1. 由拉格朗日插值公式 $p_n(x) = \sum_{i=0}^n \prod_{\substack{j=0 \ j \neq i}}^n \frac{x-x_j}{x_i-x_j} f(x_i)$ 可知,6 个数据点的插值多项式次数至多为 5 次,其中

表(1)得到的插值多项式为3次:

$$p_{(1)}(x) = x^3 - x + 1$$

表(2)得到的插值多项式为2次:

$$p_{(2)}(x) = x^2 - 1$$

2. 设 $p(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$, 得到方程组:

$$\begin{cases} c = 1 \\ a + b + c = 2 \\ b = 0 \end{cases}$$

解得a=1,b=0,c=1,于是所求多项式为

$$p(x) = x^2 + 1$$

3. 设 $p(x) = a_0 x^4 + a_1 x^3 + a_2 x^2 + a_3 x + a_4$, 得到方程组

$$\begin{cases} a_4 = -1 \\ a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 = 0 \\ a_3 = -2 \\ 4a_0 + 3a_1 + 2a_2 + a_3 = 10 \\ 12a_0 + 6a_1 + 2a_2 = 40 \end{cases}$$

解得 $a_0 = 5$, $a_1 = -4$, $a_2 = 2$, $a_3 = -2$, $a_4 = -1$,于是所求多项式为

$$p(x) = 5x^4 - 4x^3 + 2x^2 - 2x - 1$$

4. 设 $\varphi_0(x) = ax(x-1)(x-x_0)$, $\varphi_1(x) = bx(x-1)(x-x_1)$, 则 $\varphi_0'(x) = 3ax^2 - 2a(x_0+1)x + ax_0$, $\varphi_1'(x) = 3bx^2 - 2b(x_1+1)x + bx_1$ 代入题目条件,解得

$$\varphi_0(x) = x(x-1)^2$$
, $\varphi_1(x) = -x^2(x-1)$