of Alabama project funded by NSF (1984)
- Found over 15,000 executions by the state since Colonial Jamestown
 - Espy not confident in coding practices
 - Blackman and McLaughlin, “The Espy File on American Executions: User Beware” *Homicide Studies* 15(3) (2011)
- Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR)
 - They are nice

Larger Problems

- Archives typically do not provide this level of access
 - Don't have systems to support
- Collecting problems for University Archives
 - State retention schedule
 - "Decentralized" (mostly non-existent) records management
 - 18,000 student, 1,200+ faculty university
 - Need to demonstrate value to university offices

DESIGN

PAGE LAYOUT

REFERENCES

MAILINGS

REVIEW

VIEW

11

A¹A²Aa¹Aa²

1

2

a¹a²i¹i²A¹A²

AaBbCcL

AaBbCcL

AaBbCcC

AaBbCcL

AaBbCcC

AaBbCcD

I

U

abc

x¹x²A¹

ab

A²A¹A²

Font

Paragraph

Styles

**State University of New York
University at Albany**

**Spring Meeting of the Faculty
Monday, May 11, 2015
4:15 pm, Campus Center Assembly Hall**

MINUTES

1. CALL TO ORDER

Senate Chair Joette Stefl-Mabry welcomed those in attendance and called the meeting to order. She referred to the documents available on the Senate website which included the meeting's agenda and the minutes from the Fall Faculty meeting of November 5, 2014.

2. APPROVAL OF MINUTES

The first order of business was to approve the minutes of the Fall Faculty Meeting of November 5, 2014 which had been made available via the Senate website. A motion to approve the minutes was made and seconded, and the minutes were approved by acclamation.

2002 — 2003
UNDERGRADUATE BULLETIN

UNIVERSITY AT ALBANY

STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK

Fall 2002 Calendar
Spring 2003 Calendar
General Information
Undergraduate Admissions
Office of General Studies
Financial Aid
Estimated Costs
Student Affairs
Intensive English Language Program
Undergraduate Study
Honors, Awards, and Prizes
Student Retention, Consumer Information
Undergraduate Academic Regulations
Requirements for Bachelor's Degree
Liberal Arts and Sciences Courses
Majors
Minors
New General Education Program
Continuing General Education Program
Programs and Courses
University in High School Program
College of Arts and Sciences
Africana Studies
Anthropology
Art: Art History
Asian Studies
Biological Sciences
Chemistry
Classics; Greek & Roman Civilization
Communication
Computer Science
Earth & Atmospheric Sciences

Geography & Planning
History
Human Biology Program
Journalism
Judaic Studies
Languages, Literatures & Cultures
French Studies
Hispanic & Italian Studies
Portuguese
Slavic & Eurasian Studies
Latin American & Caribbean Studies
Linguistics & Cognitive Science
Mathematics & Statistics
Medieval & Renaissance Studies
Music
Philosophy
Physics
Psychology
Religious Studies
Russian & East European Studies
Sociology
Theatre
Women's Studies
School of Business
School of Criminal Justice
School of Education
Educational Opportunities Program
School of Information Science & Policy
Office of International Education
Nelson A. Rockefeller College of Public Affairs & Policy
Political Science
Public Administration & Policy

Program Review Materials

Created by Unknown User (bendikas), last modified by Joel Bloom on Nov 22, 2016

Please Note: Program review materials are restricted to selected Self-Study Subcommittees, and are not to be circulated outside of these subcommittees.

Year of Review 2015-2016 (Reviewed by APRC/CAA in 2016-2017)

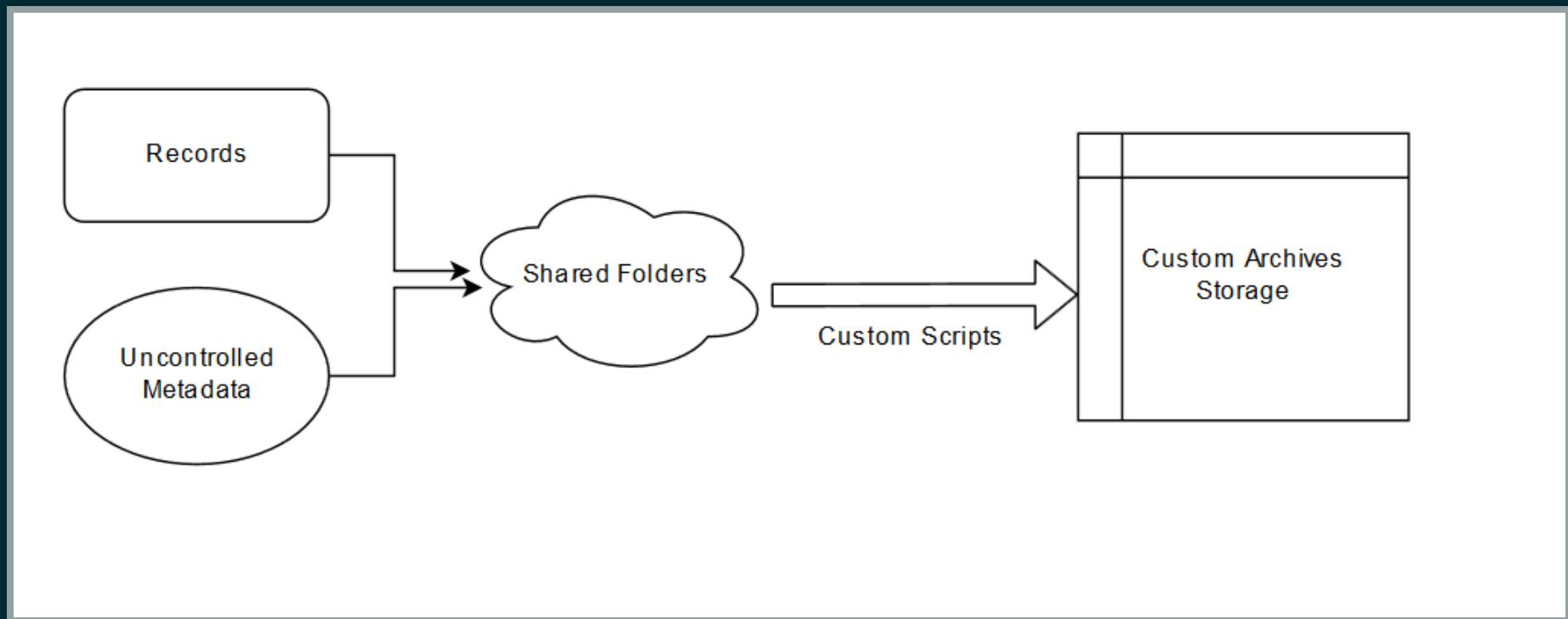
ion Symposium at Rockefeller Institute of Government

n and State-level Immigration Policymaking symposium at the Rockefeller Institute of Government.

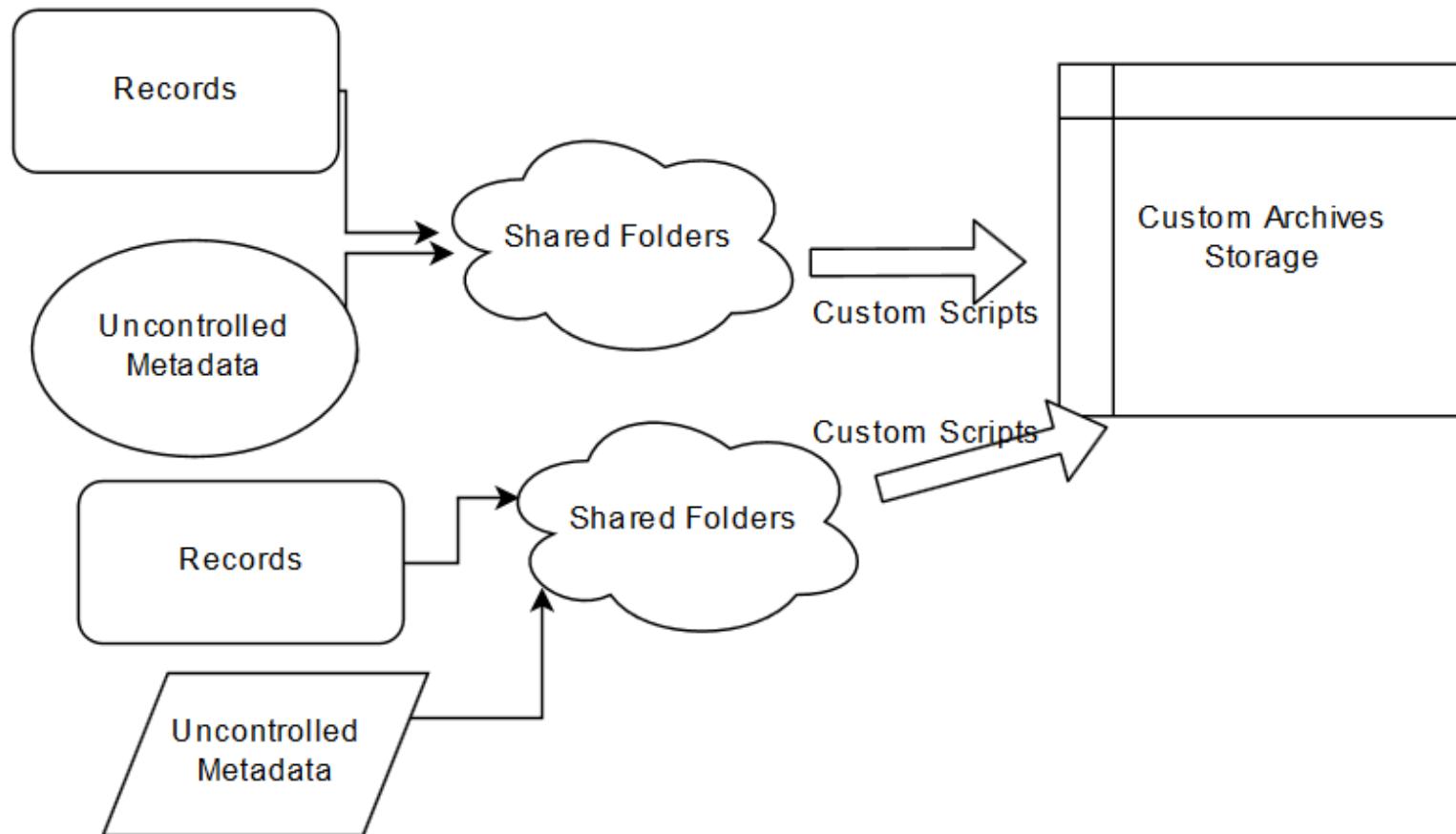
ders opportunities and challenges presented by immigration and national immigration policy reforms with a focus on states and localities, particularly NYS and New York's include Michele Waslin, Pew Center; Neil Ruiz, Brookings Institution; and Jorge Montalvo, NYS Office of New Americans.

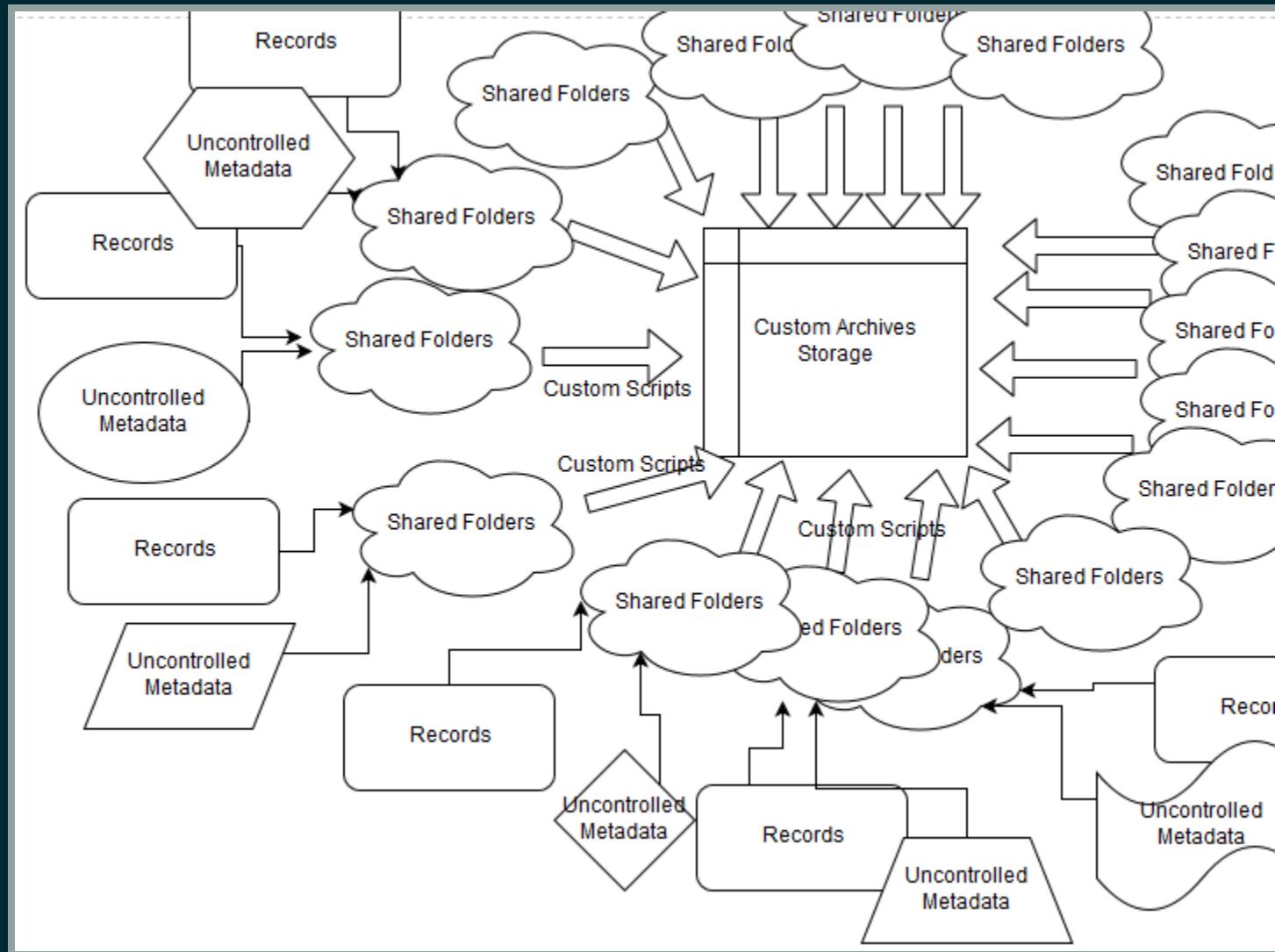


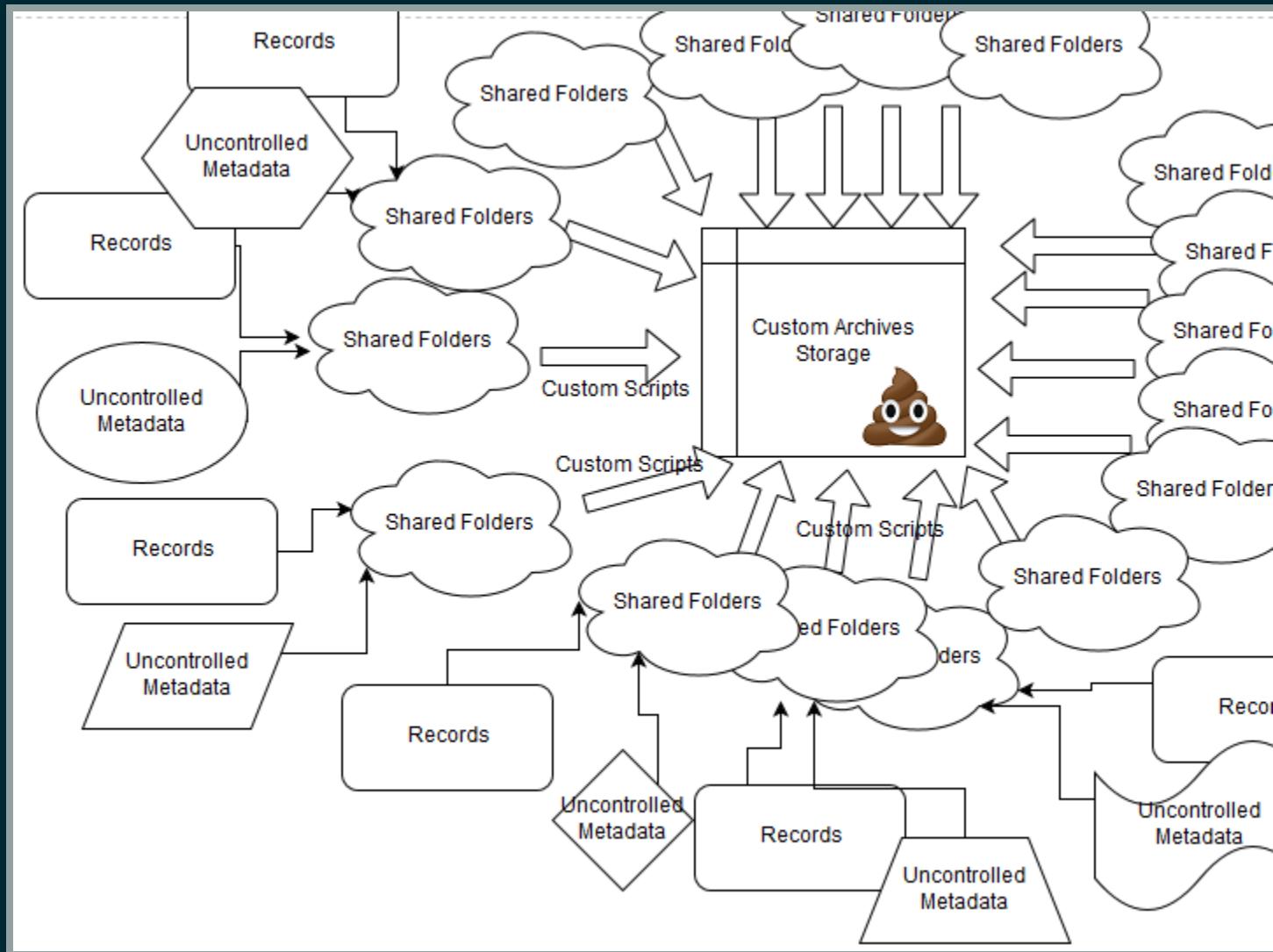
Establishing a Collecting Program



Establishing a Collecting Program



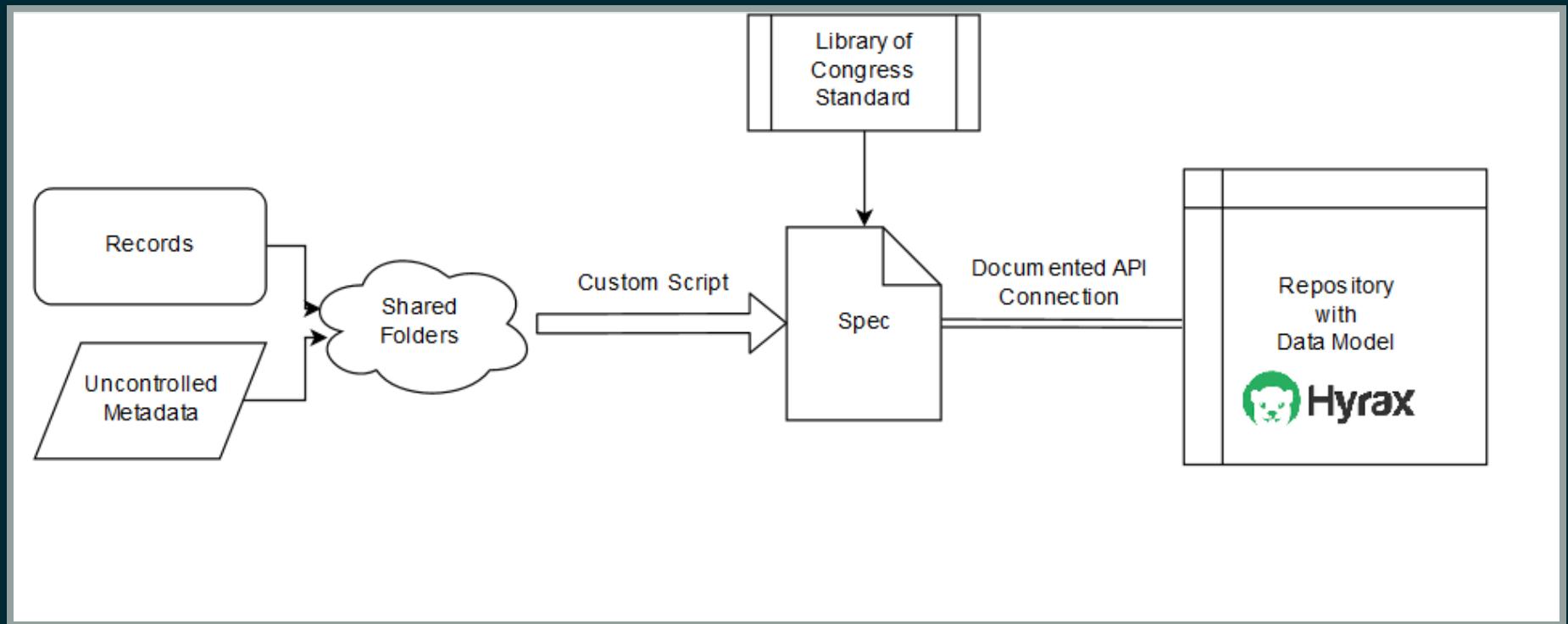




Maintenance

- Scripts break over time
 - No more ad-hoc approaches
 - No more XML data stores
- Network of well-maintained interoperable tools

API Access Allows Maintainable Workflows





Add New Digital Archival Object

Descriptions Files Relationships Sharing

To create a separate work for each of the files, go to [Batch upload](#)

Collecting Area required

Collection number required

Such as: apap101

ArchivesSpace Record ID required

Such as: e8946d46e2cc2c653c1f8729ce09d68e

Load Record

Whole or Part? required

 whole

Title required

[+ Add another Title](#)

Collection required

Save Work

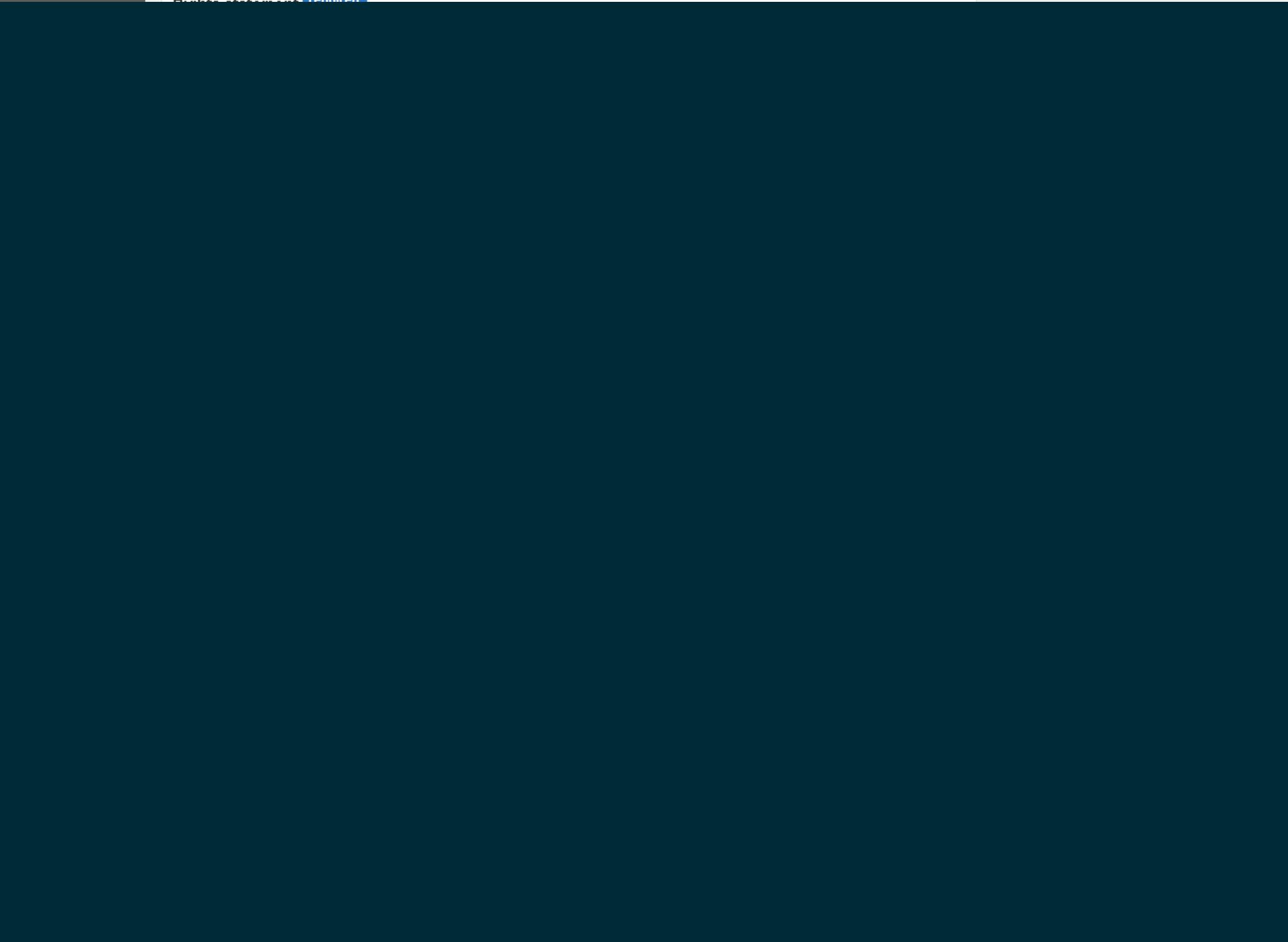
Requirements

- ! Describe your work
- ! Add files

Visibility

- Public
Make available to all.
- UAlbany
Restrict access to UAlbany.
- Embargo
Set date for future release.
- Lease
Set date for future reduced access.
- Private
Keep to myself with option to share.

[Cancel](#) [Save](#)



Espy Metadata Creation Tool

- Samvera and Hyrax is Rails application
- "Ramp up" plan for repository implementation and maintenance
- Developed Espy Metadata Creation Tool
- Makes connections between 4 difference sources
 - Small Index Cards
 - Large Index Cards
 - Reference Material
 - Espy File data from ICPSR
- Create new Espy Records backed by Data Model
- Make the computer do the boring work
- Focus on intellectual process of metadata creation

▼ Link Reference Material - South Carolina, H, J



Folder: South Carolina, H, J

Filename: B35_F014_000002.jpg

Used check:

C Rotate Image

+ Add Item

B35_F014_000002.jpg
B35_F014_000001.jpg

Link Item

Used check:

Last name: haggins talmadge - SC

Date: execution:

Race:

Sex:

State:

County name:

▼ Make Espy Records - SC

Select a State:

Used:

HAGGINS, Talmadge -- April 18, 1947

Haggins, one-armed black, electrocuted at the South Carolina State Prison (Lancaster Co.) on April 18, 1947, for the murder of Benjamin Oliver Powers, Jr., of Rock Hill, 23-year old white Taxi Driver.

See SC Book and Magazine Excerpts.

haggins talmadge - SC

lcpsr: 450592 Used check: X

Name: Talmadge Haggins

Date execution: 1947-04-18

Age:

Race: Black

Sex: Male

Execution method: Electrocution

State: South Carolina

State abbreviation: SC

County name: Lancaster

Make Espy Record

HAGGINS, Talmadge April 18, 1947
 Haggins, one-armed black, electrocuted at the South Carolina State Prison (Lancaster Co.) on April 18, 1947, for the murder of Benjamin Oliver Powers, Jr., of Rock Hill, 23-year old white Taxi Driver.
 See SC Book and Magazine Excerpts.

OCR Fixed:

HsGGIN3, Talmadge April 18, 1947 Haggins, one-armed black, electrocuted at the ssuth Csrolina State Prison (Lancaster Co.) on April 18, 1947, for the murder of Genjamin Oliver Powers, Jr., of Rock Hill, 23-year0 old white Taxi Driver. 366 3G. Book and Magazine Excerpts.

BRENIH, Frank

Brenish, a white native of Memphis, Tenn., was born there in 1854. He was the black sheep son of a respectable family. After his first marriage ended in divorce, he married a widow with two small children to support. When ~~XEMER~~ she found out that Brenish had not inten-tich of working but expected to live off her earnings as a chamber-maid at the Clarendon Hotel, she left him and moved with her children into a house on Hernando Street. On the night of July 5, 1889, Bre-nish waited at the entrance to an alley between Union and

Espy Record

Record type Sourced **Icpsr** 450592

First name	Talmadge	Last name	Haggins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big
				<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref
Date execution	ca. <input type="text" value="1947-04-18"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big
				<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref
Date crime	ca. <input type="text"/>			<input type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big
				<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref
Age	<input type="text"/>		<input type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big	
			<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref	
Sex	Male		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big	
			<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref	
Race	Black		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big	
			<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref	
Crime	Murder		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big	
			<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref	
Slave	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big	<input type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big
		<input type="checkbox"/> Index		<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref
Compensation case	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big	
			<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref	
Execution method	Electrocution		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icpsr	<input type="checkbox"/> Big	
			<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref	

HAGGINS, Talmadge, black, elec. sc (Lancaster) 4-18-1947

Haggins Will Die In Chair This Friday

Slayer Of Taxi Driver To Pay Death Penalty For His Crime — Convicted Here In February

Talmadge Haggins, negro slayer of Benjamin Oliver Powers, Jr., of Rock Hill, will pay the penalty for his crime in the electric chair at the state penitentiary in Columbia this Friday morning. The exact hour of an electrocution is not announced publicly in advance but it is usually before daybreak that the penalty is enforced.

It is rather a coincidence that Haggins goes to his death Lancaster to the one committed by Haggins, the man who killed a local taxi driver, having been slain two weeks ago.

Haggins employed Powers, a white taxi driver of Rock Hill, to take his wife, Berice Haggins, to the "red light" district in Lancaster. Powers was on his way to "next town". It was believed that the negro saw Powers and thought the negro slew Powers and this way, taking the car and driving with it, he fled to New York.

Haggins and his wife then fled to New York. His wife claims that she has been the prisoner of company men and forced her at the point of a gun to account for her husband's whereabouts.

In New York the Haggins woman got a chance to tell her side of the story in Baltimore and her people implored officials that she be sent to Haggins' whereabout.

The negro was tried at the Lancaster County Superior Court and found guilty, though the defense pronounced a sentence of death.

It is understood that two or three hours before the time of the electrocution Friday morning,

Lancaster SC newspaper
 4/18-1947(C)

Metadata Matters

- Espy File data demonstrated creators' priorities, values, and mental framing that are inappropriate or conflict with our own
- Occupation:
 - "Student"
 - "Banana Dealer"
 - "Beef Carrier"
 - "Goat Herder"
 - "Tiecutter"
 - "Tourist"

VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

V1 ICPSR Study Number-8451
V2 ICPSR Edition Number
V3 ICPSR Part Number-1
V4 Case Number
V5 Race of Offender
V6 Age at Execution
V7 Name of Offender
V8 Place of Execution
V9 Jurisdiction of Execution
V10 Crime Committed
V11 Method of Execution
V12 Date: Day
V13 Date: Month
V14 Date: Year
V15 Check Digit
V16 State of Execution
V17 County of Conviction
V18 ICPSR State Code
V19 Sex of Offender
V20 Compensation Case
V21 Occupation of Offender

Metadata Matters

- Occupation:

- "Armed robber"
- "Asylum Escapee"
- "Bandit"
- "Criminal"
- "Cult Leader"
- "Gang Member"
- "Lunatic"
- "Male Nurse"
- "Retarded"
- "Slave"

VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

V1 ICPSR Study Number-8451
V2 ICPSR Edition Number
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V4 Case Number
V5 Race of Offender
V6 Age at Execution
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V10 Crime Committed
V11 Method of Execution
V12 Date: Day
V13 Date: Month
V14 Date: Year
V15 Check Digit
V16 State of Execution
V17 County of Conviction
V18 ICPSR State Code
V19 Sex of Offender
V20 Compensation Case
V21 Occupation of Offender

Metadata Matters

- "Crime Committed" changed to "Crime Convicted"
- Race does not conform to an established standard
- General Data Improvements
 - Added Date of Conviction to Date of Execution
 - ISO dates
 - First and last name in individual fields
 - Altered Place of Execution and Jurisdiction
 - Sex to become Gender
 - Feedback welcome!

```
1 # Generated via
2 # `rails generate hyrax:work DigitalArchivalObject`
3 class DigitalArchivalObject < ActiveFedora::Base
4   include ::Hyrax::WorkBehavior
5
6   self.indexer = DigitalArchivalObjectIndexer
7   # Change this to restrict which works can be added as a child.
8   # self.valid_child_concerns = []
9   validates :title, presence: { message: 'DAOs must have a title.' }
10  validates :archivesspace_record, presence: { message: 'DAOs must link to ArchivesSpace.' }
11  validates_length_of :archivesspace_record, :minimum => 32, :maximum => 32, :allow_blank => false
12
13
14  property :archivesspace_record, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::DC.identifier, multiple: false do |index|
15    index.as :stored_searchable
16  end
17
18  property :collection, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::DC.creator, multiple: false do |index|
19    index.as :stored_searchable
20  end
21
22  property :collecting_area, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::DC.subject, multiple: false do |index|
23    index.as :stored_searchable
24  end
25
26  property :collection_number, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::SKOS.member, multiple: false do |index|
27    index.as :stored_searchable
28  end
29
30  property :record_parent, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::SKOS.broader do |index|
31    index.as :stored_searchable
32  end
33
34  property :coverage, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::DC.coverage, multiple: false do |index|
35    index.as :stored_searchable
36  end
37
38  property :record_parent_ref, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::DC.relation do |index|
39    index.as :stored_searchable
40  end
41
42  property :accession, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::DC.source do |index|
43    index.as :stored_searchable
44  end
45
46  property :processing_activity, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::PROV.activity do |index|
47    index.as :stored_searchable
48  end
49
50
51  property :extent, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::DC.extent do |index|
52    index.as :stored_searchable
53  end
54
55  property :format, predicate: ::RDF::Vocab::DC.format, multiple: false do |index|
56    index.as :stored_searchable
57  end
58
59
60
61  # This must be included at the end, because it finalizes the metadata
62  # schema (by adding accepts_nested_attributes)
```

Linked Data Problems

- Hard to find vocabularies with sufficient precision
- Create one?
 - Access to expertise, School of Criminal Justice, Advisory Board
- Issues with digital archival objects as well
- Archives have a fundamental mission conflict with linked data
 - Archives is a system to manage objects with minimal metadata
 - Archives offer information in context, not objective/verifiable data

Access is Important

University Senate Records + meg.library.albany.edu:8080/archive/view?docId=ua200.xml#d2c8b71621925e217ad002c3

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9: Elections

10: Commencement

2016-17 Agendas and Related Materials - 2016 1205 Senate agenda etc - 201617 Senate Minutes 1121 with votes.docx 2016 November 28

2016-17 Agendas and Related Materials - 2016 1205 Senate agenda etc - Council and Committee Reports December 2016 Senate Meeting.docx 2016 November 28

2016-17 Agendas and Related Materials - 2016 1205 Senate agenda etc - Senate Agenda for December 5th.msg 2016 November 28

2016-17 Senate Meeting Schedule.docx 2016 September 19

2016-17 Senate Sign in Sheet.xls 2017 May 2

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - 161704R Affirmation of Commitment.docx 2017 February 6

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - 161704R APNDX A_Affirmation of Support for Undocumented Students.pdf 2017 February 6

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - 161705R Executive Order.docx 2017 February 6

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - 201617 Senate Minutes 1121 with votes.docx 2017 February 6

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - 201617 Senate Minutes 1205_jpc edits.docx 2017 February 14

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - 2017Agenda Senate 0213_jpc.doc 2017 February 6

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - Council and Committee Reports February 2017 Senate meeting UAC revised content.docx 2017 February 6

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - guidance.concerning.local_authority.participation.in_immigration.enforcement.1.19.17.pdf 2017 February 6

2017 0213 Senate agenda etc - Senate Agenda for February 13.msg 2017 February 6

2017 0306 Senate agenda etc - 161702 MS GIS.pdf 2017 February 27

2017 0306 Senate agenda etc - 161704R Affirmation of Commitment.pdf 2017 February 27

2017 0306 Senate agenda etc - 201617 Senate Minutes 0213Fox.docx 2017 February 27

2017 0306 Senate agenda etc - 2017Agenda Senate 0306 Fox revised.doc 2017 February 27

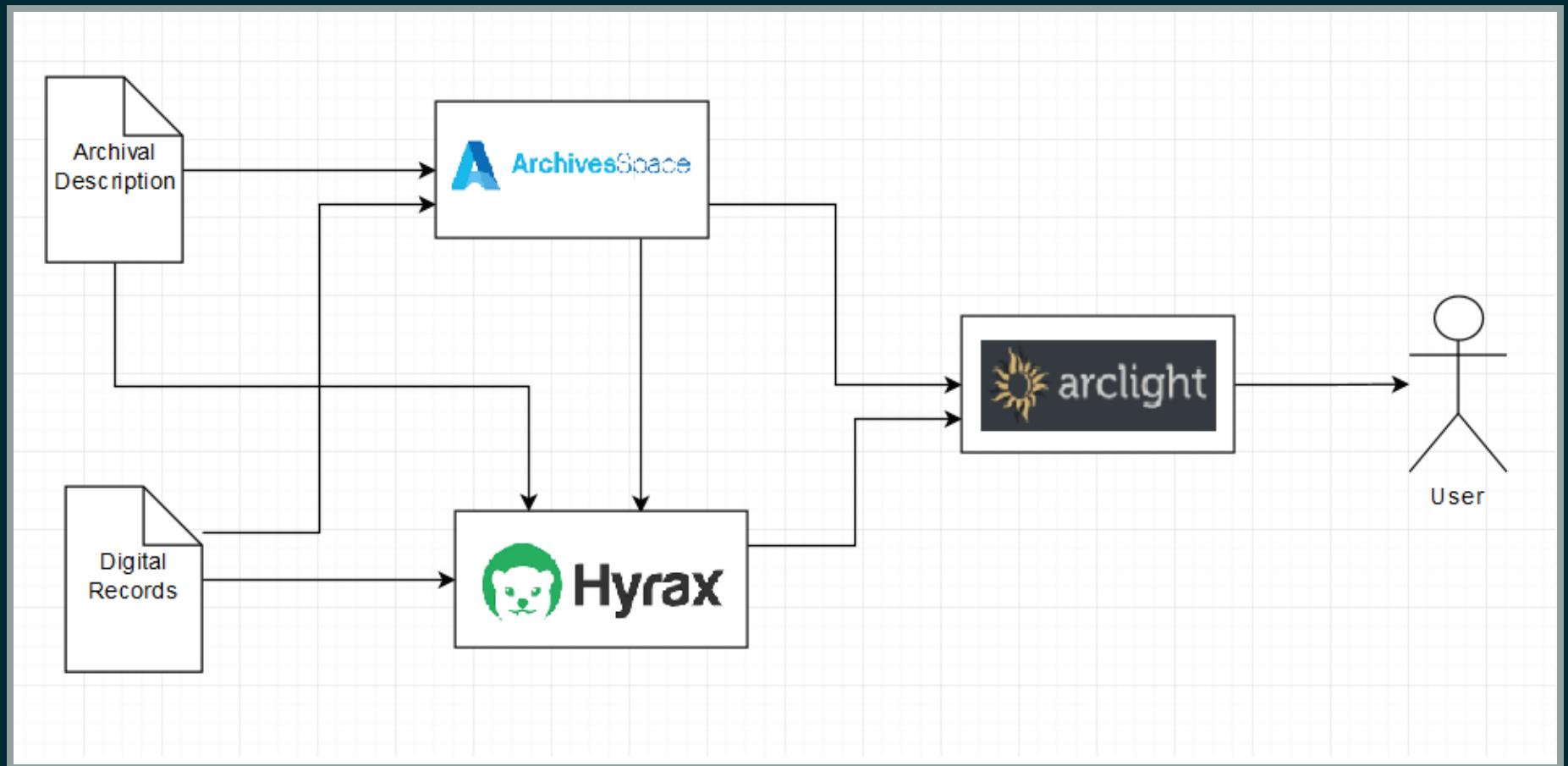
2017 0306 Senate agenda etc - Council and Committee Reports March 2017 Senate Meeting.docx 2017 March 27

4:07 / 4:07 12:45 PM 1/30/2018

No More Finding Aids

- Need to demonstrate value to university offices
- Archives access is esoteric
 - Cryptic signposts
 - "What Does Scope and Content MEAN???"! (Scheir, 2005, p.72)
- Archives have always been a compromise between usability and scale

An Interoperable Repository with APIs



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National Death Penalty Archives



Contact:

Brian Keough

Head Archivist

(518) 437-3935

bkeough@albany.edu

The National Death Penalty Archive (NDPA) is a partnership between the University at Albany Libraries and the Capital Punishment Research Initiative (CPRI) at the University's School of Criminal Justice. In 1999, researchers at the School of Criminal Justice formally established the CPRI. Its overarching goals were research and education --

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David Baldus, 1983-1987

[In person](#)[Overview](#) No online content**REQUEST:**[✉ Request](#)**LOCATION OF THIS COLLECTION:**[National Death Penalty Archives](#)

Contact:
Brian Keough
Head Archivist
(518) 437-3935
bkeough@albany.edu

[Terms & Conditions](#)**ABOUT THIS FILE**

CONTAINERS: Box 1 (2-correspondence), Folder 3

COLLECTION CONTEXT[National Death Penalty Archives](#)

Collection ID: apap199

[Hugo A. Bedau Papers, 1954-2005](#)

Correspondence, 1957-2003

[3 children](#)[➔ Individual, 1963-1991](#)[67 children](#)**SCOPE AND CONTENTS**

This subseries contains correspondence organized alphabetically by name. Bedau corresponded with colleagues from other universities and colleges, researchers, students whom Bedau was mentoring or assisting, advocacy organizations, and with publishers regarding involvement with various literary projects. Correspondence includes communication with many of Bedau's colleagues including: Anthony Amsterdam, William Bowers, Peggy Davis, Watt Espy, Gerald Gottlieb, David Kendall, Douglas Lyons, Philip Mackey, Michael Radelet, Marc Riedel, Victor Streib, Neil Vidmar, Marvin Wolfgang, and Franklyn Zimring.

[➔➔➔ William Bailey, 1973-1988](#)

Box 1 , Folder 2

[✉ Request](#)

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    "Correspondence, 1957-2003"
    "Individual, 1963-1991"
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Collecting Area required

National Death Penalty Archive

Collection number required

Such as: apap101

apap199

ArchivesSpace Record ID required

Such as: e8946d46e2cc2c653c1f8729ce09d68e

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whole

Title required

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Collection required**Save Work****Requirements**

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- Add files

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Make available to all.
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- Private
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apap199

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Load Record

Whole or Part? required

whole

Title required

David Baldus

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Collection required

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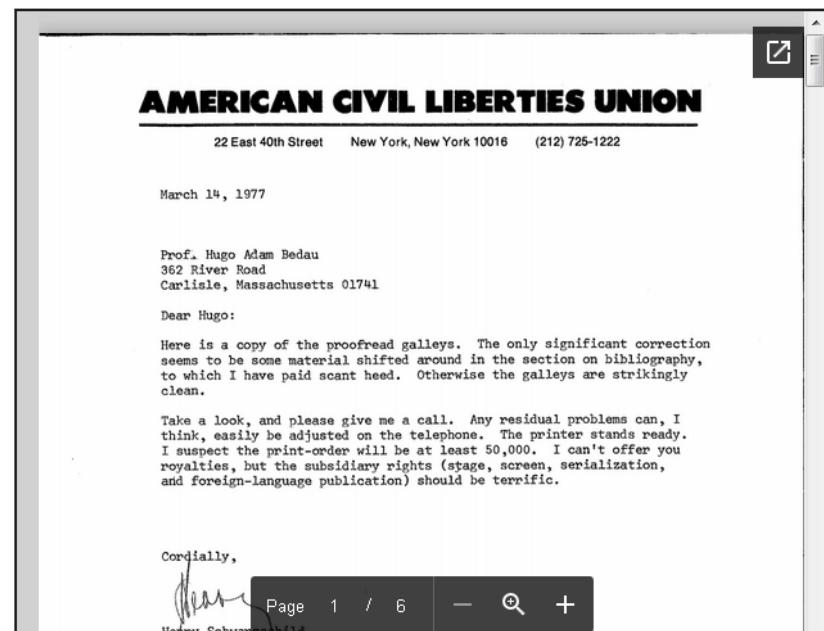
David Baldus

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Last modified 04/11/2018

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Date created 1983-1987

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Archivesspace record 304893580e024f7a9a8841ea0916f332

Collecting area National Death Penalty Archive

Collection Hugo A. Bedau Papers, 1954-2005

Coverage whole

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Individual, 1963-1991
Correspondence, 1957-2003

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Make Espy Record

HAGGINS, Talmadge April 18, 1947
 Haggins, one-armed black, electrocuted at the South Carolina State Prison (Lancaster Co.) on April 18, 1947, for the murder of Benjamin Oliver Powers, Jr., of Rock Hill, 23-year old white Taxi Driver.
 See SC Book and Magazine Excerpts.

OCR Fixed:

HsGGIN3, Talmadge April 18, 1947 Haggins, one-armed black, electrocuted at the ssuth Csrolina State Prison (Lancaster Co.) on April 18, 1947, for the murder of Genjamin Oliver Powers, Jr., of Rock Hill, 23-year0 old white Taxi Driver. 366 3G. Book and Magazine Excerpts.

BRENISH, Frank

Brenish, a white native of Memphis, Tenn., was born there in 1854. He was the black sheep son of a respectable family. After his first marriage ended in divorce, he married a widow with two small children to support. When ~~XEMER~~ she found out that Brenish had not inten-tich of working but expected to live off her earnings as a chamber-maid at the Clarendon Hotel, she left him and moved with her children into a house on Hernando Street. On the night of July 5, 1889, Brenish waited at the entrance to an alley between Union and

Espy Record

Record type Sourced **Icpsr** 450592

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				<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref
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				<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref
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			<input type="checkbox"/> Index	<input type="checkbox"/> Ref	

HAGGINS, Talmadge, black, elec. sc (Lancaster) 4-18-1947

Haggins Will Die In Chair This Friday

Slayer Of Taxi Driver To Pay Death Penalty For His Crime — Convicted Here In February

Talmadge Haggins, negro slayer of Benjamin Oliver Powers, Jr., of Rock Hill, will pay the penalty for his crime in the electric chair at the state penitentiary in Columbia this Friday morning. The exact hour of an electrocution is not announced publicly in advance but it is usually before daybreak that the penalty is enforced.

It is rather a coincidence that Haggins goes to his death Lancaster to the one committed by Haggins, the negro, a local taxi driver, having been slain there.

Haggins employed Powers, a white taxi driver of Rock Hill, to take his wife, Berice Haggins, to the "red light" district in Lancaster. Powers was on his way to "next town". It was believed that the negro saw Powers and thought the negro slew Powers and this way, taking the car and driving with it, he fled to New York.

Haggins and his wife then fled to New York. His wife claims that she has been a prisoner of Haggins all of the time and he beat her at the point of a gun to account for his wife's infidelity.

In New York the Haggins woman got a chance to tell her side of the story in Baltimore and her people implored officials there not to let Haggins' wife go.

The negro was tried at the Lancaster sessions court and found guilty, though the defense attorney pronounced a sentence of death.

It is understood that two or three hours before the date of the electrocution Friday morning

Lancaster SC newspaper
 4/18-1947(C)

The Espy Project

Enabling New Access to Archival Materials

Gregory Wiedeman

University Archivist

University at Albany, SUNY

@gregwiedeman