

Lab Meeting Dec 9, 2021

- Plans for the break
- Lab access
- Group meetings for next semester

Optical Power Meter

- Goal - design parameters
 - Wavelength range: 405 nm – 800 nm
 - Power range: 0.1 mW up to 400 mW
 - Precision: 3 sig figs
 - Up to 400 mW with micro-watt precision.... 400,000 = 19 bits
 - 16 bits plus 10x attenuator **60 2**
 - Hand held, battery powered, with display
 - Controller and wand
 - Home
 - USB interface???
 - Input for wavelength, calibrate
- Design (Electrical)
- Breadboard, calibrate, and test
- Revise
- Mechanical Design
- Tests

$$R(\lambda) = 0.1 \text{ to } 0.6 \frac{\text{A}}{\text{W}}$$

$$I_{min} = 0.1 \frac{\text{A}}{\text{W}} \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ W} = 10^{-5} \text{ A}$$

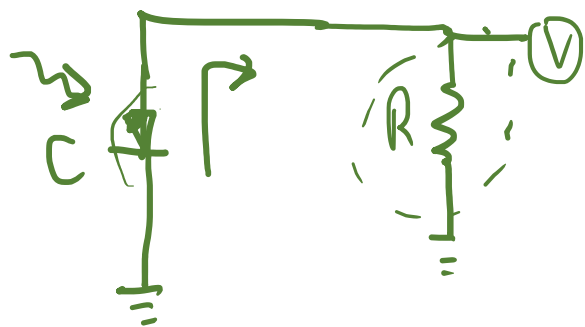
$$I_{max} = 0.6 \frac{\text{A}}{\text{W}} \cdot 0.4 \text{ W} = 0.24 \text{ A}$$

$$10^{-5} \text{ A} \quad 3 \text{ sig figs} \quad 10^{-7} \text{ A}$$

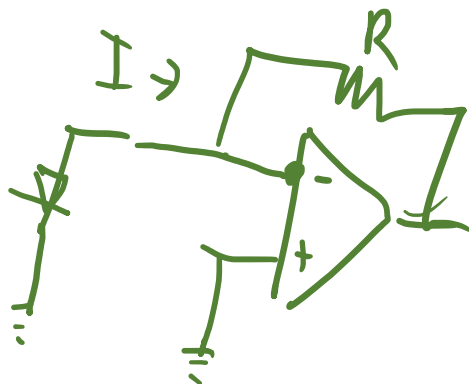
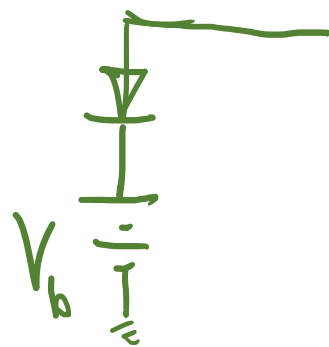
$$10^{-7} \text{ A} \quad 2.4 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$2^{16} = \underbrace{65,536}_{100}$$

$$0.24 \text{ A}$$

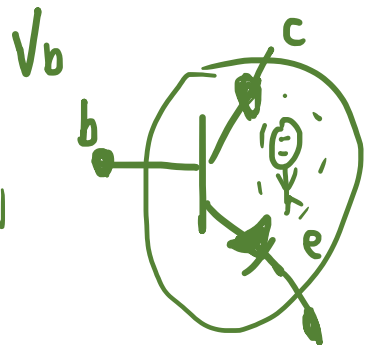


RC

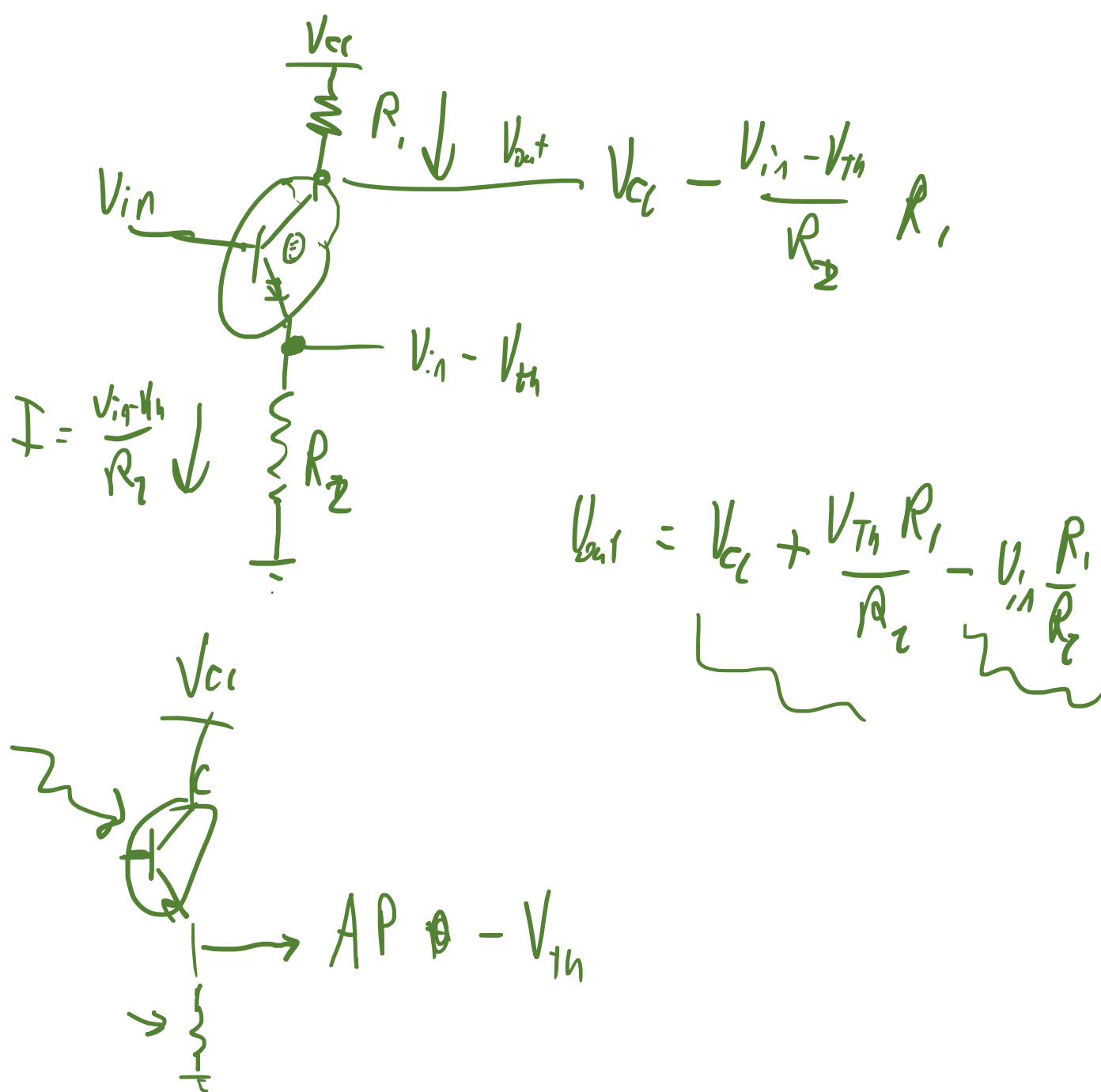
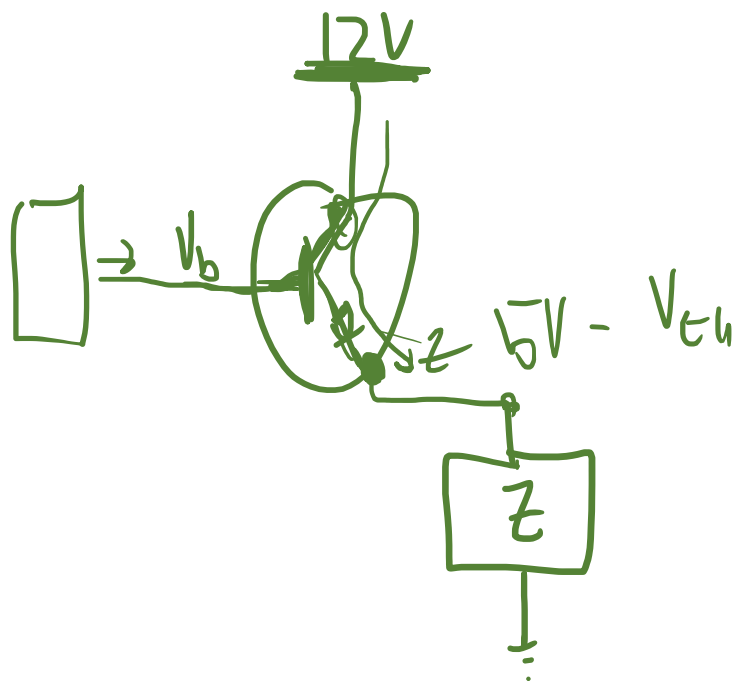


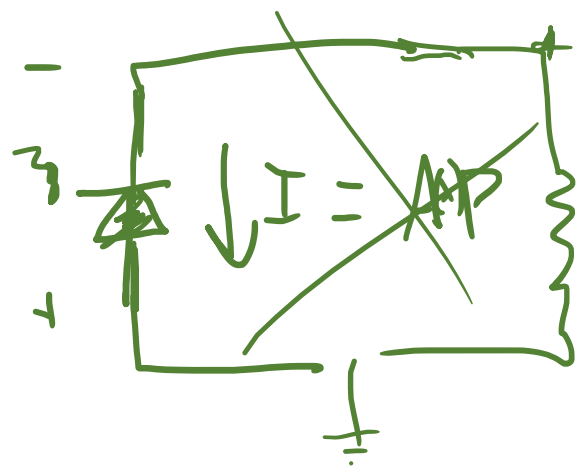
$$V = -IR$$

NPN
PNP



$$V_e = V_b - V_{th}$$





$10^{-7} \text{ A} - 1 \text{ bit}$

$\frac{5\text{V}}{50.000} = 10^{-4}$

$G = \frac{10^{-4} \text{ V}}{10^{-7} \text{ A}} = 1000 \Omega$

