编译器专题实验报告

目录

实验一:词法部分

实验内容(必做):

【问题描述】:请根据给定的文法设计并实现词法分析程序,从源程序中识别出单词,记录 其单词类别和单词值,输入输出及处理要求如下:

- 1. 单词类别码 单词的字符/字符串形式(中间仅用一个空格间隔)
- 2. 单词的类别码请统一按如下形式定义:

词法分析类别码定义如下:

单词名称	类别码	单词名称	类别码	单词名称	类别码	单词名称	类别码
Ident	IDENFR	!	NOT	*	MULT	=	ASSIGN
IntConst	INTCON	&&	AND	/	DIV	;	SEMICN
FormatString	STRCON		OR	%	MOD	,	COMMA
main	MAINTK	while	WHILETK	<	LSS	(LPARENT
const	CONSTTK	getint	GETINTTK	<=	LEQ)	RPARENT
int	INTTK	printf	PRINTFTK	>	GRE	[LBRACK
break	BREAKTK	return	RETURNTK	>=	GEQ]	RBRACK
continue	CONTINUETK	+	PLUS	==	EQL	{	LBRACE
if	IFTK	_	MINU	!=	NEQ	}	RBRACE
else	ELSETK	void	VOIDTK				

【输入形式】testfile.txt 中的符合文法要求的测试程序。

【输出形式】要求将词法分析结果输出至 output.txt 中。

【特别提醒】

- ① 读取的字符串要原样保留着便于输出,特别是数字,这里输出的并不是真正的单词值,其实是读入的字符串,单词值需另行记录。(存储时直接复制字符串来保存)
- ② 本次作业只考核对正确程序的处理,但需要为今后可能出现的错误情况预留接口。(错误情况目前考虑了错误的标识符和不可识别的符号)
- ③ 在今后的错误处理作业中,需要输出错误的行号,在词法分析的时候注意记录该信息。(行号用 line 来记录,设置了一个变量决定输出的时候

是否输出行号)

④ 单词的类别和单词值以及其他关注的信息,在词法分析阶段获取后,后续的分析阶段会使用,请注意记录;当前要求的输出只是为了便于评测,完成编译器中无需出现这些信息,请设计为方便打开/关闭这些输出的方案。(用一个链表来存储所有词法单元,在测试时选择用输出函数来显示,可以决定是否显示)

实验内容(选做):

实验结果: (截图。实验结束截图提供实验完成时间,这一点也比较重要,截图中体现提示符,提示符揭示了自己是否独立完成,是合作模式还是独立模式等等。):

```
| LenovogLAPTOP-USSNIAL6 | 大台 | pwsh | no config | win_flex lex.l | lenovogLAPTOP-USSNIAL6 | 大台 | pwsh | no config | pwsh | no config | lenovogLAPTOP-USSNIAL6 | 大台 | pwsh | no config | pwsh | no config | lenovogLAPTOP-USSNIAL6 | 大台 | pwsh | no config | pwsh | no config | lenovogLAPTOP-USSNIAL6 | 大台 | pwsh | no config | lenovogLAPTOP-USSNIAL6 | pwsh | lenovogLaPTOP-USSNIAL6 | pwsh | no config | lenovogLaPTOP-USSNIAL6 | pwsh | leno
```

以上是 testfile.txt 文件的内容,为实验的样例输入。

```
🎒 output.txt - 记事本
文件(F) 编辑(E) 格式(O) 查看(V) 帮助(H)
INTCON 2
RBRACK ]
ASSIGN =
LBRACE {
INTCON 1
COMMA,
INTCON 2
RBRACE }
SEMICN;
INTTK int
MAINTK main
LPARENT (
RPARENT)
LBRACE {
INTTK int
IDENFR c
SEMICN;
IDENFR c
ASSIGN =
GETINTTK getint
LPARENT (
RPARENT)
SEMICN;
PRINTFTK printf
LPARENT (
STRCON "output is %d"
COMMA,
IDENFR c
RPARENT)
SEMICN;
RETURNTK return
IDENFR c
SEMICN;
RBRACE }
nchar=83, nword=38, nline=9
```

以上是实验的 output.txt 的内容,与实验样例输出完全一致。

```
Output.txt - 记事本
文件(F) 编辑(E) 格式(O) 查看(V) 帮助(H)
Line= 1 INTCON 2
Line= 1 RBRACK ]
Line= 1 ASSIGN =
Line= 1 LBRACE {
Line= 1 INTCON 1
Line= 1 COMMA,
Line= 1 INTCON 2
Line= 1 RBRACE }
Line= 1 SEMICN;
Line= 3 INTTK int
Line= 3 MAINTK main
Line= 3 LPARENT (
Line= 3 RPARENT)
Line= 3 LBRACE {
Line = 4 INTTK int
Line= 4 IDENFR c
Line= 4 SEMICN :
Line= 5 IDENFR c
Line= 5 ASSIGN =
Line = 5 GETINTTK getint
Line = 5 LPARENT (
Line = 5 RPARENT)
Line= 5 SEMICN;
Line= 6 PRINTFTK printf
Line= 6 LPARENT (
Line= 6 STRCON "output is %d"
Line= 6 COMMA,
Line= 6 IDENFR c
Line= 6 RPARENT)
Line= 6 SEMICN;
Line= 7 RETURNTK return
Line= 7 IDENFR c
Line= 7 SEMICN;
Line= 8 RBRACE }
nchar=83, nword=38, nline=9
```

以上是输出行数的结果。

另外遇到的问题和解决思路(可选):

解决思路:

- 1. 用链表来存储每一个词法单元,保存下来了具体的字符串(输入)的值。
- 2. 首先用正则式去定义每一个词法单元,之后再在模式匹配规则区域,去写匹配后的操作,存入链表(结构体)+调用输出函数+对 nchar、nword,nline 进行处理。

考虑的错误情况:

错误的标识符

```
il\_identifier \qquad (\{digit\}|\{digit\}^*(\.\{digit\}+)?(e|E[+\-]?\{digit\}+)?)(\{letter\}|\{digit\})^*\{letter\}(\{letter\}|\{digit\})^*\}
```

错误处理情况

遇到的问题:

1. 概念问题: 在定义全局变量时只能定义静态变量。

代码很原创(√):

代码:

```
1.
2.
           #include <stdio.h>
3.
           #include <string.h>
4.
           int lineon = 1;
5.
           int line=1;
6.
           int nchar, nword;
7.
           char token_name[50][20];
8.
           typedef enum {
9.
               head,
10.
               NCHAR,
11.
               letter,
12.
               digit,
```

```
13.
              IDENFR,
14.
              INTCON,
15.
              STRCON,
16.
              MAINTK,
17.
              CONSTTK,
18.
              INTTK,
19.
              BREAKTK,
20.
              CONTINUETK,
21.
              IFTK,
22.
              ELSETK,
23.
              WHILETK,
24.
              GETINTTK,
25.
              PRINTFTK,
26.
              RETURNTK,
27.
              PLUS,
28.
              MINU,
29.
              VOIDTK,
30.
              NOT,
31.
              AND,
32.
              OR,
33.
              MULT,
34.
              DIV,
35.
              MOD,
36.
              LSS,
37.
              LEQ,
38.
              GRE,
39.
              GEQ,
40.
              EQL,
41.
              NEQ,
42.
              ASSIGN,
43.
              SEMICN,
44.
              COMMA,
45.
              LPARENT,
46.
              RPARENT,
47.
              LBRACK,
48.
              RBRACK,
49.
              LBRACE,
50.
              RBRACE,
51.
              FLOAT,
52.
              il_identifier
53.
          } TokenType;
54.
55.
          typedef struct Token{
56.
              TokenType type;
```

```
57.
           char * value;
         int line;
58.
59.
            struct Token *next;
60.
     } Token;
61.
         Token * head_node;
62.
     Token * last node;
63.
64. Token* token_new(TokenType type, char* value, int line,Token* node);
65.
         void token_free(Token* token);
66.
       void token_print(Token* token);
67.
         void addLine(int);
68. %}
69.
70. line_comment (\/\/.*\n)
71.
72. char '[^']'
73. letter [A-Za-z_]
74. digit [0-9]
75. IDENFR {letter}({letter}|{digit})*
76. INTCON {digit}+
77. STRCON \"[^\"]*\"
78. MAINTK "main"
79. CONSTTK "const"
80. INTTK "int"
81. BREAKTK "break"
82. CONTINUETK "continue"
83. IFTK
            "if"
84. ELSETK "else"
85. WHILETK "while"
86. GETINTTK "getint"
87. PRINTFTK
               "printf"
88. RETURNTK "return"
89. PLUS
90. MINU "-"
91. VOIDTK "void"
92. NOT "!"
93. AND "&&"
94. or "||"
95. MULT
96. div "/"
97. MOD "%"
98. LSS "<"
99. LEQ "<="
100. GRE ">"
```

```
101. GEQ ">="
102. EQL "=="
103. NEQ "!="
104. ASSIGN "="
105. SEMICN ";"
106. comma ","
107. LPARENT "("
108. RPARENT ")"
109. LBRACK "["
110. RBRACK "]"
111. LBRACE "{"
112. RBRACE "}"
113. FLOAT
                           {digit}*(\.{digit}+)?(e|E[+\-]?{digit}+)?
114. il_identifier
                            (\{digit\}|\{digit\}^*(\.\{digit\}^+)?(e|E[+\-]?\{digit\}^+)?)(\{letter\}|\{digit\})^*\{letter\}|
    er}({letter}|{digit})*
115.
116.
117. %%
118.
119. \ \{ \texttt{line\_comment} \} \ \{
120. if(lineon) printf("Line=%3d ",line);
121.
          printf("line_comment %s",yytext);
122.
          addLine(1);
123. }
124. {char} {
125.
          Token* Tnode =token_new(NCHAR,yytext,line,NULL);
126. last_node->next = Tnode;
127.
          last_node = Tnode;
128. token_print(Tnode);
129.
          nchar+=yyleng;
130.
          nword++;
131. }
132. {STRCON} {
133.
          Token* Tnode =token_new(STRCON,yytext,line,NULL);
134. token_print(Tnode);
135.
          last_node->next = Tnode;
136. last_node = Tnode;
137.
          nchar+=yyleng;
138.
          nword++;
139. }
140. {MAINTK} {
141.
          Token* Tnode =token_new(MAINTK,yytext,line,NULL);
142. token_print(Tnode);
143.
          last_node->next = Tnode;
```

```
144. last_node = Tnode;
145.
         nchar+=yyleng;
146.
         nword++;
147. }
148. {consttk} {
149.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(CONSTTK,yytext,line,NULL);
150. token_print(Tnode);
151.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
152.
         last_node = Tnode;
153.
         nchar+=yyleng;
154.
         nword++;
155. }
156. {INTTK} {
157.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(INTTK,yytext,line,NULL);
158. token_print(Tnode);
159.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
160. last_node = Tnode;
161.
         nchar+=yyleng;
162.
         nword++;
163. }
164. {BREAKTK} {
165.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(BREAKTK,yytext,line,NULL);
166. token_print(Tnode);
167.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
168. last_node = Tnode;
169.
         nchar+=yyleng;
170.
         nword++;
171. }
172. {CONTINUETK} {
173.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(CONTINUETK,yytext,line,NULL);
174.
         token_print(Tnode);
175.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
176. last_node = Tnode;
177.
         nchar+=yyleng;
178.
         nword++;
179. }
180. {IFTK} {
181.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(IFTK,yytext,line,NULL);
182.
         token_print(Tnode);
183.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
184. last_node = Tnode;
185.
         nchar+=yyleng;
186.
         nword++;
187. }
```

```
188. {ELSETK} {
189.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(ELSETK,yytext,line,NULL);
190. token_print(Tnode);
191.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
192. last_node = Tnode;
193.
         nchar+=yyleng;
194.
      nword++;
195. }
196. {WHILETK} {
197.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(WHILETK,yytext,line,NULL);
198. token_print(Tnode);
199.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
200. last_node = Tnode;
201.
         nchar+=yyleng;
202. nword++;
203. }
204. {GETINTTK} {
205.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(GETINTTK,yytext,line,NULL);
206. token_print(Tnode);
207.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
208. last_node = Tnode;
209.
         nchar+=yyleng;
210.
         nword++;
211. }
212. {PRINTFTK} {
213.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(PRINTFTK,yytext,line,NULL);
214. token_print(Tnode);
215.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
216. last_node = Tnode;
217.
         nchar+=yyleng;
218.
         nword++;
219. }
220. {RETURNTK} {
221.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(RETURNTK,yytext,line,NULL);
222. token_print(Tnode);
223.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
224. last_node = Tnode;
225.
         nchar+=yyleng;
226.
         nword++;
227. }
228. {VOIDTK} {
229.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(VOIDTK,yytext,line,NULL);
230. token_print(Tnode);
231.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
```

```
232. last_node = Tnode;
233.
         nchar+=yyleng;
234.
         nword++;
235. }
236. {IDENFR} {
237.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(IDENFR,yytext,line,NULL);
238. token_print(Tnode);
239.
         last_node->next = Tnode;
240. last_node = Tnode;
241.
         nchar+=yyleng;
242.
         nword++;
243. }
244.
245. {INTCON} {
246.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(INTCON,yytext,line,NULL);
247.
         token_print(Tnode);
248. last_node->next = Tnode;
249.
         last_node = Tnode;
250. nchar+=yyleng;
251.
         nword++;
252. }
253. {FLOAT} {
254. Token* Tnode =token_new(FLOAT,yytext,line,NULL);
255.
         token_print(Tnode);
256. last_node->next = Tnode;
257.
         last_node = Tnode;
258.
         nchar+=yyleng;
259.
         nword++;
260. }
261. {NOT} {
262. Token* Tnode =token_new(NOT,yytext,line,NULL);
263.
         token_print(Tnode);
264. last_node->next = Tnode;
265.
         last_node = Tnode;
266. nchar+=yyleng;
267.
         nword++;
268. }
269. \text{ } \{\text{AND}\} \quad \{
270.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(AND,yytext,line,NULL);
271.
         token_print(Tnode);
272. last_node->next = Tnode;
273.
         last node = Tnode;
274. nchar+=yyleng;
275.
         nword++;
```

```
276. }
277. {OR} {
278. Token* Tnode =token_new(OR,yytext,line,NULL);
279.
         token_print(Tnode);
280. last_node->next = Tnode;
281.
         last node = Tnode;
282. nchar+=yyleng;
283.
         nword++;
284. }
285. {PLUS} {
286. Token* Tnode =token_new(PLUS,yytext,line,NULL);
287.
         token_print(Tnode);
288. last_node->next = Tnode;
289.
         last_node = Tnode;
290. nchar+=yyleng;
291.
         nword++;
292. }
293. {MINU} {
294. Token* Tnode =token_new(MINU,yytext,line,NULL);
295.
         token_print(Tnode);
296. last_node->next = Tnode;
297.
         last_node = Tnode;
298. nchar+=yyleng;
299.
         nword++;
300. }
301. {MULT} {
302.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(MULT,yytext,line,NULL);
303.
         token_print(Tnode);
304. last_node->next = Tnode;
305.
         last_node = Tnode;
306. nchar+=yyleng;
307.
         nword++;
308. <sub>}</sub>
309. {DIV} {
310.
      Token* Tnode =token_new(DIV,yytext,line,NULL);
311.
         token_print(Tnode);
312. last_node->next = Tnode;
313.
         last_node = Tnode;
314. nchar+=yyleng;
315.
         nword++;
316. }
317. {MOD} {
318. Token* Tnode =token_new(MOD,yytext,line,NULL);
319.
         token_print(Tnode);
```

```
320. last_node->next = Tnode;
321.
         last_node = Tnode;
322. nchar+=yyleng;
323.
         nword++;
324. }
325. {LSS} {
326. Token* Tnode =token_new(LSS,yytext,line,NULL);
327.
         token_print(Tnode);
328. last_node->next = Tnode;
329.
         last_node = Tnode;
330. nchar+=yyleng;
331.
         nword++;
332. }
333. {LEQ} {
334. Token* Tnode =token_new(LEQ,yytext,line,NULL);
335.
         token_print(Tnode);
336. last_node->next = Tnode;
337.
         last_node = Tnode;
338. nchar+=yyleng;
339.
         nword++;
340. }
341.~\{\mathsf{GRE}\}~\{
342. Token* Tnode =token_new(GRE,yytext,line,NULL);
343.
         token_print(Tnode);
344. last_node->next = Tnode;
345.
         last_node = Tnode;
346. nchar+=yyleng;
347.
         nword++;
348. }
349. {GEQ} {
350. Token* Tnode =token_new(GEQ,yytext,line,NULL);
351.
         token_print(Tnode);
352. last_node->next = Tnode;
353.
         last_node = Tnode;
354. nchar+=yyleng;
355.
         nword++;
356. <sub>}</sub>
357. {EQL} {
358.
      Token* Tnode =token_new(EQL,yytext,line,NULL);
359.
         token_print(Tnode);
360. last_node->next = Tnode;
361.
         last_node = Tnode;
362. nchar+=yyleng;
363.
         nword++;
```

```
364. }
365. {NEQ} {
366. Token* Tnode =token_new(NEQ,yytext,line,NULL);
367.
         token_print(Tnode);
368. last_node->next = Tnode;
369.
         last node = Tnode;
370.
      nchar+=yyleng;
371.
         nword++;
372. }
373. {ASSIGN} {
374. Token* Tnode =token_new(ASSIGN,yytext,line,NULL);
375.
         token_print(Tnode);
376. last_node->next = Tnode;
377.
         last_node = Tnode;
378. nchar+=yyleng;
379.
         nword++;
380. }
381. {SEMICN} {
382.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(SEMICN,yytext,line,NULL);
383.
         token_print(Tnode);
384. last_node->next = Tnode;
385.
         last_node = Tnode;
386. nchar+=yyleng;
387.
         nword++;
388. }
389. {comma} {
390.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(COMMA,yytext,line,NULL);
391.
         token_print(Tnode);
392. last_node->next = Tnode;
393.
         last_node = Tnode;
394.
         nchar+=yyleng;
395.
         nword++;
396. }
397. {LPARENT} {
398.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(LPARENT,yytext,line,NULL);
399.
         token_print(Tnode);
400. last_node->next = Tnode;
401.
         last_node = Tnode;
402.
       nchar+=yyleng;
403.
         nword++;
404. }
405. {RPARENT} {
406.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(RPARENT,yytext,line,NULL);
407.
         token_print(Tnode);
```

```
408. last_node->next = Tnode;
409.
         last_node = Tnode;
410. nchar+=yyleng;
411.
         nword++;
412. }
413. {LBRACK} {
414. Token* Tnode =token_new(LBRACK,yytext,line,NULL);
415.
         token_print(Tnode);
416. last_node->next = Tnode;
417.
         last_node = Tnode;
418. nchar+=yyleng;
419.
         nword++;
420. }
421. {RBRACK} {
422.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(RBRACK,yytext,line,NULL);
423.
         token_print(Tnode);
424. last_node->next = Tnode;
425.
         last_node = Tnode;
426. nchar+=yyleng;
427.
         nword++;
428. }
429. {LBRACE} {
430. Token* Tnode =token_new(LBRACE,yytext,line,NULL);
431.
         token_print(Tnode);
432. last_node->next = Tnode;
433.
         last_node = Tnode;
434. nchar+=yyleng;
435.
         nword++;
436. }
437. {RBRACE} {
438.
         Token* Tnode =token_new(RBRACE,yytext,line,NULL);
439.
         token_print(Tnode);
440. last_node->next = Tnode;
441.
         last_node = Tnode;
442. nchar+=yyleng;
443.
         nword++;
444. }
445. {il_identifier} {
446.
         if(lineon) printf("Line=%3d ",line);
447.
         printf("错误: 错误的标识符: %s\n",yytext);
448. }
449. \n
450. addLine(1);
451. }
```

```
452. . {
453. if(lineon) printf("Line=%3d ",line);
454.
          printf("错误: 不可识别的输入: %s\n",yytext);
455. }
456.
457.
458. %%
459. int main(void)
460. {
461.
          head_node = token_new(head,"begin",0,NULL);
462.
          last_node = head_node;
463.
464.
          strcpy(token_name[0], "head");
465.
          strcpy(token_name[1], "NCHAR");
466.
          strcpy(token_name[2], "letter");
467.
          strcpy(token_name[3], "digit");
468.
          strcpy(token_name[4], "IDENFR");
469.
          strcpy(token_name[5], "INTCON");
470.
          strcpy(token_name[6], "STRCON");
471.
          strcpy(token_name[7], "MAINTK");
472.
          strcpy(token_name[8], "CONSTTK");
473.
          strcpy(token_name[9], "INTTK");
474.
          strcpy(token_name[10], "BREAKTK");
475.
          strcpy(token_name[11], "CONTINUETK");
476.
          strcpy(token_name[12], "IFTK");
477.
          strcpy(token_name[13], "ELSETK");
478.
          strcpy(token_name[14], "WHILETK");
479.
          strcpy(token_name[15], "GETINTTK");
480.
          strcpy(token_name[16], "PRINTFTK");
481.
          strcpy(token_name[17], "RETURNTK");
482.
          strcpy(token_name[18], "PLUS");
483.
          strcpy(token_name[19], "MINU");
484.
          strcpy(token_name[20], "VOIDTK");
485.
          strcpy(token_name[21], "NOT");
486.
          strcpy(token_name[22], "AND");
487.
          strcpy(token_name[23], "OR");
488.
          strcpy(token_name[24], "MULT");
489.
          strcpy(token_name[25], "DIV");
490.
          strcpy(token_name[26], "MOD");
491.
          strcpy(token_name[27], "LSS");
492.
          strcpy(token_name[28], "LEQ");
493.
          strcpy(token_name[29], "GRE");
494.
          strcpy(token_name[30], "GEQ");
495.
          strcpy(token_name[31], "EQL");
```

```
496.
          strcpy(token_name[32], "NEQ");
497.
          strcpy(token_name[33], "ASSIGN");
498.
          strcpy(token_name[34], "SEMICN");
499.
          strcpy(token_name[35], "COMMA");
500.
          strcpy(token_name[36], "LPARENT");
501.
          strcpy(token name[37], "RPARENT");
502.
          strcpy(token_name[38], "LBRACK");
503.
          strcpy(token_name[39], "RBRACK");
504.
          strcpy(token_name[40], "LBRACE");
505.
          strcpy(token_name[41], "RBRACE");
506. strcpy(token_name[42], "FLOAT");
507.
          strcpy(token_name[43], "il_identifier");
508.
509.
          yylex();
510.
          printf("nchar=%d, nword=%d, nline=%d\n",nchar, nword, line);
511.
          return 0;
512. }
513. int yywrap()
514. return 1;
515. }
516.
517. void addLine(int cnt) {
518. line += cnt;
519. }
520.
521. Token* token_new(TokenType type, char* value, int line,Token* node) {
522. Token* token = (Token*)malloc(sizeof(Token));
523.
          token->type = type;
524. token->value = strdup(value); // 使用 strdup 分配内存并复制字符串
525.
          token->line = line;
526. token-next = node;
527.
          return token;
528. <sub>}</sub>
529.
530. void token_free(Token* token) {
531.
          if (token != NULL) {
532.
           free(token->value);
533.
             free(token);
534. }
535. }
536.
\textbf{537. void} \ \mathsf{token\_print}(\mathsf{Token* \ token}) \ \{
538. if (token != NULL) {
539.
             if(lineon) printf("Line=%3d ",token->line);
```