

# QualvoSec

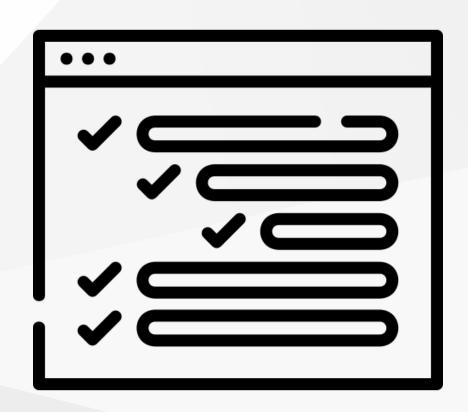
A Security Patch Management Tool for Linux & BSD.





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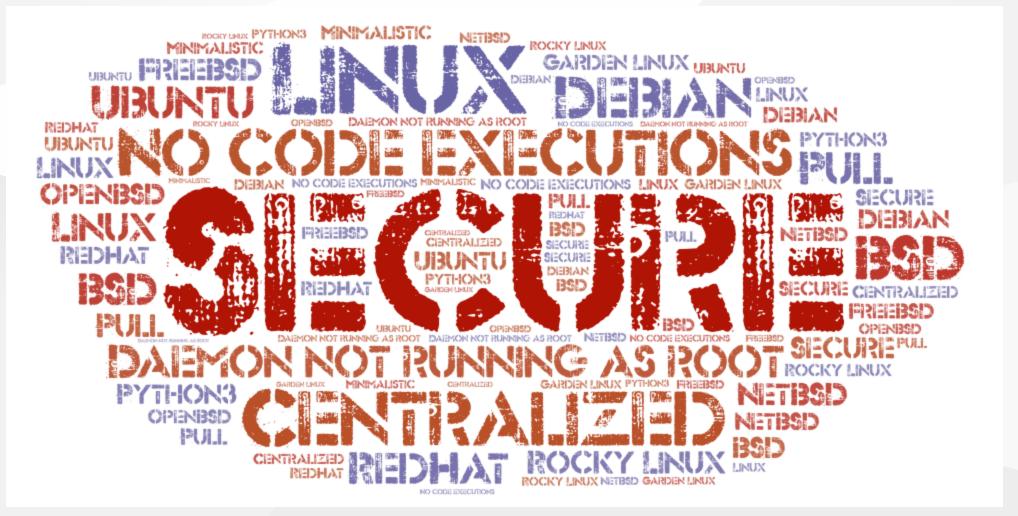


### Introduction

- Introduced in 2024 by Florian Paul Azim Hoberg @gyptazy
- Daemon not running as root
  - Limited to a specific subset of sudo commands
  - No Agent based code executions
- Pull based
  - Clients pull manifest metadata from server
- Health monitoring endpoint on clients
- Integrated packaging (.deb/.rpm) support by CMake
- Linux and BSD support



## Motivation





# **Software Overview**

Software	OS	Lang	Mode
Server	All	Python	Any preconfigured webserver (e.g. nginx) serving the static patch manifest in YAML.
Client	All	Python	Client that pulls metadata and evaluates patch windows.
Admin	All	Python	Administrative tool for creating status overviews, managing systems and patch windows.



### Software - Server

YAML based patch manifest file holding all needed information, served on a http/https capable endpoint as a "server".

```
hypervisor01.gyptazy.ch:
  patch: true
  reboot: true
 weekday: 1
  hour: 23
 minute: 30
hypervisor02.gyptazy.ch:
                                        # Defines the remote FQDN of the client system.
                                        # Defines to patch the system in general.
  patch: true
                                        # Defines to reboot the system after installing the updates.
  reboot: true
 weekday: 2
                                        # Weekday where the patches should be installed (starting with 0 for Monday).
  hour: 3
                                        # Hours where the patches should be installed.
                                        # Minute where the patches should be installed.
 minute: 15
```



### **Software - Client**

- Single daemon (written in Python3)
- Supports different Init-Systems
- Support different log handler

```
[general]
server: https://patching.gyptazy.ch
monitoring: enable
monitoring_port: 8037
monitoring_listener: 127.0.0.1
log_level: CRITICAL
log_handler: SystemdHandler()
```



## **Software - Admin**

- Get overview
  - Find orphaned systems
- Add/delete systems for patching

```
System
                          Last Seen
                                      | Active | Patch Window
                                                                    Reboot
giro48.gyptazy.ch
                                                 Wednesday, 03:15
                          2024-02-08 |
                                                                    True
                                       True
giro49.gyptazy.ch
                          2024-02-08
                                                 Friday, 01:15
                                     | True
                                                                     True
giro50.gyptazy.ch
                          2024-02-08 | True
                                                 Sunday, 03:15
                                                                     True
```



### **Communication Overview**

#### Client hypervisor02.gyptazy.ch

#### QualvoSec Binary

systemd, SysV Init, BSD style init(8)

#### **Client Config**

[general]

server: https://patching.gyptazy.ch

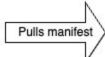
monitoring: enable monitoring\_port: 8037 monitoring\_listener: 127.0.0.1

log\_level: CRITICAL

log\_handler: SystemdHandler()

#### **Client Patching**

- Runs security patch integration
- Performs reboot if needed



#### Server patching.gyptazy.ch

#### Webserver

Python3 http, nginx, Apache, etc.

#### YAML Manifest

hypervisor01.gyptazy.ch:

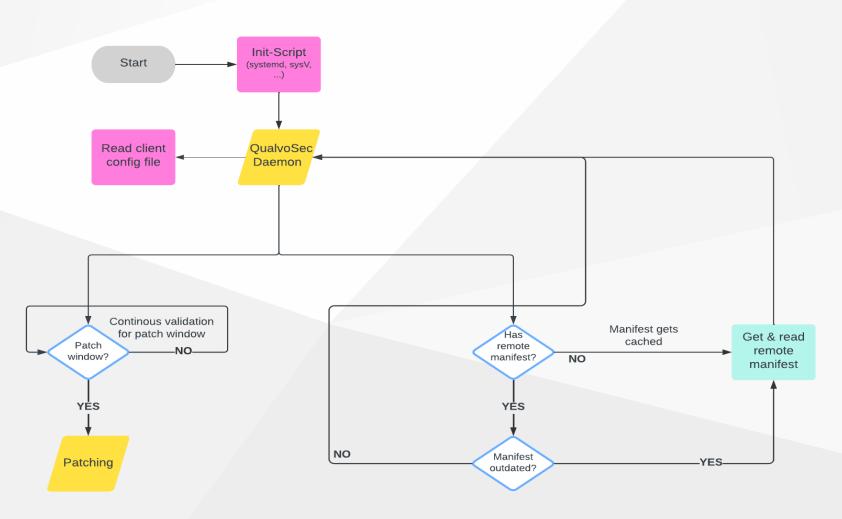
patch: true reboot: true weekday: 1 hour: 23 minute: 30

hypervisor02.gyptazy.ch:

patch: true reboot: true weekday: 3 hour: 3 minute: 15



### **Patch Process Flowchart**





### Resources

- Introduction: <a href="https://gyptazy.ch/blog/qualvosec-a-minimalistic-security-patch-management-tools-for-linux-and-bsd/">https://gyptazy.ch/blog/qualvosec-a-minimalistic-security-patch-management-tools-for-linux-and-bsd/</a>
- Install HowTo Debian: <a href="https://gyptazy.ch/howtos/howto-install-qualvosec-security-patch-management-on-debian/">https://gyptazy.ch/howtos/howto-install-qualvosec-security-patch-management-on-debian/</a>
- Sources: <a href="https://github.com/gyptazy/QualvoSec">https://github.com/gyptazy/QualvoSec</a>
- Presentation: <a href="https://gyptazy.ch/talks/">https://gyptazy.ch/talks/</a>



## Thanks!

Blog: <a href="https://gyptazy.ch">https://gyptazy.ch</a>

Gemini: gemini://gyptazy.ch

Twitter: @gyptazy

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Matrix: @gyptazy:gyptazy.ch





### **Credits**

- image(annyoing.png): Image from Flaticon.com
- image(more.png): Image from Flaticon.com
- image(gemini\_logo.png): Image from Flaticon.com
- image(toc.png): Image from Flaticon.com