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def inplace_quick_sort(S, a, b):
    """Sort the list from S[a] to S[b] inclusive using the quick-sort
    algorithm."""
    if a >= b: return # range is trivially
sorted
    pivot = S[b] # last element of range
is pivot
    left = a # will scan rightward
    right = b-1 # will scan leftward
    while left <= right:
        # scan until reaching value equal or larger than pivot (or right marker)
        while left <= right and S[left] < pivot:
            left += 1
        # scan until reaching value equal or smaller than pivot (or left marker)
        while left <= right and pivot < S[right]:
            right -= 1
        if left <= right: # scans did not
strictly cross
            S[left], S[right] = S[right], S[left] # swap values
            left, right = left + 1, right - 1 # shrink range

    # put pivot into its final place (currently marked by left index)

    S[left], S[b] = S[b], S[left]

    # make recursive calls

    inplace_quick_sort(S, a, left - 1)
    inplace_quick_sort(S, left + 1, b)

```