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from tree import Tree

class BinaryTree(Tree):
    """Abstract base class representing a binary tree structure."""

    # ----- additional abstract methods -----

    def left(self, p):
        """Return a Position representing p's left child.

        Return None if p does not have a left child.
        """
        raise NotImplementedError('must be implemented by subclass')

    def right(self, p):
        """Return a Position representing p's right child.

        Return None if p does not have a right child.
        """
        raise NotImplementedError('must be implemented by subclass')

    # ----- concrete methods implemented in this class -----

    def sibling(self, p):
        """Return a Position representing p's sibling (or None if no sibling)."""
        parent = self.parent(p)
        if parent is None:
            # p must be the root
            return None
            # root has no sibling
        else:
            if p == self.left(parent):
                return self.right(parent)
            # possibly None
            else:
                return self.left(parent)
            # possibly None

    def children(self, p):
        """Generate an iteration of Positions representing p's children."""
        if self.left(p) is not None:
            yield self.left(p)
        if self.right(p) is not None:
            yield self.right(p)

    def inorder(self):
        """Generate an inorder iteration of positions in the tree."""
        if not self.is_empty():
            for p in self._subtree_inorder(self.root()):
                yield p

    def _subtree_inorder(self, p):
        """Generate an inorder iteration of positions in subtree rooted at p."""
        if self.left(p) is not None:
            # if left child exists, traverse its
            subtree
            for other in self._subtree_inorder(self.left(p)):
                yield other
            yield p
            # visit p between its subtrees

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    if self.right(p) is not None:          # if right child exists, traverse its
subtree
        for other in self._subtree_inorder(self.right(p)):
            yield other

# override inherited version to make inorder the default

def positions(self):
    """Generate an iteration of the tree's positions."""
    return self.inorder()                # make inorder the default
```