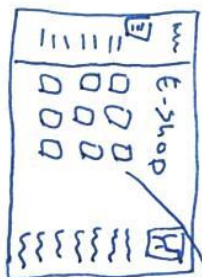
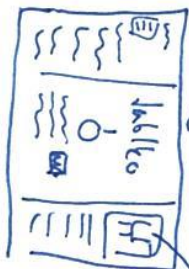
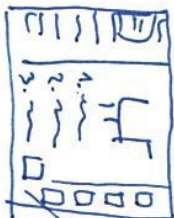


Domovskii
stranka

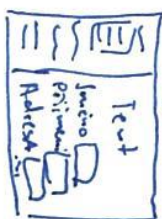
Detail
produktu



Kosik



Обидна



Potenzen,

