

Exercise Set 1.1

17 a. $x_1 + 5x_2 - 7x_3 = 1$

 \Rightarrow linear equation

b. $x_1 + 7x_2 + x_1 x_3 = 2$

 $\Rightarrow x_1, x_3$ 의 곱항이 있으므로

not linear equation

c. $x_1 = -9x_2 + 7x_3$

$x_1 + 9x_2 - 7x_3 = 0$

 \Rightarrow linear equation

d. $x_1^{-2} + x_2 + 8x_3 = 5$

 $\Rightarrow x_1$ 의 제곱항이 있으므로

not linear equation

e. $x_1^{\frac{7}{5}} - 2x_2 + x_3 = 4$

 $\Rightarrow x_1$ 의 제곱항이 있으므로

not linear equation

f. $\pi x_1 - 7x_2 = 9\pi$

 \Rightarrow linear equation

27 a.
$$\begin{aligned} -2x_1 &= 6 \\ 7x_1 &= 8 \\ 9x_1 &= -7 \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 \\ 9 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

b. $6x_1 - x_2 + 7x_3 = 4$

$5x_2 - x_3 = 1$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -1 & 7 & 4 \\ 0 & 5 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

c. $2x_2 - 7x_4 + x_5 = 0$

$-7x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = -1$

$6x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 - 7x_5 = 6$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 & -7 & 1 & 0 \\ -7 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 6 & 2 & -1 & 2 & -7 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

97 $2x_1 - 4x_2 - x_3 = 1$

$x_1 - 7x_2 + x_3 = 1$

$7x_1 - 5x_2 - 7x_3 = 1$

a. $(7, 1, 1)$

$2 \cdot 7 - 4 \cdot 1 - 1 = 1$

$7 - 7 + 1 = 1$

$9 - 5 - 7 = 1$

b. $(7, -1, 1)$

$2 \cdot 7 - 4(-1) - 1 = 9 \neq 1$

$7 - 7(-1) + 1 = 9 \neq 1$

$9 - 5(-1) - 7 = 11 \neq 1$

c. $(17, 5, 2)$

$2 \cdot 17 - 4 \cdot 5 - 2 = 4 \neq 1$

$17 - 7 \cdot 5 + 2 = 0 \neq 1$

$7 \cdot 17 - 5 \cdot 5 - 7 \cdot 2 = 9 \neq 1$

d. $(\frac{17}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, 2)$

$\frac{17}{2} \cdot 2 - 4 \cdot \frac{5}{2} - 2 = 1$

$\frac{17}{2} - 7 \cdot \frac{5}{2} + 2 = 1$

$7 \cdot \frac{17}{2} - 5 \cdot \frac{5}{2} - 7 \cdot 2 = 1$

e. $(17, 7, 5)$

$2 \cdot 17 - 4 \cdot 7 - 5 = 1$

$17 - 7 \cdot 7 + 5 = 1$

$7 \cdot 17 - 5 \cdot 7 - 15 = 1$

 \therefore a, d, e are solutions

b, c are not solutions.

$$157 \quad a. \quad 2x - 7y = 1$$

$$6x - 9y = 7$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -7 & 1 \\ 6 & -9 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad r_2 \leftarrow r_2 - 3r_1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -7 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2x - 7y = 1$$

$$y = t, \quad 2x = 1 + 7t$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{2}t$$

$$b. \quad x_1 + 7x_2 - x_3 = -4$$

$$7x_1 + 9x_2 - 7x_3 = -12$$

$$-x_1 - 7x_2 + x_3 = 4$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 & -1 & -4 \\ 7 & 9 & -7 & -12 \\ -1 & -7 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad r_2 \leftarrow r_2 - 7r_1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -7 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad r_3 \leftarrow r_3 + r_1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_1 + 7x_2 - x_3 = -4$$

$$x_2 = t, \quad x_3 = t$$

$$x_1 = -4 - 7t + t$$

Exercise Set 1.2

7) a.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -n & 4 & n \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{n} \end{bmatrix}$$

좌변 rank: n
우변 rank: n \rightarrow consistent

$$z = \frac{2}{n},$$

$$y + 2 \cdot \frac{2}{n} = 2, \quad y = -\frac{4}{n}$$

$$x - n(-\frac{4}{n}) + 4 \cdot \frac{2}{n} = n,$$

$$x = -n\frac{2}{n}$$

b.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -n & b \\ 0 & 1 & 4 & -9 & n \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

좌변 rank: n
우변 rank: n \rightarrow consistent

$$z + w = 2, \quad w = t, \quad z = 2 - t$$

$$y + 4(2 - t) - 9t = n$$

$$y = -5 + 13t$$

$$x + 0(2 - t) - 5t = b$$

$$x = -10 + 13t$$

c.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & n & -2 & 0 & -8 & -n \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 6 & n \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & n & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

좌변 rank: n
우변 rank: n \rightarrow consistent

$$x_5 = 0, \quad x_6 = t$$

$$x_4 + nt = 9, \quad x_4 = 9 - nt$$

$$x_n + 9 - nt + 6t = n,$$

$$x_n = -4 - nt$$

$$x_2 = n,$$

$$x_1 + n_4 - 2(-4 - nt) - 8t = -n$$

$$x_1 = -11 - n_4 + 2t$$

d. 좌변 rank: 2
우변 rank: n \rightarrow inconsistent

\therefore No solution

5)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ -1 & -2 & n & 1 \\ n & -n & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

① $r_2 \leftarrow r_2 + r_1$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & n & 9 \\ n & -n & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -n & -9 \\ n & -n & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

② $r_n \leftarrow r_n - 3r_1$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -n & -9 \\ 0 & -10 & -2 & -14 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -n & -9 \\ 0 & n & 1 & n \end{bmatrix}$$

③ $r_n \leftarrow r_n - nr_2$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -n & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 2n & n \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -n & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_n = 2$$

$$x_2 - n \cdot 2 = -9, \quad x_2 = 1$$

$$x_1 + 1 + 2 \cdot 2 = 8, \quad x_1 = n$$

7)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 & -2 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ n & 0 & 0 & -n & -n \end{bmatrix}$$

① $r_2 \leftarrow r_2 - 2r_1$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & x' - x^{-2} & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ n & 0 & 0 & -n & -n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$w = n, \quad z = t$$

$$y - 2t = 0,$$

$$y = 2t$$

② $r_n \leftarrow r_n + r_1$

$$x - 2t + 2t - n = -1$$

$$x = -1 + n$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ n & 0 & 0 & -n & -n \end{bmatrix}$$

③ $r_4 \leftarrow r_4 - nr_1$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & x' - x^{-2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

④ $r_4 \leftarrow r_4 - r_n, \quad r_n \leftarrow r_n - r_2$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$97 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

↳ 5번째에서 도착된
forward Elimination 결과

① $r_2 \leftarrow r_2 + 5r_1$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

② $r_1 \leftarrow r_1 - 2r_2$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

③ $r_1 \leftarrow r_1 - r_2$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\therefore x_1 = 3$
 $x_2 = 1$
 $x_3 = 2$

↳ 5번째에서 도착된 forward Elimination 결과.

117 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

① $r_1 \leftarrow r_1 + r_2$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$w = h, z = t$

$y - 2z = 0 \Rightarrow y - 2t = 0, y = 2t$

$x - w = -1 \Rightarrow x - h = -1, x = -1 + h$

277 a. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 1 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & * \end{bmatrix}$

\Rightarrow 좌·우변 rank 값이 같으므로 같아서
consistent, 구하려는 미지수의
개수, 주어진 식의 개수, rank 값이
모두 같으므로 unique solution.

b. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 1 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

\Rightarrow 좌·우변 rank 값이 같고
consistent 하지만,
구하려는 미지수와 주어진 식의 개수
개수에서 의미있는 식의 개수
크게 많으므로 infinitely many
solution.

c. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 1 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

\Rightarrow 좌변 rank 값 3,
우변 rank 값 4로 inconsistent
마지막 행에서 예를 들면
 $0 \cdot x_1 + 0 \cdot x_2 + 0 \cdot x_3 = 1$ 은
가능하지 않음.

d. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & * & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & * & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & * & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

\Rightarrow 주어진 정보로 좌·우변 rank 값은
판단하기 어려우며 마지막 행에
* 라리에도 어떤 수가 ~~일~~
주어진 지 알 수 없으므로
consistent / inconsistent를
판단 할 수 없음.