

# General

This bundle of classes named *MAAPlot* is a plotting component for Lazarus/fpc.

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## What it is - would it help you ?

MAAPlot is a set of classes written in Lazarus / fpc which can be used in your own Lazarus / fpc application.

Its purpose is plotting data having in mind scientific data. The initial purpose of this component is plotting measurement data or calculated data for visualization.

Three main applications were considered as follows:

- Standard 2D data plotting, used for measurement data consisting of single points  
Example: A multimeter continuously delivers measurement values, i.e. 1 per second
- Fast 2D data plotting, used for spectrum analyzer or oscilloscope display  
Example: repeated FFTs from sampled soundcard data
- Waterfall plotting of 2D data, used for spectrum analyzer waterfall display  
Example: repeated FFTs from sampled soundcard data

For the standard mode several hundreds of datapoints can be plotted and autoscaled per second. For the fast modes a single core 1.3GHz processor will easily plot realtime data from 96kHz, 2 channel soundcard sampling for example.

*Markers* are provided like in a spectrum analyzer

*Mouse control* is provided for Zoom and Pan and a AdHoc marker

Furthermore a unlimited number of dataseries can be plotted into one single plot (i.e. for display of measurement data of a 20 channel thermometer)

## The component is NOT:

- A function plotter  
However you can calculate function values (i.e.  $y = x^2$ ) in your application and then plot it.
- A 3D engine  
However a simple 3D plot is implemented as well as a 3D waterfall.
- A dll for external use  
You might build a dll from the source. However Pascal datatypes are used in many method calls making calls from other languages difficult.

# Chapter 1

## Reference for unit 'uPlotClass'

### 1.1 Used units

Table 1.1: Used units by unit 'uPlotClass'

ame	Page
Classes	N/A
Controls	N/A
dateutils	N/A
Dialogs	N/A
ExtCtrls	N/A
ExtDlgs	N/A
Forms	N/A
FPimage	N/A
Graphics	N/A
IntfGraphics	N/A
LCLType	N/A
math	N/A
Menus	N/A
System	N/A
SysUtils	N/A
Types	N/A

### 1.2 Constants, types and variables

#### 1.2.1 Constants

`c_GLOBALMAX = 1e30`

maximum value the component will handle

`c_GLOBALMIN = 1e-30`

minimum value the component will handle

`c_INVALIDCOORDINATE = -16777216`

return value used to detect errors

`c_MAININTERVAL_MAXDIGITS = 10`

maximum digits displayed on axis ticks

## 1.2.2 Types

`TAutoScaleMode = (asFirstManualThenFit,asFit,asFit125,asFitNext,  
asFitNextMargined)`

Controls how the data is fitted in the viewrange by autoscaling

Table 1.2: Enumeration values for type TAutoScaleMode

Value	Explanation
<code>asFirstManualThenFit</code>	deprecated, series can be autoscaled with "growonly" now
<code>asFit</code>	fits the valuerange of the data into the plotting area
<code>asFit125</code>	like fit but extends the view area to the next integer number 1,2 or 5 (like in a oscilloscope)
<code>asFitNext</code>	like fit but extends the view area to the next integer number
<code>asFitNextMargined</code>	like fit but extends the view area by a certain percentage (compile-time constant in uPlot)

`TAxisOrientation = (aoHorizontal,aoVertical,aoVariable)`

Table 1.3: Enumeration values for type TAxisOrientation

Value	Explanation
<code>aoVariable</code>	drawing angle can be set to any value between 0..360°
<code>aoHorizontal</code>	fixed drawing angle of 0°
<code>aoVertical</code>	fixed drawing angle of 90°

`TColorPoint = packed record`  
`Pt : TPoint;`  
`Color : TColor;`  
`end`

`THIDAction = (haNone,haZoom,haPan,haAdHocMarker)`

Some modification to the plot controlled by keyboard/mouse which will be mapped to keyboard/mouse states (like Shift+left button) by HID handler

Table 1.4: Enumeration values for type THIDAction

Value	Explanation
<code>haAdHocMarker</code>	add a marker on the fly
<code>haNone</code>	do nothing
<code>haPan</code>	pan the plot
<code>haZoom</code>	zoom the plot

```
THIDMouseState = (mcNone,mcMLeft,mcShiftMLeft,mcCtrlMLeft,mcWheel,
                  mcShiftWheel)
```

Available keyboard/mouse states which can be mapped to a HIDAction

Table 1.5: Enumeration values for type THIDMouseState

Value	Explanation
mcCtrlMLeft	<CTRL>+<Left mouse button>
mcMLeft	<Left mouse button>
mcNone	<>
mcShiftMLeft	<Shift>+<Left mouse button>
mcShiftWheel	<Shift>+<mouse wheel>
mcWheel	<mouse wheel>

```
THIDMouseStates = Set of THIDMouseState
```

```
TSeriesType = (stBASE,stPLAIN,stXY,stXYZ,stSPECTRUM,stWF2D,stWF3D)
```

Used only with the templates un uPlotTemplates

Table 1.6: Enumeration values for type TSeriesType

Value	Explanation
stBASE	
stPLAIN	
stSPECTRUM	
stWF2D	
stWF3D	
stXY	
stXYZ	

```
TValueRange = packed record
  min : Extended;
  max : Extended;
end
```

```
TZoomRecord = record
  dbZooming : Boolean;
  PlotRectIndex : Integer;
  dwOldRect : TRect;
  dwNewRect : TRect;
end
```

Used for the HID handler

## 1.3 EPlot

Can be used for improved error handling

## 1.4 TPlot

### 1.4.1 Description

Container class for all other elements

One or more plotrects - Two or more Axes - One or more Series

### 1.4.2 Method overview

Page	Property	Description
8	AddPMContextItems	Build the context menu (popup menu)
9	AutoScalePlotRect	autoscale a plotrect
8	AutoScaleSeries	autoscale a series
8	CheckPMContextItems	Build the context menu (popup menu) - variable items
9	ClearAll	Frees everything except the TPlot, leaves an empty TPlot
7	Create	
7	Destroy	
7	DrawZoomRect	draw a rectangle
9	ExportToFile	export a bitmap
9	ForceRefreshFastPlotRects	call when update is needed in TimedRefresh mode
9	LockImage	
6	OnPaintImage	experimental
8	Pan	pan the plot with mouse
6	RegisterPlotObject	register a plot object
8	RemovePMContextItems	Clear the context menu (popup menu) - variable items
8	Repaint	Repaint the plot and all contained elements
7	ScrCoordToPlotRect	index of plotrect at the given screen coordinates
6	UnregisterPlotObject	
7	Zoom	Zoom the plotrect

### 1.4.3 Property overview

Page	Property	Access	Description
<a href="#">11</a>	Axis	r	axis
<a href="#">10</a>	AxisCount	r	number of axes within a plot
<a href="#">10</a>	BackgroundColor	rw	background of the plot
<a href="#">12</a>	ExportPrinterFriendlyColors	rw	more white, less black
<a href="#">12</a>	ExportSize	rw	size in pixels for bitmap export
<a href="#">13</a>	HIDHandler	r	HID handler class
<a href="#">9</a>	MousePlotRectDown	r	Index of plotrect where mouse button was pressed
<a href="#">10</a>	OnResize	rw	currently unused
<a href="#">10</a>	PlotImage	r	TImage; everything is drawn on this TImage canvas
<a href="#">11</a>	PlotRect	r	plotrect
<a href="#">11</a>	PlotRectCount	r	number of plotrects within a plot
<a href="#">11</a>	Series	r	series
<a href="#">11</a>	SeriesCount	r	number of series within a plot
<a href="#">12</a>	SmartSizing	rw	not used
<a href="#">10</a>	Style	rw	drawing style
<a href="#">12</a>	TimedRefresh	rw	triggered refresh or immediate refresh

### 1.4.4 TPlot.RegisterPlotObject

Synopsis: register a plot object

Declaration: `function RegisterPlotObject(Obj: TObject) : Integer; Virtual`

Visibility: protected

Description: PlotRects, Axes and Series need to be registered after Creation

### 1.4.5 TPlot.UnregisterPlotObject

Synopsis:

Declaration: `procedure UnregisterPlotObject(Obj: TObject); Virtual`

Visibility: protected

Description:

### 1.4.6 TPlot.OnPaintImage

Synopsis: experimental

Declaration: `procedure OnPaintImage(Sender: TObject)`

Visibility: protected

Description: We draw on the persistent bitmap of a TImage. This function was used to see if drawing during the OnPaint event is faster (it is not...)

#### 1.4.7 TPlot.Create

Synopsis:

Declaration: constructor Create(AOwner: TComponent); Override

Visibility: public

Description:

#### 1.4.8 TPlot.Destroy

Synopsis:

Declaration: destructor Destroy; Override

Visibility: public

Description:

#### 1.4.9 TPlot.ScrCoordToPlotRect

Synopsis: index of plotrect at the given screen coordinates

Declaration: function ScrCoordToPlotRect(X: Integer; Y: Integer;  
out PlotRectIndex: Integer) : Integer

Visibility: public

Description: used for popup menu handling

#### 1.4.10 TPlot.DrawZoomRect

Synopsis: draw a rectangle

Declaration: procedure DrawZoomRect(AZoomInfo: TZoomRecord)

Visibility: public

Description: used in zoom mode with left mouse button. This mode can only zoom in.

#### 1.4.11 TPlot.Zoom

Synopsis: Zoom the plotrect

Declaration: procedure Zoom(AZoomInfo: TZoomRecord)  
procedure Zoom(AZoomInfo: TZoomRecord; ACenterPoint: TPoint;  
AFactorX: Extended; AFactorY: Extended)

Visibility: public

Description: Zoom(AZoomInfo: TZoomRecord), based on a rectangle. Only zooms in as the rectangle is always smaller or equal than the data area.  
Zoom(AZoomInfo: TZoomRecord; ACenterPoint: TPoint; AFactorX: Extended; AFactorY: Extended); Zooms in or out, based on the center coordinates and a factor in X and Y direction

#### **1.4.12 TPlot.Pan**

Synopsis: pan the plot

Declaration: procedure Pan(AZoomInfo: TZoomRecord)

Visibility: public

Description: pan the plot with mouse

#### **1.4.13 TPlot.AddPMContextItems**

Synopsis: Build the context menu (popup menu)

Declaration: procedure AddPMContextItems(AMenu: TObject)

Visibility: public

Description: Static menu entries common for all plotrects

#### **1.4.14 TPlot.CheckPMContextItems**

Synopsis: Build the context menu (popup menu)

Declaration: procedure CheckPMContextItems(AMenu: TObject)

Visibility: public

Description: Variable menu entries, based on the actual plotrect

#### **1.4.15 TPlot.RemovePMContextItems**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure RemovePMContextItems(AMenu: TObject)

Visibility: public

Description:

#### **1.4.16 TPlot.Repaint**

Synopsis: Repaint the plot and all contained elements

Declaration: procedure Repaint; Override

Visibility: public

Description: Called from outside, i.e. after resizing

#### **1.4.17 TPlot.AutoScaleSeries**

Synopsis: autoscale a series

Declaration: procedure AutoScaleSeries(ASeriesIndex: Integer;AGrowOnly: Boolean)

Visibility: public

Description: If AGrowOnly=true we do not shrink. This is used for scaling more than one series within a plotrect



#### **1.4.18 TPlot.AutoScalePlotRect**

Synopsis: autoscale a plotrect

Declaration: procedure AutoScalePlotRect(APlotRectIndex: Integer)

Visibility: public

Description: autoscale a plotrect

#### **1.4.19 TPlot.LockImage**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure LockImage(ADoLock: Boolean)

Visibility: public

Description:

#### **1.4.20 TPlot.ExportToFile**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure ExportToFile(AFileName: TFilename)

Visibility: public

Description:

#### **1.4.21 TPlot.ClearAll**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure ClearAll

Visibility: public

Description:

#### **1.4.22 TPlot.ForceRefreshFastPlotRects**

Synopsis: call when update is needed in TimedRefresh mode

Declaration: procedure ForceRefreshFastPlotRects

Visibility: public

Description: call when update is needed in TimedRefresh mode

#### **1.4.23 TPlot.MousePlotRectDown**

Synopsis: Index of plotrect where mouse button was pressed

Declaration: Property MousePlotRectDown : Integer

Visibility: protected

Access: Read

Description: Index of plotrect where mouse button was pressed

#### **1.4.24 TPlot.PlotImage**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property PlotImage : TImage

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:

#### **1.4.25 TPlot.OnResize**

Synopsis: currently unused

Declaration: Property OnResize : TNotifyEvent

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: deprecated ?

#### **1.4.26 TPlot.BackgroundColor**

Synopsis: background of the plot

Declaration: Property BackgroundColor : TColor

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: background of the plot

#### **1.4.27 TPlot.Style**

Synopsis: drawing style

Declaration: Property Style : TPlotStyleBase

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: deprecated, no function

#### **1.4.28 TPlot.AxisCount**

Synopsis: number of axes within a plot

Declaration: Property AxisCount : Integer

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: number of axes within a plot

#### **1.4.29 TPlot.Axis**

Synopsis: axis

Declaration: Property Axis[Index: Integer]: TPlotAxisBase

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: axis

#### **1.4.30 TPlot.SeriesCount**

Synopsis: number of series wihtin a plot

Declaration: Property SeriesCount : Integer

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: number of series wihtin a plot

#### **1.4.31 TPlot.Series**

Synopsis: series

Declaration: Property Series[Index: Integer]: TPlotSeriesBase

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: series

#### **1.4.32 TPlot.PlotRectCount**

Synopsis: number of plotrects within a plot

Declaration: Property PlotRectCount : Integer

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: number of plotrects within a plot

#### **1.4.33 TPlot.PlotRect**

Synopsis: plotrect

Declaration: Property PlotRect[Index: Integer]: TBasePlotRect

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: plotrect

#### 1.4.34 TPlot.ExportSize

Synopsis: size in pixels for bitmap export

Declaration: Property ExportSize : TSize

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: size in pixels for bitmap export

#### 1.4.35 TPlot.ExportPrinterFriedlyColors

Synopsis: more white, less black

Declaration: Property ExportPrinterFriedlyColors : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: more white, less black

#### 1.4.36 TPlot.TimedRefresh

Synopsis: triggered refresh or immediate refresh

Declaration: Property TimedRefresh : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: TimedRefresh = true means that new data added to a series is not immediately displayed but only when ForceRefreshFastPlotRects is called.

ForceRefreshFastPlotRects could be called by a timer i.e. 20 times a second.

If false, the screen is updated everytime data is added to a series.

Note: When adding data to series very often (i.e. > 40 times a second), the GUI Thread might be blocked with screen updates. Use timed refresh instead to trigger the screen update no more than 40 times a second. Updating the data in the background is faster than updating the screen.

#### 1.4.37 TPlot.SmartSizing

Synopsis: not used

Declaration: Property SmartSizing : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: deprecated / experimental. Not implemented. When resizing large datasets, Repaint is triggered on every mouse move of the containing control. This might block the GUI Thread. The idea was to suppress replotting of the data until the mousebutton is released.

### 1.4.38 TPlot.HIDHandler

Synopsis: HID handler class

Declaration: Property HIDHandler : TPlotHIDHandlerBase

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: The HID handler maps keyboard/mouse input to specific actions like Zoom, Pan and a AdHoc Marker.

## 1.5 TBasePlotRect

### 1.5.1 Description

A Plotrect is the container for axes and series belonging together. Usually a plotrect will hold 2 axes and a 2D series or 3 axes and a 3D series. One or more Plotrect are placed into a TPlot. The Plotrect does some size calculations to fit the dataplot into the desired area. Therefore the Plotrect can be regarded as the container class for the "plot" you get at the end with axes, captions and data plotted into. Note: More than one plotrect can be placed into a TPlot container class. The most common situation however would be to have one plotrect in one TPlot container.

Do not use the base class - please use the TPlotRect class. Check TPlotRect for further methods and properties

### 1.5.2 Method overview

Page	Property	Description
<a href="#">14</a>	Create	
<a href="#">14</a>	Destroy	
<a href="#">14</a>	GetClientRect	Bounds of a logical rect used for calculations
<a href="#">14</a>	GetFrameRect	Bounds of the PlotRect (i.e. the desired data plot)
<a href="#">14</a>	PlotImage	TImage component of the owner TPlot
<a href="#">14</a>	Redraw	Called when redrawing is needed

### 1.5.3 Property overview

Page	Property	Access	Description
<a href="#">15</a>	AutoClientRect	rw	automatic size adjustment
<a href="#">15</a>	AutoFrameRect	rw	automatic size adjustment
<a href="#">16</a>	BottomLeft	r	BottomLeft point of Framerect
<a href="#">15</a>	ClientRect	rw	Bounds of a logical rect used for calculations
<a href="#">15</a>	DataRect	rw	Bounds of a logical rect used for LazIntfImage drawing
<a href="#">15</a>	FrameRect	rw	Bounds of the plotrect within a TPlot
<a href="#">16</a>	Height	r	Framerect height in pixels
<a href="#">16</a>	OwnerPlot	rw	Ownerplot of the plotrect (TPlot class)
<a href="#">17</a>	PlotRectIndex	r	Index of the plotrect
<a href="#">17</a>	SeriesContainedIdx	r	List of series indices contained within the plotrect
<a href="#">16</a>	TopLeft	r	TopLeft point of Framerect
<a href="#">17</a>	Visible	rw	Visibility of the plotrect - unused
<a href="#">16</a>	Width	r	Framerect width in pixels
<a href="#">17</a>	Zooming	rw	Zooming mode active

### 1.5.4 TBasePlotRect.GetClientRect

Synopsis: Bounds of a logical rect used for calculations

Declaration: `function GetClientRect : TRect; Virtual`

Visibility: protected

Description: Axis size calculations are based on the Clientrect (the name might be misleading. it is NOT the clientrect as defined in a TControl). The Clientrect is basically the Framerect shrunk by the label, axes captions, other text, legend and colorscale.

### 1.5.5 TBasePlotRect.GetFrameRect

Synopsis:

Declaration: `function GetFrameRect : TRect; Virtual`

Visibility: protected

Description:

### 1.5.6 TBasePlotRect.Redraw

Synopsis: Called when redrawing is needed

Declaration: `procedure Redraw; Virtual`

Visibility: protected

Description: Called when redrawing is needed

### 1.5.7 TBasePlotRect.Create

Synopsis:

Declaration: `constructor Create(OwnerPlot: TPlot); Virtual`

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.5.8 TBasePlotRect.Destroy

Synopsis:

Declaration: `destructor Destroy; Override`

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.5.9 TBasePlotRect.PlotImage

Synopsis: TImage component of the owner TPlot

Declaration: `function PlotImage : TImage`

Visibility: public

Description: TImage component of the owner TPlot

#### **1.5.10 TBasePlotRect.ClientRect**

Synopsis: Bounds of a logical rect used for calculations

Declaration: Property ClientRect : TRect

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: Bounds of a logical rect used for calculations

#### **1.5.11 TBasePlotRect.FrameRect**

Synopsis: Bounds of the plotrect within a TPlot

Declaration: Property FrameRect : TRect

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: Bounds of the plotrect within a TPlot

#### **1.5.12 TBasePlotRect.DataRect**

Synopsis: Bounds of a logical rect used for LazIntfImage drawing

Declaration: Property DataRect : TRect

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: Bounds of a logical rect used for LazIntfImage drawing

#### **1.5.13 TBasePlotRect.AutoClientRect**

Synopsis: automatic size adjustment

Declaration: Property AutoClientRect : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: deprecated. AutoClientRect = false should not be used.

#### **1.5.14 TBasePlotRect.AutoFrameRect**

Synopsis: automatic size adjustment

Declaration: Property AutoFrameRect : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: AutoFrameRect = false should not be used. Tested only for AutoFrameRect = true

### **1.5.15 TBasePlotRect.Width**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property Width : Integer

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:

### **1.5.16 TBasePlotRect.Heigth**

Synopsis: Framerect height in pixels

Declaration: Property Heigth : Integer

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: Framerect height in pixels

### **1.5.17 TBasePlotRect.TopLeft**

Synopsis: TopLeft point of Framerect

Declaration: Property TopLeft : TPoint

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: deprecated.

### **1.5.18 TBasePlotRect.BottomLeft**

Synopsis: TopLeft point of Framerect

Declaration: Property BottomLeft : TPoint

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: deprecated

### **1.5.19 TBasePlotRect.OwnerPlot**

Synopsis: Ownerplot of the plotrect

Declaration: Property OwnerPlot : TPlot

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: A TPlot



### 1.5.20 TBasePlotRect.Visible

Synopsis: Visibility of the plotrect

Declaration: Property Visible : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: deprecated. Will have no effect

### 1.5.21 TBasePlotRect.SeriesContainedIdx

Synopsis: Indices of series contained within the plotrect

Declaration: Property SeriesContainedIdx : TFPList

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: Receiver should free the resulting TFPList.

### 1.5.22 TBasePlotRect.PlotRectIndex

Synopsis: Index of the plotrect

Declaration: Property PlotRectIndex : Integer

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: probably not needed, given for historical purposes. Index of the plotrect within the TPlot container.

### 1.5.23 TBasePlotRect.Zooming

Synopsis: Zooming mode active

Declaration: Property Zooming : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: Set to true when zooming is active. Used to draw a zoomrect (when left mouse button zoom is active). TODO: property will be deprecated in the future as we will check HIDhandler for this

## 1.6 THelperFormsBase

### 1.6.1 Description

Forms for popup menu

### 1.6.2 Method overview

Page	Property	Description
<a href="#">18</a>	Create	
<a href="#">18</a>	Destroy	

### 1.6.3 Property overview

Page	Property	Access	Description
<a href="#">18</a>	OwnerPlot	rw	

### 1.6.4 THelperFormsBase.Create

Synopsis:

Declaration: constructor Create(AOwner: TComponent); Override

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.6.5 THelperFormsBase.Destroy

Synopsis:

Declaration: destructor Destroy; Override

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.6.6 THelperFormsBase.OwnerPlot

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OwnerPlot : TPlot

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description:

## 1.7 TPlotAxisBase

### 1.7.1 Description

A axis is the representation of a data coordinate (i.e. X, Y or Z values). Axes have labels and units of measure.

The axis is used for datapoint calculations (i.e. mapping of a specific value to the screen). Scaling is linear or logarithmic to a arbitrary log base.

Although cartesian axes usually are rectangular, drawing can be done with any arbitrary angle.

Important: all datapoint calculations are done based on the position of the "axis" TPlotAxis

wether it is visible or not. Axes drawn for indication only are called CloneAxis and are defined in the next class.

Do not use the base class - please use the TPlotAxis class. Check TPlotAxis for further functions and properties

### 1.7.2 Method overview

Page	Property	Description
<a href="#">20</a>	CheckSize	Delivers size used for drawing
<a href="#">20</a>	Create	
<a href="#">20</a>	Destroy	
<a href="#">19</a>	GetPixelsPerValue	
<a href="#">19</a>	GetViewRange	
<a href="#">20</a>	PlotImage	
<a href="#">20</a>	Redraw	
<a href="#">19</a>	SetViewRange	

### 1.7.3 Property overview

Page	Property	Access	Description
<a href="#">21</a>	Orientation	rw	vertical or horizontal
<a href="#">21</a>	OwnerPlot	rw	Ownerplot
<a href="#">21</a>	OwnerPlotRect	rw	Containing plotrect
<a href="#">22</a>	PixelsPerValue	r	screen pixels per axis value
<a href="#">21</a>	Style	rw	Plotstyle used for the axis
<a href="#">21</a>	ViewRange	rw	viewport of the data
<a href="#">22</a>	Visible	rw	visibility of axis

### 1.7.4 TPlotAxisBase.GetViewRange

Synopsis:

Declaration: function GetViewRange : TValueRange; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

### 1.7.5 TPlotAxisBase.SetViewRange

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure SetViewRange(AValue: TValueRange); Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

### 1.7.6 TPlotAxisBase.GetPixelsPerValue

Synopsis:

Declaration: function GetPixelsPerValue : Extended; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

### **1.7.7 TPlotAxisBase.Redraw**

Synopsis:

Declaration: function Redraw(ADrawVisible: Boolean) : TRect; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

### **1.7.8 TPlotAxisBase.PlotImage**

Synopsis:

Declaration: function PlotImage : TImage

Visibility: protected

Description:

### **1.7.9 TPlotAxisBase.Create**

Synopsis:

Declaration: constructor Create(OwnerPlot: TPlot); Virtual

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.7.10 TPlotAxisBase.Destroy**

Synopsis:

Declaration: destructor Destroy; Override

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.7.11 TPlotAxisBase.CheckSize**

Synopsis: Delivers size used for drawing

Declaration: function CheckSize(out ANetAxisRect: TRect) : TRect; Virtual

Visibility: public

Description: Used by the plotrect for sizing during redraw

### 1.7.12 TPlotAxisBase.OwnerPlot

Synopsis: Ownerplot

Declaration: Property OwnerPlot : TPlot

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: TPLot

### 1.7.13 TPlotAxisBase.OwnerPlotRect

Synopsis: Containing plotrect

Declaration: Property OwnerPlotRect : TBasePlotRect

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: One axis has exactly one OwnerPlotRect

### 1.7.14 TPlotAxisBase.Style

Synopsis: Plotstyle used for the axis

Declaration: Property Style : TPlotStyleBase

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: Mostly for text size, ticklines and colors

### 1.7.15 TPlotAxisBase.Orientation

Synopsis: vertical or horizontal

Declaration: Property Orientation : TAxisOrientation

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: Historic properties. Initially we thought of a typical cartesian coordinate system with one axis vertical and one horizontal. Proeprty still works but is replaced by aoVariable together with a given drawangle.

### 1.7.16 TPlotAxisBase.ViewRange

Synopsis: viewport of the data

Declaration: Property ViewRange : TValueRange

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: axis scaling from min value to max value.

### 1.7.17 TPlotAxisBase.PixelsPerValue

Synopsis: screen pixels per axis value

Declaration: Property `PixelsPerValue` : `Extended`

Visibility: `public`

Access: `Read`

Description: Internal use.

### 1.7.18 TPlotAxisBase.Visible

Synopsis: visibility of axis

Declaration: Property `Visible` : `Boolean`

Visibility: `public`

Access: `Read,Write`

Description: The Axis is always used for calculations whether visible or not. In case you want to display a axis for indication only at other coordinates, use the `Cloneaxis` functionality of the `TPlotAxis` class. Typical use of the visible property is in 3D coordinate systems where the actual axis is at the rear of the 3D plot and should not be drawn with labels attached.

## 1.8 TPlotHIDHandlerBase

### 1.8.1 Description

Maps some specific keyboard/mouse input (i.e. shift +left mouse button or mouse wheel) to a plot related function like zoom, pan..

### 1.8.2 Method overview

Page	Property	Description
<a href="#">23</a>	<code>Create</code>	
<a href="#">23</a>	<code>Destroy</code>	
<a href="#">23</a>	<code>GetHIDActionState</code>	
<a href="#">23</a>	<code>GetHIDActionStatesAvail</code>	
<a href="#">23</a>	<code>SetHIDAction</code>	

### 1.8.3 Property overview

Page	Property	Access	Description
<a href="#">24</a>	<code>OnMouseDown</code>	<code>r</code>	
<a href="#">24</a>	<code>OnMouseMove</code>	<code>r</code>	
<a href="#">24</a>	<code>OnMouseUp</code>	<code>r</code>	
<a href="#">24</a>	<code>OnMouseWheel</code>	<code>r</code>	
<a href="#">24</a>	<code>OwnerPlot</code>	<code>r</code>	
<a href="#">25</a>	<code>ZoomInfo</code>	<code>r</code>	

### 1.8.4 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.Create

Synopsis:

Declaration: constructor Create(AOwnerPlot: TPlot); Virtual

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.8.5 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.Destroy

Synopsis:

Declaration: destructor Destroy; Override

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.8.6 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.GetHIDActionStatesAvail

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure GetHIDActionStatesAvail(AHIDAction: THIDAction;  
out AHIDMouseStates: THIDMouseStates)  
; Virtual; Abstract

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.8.7 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.SetHIDAction

Synopsis:

Declaration: function SetHIDAction(AHIDAction: THIDAction;  
AHIDMouseState: THIDMouseState) : Integer; Virtual  
; Abstract

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.8.8 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.GetHIDActionState

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure GetHIDActionState(AHIDAction: THIDAction;  
out AHIDMouseState: THIDMouseState); Virtual  
; Abstract

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.8.9 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.OwnerPlot**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OwnerPlot : TPlot

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:

### **1.8.10 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.OnMouseDown**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OnMouseDown : TMouseEvent

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:

### **1.8.11 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.OnMouseUp**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OnMouseUp : TMouseEvent

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:

### **1.8.12 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.OnMouseMove**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OnMouseMove : TMouseMoveEvent

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:

### **1.8.13 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.OnMouseWheel**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OnMouseWheel : TMouseWheelEvent

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:



### 1.8.14 TPlotHIDHandlerBase.ZoomInfo

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property ZoomInfo : TZoomRecord

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:

## 1.9 TPlotMenuHelpers

Methods called from the TPlot to invoke some actions like bitmap export or show a helper form (i.e. for manual scaling)

### 1.9.1 Method overview

Page	Property	Description
<a href="#">25</a>	Create	
<a href="#">25</a>	Destroy	
<a href="#">27</a>	DoExportImportData	
<a href="#">27</a>	DoMenuPlotRectStyleChoose	
<a href="#">26</a>	DoMenuPRAutoScale	
<a href="#">27</a>	DoMenuSeriesColorChoose	
<a href="#">27</a>	DoMenuSeriesMarkersChoose	
<a href="#">27</a>	DoMenuSeriesScale	
<a href="#">27</a>	DoMenuSeriesStyleChoose	
<a href="#">26</a>	EvalMenuAxesOpts	
<a href="#">26</a>	EvalMenuPlotOpts	Handling of popup menu input
<a href="#">26</a>	EvalMenuPlotRectOpts	
<a href="#">26</a>	EvalMenuSeriesOpts	

### 1.9.2 Property overview

Page	Property	Access	Description
<a href="#">28</a>	OwnerPlot	r	

### 1.9.3 TPlotMenuHelpers.Create

Synopsis:

Declaration: constructor Create(AOwnerPlot: TPlot); Virtual

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.9.4 TPlotMenuHelpers.Destroy

Synopsis:

Declaration: destructor Destroy; Override

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.5 TPlotMenuHelpers.EvalMenuPlotOpts**

Synopsis: Handling of popup menu input

Declaration: procedure EvalMenuPlotOpts(Sender: TObject)

Visibility: public

Description: Handling of popup menu input

### **1.9.6 TPlotMenuHelpers.EvalMenuSeriesOpts**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure EvalMenuSeriesOpts(Sender: TObject)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.7 TPlotMenuHelpers.EvalMenuPlotRectOpts**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure EvalMenuPlotRectOpts(Sender: TObject)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.8 TPlotMenuHelpers.EvalMenuAxesOpts**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure EvalMenuAxesOpts(Sender: TObject)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.9 TPlotMenuHelpers.DoMenuPRAutoScale**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure DoMenuPRAutoScale(Sender: TObject)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.10 TPlotMenuHelpers.DoMenuSeriesScale**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure DoMenuSeriesScale(ASeriesIndex: Integer)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.11 TPlotMenuHelpers.DoMenuSeriesColorChoose**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure DoMenuSeriesColorChoose(ASeriesIndex: Integer)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.12 TPlotMenuHelpers.DoMenuSeriesStyleChoose**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure DoMenuSeriesStyleChoose(ASeriesIndex: Integer)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.13 TPlotMenuHelpers.DoMenuSeriesMarkersChoose**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure DoMenuSeriesMarkersChoose(ASeriesIndex: Integer)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.14 TPlotMenuHelpers.DoMenuPlotRectStyleChoose**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure DoMenuPlotRectStyleChoose(APlotRectIndex: Integer)

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.9.15 TPlotMenuHelpers.DoExportImportData**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure DoExportImportData(AImport: Boolean; ASeriesIndex: Integer)

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.9.16 TPlotMenuHelpers.OwnerPlot

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OwnerPlot : TPlot

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description:

## 1.10 TPlotSeriesBase

### 1.10.1 Description

A Series (TPlotSeries) gets the data to be plotted (i.e. from the main application). Series (as implemented so far) have X and Y axis or X,Y and Z axis.

The data is mapped to the screen for display by use of the axes defined.

Do not use the base class - please use the TPlotSeries class. Check different series in uPlotSeries for further functions and properties.

### 1.10.2 Method overview

Page	Property	Description
<a href="#">31</a>	Clear	delete any stored data
<a href="#">30</a>	Create	
<a href="#">30</a>	Destroy	
<a href="#">30</a>	DoPlotToImage	called when a update is requested
<a href="#">30</a>	DrawPoint	
<a href="#">30</a>	DrawSamplePoint	draw a sample for the legend
<a href="#">29</a>	GetAutoScaleRange	suggested view range for a axis
<a href="#">29</a>	GetAxesUsed	
<a href="#">29</a>	GetUnitString	
<a href="#">29</a>	GetValueRange	
<a href="#">29</a>	PlotImage	the TImage of the TPlot
<a href="#">29</a>	Redraw	
<a href="#">31</a>	UpdateMarkers	called for marker update

### 1.10.3 Property overview

Page	Property	Access	Description
<a href="#">34</a>	AutoScaleMode	rw	control behaviour of autoscaling
<a href="#">31</a>	AutoScaleRange	r	min and max value for suggested axis-scaling
<a href="#">31</a>	AxesUsed	r	List of axes indices used by the series
<a href="#">33</a>	IsFastSeries	r	standard or fast series
<a href="#">32</a>	OwnerAxis	rw	
<a href="#">32</a>	OwnerPlot	rw	
<a href="#">33</a>	SeriesIndex	r	index of the series
<a href="#">33</a>	SeriesType	r	type of the series
<a href="#">32</a>	Style	rw	style for drawing
<a href="#">32</a>	UnitString	r	Units represented by a specific axis
<a href="#">31</a>	ValueRange	r	min and max values of the data stored
<a href="#">32</a>	Visible	rw	Visibility of the series

#### **1.10.4 TPlotSeriesBase.Redraw**

Synopsis:

Declaration: procedure Redraw; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

#### **1.10.5 TPlotSeriesBase.PlotImage**

Synopsis:

Declaration: function PlotImage : TImage; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

#### **1.10.6 TPlotSeriesBase.GetAxesUsed**

Synopsis:

Declaration: function GetAxesUsed : TList; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

#### **1.10.7 TPlotSeriesBase.GetValueRange**

Synopsis:

Declaration: function GetValueRange(AAxisIndex: Integer) : TValueRange; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

#### **1.10.8 TPlotSeriesBase.GetAutoScaleRange**

Synopsis:

Declaration: function GetAutoScaleRange(AAxisIndex: Integer) : TValueRange; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

#### **1.10.9 TPlotSeriesBase.GetUnitString**

Synopsis:

Declaration: function GetUnitString(AAxisIndex: Integer) : ShortString; Virtual

Visibility: protected

Description:

### 1.10.10 TPlotSeriesBase.DrawPoint

Synopsis:

```
Declaration: procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;Canvas: TCanvas); Overload
              procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;Canvas: TCanvas;AColor: TColor)
                          ; Overload
              procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;ADataImage: TLazIntfImage); Overload
              procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;ADataImage: TLazIntfImage;AColor: TColor)
                          ; Overload
              procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;ADataImage: TLazIntfImage;
                                  AFPColor: TFPCColor;AAlphaBlend: Boolean;
                                  AAlphaMergeOnly: Boolean); Overload
```

Visibility: protected

Description:

### 1.10.11 TPlotSeriesBase.DrawSamplePoint

Synopsis:

```
Declaration: procedure DrawSamplePoint(Pt: TPoint;Canvas: TCanvas;BeginNew: Boolean)
```

Visibility: protected

Description:

### 1.10.12 TPlotSeriesBase.Create

Synopsis:

```
Declaration: constructor Create(OwnerPlot: TPlot); Virtual
```

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.10.13 TPlotSeriesBase.Destroy

Synopsis:

```
Declaration: destructor Destroy; Override
```

Visibility: public

Description:

### 1.10.14 TPlotSeriesBase.DoPlotToImage

Synopsis: called when a update is requested

```
Declaration: procedure DoPlotToImage; Virtual; Abstract
```

Visibility: public

Description: Usually called by the PlotRect redraw routine

### **1.10.15 TPlotSeriesBase.UpdateMarkers**

Synopsis: called for marker update

Declaration: procedure UpdateMarkers(AContainerIndex: Integer); Virtual; Abstract

Visibility: public

Description: Markes keep track of a peak list and in general refer to the data stored within the series.  
UpdateMarkers updates the markers for the new data.

### **1.10.16 TPlotSeriesBase.Clear**

Synopsis: delete any stored data

Declaration: procedure Clear; Virtual; Abstract

Visibility: public

Description: delete any stored data

### **1.10.17 TPlotSeriesBase.AxesUsed**

Synopsis: List of axes indices used by the series

Declaration: Property AxesUsed : TList

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: Indices of the axes used by this series (i.e. X axis and Y axis)

### **1.10.18 TPlotSeriesBase.ValueRange**

Synopsis: min and max values of the data stored

Declaration: Property ValueRange[AAxisIndex: Integer]: TValueRange

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: min and max values of the data stored

### **1.10.19 TPlotSeriesBase.AutoScaleRange**

Synopsis: min and max value for suggested axis-scaling

Declaration: Property AutoScaleRange[AAxisIndex: Integer]: TValueRange

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: suggested scaling of a given axis. Depending on autscalemode property

### **1.10.20 TPlotSeriesBase.OwnerPlot**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OwnerPlot : TPlot

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description:

### **1.10.21 TPlotSeriesBase.OwnerAxis**

Synopsis:

Declaration: Property OwnerAxis : Integer

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description:

### **1.10.22 TPlotSeriesBase.Style**

Synopsis: style for drawing

Declaration: Property Style : TPlotStyleBase

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: use a TSeriesStyle for this

### **1.10.23 TPlotSeriesBase.Visible**

Synopsis: Visibility of the series

Declaration: Property Visible : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

### **1.10.24 TPlotSeriesBase.UnitString**

Synopsis: Units represented by a specific axis

Declaration: Property UnitString[AAxisIndex: Integer]: ShortString

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: Series have units (like meters, seconds, volts).



### 1.10.25 TPlotSeriesBase.SeriesIndex

Synopsis: index of the series

Declaration: Property `SeriesIndex` : Integer

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: index of the series

### 1.10.26 TPlotSeriesBase.IsFastSeries

Synopsis: standard or fast series

Declaration: Property `IsFastSeries` : Boolean

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: The historic mode of operation is drawing points directly onto the canvas of the TImage (PlotImage). Series working that way are TPlotSeries, TXYPlotSeries and TXYZPlotSeries. For those historic series, 'IsFastSeries' is false. The newer concept is drawing on a memory bitmap (TLazIntfImage) and overlay it to the screen during TPlotRect.Redraw. This concept is significantly faster, therefore 'IsFastSeries' = true for these series. Note that Redrawing significantly differs between fast and standard series. Fast and standard series cannot be mixed in one plotrect.

### 1.10.27 TPlotSeriesBase.SeriesType

Synopsis: type of the series

Declaration: Property `SeriesType` : TSeriesType

Visibility: public

Access: Read

Description: currently implemented types:

- stBASE: do not use
- stPLAIN: X/Y data, no storage
- stXY: X/Y data, with storage
- stXYZ: X/Y/Z data, with storage
- stSPECTRUM: X/Y data, with storage, indirect plotting to memory bitmap, data given as complete row
- stWF2D: X/Y/Z data, with storage, indirect plotting to memory bitmap, data given as complete row; Y coordinate is invisible but mapped to a color. "Waterfall display"
- stWF3D: X/Y/Z data, with storage, indirect plotting to memory bitmap, data given as complete row Y coordinate is mapped to a color. "Waterfall display"

### 1.10.28 TPlotSeriesBase.AutoScaleMode

Synopsis: control behaviour of autoscaling

Declaration: Property AutoScaleMode : TAutoScaleMode

Visibility: public

Access: Read,Write

Description: for possible modes, see type declaration of TAutoScaleMode

## 1.11 TPlotStyleBase

### 1.11.1 Description

Drawing of points, circles etc. is implemented in a descendant of TPlotStyleBase. Please use a TPlotStyle or descendant, do not use the base style.

### 1.11.2 Method overview

Page	Property	Description
<a href="#">35</a>	Create	
<a href="#">35</a>	Destroy	
<a href="#">34</a>	DrawPoint	Draw a point to the canvas
<a href="#">34</a>	DrawSamplePoint	

### 1.11.3 TPlotStyleBase.DrawPoint

Synopsis: Draw a point to the canvas

```
Declaration: procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;Canvas: TCanvas); Virtual; Overload
              procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;Canvas: TCanvas;AColor: TColor); Virtual
                  ; Overload
              procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;ADataImage: TLazIntfImage); Virtual
                  ; Overload
              procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;ADataImage: TLazIntfImage;AColor: TColor)
                  ; Virtual; Overload
              procedure DrawPoint(Pt: TPoint;ADataImage: TLazIntfImage;
                  AFPColor: TFPCColor;AAlphaBlend: Boolean;
                  AAlphaMergeOnly: Boolean); Virtual; Overload
```

Visibility: protected

Description: Draw a point to the canvas

### 1.11.4 TPlotStyleBase.DrawSamplePoint

Synopsis:

```
Declaration: procedure DrawSamplePoint(Pt: TPoint;Canvas: TCanvas;BeginNew: Boolean)
                  ; Virtual; Overload
```

Visibility: protected

Description:

### **1.11.5 TPlotStyleBase.Create**

Synopsis:

Declaration: constructor Create; Virtual

Visibility: public

Description:

### **1.11.6 TPlotStyleBase.Destroy**

Synopsis:

Declaration: destructor Destroy; Override

Visibility: public

Description: