

# Three-Terminal Positive Voltage Regulators

These voltage regulators are monolithic integrated circuits designed as fixed-voltage regulators for a wide variety of applications including local, on-card regulation. These regulators employ internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe-area compensation. With adequate heatsinking they can deliver output currents in excess of 1.0 A. Although designed primarily as a fixed voltage regulator, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

- Output Current in Excess of 1.0 A
- No External Components Required
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Output Voltage Offered in 2% and 4% Tolerance
- Available in Surface Mount D<sup>2</sup>PAK and Standard 3–Lead Transistor Packages
- Previous Commercial Temperature Range has been Extended to a Junction Temperature Range of -40°C to +125°C

#### DEVICE TYPE/NOMINAL OUTPUT VOLTAGE

MC7805AC		MC7812C	12 V
LM340AT-5	5.0 V	LM340T-12	12 V
MC7805C	5.0 V	MC7815AC	
LM340T-5		LM340AT-15	15 V
MC7806AC	6.0 V	MC7815C	15 V
MC7806C	6.0 V	LM340T-15	
MC7808AC	8.0 V	MC7818AC	18 V
MC7808C	0.0 V	MC7818C	10 V
MC7809C	9.0 V	MC7824AC	24 V
MC7812AC	12 V	MC7824C	24 V
LM340AT-12	12 V		

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

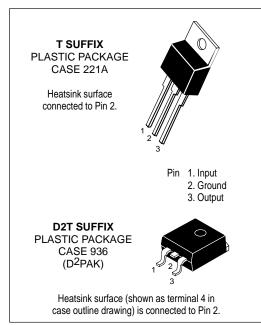
Device	Output Voltage Tolerance	Operating Temperature Range	Package
MC78XXACT			Insertion Mount
LM340AT-XX	2%		msertion wount
MC78XXACD2T		$T_{.1} = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	Surface Mount
MC78XXCT		1 1 = -40 10 + 123 C	Insertion Mount
LM340T-XX	4%		Insertion wount
MC78XXCD2T			Surface Mount

XX indicates nominal voltage.

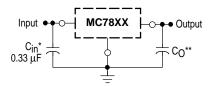
## MC7800, MC7800A, LM340, LM340A Series

# THREE-TERMINAL POSITIVE FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATORS

SEMICONDUCTOR TECHNICAL DATA



#### STANDARD APPLICATION



A common ground is required between the input and the output voltages. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.

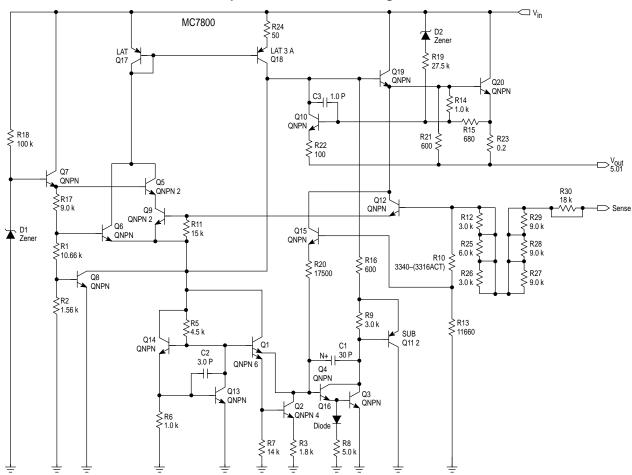
- XX, These two digits of the type number indicate nominal voltage.
  - \* C<sub>in</sub> is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply
  - \*\* C<sub>O</sub> is not needed for stability; however, it does improve transient response. Values of less than 0.1 μF could cause instability.

**MAXIMUM RATINGS** ( $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (5.0 – 18 V)	VI	35	Vdc
(24 V)		40	
Power Dissipation			
Case 221A			
T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	PD	Internally Limited	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	65	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	5.0	°C/W
Case 936 (D <sup>2</sup> PAK)			
$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	$P_{D}$	Internally Limited	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	See Figure 13	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Case	$R_{\theta JA}$	5.0	°C/W
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	+150	°C

NOTE: ESD data available upon request.

#### Representative Schematic Diagram



This device contains 22 active transistors.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		МС			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I $_{O}$ $\leq$ 1.0 A, P $_{D}$ $\leq$ 15 W) 7.0 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 20 Vdc 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 20 Vdc	Vo	4.75 –	5.0 –	5.25 –	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) 7.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 20 Vdc, 1.0 A 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 12 Vdc	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- -	0.5 0.8	20 10	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C)	Regload		1.3 1.3	25 25	mV
Quiescent Current	I <sub>B</sub>	-	3.2	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 7.0 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 25 Vdc$ 5.0 $mA \le I_O \le 1.0 A (T_A = 25^{\circ}C)$	ΔΙΒ		0.3 0.08	1.0 0.8	mA
Ripple Rejection 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 18 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	62	83	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	Vn	-	10	-	μV/VΟ
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	ro	-	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	Isc	-	0.6	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.3	_	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

	MC7805AC/LM340AT-5				
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	4.9	5.0	5.1	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 7.5 Vdc $\leq$ Vi <sub>I</sub> $\leq$ 20 Vdc	Vo	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) 7.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 12 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 12 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 7.3 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 20 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - - -	0.5 0.8 1.3 4.5	10 12 4.0 10	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	1.3 0.8 0.53	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	lВ	-	3.2	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 7.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 20 Vdc, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	ΔlB	- - -	0.3 - 0.08	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 18 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA	RR	68	83	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	_	Vdc

**NOTES:** 1.  $T_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX  $T_{high} = +125^{\circ}\text{C}$  for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX

<sup>2.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)** ( $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7805AC/LM340AT-5			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	_	10	_	μV/VO
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	ro	-	0.9	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	Isc	_	0.2	_	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.3	_	mV/°C

**NOTES:** 1.  $T_{\text{low}} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in} = 11 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

			MC7806C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	5.75	6.0	6.25	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I $_{O}$ $\leq$ 1.0 A, P $_{D}$ $\leq$ 15 W) 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 21 Vdc 9.0 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 21 Vdc	Vo	5.7 -	6.0 _	6.3 -	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 8.0 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 25$ Vdc 9.0 Vdc $\leq V_{in} \leq 13$ Vdc	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- -	0.5 0.8	24 12	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_	1.3	30	mV
Quiescent Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	lВ	_	3.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 8.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	Δl <sub>B</sub>	- -	0.3 0.08	1.3 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 9.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 19 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	58	65	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	-	μV/VO
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	ro	_	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	Isc	_	0.2	_	A
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	_	2.2	_	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.3	_	mV/°C

 $T_{high}$  = +125°C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT–XX, LM340T–XX

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

## $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (V}_{in} = \underbrace{1}_{1} \text{ V, I}_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A, T}_{J} = \text{T}_{low} \text{ to T}_{high} \text{ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)}$

			MC7806AC		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	5.88	6.0	6.12	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 8.6 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 21 Vdc	Vo	5.76	6.0	6.24	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) 8.6 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 9.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 13 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- -	5.0 1.4	12 15	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	1.3 0.9 0.2	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	IB	-	3.3	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 9.0 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 25 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA 9.0 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 21 Vdc, I $_{O}$ = 1.0 A, T $_{J}$ = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I $_{O}$ $\leq$ 1.0 A	ΔlB	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 9.0 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 19 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA	RR	58	65	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	-	μ۷/۷Ο
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	ro	-	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	ISC	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO		-0.3	_	mV/°C

## $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ \, (V_{in} = 14 \ \text{V}, \ I_O = 500 \ \text{mA}, \ T_J = T_{low} \ \text{to} \ T_{high} \ [\text{Note 1}], \ \text{unless otherwise noted.})$

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	7.7	8.0	8.3	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 10.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 23 Vdc	VO	7.6	8.0	8.4	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ , (Note 2) 10.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 25 Vdc$ 11 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 17 Vdc$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	_ _	6.0 1.7	32 16	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_	1.4	35	mV
Quiescent Current	IB	-	3.3	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 10.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 25 Vdc$ 5.0 $mA \le I_O \le 1.0 A$	Δl <sub>B</sub>	_ _	_ _	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 18 Vdc$ , $f = 120 Hz$	RR	56	62	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	VI – VO	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	_	10	-	μV/VΟ

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)** ( $V_{in} = 14 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7808C			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	rO	-	0.9	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	Isc	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.4	_	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in} = 14 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	7.84	8.0	8.16	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 10.6 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 23 Vdc	Vo	7.7	8.0	8.3	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) $10.6 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 25 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $11 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 17 \text{ Vdc}, I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}$ $10.4 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 23 \text{ Vdc}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	6.0 1.7 5.0	15 18 15	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	1.4 1.0 0.22	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	IB	-	3.3	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 11 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 10.6 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 23 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	Δl <sub>B</sub>	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 21.5 Vdc$ , f = 120 Hz, $I_{O}$ = 500 mA	RR	56	62	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	Vn	-	10	-	μV/VO
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	ro	-	0.9	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	ISC	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	_	2.2	_	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.4	_	mV/°C

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

## $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 15 \ V, \ I_O = 500 \ \text{mA}, \ T_J = T_{low} \ \text{to} \ T_{high} \ [\text{Note 1}], \ \text{unless otherwise noted.})$

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	8.65	9.0	9.35	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 11.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 24 Vdc	Vo	8.55	9.0	9.45	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 11 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 26$ $Vdc$ 11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 17$ $Vdc$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	_ _	6.2 1.8	32 16	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	1.5	35	mV
Quiescent Current	IB	_	3.4	8.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 11.5 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 26 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I $_{O}$ $\leq$ 1.0 A	ΔlB		_ _	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 11.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 21.5 Vdc$ , $f = 120 Hz$	RR	56	61	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	-	μν/νΟ
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	ro	-	1.0	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	I <sub>SC</sub>	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-0.5	-	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in} = 19 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

V III / O	7 O IOW HIGHT				
		MC7812C/LM340T-12			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	11.5	12	12.5	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 14.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>In</sub> $\leq$ 27 Vdc	Vo	11.4	12	12.6	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 14.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30$ $Vdc$ 16 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 22$ $Vdc$ 14.8 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 27$ $Vdc$ , $I_O = 1.0$ A	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	3.8 0.3 -	24 24 48	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	8.1	60	mV
Quiescent Current	lВ	-	3.4	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 14.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 \ Vdc, \ I_O = 1.0 \ A, \ T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ 15 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 \ Vdc$ 5.0 mA $\le I_O \le 1.0 \ A$	ΔlB	- - -	- - -	0.7 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 15 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	55	60	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	_	Vdc

**NOTES:** 1.  $T_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT-XX, LM340T-XX  $T_{high} = +125^{\circ}\text{C}$  for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT-XX, LM340T-XX

<sup>2.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)** ( $V_{in} = 19 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		812C/LM340			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	_	10	-	μν/νο
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	rO	_	1.1	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	ISC	_	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	_	2.2	_	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.8	_	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in} = 19 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7812AC/LM340AT-12			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	11.75	12	12.25	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I $_{O}$ $\leq$ 1.0 A, P $_{D}$ $\leq$ 15 W) 14.8 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 27 Vdc	Vo	11.5	12	12.5	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2)  14.8 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 \ Vdc$ , $I_O = 500 \ mA$ 16 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 22 \ Vdc$ , $I_O = 1.0 \ A$ 14.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 27 \ Vdc$ , $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	3.8 2.2 6.0	18 20 120	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$	Regload	- -	_ _	25 25	mV
Quiescent Current	lВ	-	3.4	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 15 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 14.8 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 27 Vdc, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	Δl <sub>B</sub>	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 15 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 25 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA	RR	55	60	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	VI – VO	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	-	μV/VO
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	rO	_	1.1	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	ISC	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-0.8	_	mV/°C

 $<sup>\</sup>textbf{NOTES: 1. T}_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT-XX, LM340T-XX} \qquad T_{high} = +125^{\circ}\text{C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT-XX, LM340T-XX}$ 

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

## $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 23 \ V, \ I_O = 500 \ \text{mA}, \ T_J = T_{low} \ \text{to } T_{high} \ [\text{Note 1}], \ \text{unless otherwise noted.})$

		MC7			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 17.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc	Vo	14.25	15	15.75	Vdc
Line Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 17.9 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 Vdc$ 20 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 26 Vdc$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- -	8.5 3.0	30 28	mV
Load Regulation, $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_	1.8	55	mV
Quiescent Current	lВ	-	3.5	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 17.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 \ Vdc$ 17.5 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 \ Vdc$ , $I_O = 1.0 \ A$ , $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ 5.0 mA $\le I_O \le 1.0 \ A$	ΔlB	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.7 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection $18.5 \text{ Vdc} \le V_{in} \le 28.5 \text{ Vdc}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}$	RR	54	58	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	_	10	_	μ٧/٧Ο
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	ro	-	1.2	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	Isc	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-1.0	_	mV/°C

## $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 23 \ V, \ I_O = 1.0 \ A, \ T_J = T_{low} \ to \ T_{high} \ [Note \ 1], \ unless \ otherwise \ noted.)$

		MC78	AT-15		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	14.7	15	15.3	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I $_{O}$ $\leq$ 1.0 A, P $_{D}$ $\leq$ 15 W) 17.9 Vdc $\leq$ Vi $_{in}$ $\leq$ 30 Vdc	Vo	14.4	15	15.6	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) 17.9 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 20 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 26 Vdc 17.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	8.5 3.0 7.0	20 22 20	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Regload	- - -	1.8 1.5 1.2	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	IB	-	3.5	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change $17.5~\text{Vdc} \le \text{V}_{\text{in}} \le 30~\text{Vdc}, \ \text{I}_{\text{O}} = 500~\text{mA}$ $17.5~\text{Vdc} \le \text{V}_{\text{in}} \le 30~\text{Vdc}, \ \text{I}_{\text{O}} = 1.0~\text{A}, \ \text{T}_{\text{J}} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0~\text{mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0~\text{A}$	ΔΙΒ	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA

 $\textbf{NOTES: 1.T}_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT-XX, LM340T-XX} \qquad T_{high} = +125^{\circ}\text{C for MC78XXAC, C, LM340AT-XX, LM340T-XX}$ 

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)** ( $V_{in} = 23 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_{J} = T_{low} \text{ to } T_{high} \text{ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)}$

			15AC/LM340	AT-15	
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Ripple Rejection 18.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 28.5 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA	RR	60	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	_	10	-	μV/VO
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	ro	-	1.2	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	Isc	_	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	_	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-1.0	-	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in} = 27 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $T_J = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7818C			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 21 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc	VO	17.1	18	18.9	Vdc
Line Regulation, (Note 2) 21 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 33 Vdc$ 24 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 30 Vdc$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	_ _	9.5 3.2	50 25	mV
Load Regulation, (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq$ IO $\leq$ 1.5 A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	2.0	55	mV
Quiescent Current	lВ	-	3.5	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 21 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	ΔΙΒ		_ _	1.0 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 22 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 33 Vdc$ , f = 120 Hz	RR	53	57	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>iI</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	Vn	-	10	-	μν/νο
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	rO	-	1.3	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	ISC	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-1.5	_	mV/°C

<sup>2.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in}$ = 27 V, $I_{O}$ = 1.0 A, $T_{J}$ = $T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7818AC			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	17.64	18	18.36	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 21 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc	Vo	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) 21 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 24 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A 24 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 20.6 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - - -	9.5 3.2 3.2 8.0	22 25 10.5 22	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}, \text{ T}_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 750 \text{ mA}$	Regload	- - -	2.0 1.8 1.5	25 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	IB	-	3.5	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 21 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 33 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 21.5 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 30 Vdc, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	ΔlB	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 22 Vdc $\leq$ V $_{in}$ $\leq$ 32 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I $_{O}$ = 500 mA	RR	53	57	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	-	μννο
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	rO	-	1.3	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	Isc	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	А
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-1.5	_	mV/°C

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{in} = 33 \text{ V}$ , $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $T_{J} = T_{low}$ to $T_{high}$ [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

			MC7824C		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min Typ		Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	23	24	25	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 27 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc	Vo	22.8	24	25.2	Vdc
Line Regulation, (Note 2) 27 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 38 Vdc$ 30 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 36 Vdc$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- -	2.7 2.7	60 48	mV
Load Regulation, (Note 2) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	4.4	65	mV
Quiescent Current	IB	-	3.6	6.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change 27 $Vdc \le V_{in} \le 38 Vdc$ 5.0 $mA \le I_O \le 1.0 A$	ΔΙΒ		_ _	1.0 0.5	mA

<sup>2.</sup> Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)** ( $V_{in} = 33 \text{ V}$ ,  $I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}$ ,  $T_{J} = T_{low}$  to  $T_{high}$  [Note 1], unless otherwise noted.)

		MC7824C			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Ripple Rejection 28 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc, f = 120 Hz	RR	50	54	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	VI – VO	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	V <sub>n</sub>	-	10	_	μV/VΟ
Output Resistance f = 1.0 kHz	rO	-	1.4	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	Isc	-	0.2	_	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	_	2.2	_	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	_	-2.0	_	mV/°C

#### $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_{in} = 33 \ V, \ I_O = 1.0 \ A, \ T_J = T_{low} \ to \ T_{high} \ [Note \ 1], \ unless \ otherwise \ noted.)$

		MC7824AC			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	Vo	23.5	24	24.5	Vdc
Output Voltage (5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P <sub>D</sub> $\leq$ 15 W) 27.3 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc	Vo	23.2	24	25.8	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 2) 27 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 30 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 36 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A 30 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 36 Vdc, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 26.7 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - - -	11.5 3.8 3.8 10	25 28 12 25	mV
Load Regulation (Note 2) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 750 \text{ mA}$	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	2.1 2.0 1.8	15 25 15	mV
Quiescent Current	IB	_	3.6	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change 27.3 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA 27 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	ΔlB	_ _ _	_ _ _	0.8 0.8 0.5	mA
Ripple Rejection 28 Vdc $\leq$ V <sub>in</sub> $\leq$ 38 Vdc, f = 120 Hz, I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mA	RR	45	54		dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	V <sub>I</sub> – V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ) 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz	Vn	-	10	-	μV/VΟ
Output Resistance (f = 1.0 kHz)	rO	-	1.4	_	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) V <sub>in</sub> = 35 Vdc	ISC	-	0.2	-	А
Peak Output Current (T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C)	I <sub>max</sub>	-	2.2	-	Α
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	TCVO	-	-2.0	-	mV/°C

Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Figure 1. Peak Output Current as a Function of Input/Output Differential Voltage (MC78XXC, AC)

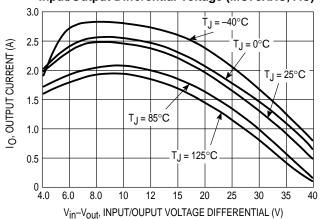


Figure 2. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Output Voltages (MC78XXC, AC)

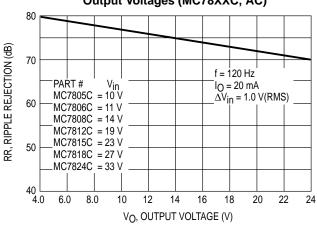


Figure 3. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Frequency (MC78XXC, AC)

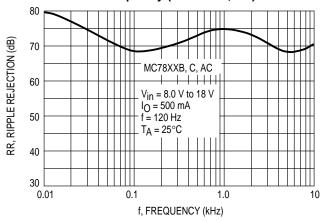


Figure 4. Output Voltage as a Function of Junction Temperature (MC7805C, AC)

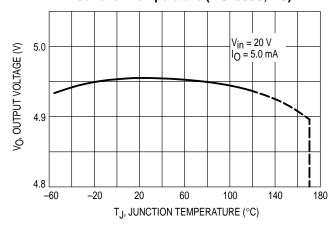


Figure 5. Output Impedance as a Function of Output Voltage (MC78XXC, AC)

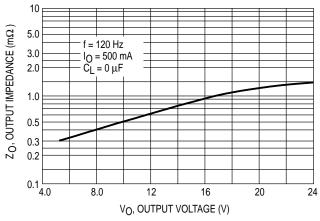
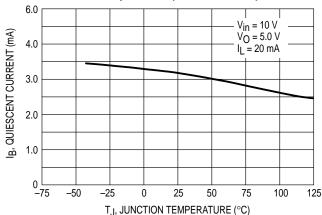


Figure 6. Quiescent Current as a Function of Temperature (MC78XXC, AC)



## MC7800, MC7800A, LM340, LM340A Series APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

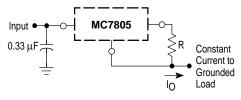
#### **Design Considerations**

The MC7800 Series of fixed voltage regulators are designed with Thermal Overload Protection that shuts down the circuit when subjected to an excessive power overload condition, Internal Short Circuit Protection that limits the maximum current the circuit will pass, and Output Transistor Safe–Area Compensation that reduces the output short circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased.

In many low current applications, compensation capacitors are not required. However, it is recommended that the regulator input be bypassed with a capacitor if the regulator is connected to the power supply filter with long

wire lengths, or if the output load capacitance is large. An input bypass capacitor should be selected to provide good high–frequency characteristics to insure stable operation under all load conditions. A 0.33  $\mu F$  or larger tantalum, mylar, or other capacitor having low internal impedance at high frequencies should be chosen. The bypass capacitor should be mounted with the shortest possible leads directly across the regulators input terminals. Normally good construction techniques should be used to minimize ground loops and lead resistance drops since the regulator has no external sense lead.

Figure 7. Current Regulator



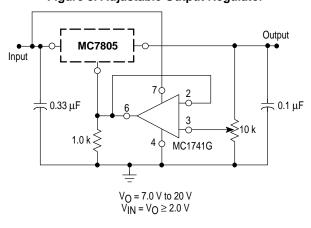
The MC7800 regulators can also be used as a current source when connected as above. In order to minimize dissipation the MC7805C is chosen in this application. Resistor R determines the current as follows:

$$I_0 = \frac{5.0 \text{ V}}{R} + I_B$$

 $I_B \simeq 3.2$  mA over line and load changes.

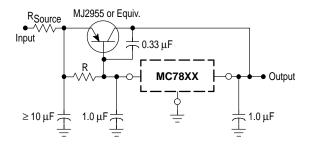
For example, a 1.0 A current source would require R to be a 5.0  $\Omega,$  10 W resistor and the output voltage compliance would be the input voltage less 7.0 V.

Figure 8. Adjustable Output Regulator



The addition of an operational amplifier allows adjustment to higher or intermediate values while retaining regulation characteristics. The minimum voltage obtainable with this arrangement is 2.0 V greater than the regulator voltage.

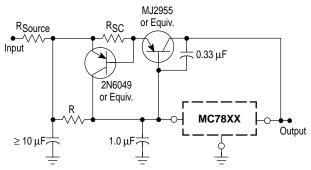
Figure 9. Current Boost Regulator



XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

The MC7800 series can be current boosted with a PNP transistor. The MJ2955 provides current to 5.0 A. Resistor R in conjunction with the  $V_{\mbox{\footnotesize{BE}}}$  of the PNP determines when the pass transistor begins conducting; this circuit is not short circuit proof. Input/output differential voltage minimum is increased by  $V_{\mbox{\footnotesize{BE}}}$  of the pass transistor.

**Figure 10. Short Circuit Protection** 



XX = 2 digits of type number indicating voltage.

The circuit of Figure 9 can be modified to provide supply protection against short circuits by adding a short circuit sense resistor,  $R_{SC}$ , and an additional PNP transistor. The current sensing PNP must be able to handle the short circuit current of the three–terminal regulator. Therefore, a four–ampere plastic power transistor is specified.

Figure 11. Worst Case Power Dissipation versus
Ambient Temperature (Case 221A)

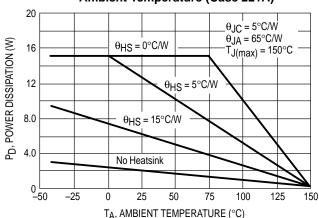


Figure 12. Input Output Differential as a Function of Junction Temperature (MC78XXC, AC)

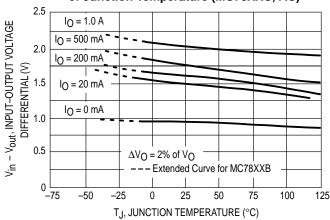
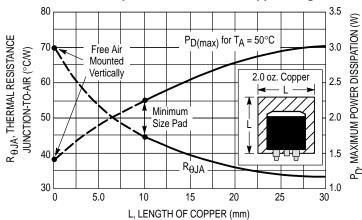


Figure 13. D<sup>2</sup>PAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length



#### **DEFINITIONS**

**Line Regulation** – The change in output voltage for a change in the input voltage. The measurement is made under conditions of low dissipation or by using pulse techniques such that the average chip temperature is not significantly affected.

**Load Regulation** – The change in output voltage for a change in load current at constant chip temperature.

**Maximum Power Dissipation** – The maximum total device dissipation for which the regulator will operate within specifications.

**Quiescent Current** – That part of the input current that is not delivered to the load.

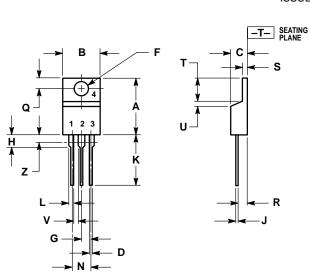
**Output Noise Voltage** – The rms ac voltage at the output, with constant load and no input ripple, measured over a specified frequency range.

**Long Term Stability** – Output voltage stability under accelerated life test conditions with the maximum rated voltage listed in the devices' electrical characteristics and maximum power dissipation.

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#### **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**

## T SUFFIX PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 221A-06 ISSUE Y

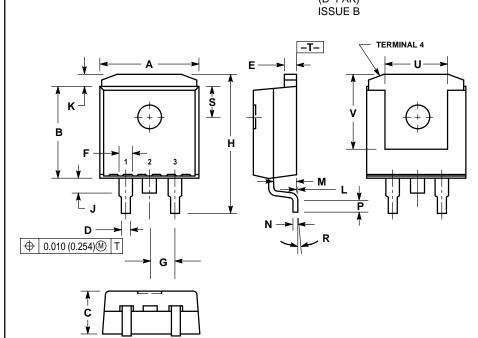


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- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI
  Y14.5M. 1982.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- DIM Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
В	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
С	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
Т	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
٧	0.045	_	1.15	_
Z		0.080	_	2.04





#### NOTES:

- 1 DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI
- Y14.5M, 1982. 2 CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- 3 TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS A AND K.
- 4 DIMENSIONS U AND V ESTABLISH A MINIMUM MOUNTING SURFACE FOR TERMINAL 4.
- 5 DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR GATE PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH AND GATE PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.025 (0.635) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.386	0.403	9.804	10.236
В	0.356	0.368	9.042	9.347
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572
D	0.026	0.036	0.660	0.914
Ε	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397
F	0.051 REF		1.295 REF	
G	0.100 BSC		2.540 BSC	
Н	0.539	0.579	13.691	14.707
J	0.125 MAX		3.175 MAX	
K	0.050 REF		1.270 REF	
L	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.254
M	0.088	0.102	2.235	2.591
N	0.018	0.026	0.457	0.660
Р	0.058	0.078	1.473	1.981
R	5° REF		5°REF	
S	0.116 REF		2.946 REF	
U	0.200 MIN		5.080 MIN	
٧	0.250 MIN		6.350 MIN	

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