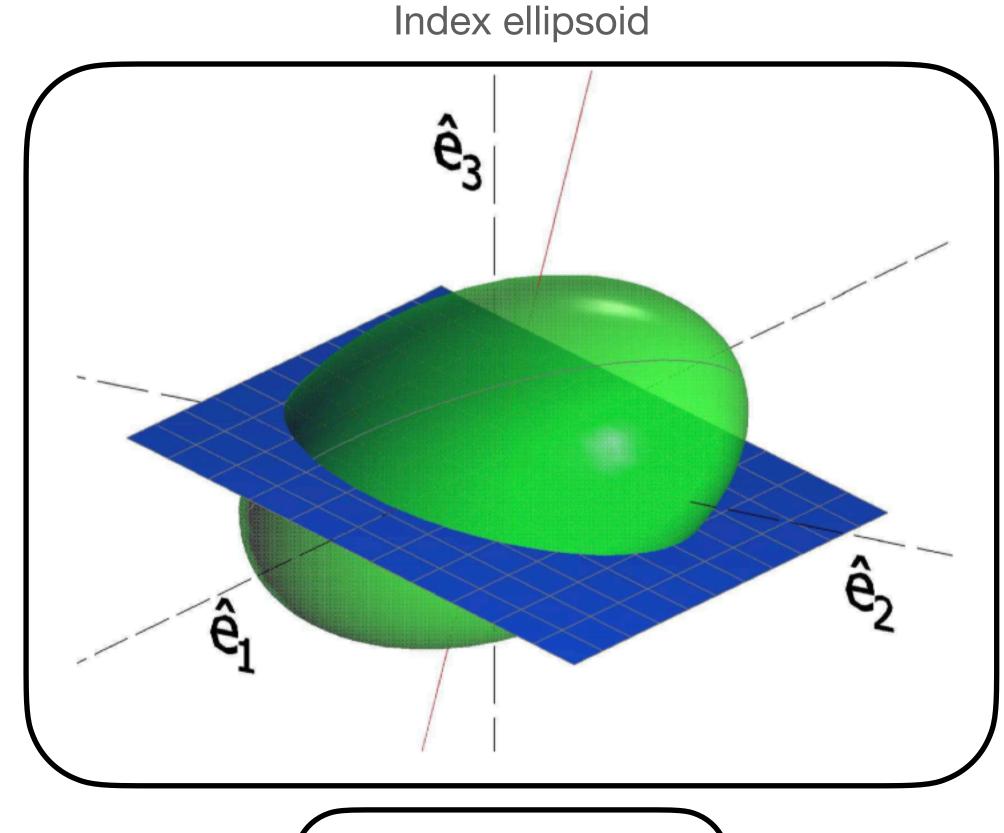
## Mechanical modes (Photo-elastic effect)





$$\beta_{ij}\epsilon_{jk} = \delta_{ik}$$

$$\beta_{ij}x_ix_j = 1$$

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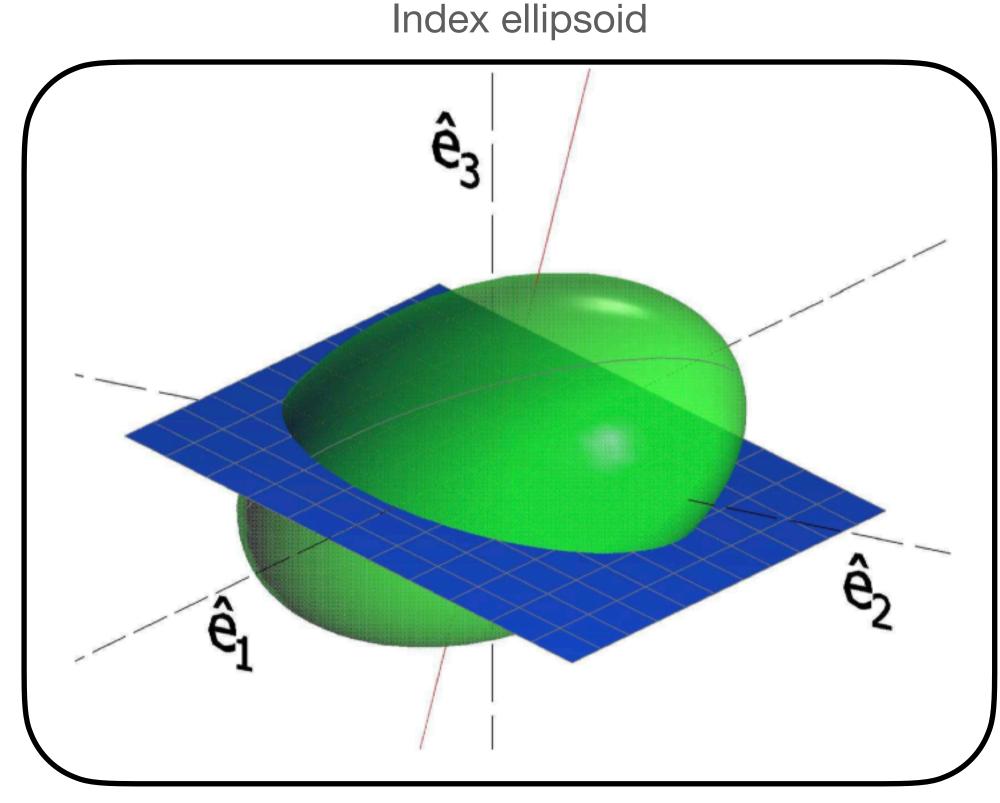


$$[\Delta \beta(\mathbf{r}; \stackrel{\longleftrightarrow}{S})]_{ij} = p_{ijkl}(\mathbf{r}) S_{kl}(\mathbf{r})$$

Photo-elastic effect is described in terms of the "impermeability tensor"  $\beta_{ii}$ 

$$S_{I} = egin{bmatrix} S_{1} \ S_{2} \ S_{3} \ S_{4} \ S_{5} \ S_{6} \ \end{bmatrix} = egin{bmatrix} S_{xx} \ S_{yy} \ S_{zz} \ 2S_{yz} \ 2S_{xz} \ 2S_{xy} \ \end{bmatrix}$$

Voigt notation: Strain is a symmetric tensor



$$\beta_{ij}\epsilon_{jk} = \delta_{ik}$$

$$\beta_{ij}x_ix_j = 1$$