

Codebook for Dataset “thrower\_ajps\_replication\_tableb6.dta”

List of variables and descriptions:

***id*** – the identifying number corresponding to each unique observation. The unit of observation is the executive order-year.

***eonumber*** – the executive order number, as designated by the *Federal Register*

***year*** – the year in which the executive order is issued

***time\_genreject2*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is revoked by rejection of authority in that particular year and 0 if the executive order has not been revoked by rejection of authority (note: the executive order drops from the dataset after it is revoked by rejection of authority)

***years\_genreject*** – the number of years the executive order exists before it is revoked by rejection of authority. If the executive order is revoked by rejection of authority this is calculated by subtracting the year it is issued from the year it is revoked. If the order is never revoked by rejection of authority this variable is calculated by subtracting the year it is issued from the last year in the dataset (2013).

***seqvar*** – this variable corresponds to the year observation number for a single executive order. For every order, it is coded as 1 in the year the executive order is issued, 2 in the following year, etc.

***current\_year*** – this variable corresponds to the current year observed by a single executive order. For every order, it is coded as the year the order is issued in the first year (e.g. 1937 if issued in 1937) and increases by a year until the final year the order is observed (i.e. 2013 if the order is never revoked by rejection of authority or the year it is revoked by rejection of authority).

***general\_rejecteo2*** – coded as 1 if the order is revoked by a rejection of authority and 0 otherwise

***ceremonial*** – coded as 1 if the order is related to ceremonial purposes and 0 otherwise

***divdgovt*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued by a president from the opposing party of either the House or the Senate; 0 otherwise

***issuing\_pcong\_dist*** – the absolute distance between the ideal points of the issuing president and the median member of Congress, averaged across the House and the Senate, at the time of issuance, using DW-NOMINATE scores

***recent*** – coded as 1 if the executive order cites a specific statute passed within a year of its issuance as its source of authority; 0 otherwise

***fds*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is related to foreign, defense, or national security policy and 0 if the order is based on domestic authority

***nyt*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is mentioned in the *New York Times* and 0 otherwise

***public\_mention*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is mentioned in the *Public Papers of the President* and 0 otherwise

***log\_words*** – the logged number of words contained in the executive order

***war*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during U.S. involvement in World War II (1941 – 1945), the Korean War (1950 – 1953), the Vietnam War (1964 – 1975), the Gulf War (1990 – 1991), and the period of heaviest combat during the Afghanistan and Iraq Wars (2001 – 2003); 0 otherwise

***inflation*** – the annual inflation rate during the year in which the executive order was issued

***presapprove\_year*** – the issuing president's public approval rating (Gallop Poll) during the year in which the executive order was issued

***electyr*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during a presidential election year and 0 otherwise

***admchg*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during the first year of a president from opposing party of the previous president and 0 otherwise

***endterm*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during the last year of an outgoing president and 0 otherwise

***trend37*** – 0 if executive order is issued in 1937, 1 if issued in 1938, 2 if issued in 1939, etc

***trend49*** – 0 if executive order is issued in 1949, 1 if issued in 1950, 2 if issued in 1951, etc

***current\_divdgovt*** – coded as 1 if the current president and either the current House or the Senate are from opposing parties; 0 otherwise

***current\_pcong\_dist*** – the absolute distance between the ideal points of the current president and the median member of the current Congress, averaged across the House and the Senate, using DW-NOMINATE scores

***current\_presapprove*** – the current president's public approval rating (Gallop Poll) during the current year

***current\_inflation*** – the annual inflation rate during the current year (Bureau of Census)

***current\_electyr*** – coded as 1 if current year corresponds to a presidential election year; 0 otherwise

***opposing\_pres*** – coded as 1 if the issuing president and the current president are from opposing parties; 0 otherwise

***pres\_dist*** – the absolute distance between the ideal points of the issuing president and the current president, using DW-NOMINATE

***log\_eo\_total*** – the logged number of executive orders issued in the current year

***current\_admchg*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during the first year of a president from opposing party of the previous president; 0 otherwise

***current\_endterm*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during the last year of an outgoing president; 0 otherwise

***current\_war*** – coded as 1 if the current year during U.S. involvement in World War II (1941 – 1945), the Korean War (1950 – 1953), the Vietnam War (1964 – 1975), the Gulf War (1990 – 1991), and the period of heaviest combat during the Afghanistan and Iraq Wars (2001 – 2003); 0 otherwise

***current\_trend37*** – 0 if the current year is in 1937, 1 if current year is 1938, 2 if current year is 1939, etc

***current\_trend49*** – 0 if the current year is 1949, 1 if current year is 1950, 2 if current year is 1951, etc

***FDR*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Franklin D. Roosevelt's administration and 0 otherwise

***Truman*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Harry S. Truman's administration and 0 otherwise

***IKE*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Dwight Eisenhower's administration and 0 otherwise

***JFK*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during John F. Kennedy's administration and 0 otherwise

***LBJ*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Lyndon B. Johnson's administration and 0 otherwise

***Nixon*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Richard Nixon's administration and 0 otherwise

***Ford*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Gerald Ford’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Carter*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Jimmy Carter’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Reagan*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Ronald Reagan’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Bush41*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during George H.W. Bush’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Clinton*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Bill Clinton’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Bush43*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during George W. Bush’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Obama*** – coded as 1 if the executive order is issued during Barack Obama’s administration and 0 otherwise

***FDR2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Franklin D. Roosevelt’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Truman2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Harry S. Truman’s administration and 0 otherwise

***IKE2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Dwight Eisenhower’s administration and 0 otherwise

***JFK2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during John F. Kennedy’s administration and 0 otherwise

***LBJ2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Lyndon B. Johnson’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Nixon2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Richard Nixon’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Ford2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Gerald Ford’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Carter2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Jimmy Carter’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Reagan2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Ronald Reagan’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Bush412*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during George H.W. Bush’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Clinton2*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during Bill Clinton’s administration and 0 otherwise

***Bush432*** – coded as 1 if the current year is during George W. Bush’s administration and 0 otherwise

***\_st*** – 1 if record (executive order observation) is to be used; 0 otherwise

***\_d*** – 1 if failure (revoked by a rejection of authority); 0 if censored

***\_t*** – analysis time when record (executive order) ends (either revoked by a rejection of authority or last year, 2013)

***\_t0*** – analysis time when record (executive order) begins (is issued)