

## pyhula

hula python dependency package. A Python pack used by hula.

Python version: 3.6.7

### Installation

Execute the following commands in the terminal to install pyhula. Two installation methods are available. Input the following code in powershell(cmd.exe) to install pyhula.

```
pip install pyhula
pip install pyhula-1.0.4-cp36-cp36m-win_amd64.whl
```

### Checking version

- Execute `pip list` in the terminal to check. Input "pip list" in powershell(cmd.exe) to get pyhula's version
- Execute in the program Using the following code.

```
import pyhula
ver = pyhula.get_version()
print(ver)
```

### Usage

Use the following code to obtain a UserApi instance. You can then control the hula drone through the interfaces provided by UserApi. For interface specifications, please refer to the `doc/html/Chinese/index.html` file. Use the following codes to create a userApi instance. Its interfaces can be used to control fylo plane. Go to `doc/html/English/index.html` to see the interface specification.

```
import pyhula
api = pyhula.UserApi()
if not api.connect():
    print("connect error")
else:
    print('connection to station by wifi')
```

```
api.single_fly_takeoff() #Takeoff api.single_fly_touchdown() #Landing
```

### Interface Description

#### Connecting to Drone

```
connect(server_ip)
```

... *Description:* Connects to the drone. *Parameters:* \* `server_ip`: Drone IPv4 address (optional). If not specified, it will be automatically obtained. *Return Value:* \* True: Success \* False: Failure *Example:* `python api.connect('192.168.1.118')` `api.connect()`

#### Takeoff

```
single_fly_takeoff(led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time drone takeoff control. *Parameters:* \* `led`: (optional) Default is 0. Format: `{'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}`. `r`, `g`, `b`: color range, `mode`: 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* `python api.single_fly_takeoff()`  
`api.single_fly_takeoff({'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})`

#### Landing

```
single_fly_touchdown(led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time drone landing control. *Parameters:* \* `led`: (optional) Default is 0. Format: `{'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}`. `r`, `g`, `b`: color range, `mode`: 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* `python api.single_fly_touchdown()`  
`api.single_fly_touchdown({'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})`

#### Hover

```
single_fly_hover_flight(time, led)
```

... *Description:* Drone hovers. *Parameters:* \* `time`: Hover time (seconds). *Example:* `python api.single_fly_hover_flight(10)`  
`api.single_fly_hover_flight(10,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})`

#### Move Forward

```
single_fly_forward(distance, led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time control of the drone moving forward. *Parameters:* \* `distance`: Flight distance (cm). \* `led`: (optional) Default is 0. Format: `{'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}`. `r`, `g`, `b`: color range, `mode`: 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* `python api.single_fly_forward(100)` `api.single_fly_forward(100,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})`

#### Move Backward

```
single_fly_back(distance, led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time control of the drone moving backward. *Parameters:* \* distance : Flight distance (cm). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_back(100) api.single\_fly\_back(100,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100, 'mode':1})

#### Move Left

```
single_fly_left(distance, led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time control of the drone moving left. *Parameters:* \* distance : Flight distance (cm). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_left(100) api.single\_fly\_left(100,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

#### Move Right

```
single_fly_right(distance,led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time control of the drone moving right. *Parameters:* \* distance : Flight distance (cm). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_right(100) api.single\_fly\_right(100,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

#### Move Up

```
single_fly_up(distance,led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time control of the drone moving up. *Parameters:* \* height : Flight height (cm). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_up(100) api.single\_fly\_up(100,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

#### Move Down

```
single_fly_down(distance, led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time control of the drone moving down. *Parameters:* \* height : Flight height (cm). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_down(100) api.single\_fly\_down(100,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100, 'mode':1})

#### Rotate Left

```
single_fly_turnleft(angle, led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time control of the drone rotating left. *Parameters:* \* angle : Rotation angle (degrees). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_turnleft(90) api.single\_fly\_turnleft(90,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

#### Rotate Right

```
single_fly_turnright(angle, led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time control of the drone rotating right. *Parameters:* \* angle : Rotation angle (degrees). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_turnright(90) api.single\_fly\_turnright(90,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

#### Bounce

```
single_fly_bounce(frequency, height,led)
```

... *Description:* Real-time drone bounce control. *Parameters:* \* frequency : Number of bounces. \* height : Bounce distance (cm). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_bounce(3, 50) api.single\_fly\_bounce(3, 50,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

#### Straight Flight

```
single_fly_straight_flight( x, y, z, led)
```

... *Description:* Straight flight (x,y,z). *Parameters:* \* x : Coordinate x (cm). \* y : Coordinate y (cm). \* z : Coordinate z (cm). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_straight\_flight(100, 100, 100) api.single\_fly\_straight\_flight(100, 100, 100, {'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

#### Circular Flight

```
single_fly_radius_around(radius,led)
```

... *Description:* Circular flight with a radius. *Parameters:* \* radius : Radius of the circle (cm). Positive: counterclockwise; Negative: clockwise. \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_radius\_around(100) api.single\_fly\_radius\_around(100,{'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

#### Auto-Rotation

```
single_fly_autogyration360(num,led)
```

... *Description:* Auto-rotation (clockwise/counter-clockwise) for a certain number of rotations. *Parameters:* \* num : (positive: counterclockwise; negative: clockwise). \* led : (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0,'g':0,'b':0,'mode':1}. r, g, b : color range, mode : 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_autogyration360(2) api.single\_fly\_autogyration360(2, {'r':16,'g':15,'b':100,'mode':1})

## Roll

```
single_fly_somersault(direction)
```

... *Description:* Drone rolls in place (forward, backward, left, or right). *Parameters:* \* DIRECTION\_FORWARD=0 \* DIRECTION\_BACK=1 \* DIRECTION\_LEFT=2 \* DIRECTION\_RIGHT=3 \* led: (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0, 'g':0, 'b':0, 'mode':1}. r, g, b: color range, mode: 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_somersault(0) api.single\_fly\_somersault(0, {'r':16, 'g':15, 'b':100, 'mode':1})

## Curvilinear Flight

```
single_fly_curvilinearFlight(x, y, z, led)
```

... *Description:* Curvilinear flight (x,y,z). *Parameters:* \* x: X-axis coordinate (cm) (body left and right, positive to the right). \* y: Y-axis coordinate (cm) (body front and back, positive to the front). \* z: Z-axis coordinate (cm) (body up and down, positive upward). \* direction: True: counterclockwise; False: clockwise; Default: True. \* led: (optional) Default is 0. Format: {'r':0, 'g':0, 'b':0, 'mode':1}. r, g, b: color range, mode: 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_curvilinearFlight(100, 100, 0) api.single\_fly\_curvilinearFlight(100, 100, 0, {'r':16, 'g':15, 'b':100, 'mode':1})

## Obstacle Avoidance On

```
single_fly_barrier_aircraft(mode)
```

... *Description:* Enables obstacle avoidance. *Parameters:* \* mode: True: On; False: Off. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_barrier\_aircraft(True)

## Line Following Detection

```
single_fly_Line_walking(fun_id, dist, way_color)
```

... *Description:* Line following detection. *Parameters:* \* fun\_id = 0: 0: Forward line following, ignoring intersections. \* dist: Distance (cm). \* way\_color: Line color range, 0-black, 255-white. *Return Value:* \* result = 1: Result of command execution: 0-failure, 1-success, 2-success, encountered an intersection. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_Line\_walking(0, 100, 0)

## Tag Recognition

```
single_fly_AiIdentifies(mode)
```

... *Description:* Tag recognition. *Parameters:* \* mode: 0-9 recognizes numeric tags 0-9; 10 recognizes the left arrow; 11 recognizes the right arrow; 12 recognizes the up arrow; 13 recognizes the down arrow; 20 ends the task; 65-90 recognizes uppercase letters A-Z. After triggering recognition, the recognition process lasts 300ms. If successful, it ends immediately. *Return Value:* \* x: X-coordinate of the tag relative to the drone. \* y: Y-coordinate of the tag relative to the drone. \* z: Z-coordinate of the tag relative to the drone. \* angle: Angle of the tag relative to the drone. \* result: False: Recognition failed; True: Recognition succeeded. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_AiIdentifies(1)

## Optical Flow / Camera QR Code Alignment

```
single_fly_Qrcode_align(mode, qr_id)
```

... *Description:* Optical flow / camera QR code alignment. *Parameters:* \* qr\_id: QR code ID [0-9]. \* mode: mode = 0: Optical flow alignment; mode = 1: Camera alignment. *Return Value:* \* result: False: Alignment failed; True: Alignment succeeded. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_Qrcode\_align(0, 1)

## Optical Flow / Camera QR Code Recognition

```
single_fly_recognition_Qrcode(mode, qr_id)
```

... *Description:* Optical flow / camera QR code recognition. *Parameters:* \* qr\_id: QR code ID [0-9]. \* mode: mode = 0: Optical flow recognition; mode = 1: Camera recognition. *Return Value:* { result: False/True, x: distance, y: distance, z: distance, yaw: angle, qr\_id: id } *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_recognition\_Qrcode(0, 1)

## QR Code Tracking

```
single_fly_track_Qrcode(qr_id, time)
```

... *Description:* Tracks QR code [0-9] for [time] seconds. *Parameters:* \* qr\_id: QR code ID. \* time: Tracking time. *Return Value:* \* result: 0: Success; 1: Failure. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_track\_Qrcode(1, 10)

## Color Recognition

```
single_fly_getColor()
```

... *Description:* Color recognition; obtains the color of a frame from the current video stream. *Parameters:* None *Return Value:* \* Mode: 1: Start, runs one frame. \* r, g, b: Color range. \* state: 0: Failure; 1: Success. *Example:* python ret = api.single\_fly\_getColor() # Returns: r, g, b: color range, state: 0-failure, 1-success

## Set Light Color and Mode (Non-Blocking)

```
single_fly_lamplight(r, g, b, time, mode)
```

... *Description:* Sets the light color and mode. *Parameters:* \* r, g, b: Color range. \* time: Light duration (s). \* mode: 1/solid, 2/off, 4/RGB three-color cycle, 16/rainbow, 32/flashing, 64/breathing light. *Return Value:* \* True: Successful execution. \* False: Execution failed. *Example:* python api.single\_fly\_lamplight(255, 0, 0, 1, 1) #Sets light color and mode

## Laser Emission

```
plane_fly_generating(type, data, reserve)
```

... *Description:* Laser emission. *Parameters:* \* type = 0: Laser: 0-single shot, 1-burst, 2-start laser receiving, 3-stop laser receiving, 4-continuous burst. \* data = 10: Laser burst frequency (times/second), range 1-14. \* reserve = 100: Ammo, data range 1-255. *Example:* python api.plane\_fly\_generating(0, 10, 100) #

Single shot `api.plane_fly_generating(2, 10, 100)` # Start laser receiving

#### Laser Receiver Hit

`plane_fly_laser_receiving()`

... *Description:* Laser receiver hit. *Return Value:* \* True : Hit. \* False : Not hit. *Example:* `python api.plane_fly_laser_receiving()`

#### QR Code Positioning Switch

`Plane_cmd_switch_QR(type)`

... *Description:* QR code positioning switch. *Parameters:* \* `type` : 0-Enable QR code positioning; 1-Disable QR code positioning. *Example:* `python api.Plane_cmd_switch_QR(0)`

#### Take Photo

`Plane_fly_take_photo()`

... *Description:* Takes a photo (requires video stream to be enabled). *Example:* `python api.Plane_fly_take_photo()` # Take photo

#### Start/Stop Recording

`Plane_cmd_switch_video(type)`

... *Description:* Start/stop video recording. *Parameters:* \* `type` : 0: Start; 1: Stop. *Example:* `python api.Plane_cmd_switch_video(0)` #Start recording

#### Enable Video Stream

`Plane_cmd_swith_rtp(type)`

... *Description:* Enables/disables the video stream. *Parameters:* \* `type` : 0: Enable; 1: Disable. *Example:* `python api.Plane_cmd_swith_rtp(0)` # Enable video stream

#### Open Video Stream Window

`single_fly_flip_rtp()`

... *Description:* Opens the video stream window (video stream must be enabled first). *Example:* `python api.single_fly_flip_rtp()` # Open video stream window

#### Set Main Camera Pitch Angle

`Plane_cmd_camera_angle(type, data)`

... *Description:* Sets the main camera's pitch angle. *Parameters:* \* `type` = 0 : Direction of rotation: 0-up, 1-down (absolute), 2 and 3 algorithm control, 4-calibration, 5-block up, 6-block down (relative). \* `data` = 30 : Angle of rotation: 0-90. *Example:* `python api.Plane_cmd_camera_angle(0,30)` # Set main camera pitch angle

#### Low-Speed Propeller Rotation (Arm)

`plane_fly_arm()`

... *Description:* Low-speed propeller rotation (arming). *Example:* `python api.plane_fly_arm()` #Low-speed propeller rotation

#### Stop Low-Speed Propeller Rotation (Disarm)

`plane_fly_disarm()`

... *Description:* Stops low-speed propeller rotation (disarming). *Example:* `python api.plane_fly_disarm()` # Stop low-speed propeller rotation

#### Get Obstacle Avoidance Information

`Plane_getBarrier()`

... *Description:* Gets obstacle avoidance information. *Return Value:* A dictionary indicating the obstacle status for each direction. True: Obstacle present; False: No obstacle. { 'forward': True, 'back': True, 'left': True, 'right': True } *Example:* `python ret = api.Plane_getBarrier()` # Get obstacle avoidance information

#### Get Drone Battery Percentage

`get_battery()`

... *Description:* Gets the drone battery percentage. *Return Value:* An integer representing the battery percentage. *Example:* `python ret = api.get_battery()` # Get drone battery percentage

#### Get Drone Coordinates (x,y,z)

`get_coordinate()`

... *Description:* Gets the drone's coordinates [x,y,z]. *Return Value:* [x, y, z] *Example:* `python ret = api.get_coordinate()` # Get drone coordinates [x, y, z]

#### Get Drone Angles

`get_yaw()`

... *Description:* Gets the drone's angles. *Return Value:* An integer array: [yaw, pitch, roll] *Example:* `python ret = api.get_yaw()`

#### Get Drone Body Speed (X,Y,Z)

```
get_plane_speed()
```

... *Description:* Gets the drone's body speed (X, Y, Z). *Return Value:* An integer array: [X, Y, Z] *Example:* python ret = api.get\_plane\_speed()

#### Get Drone Time-of-Flight Height

```
get_plane_distance()
```

... *Description:* Gets the drone's Time-of-Flight height. *Return Value:* An integer representing the drone's ToF height. *Example:* python ret = api.get\_plane\_distance()

#### Get Drone ID

```
get_plane_id()
```

... *Description:* Gets the drone ID. *Return Value:* An integer representing the drone ID. *Example:* python ret = api.get\_plane\_id()

#### External Electromagnet

```
Plane_cmd_electromagnet(type)
```

... *Description:* Controls the external electromagnet. *Parameters:* \* type : 2-Electromagnet attraction; 3-Electromagnet release. *Example:* python ret = api.Plane\_cmd\_electromagnet(2)

#### External Clamp

```
Plane_cmd_clamp(type,angle)
```

... *Description:* Controls the external clamp. *Parameters:* \* type : 0-Clamp closed; 1-Clamp open. \* angle : Angle to rotate the clamp to (0-180). *Example:* python ret = api.Plane\_cmd\_clamp(1,180)

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