



2. 모델 선정 및 구현

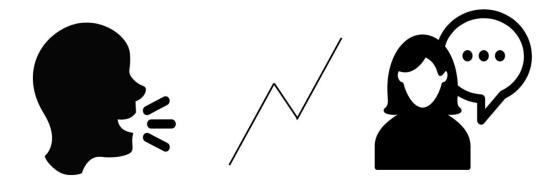


3. 결과



4. 한계점 및 의의

# 주제 소개



청각장애인과 비장애인의 소통을 돕는 역할을 하는 수화 (手話)

검색결과 약 279,000개 (0.42초)

#### GitHub - mjk188/ASL-Translator: American Sign Language Translator ... https://github.com/mjk188/ASL-Translator ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기

GitHub is where people build software. More than 28 million people use GitHub to discover, fork, and contribute to over 85 million projects.

#### GitHub - BelalC/sign2text: Real-time Al-powered translation of ...

https://github.com/BelalC/sign2text ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기

README.md. sign2text. Real-time Al-powered translation of American sign language to text. The project focuses on translating American Sign Language (ASL) ....

#### GitHub - joyhsu0504/Hackfest2016: American Sign Language ...

https://github.com/joyhsu0504/Hackfest2016 ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기 GitHub is where people build software. More than 28 million people use GitHub to discover, fork, and contribute to over 85 million projects.

#### GitHub - EvilPort2/Sign-Language: A very simple CNN project. https://github.com/EvilPort2/Sign-Language ▼ 이 페이지 변역하기

https://github.com/EvilPort2/Sign-Language ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기 As of today, I have stored the 44 gestures for which are 26 alphabets and 10 numbers of American Sign language and some other gestures. And trained the ...

#### American Sign Language ASL - GitHub

https://github.com/jamesrequa/Al-Sign-Language-Recognizer ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기

README md. Sign Language Recognition System. In this project, I build a system that can recognize words communicated using the American Sign Language ...

#### American Sign Language Recognition using Python - GitHub

https://github.com/AnupamYedida/Sign\_Language\_Recognition ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기 GitHub is where people build software. More than 28 million people use GitHub to discover, fork, and contribute to over 85 million projects.

#### GitHub - jayshah19949596/American-Sign-Language-Recognition ... https://github.com/.../American-Sign-Language-Recognition ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기

Developed a program that lets users search dictionaries of **American Sign Language (ASL)**, to look up the meaning of unknown signs using Dynamic Time ...

#### Topic: american-sign-language · GitHub

https://github.com/topics/american-sign-language ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기

Real-time Al-powered translation of American sign language to text ... to perform classification of various Fingerspelling gestures in American Sign Language.

#### GitHub - Anmol-Singh-Jaggi/Sign-Language-Recognition: Sign ...

https://github.com/Anmol-Singh.../Sign-Language-Recognition ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기 README.md. Sign Language Recognition. Recognize American Sign Language (ASL) using Machine Learning. Currently, the following algorithms are ...

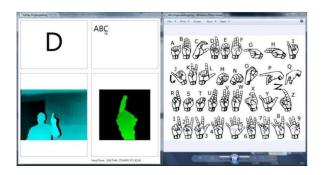
#### GitHub - harshitaJhavar/Speech-to-American-Sign-Language ...

https://github.com/.../Speech-to-American-Sign-Language-Transl... ▼ 이 페이지 번역하기 GitHub is where people build software. More than 28 million people use GitHub to discover, fork, and contribute to over 85 million projects.



#### 주제 소개



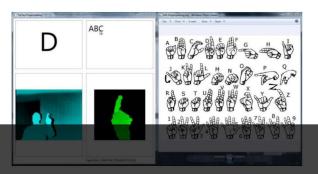


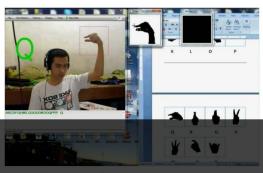


데이터셋 구축이 잘 되어있고 관련 연구도 활발하게 진행되고 있는 **외국 수화들** 

#### 주제 소개





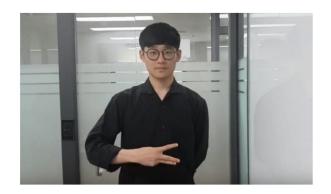


# 한국어 수화를 번역해 보면 어떨까?

데이터셋 구축이 잘 되어있고

<u>관련 연구도 활발하게 진행되고 있는 **외국 수화들**</u>

# 한국어 수화 체계



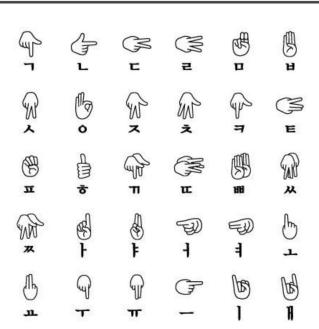




#### 지문자

#### 수화에서 자음, 모음을 활용하는 경우

- 1. 고유명사
- 2. 수화 단어가 없는 단어
- 3. 표현하고자 하는 단어의 수화를 모를 때











2. 모델 선정 및 구현

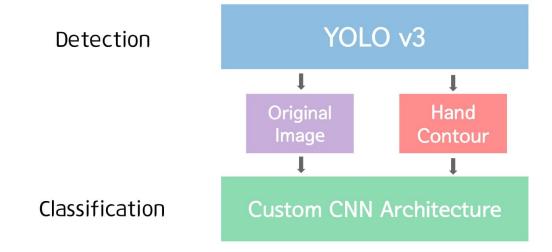


3. 결과

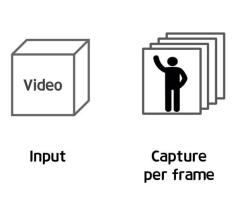


4. 한계점 및 의의

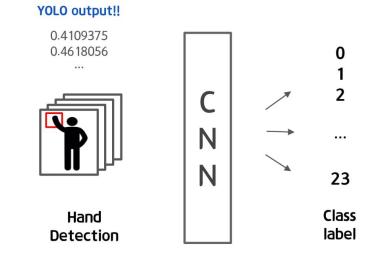
# Modeling



# work flow







# Detection

# Why Yolo? -



실시간 사물인식 용이

Model	Train	Test	mAP	<b>FLOPS</b>	FP:
SSD300	COCO trainval	test-dev	41.2		4
SSD500	COCO trainval	test-dev	46.5		19
YOLOv2 608x608	COCO trainval	test-dev	48.1	62.94 Bn	40
Tiny YOLO	COCO trainval	test-dev	23.7	5.41 Bn	24
SSD321	COCO trainval	test-dev	45.4	-	10
DSSD321	COCO trainval	test-dev	46.1		1:
R-FCN	COCO trainval	test-dev	51.9		1:
Retinanet-101-500	COCO trainval	test-dev	53.1		
Retinanet-101-800	COCO trainval	test-dev	57.5		
YOLOv3-320	COCO trainval	test-dev	51.5	38.97 Bn	4
YOLOv3-416	COCO trainval	test-dev	55.3	65.86 Bn	
YOLOv3-608	COCO trainval	test-dev	57.9	140.69 Bn	2
YOLOv3-tiny	COCO trainval	test-dev	33.1	5.56 Bn	22

mAP 대비 빠른 처리 속도

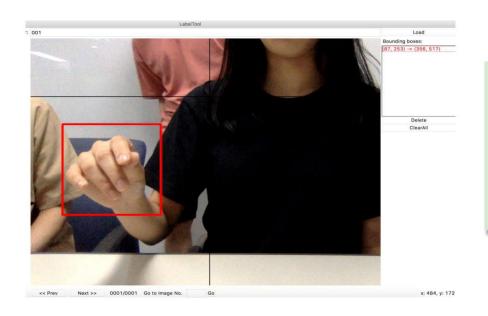
# Why Yolo? -



Opency skin detection:

다른 신체부위도 함께 검출

#### Bbox Dataset



이 외 이미지에 대한
annotation 작업을 통해
추가 데이터 확보!

## Bbox Dataset

- 1. Egohands dataset
- 2. Oxford hands dataset

#### **EgoHands: A Dataset for Hands in Complex Egocentric Interactions**



EgoHands contains 48 different videos of egocentric interactions with pixel-level ground-truth annotations for 4,800 frames and more than 15,000 hands!

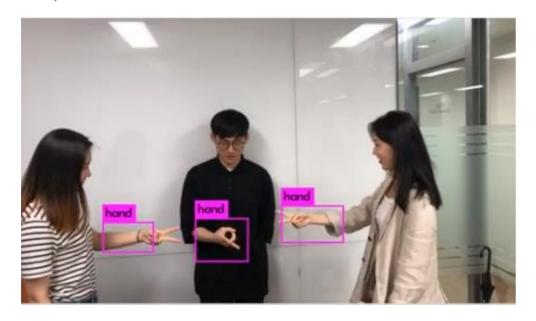
# Visual Geometry Group Department of Engineering Science, University of Oxford

**Hand Dataset** 

Arpit Mittal, Andrew Zisserman and Phil Torr



# Yolo Output -



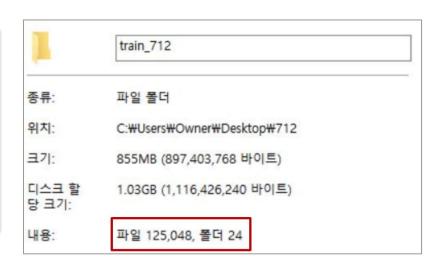
# Classification

#### Dataset

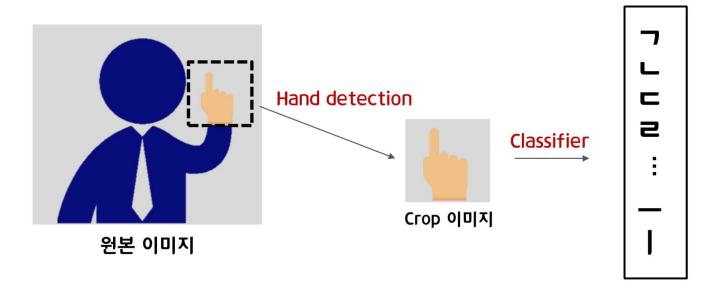


#### Dataset

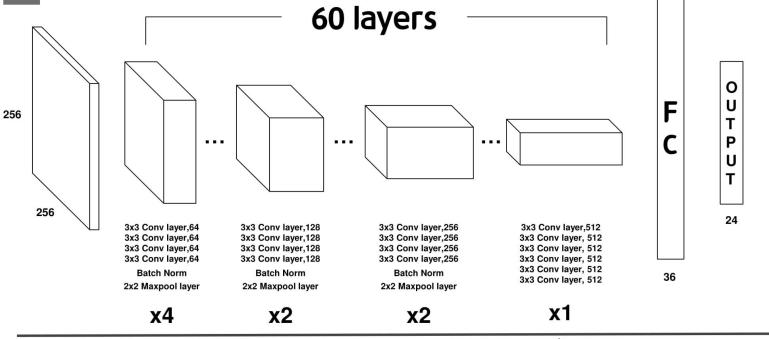
Detection model에 동영상을 입력하여 분류기용 데이터 자동 생성 대량 Train 데이터 확보 용이



# Classification —————

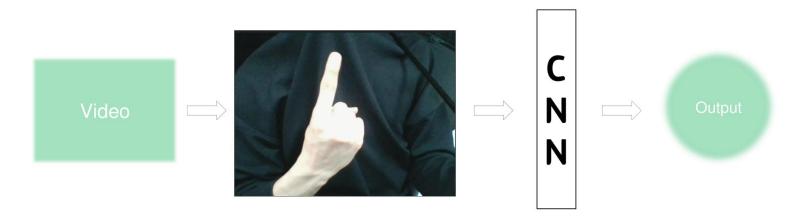


#### Model architecture

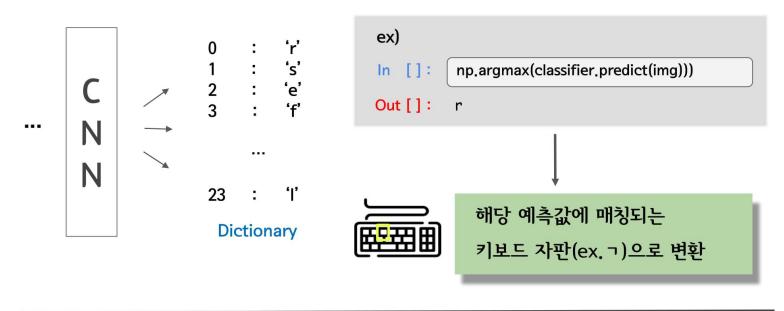


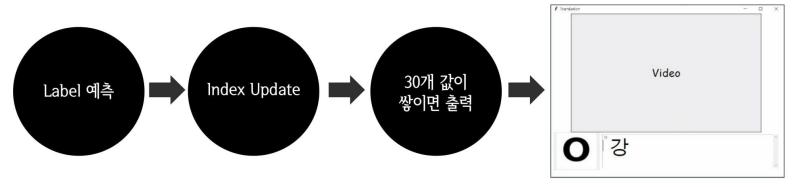
**Eg** Tobigs 6th conference DeepKSL

# Classification -

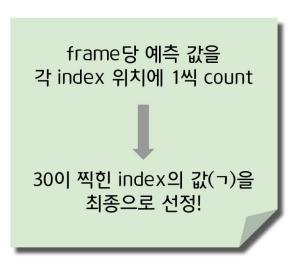


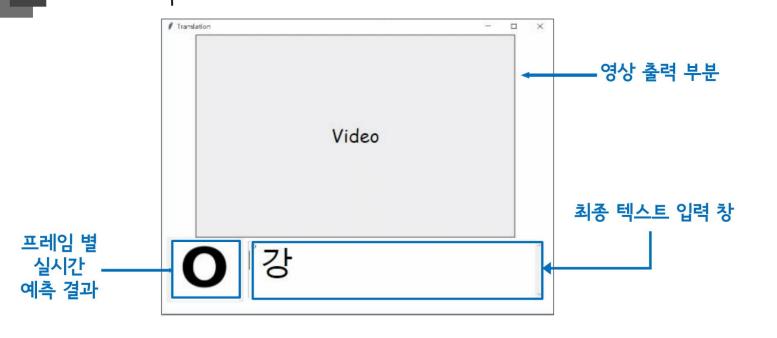
## Final output





### Final output





Tobigs 6th conference DeepKSL

# 결과



Tobigs 6th conference DeepKSL

#### 결과



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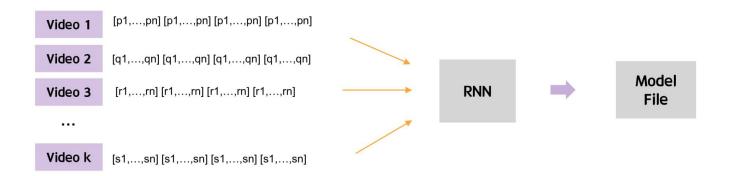
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#### 한계점 및 의의



동일한 길이의 동영상 Input → frame extraction → CNN training → CNN에 의해 예측된 프레임을 input으로 넣어 RNN에 트레이닝

• 데이터셋 부족, 수화 단어 클래스 수 多 → Val\_acc 60% 미만









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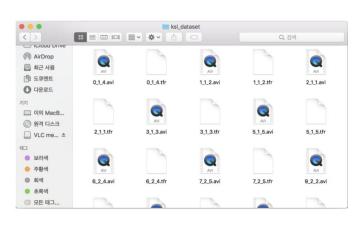
3. 결과



4. 한계점 및 의의

#### 한계점 및 의의





· 안녕하세요 감사합니다 · 괜찮습니다 미안합니다 사랑합니다

#### 한계점 및 의의









특별한 제약 없이 활용 가능

- 기존의 번역 도구들은 별도의 장비를 요함
- 특정 영역에서만 손동작을 해야 하는 번거로움이 있음

# Thank You