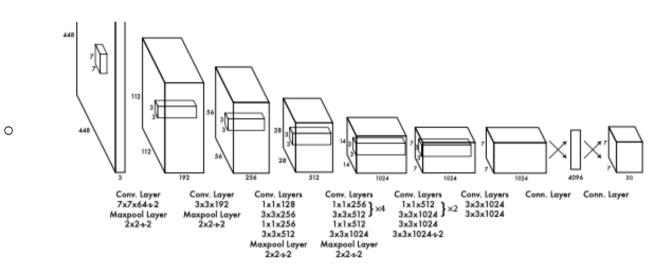
2020/3/14

发布时间比<u>Faster Rcnn</u>晚

12:57

- 通篇对比对象
 - Fast rcnn
 - DPM
 - **RCNN**
 - Faster rcnn(当时的sota,轻微对比对象)
- Backbone



- 原始是darknet,使用VGG也可以
- New features
 - First end2end neural network detector, unified detector
 - 引入了 slide windows, 尤其强调cell和cell 的center point, 包括损失函数的回归
 - yolo系列有一个非常有意思地方,就是应该是首次将detection从classification和regression 直接简 化为regression 问题,具体(标杆)展现在不用softmax,而用sigmod多分类

Softmax 分类: (排它性)

0, 1, 2, 3

P1, p2, p3, p4

0.3 0.1 0.3, 0.3 P1+p2+p3+p4 =1

类别 0 在 四个类别中的概率是 0.3

二分类(logistic 回归)

	0	1	2	3
是	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
否	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4

0.3+0.6+0.3+0.6 != 1

属于类别 0 的概率是 0.3, 不属于类别 0 的概率是 0.7

- speed和acc在15年达到sota
- Final layer使用linear activation (这个很个很有意思的操作)

We use a linear activation function for the final layer and

all other layers use the following leaky rectified linear acti-

$$\phi(x) = \begin{cases} x, & \text{if } x > 0\\ 0.1x, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$
 (2)

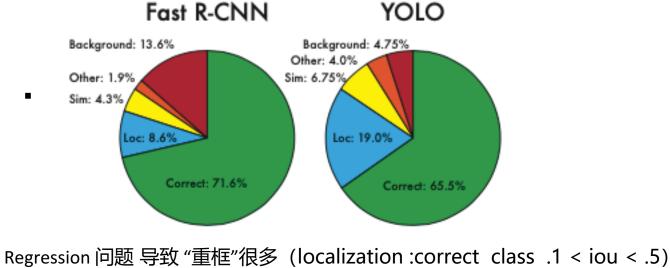
- unify loss function
 - Train

$$\begin{split} \lambda_{\mathbf{coord}} \sum_{i=0}^{S^2} \sum_{j=0}^B \mathbb{1}_{ij}^{\mathrm{obj}} \left(x_i - \hat{x}_i \right)^2 + \left(y_i - \hat{y}_i \right)^2 \\ + \lambda_{\mathbf{coord}} \sum_{i=0}^{S^2} \sum_{j=0}^B \mathbb{1}_{ij}^{\mathrm{obj}} \left(\sqrt{w_i} - \sqrt{\hat{w}_i} \right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{h_i} - \sqrt{\hat{h}_i} \right)^2 \\ + \sum_{i=0}^{S^2} \sum_{j=0}^B \mathbb{1}_{ij}^{\mathrm{obj}} \left(C_i - \hat{C}_i \right)^2 \\ + \lambda_{\mathrm{noobj}} \sum_{i=0}^{S^2} \sum_{j=0}^B \mathbb{1}_{ij}^{\mathrm{noobj}} \left(C_i - \hat{C}_i \right)^2 \\ + \sum_{i=0}^{S^2} \mathbb{1}_{i}^{\mathrm{obj}} \sum_{c \in \mathrm{classes}} \left(p_i(c) - \hat{p}_i(c) \right)^2 \end{split}$$

- Coordinates loss +
- confidence loss +
- classification loss
- Test
 - 其他不变, confidence prediction value output

$$\Pr(\text{Class}_i|\text{Object}) * \Pr(\text{Object}) * \text{IOU}_{\text{pred}}^{\text{truth}} = \Pr(\text{Class}_i) * \text{IOU}_{\text{pred}}^{\text{truth}}$$
(1)

Error analysis



- TN:漏检率比较低 Background: IOU < .1 for any object