

# Text Detection in Natural Scene Images

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September 8, 2021

Abstract

To be edited at a later date.

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## 1 Introduction

Text is arguably one of the most essential form of communication. According to Long et al. (2020):

"As the written form of human languages, text makes it feasible to reliably and effectively spread or acquire information across time and space. In this sense, text constitutes the cornerstone of human civilization." (Long et al. 2020)

In the modern world, text as a medium of communication is not only consumed by humans but has claimed its place in the world of technology. However, text detection in natural scene images is proven to be challenging. Compared to detecting text on handwritten materials, the randomness of a natural scene is a big hurdle to overcome.

## 2 test

test test test

## 3 Foundations

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## 4 Section about quotations

In this section, an example for a literal quotation is given.

"A persona is a rich picture of an imaginary person who represents your core user group." (Dix et al. 2004)

Sometimes you might want to make use of the authors name within the text. Before, we used the command citep{}, which creates the brackets around author name and year. You can also use the cite command like this:

Dix et al. (2004) defined the concept of persona as follows:

"A persona is a rich picture of an imaginary person who represents your core user group." (Dix et al. 2004)

You may notice, that this increases the readability of the text.

According to APA format<sup>1</sup> there are some rules, when and how to include page numbers, when referring to literature.

"Include page numbers for any citations in the text of your paper that include direct quotations or refer to a specific part of the work you are referencing. Direct quotations must include a page number as part of the citation. The quoted material should be followed by a citation in parentheses that gives the author's name, the year in which the work was published, and the page number from which the quoted material appears." (Hall 2013)

Check out the example and recommendations of Hall (2013) on http://www.ehow.com/how\_5689799\_cite-numbers-apa-format.html. In IATEXyou can include the pages very easy. For example:

Baddeley & Hitch (1974, p. 86) stated:

"We hope that our preliminary attempts to begin answering the question will convince the reader, not necessarily that our views are correct, but that the question was and is well worth asking" (Baddeley & Hitch 1974, p. 86)

Note that in the first reference, we used citet[]{} in order to have brackets just around year and page number; later we used citep[]{}.

## 5 Section about references within the document

If you want to refer to you own chapters, figures, tables or the like, you can make use of the ref{} command, for example:

• section 4 on page 3

#### 5.1 Subsection within Foundations

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## 5.2 Another subsection within Foundations

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>American Psychological Association (APA)

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## 6 Methodology

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## 7 Results

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## 8 Conclusion

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## References

### Baddeley & Hitch 1974

BADDELEY, Alan D.; HITCH, Graham: Working memory. In: *Psychology of learning and motivation* (1974), pages 47–89

### Dix et al. 2004

DIX, Alan; FINLAY, Janet E.; ABOWD, Gregory D.; BEALE, Russell: *Human-Computer Interaction*. 3. Pearson Education Limited, Essex, England, 2004. – ISBN 0-13-046109-1

### Hall 2013

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## Long et al. 2020

Long, Shangbang; HE, Xin; YAO, Cong: Scene Text Detection and Recognition: The Deep Learning Era. https://arxiv.org/pdf/1811.04256.pdf. Version: 2020. — Last accessed 7 September 2021