GAYOUNG KO

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Research Interests

Industrial Organization, Applied Microeconomics, Digital Platforms, Online Auctions, Machine Learning

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Economics

Aug 2016 - Present

University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA

Advisor: Prof. Simon Anderson and Prof. Gaurab Aryal

Thesis: "Gender in the Gig Economy: Evidence from Online Auctions for Freelancing"

M.A. in Economics May 2018

University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA

M.A. in Economics Feb 2012

Korea University, Seoul, Republic of Korea

Advisor: Prof. Kwanho Shin

B.A. in Economics Feb 2010

Korea University, Seoul, Republic of Korea

Second Major: Financial Engineering (Interdisciplinary Program)

GPA: 4.3/4.5 (Upper GPA: 4.4/4.5)

Professional Experience

Economic Researcher Jan 2012 – Aug 2015

LG Economic Research Institute, Seoul, Republic of Korea

- Forecasting components of GDP on the demand side in quarterly economic forecast projects.
- Joint research project with Korea University and Hitotsubashi University on forecasting household consumption regarding population aging.
- Consulting work on topics related to consumption and engery for internal teams and external businesses.
- Author of several industry articles related to labor, consumption and general macroeconomics (see "Industry Articles" section for full list).
- Conducted multiple interviews about research results with daily newspaper, major cable news and national/public TV broadcasting networks (KBS, MBC, SBS, YTN, Chosun Ilbo).

Research Assistant

Jul 2010 - Dec 2011

Korea University, Seoul, Republic of Korea

- Data analysis using probit, chow-test and duration analysis to empirically investigate the determinants of slow down in fast-growing economies. Results appear in: B. Eichengreen, D. Park and K. Shin, "When Fast-Growing Economies Slow Down: International Evidence and Implications for China," *Asian Economic Papers*, 11(1):42–87, 2012.
- Data analysis using vector autoregression (VAR) models to empirically investigate whether exports to China have a significant effect on the GDP of developing Asian countries. Results appear in: D. Park and K. Shin, "People's Republic of China as an Engine of Growth for Developing Asia?" Asian Economic Papers, 10(2):120–163, 2011.

Research Intern Aug 2008 - Dec 2008

LG Economic Research Institute, Seoul, Republic of Korea

Gayoung Ko 1 Nov 2021

Work In Progress

- "Gender Discrimination in the Gig Economy: Evidence from Online Auctions for Freelancing," **G. Y. Ko** and D. Shin[†] *Job Market Paper* (†: data provider).
- "Learning Outside the Classroom during a Pandemic: Evidence from an Artificial Intelligence-Based Education App," **G. Y. Ko**, D. Shin, S. Auh, Y. Lee, and S. P. Han under revision for 2nd round review at *Management Science*.
- "Human vs. AI: Will AI Allow Humans to Do Tasks that are Best Suited to Them?" D. Shin, G. Y. Ko, S. Auh, Y. Lee, and S. P. Han in preparation for submission
- "The Gender Gap and its Business Impact: Evidence from an Online Tutoring Platform," G. Y. Ko, D. Shin, J. Kim, S. Auh, Y. Lee, and S. P. Han in preparation for submission

SEMINAR AND INVITED TALKS

- **Jun 2021:** "The Gender Gap and its Business Impact: Evidence from an Online Tutoring Platform", Consortium for Data-driven and Experiment-based Evidence for Policy (DEEP), Seoul, Korea.
- Jun 2021: "The Gender Gap and its Business Impact: Evidence from an Online Tutoring Platform", Korea University, Seoul, Korea.
- May 2019: "Gender in Gig Economy: Evidence from Online Auctions for Freelance Jobs", *University of Virginia 6th Economics Research Colloquium*, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Honors and Awards

Bankard Pre-doctoral Fellowship, University of Virginia	2020
Tipton Snavely Award for Best Dissertation Proposal, University of Virginia	
Tipton Snavely Award for Outstanding Summer Research, University of Virginia	
Presidential Award Scholarship, University of Virginia	2018
Graduate Student Fellowship, University of Virginia	2016
Best Article Award, LG Economic Research Institute	Summer & Winter 2012, Summer 2015
Brain Korea Scholarship, National Research Foundation of Korea	2010 - 2011
Admission with Highest Honors, Korea University	2010
Honors Scholarship, Korea University	2005 - 2009

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Teaching Assistant, University of Virginia

Spring 2020, 2021: ECON 3010 Intermediate Microeconomics (Undergraduate)

Fall 2017, 2018, 2019: ECON 4010 Game Theory (Undergraduate)

Spring 2018: ECON 7720 Econometrics II (Graduate)

Teaching Assistant, Korea University

Spring & Fall 2011: Macroeconomic Theory I (Graduate)

Fall 2009: Econometrics I (Undergraduate)

Organizer for UVa Graduate IO Research Meetings, University of Virginia

Summer 2020 - Spring 2021

SKILLS

Programming: Python, R, SQL, Stata, Matlab, SPSS

Courses Taken

Graduate Courses, University of Virginia

Microeconomic Theory I, II, III	Macroeconomic Theory I, II
Economics of Labor Markets	Industrial Organization I, II
Cross Section Econometrics	Time Series Econometrics
Experimental Economics	Statistical Machine Learning
	Cross Section Econometrics

Industry Articles

(Written in Korean – titles translated to English.)

- 1. G. T. Lee and **G. Y. Ko**, "The Loss of Human Capital due to Youth Unemployment," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1367, pp. 35–42, Aug 2015.
- 2. **G. Y. Ko**, "Forecasting the Average Propensity to Consume based on Life Cycle Hypothesis," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1365, pp. 17–22, Aug 2015.
- 3. G. T. Lee and **G. Y. Ko**, "Increasing Risks of Secular Stagnation in Korea," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1354, pp. 2–21, May 2015. (**Best Article Award**)
- 4. **G. Y. Ko**, "High School Graduates Lead Youth Employment," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1345, pp. 24–30, Mar 2015.
- 5. G. T. Lee and **G. Y. Ko**, "The Importance of Domestic-led Growth in Korea: A Case Study on the Policies in Advanced Countries," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1330, pp. 2–22, Dec 2014.
- 6. G. Y. Ko, "Declining Work-Life Balance in Korea," LG Business Insight, no. 1307, pp. 2–14, Jun 2014.
- G. Y. Ko, "Increasing Single-person Households and Consumption Pattern Changes," LG Business Insight, no. 1283, pp. 2–21, Jan 2014.
- 8. G. Y. Ko, "Propensity to Consume in the Age of Aging," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1274, pp. 17–23, Nov 2013.
- 9. G. T. Lee and **G. Y. Ko**, "Income Inequality in Korea after the Global Financial Crisis," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1254, pp. 2–19, Jun 2013.
- 10. J. Lee and **G. Y. Ko**, "Population Aging and the Debt-Trap," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1226, pp. 2–17, Dec 2012. (**Best Article Award**)
- 11. G. T. Lee and **G. Y. Ko**, "The Loss of Human Capital in Korea," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1211, pp. 2–20, Aug 2012.
- 12. **G. Y. Ko** and G. T. Lee, "Self-employment in Low Value-added Industries," *LG Business Insight*, no. 1205, pp. 17–26, Jul 2012. (**Best Article Award**)

Simon Anderson

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Sang Pil Han

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