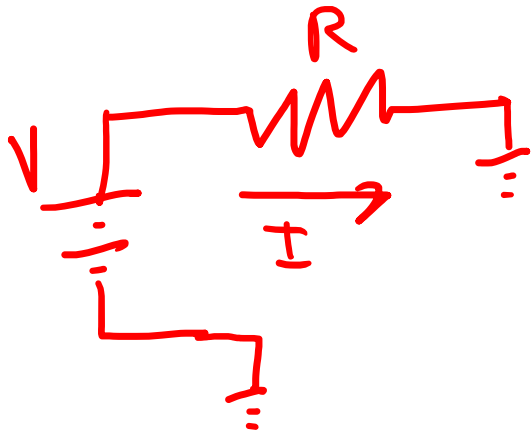


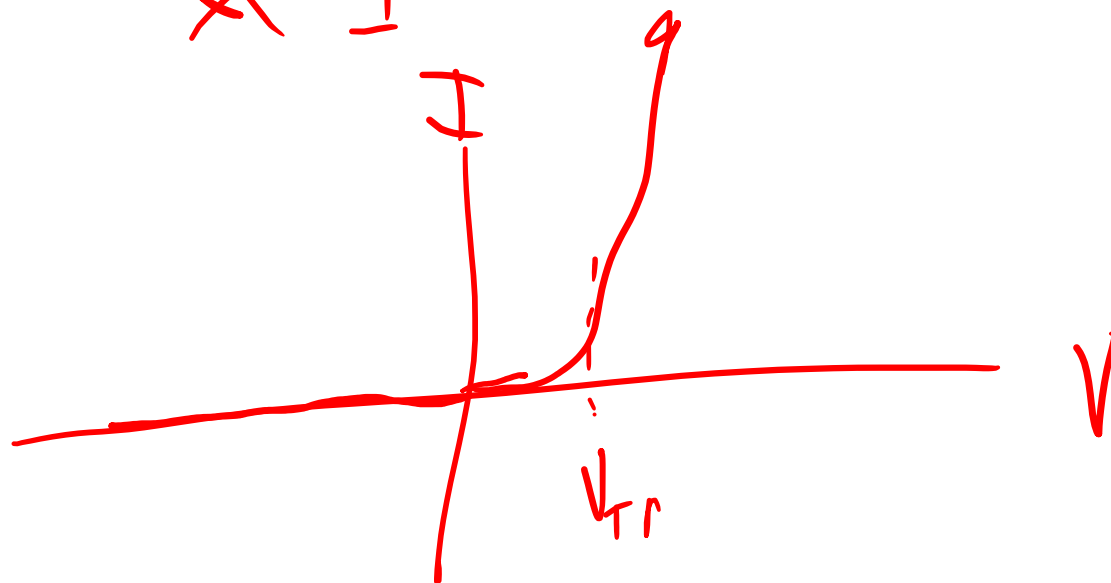
Ohm's Law

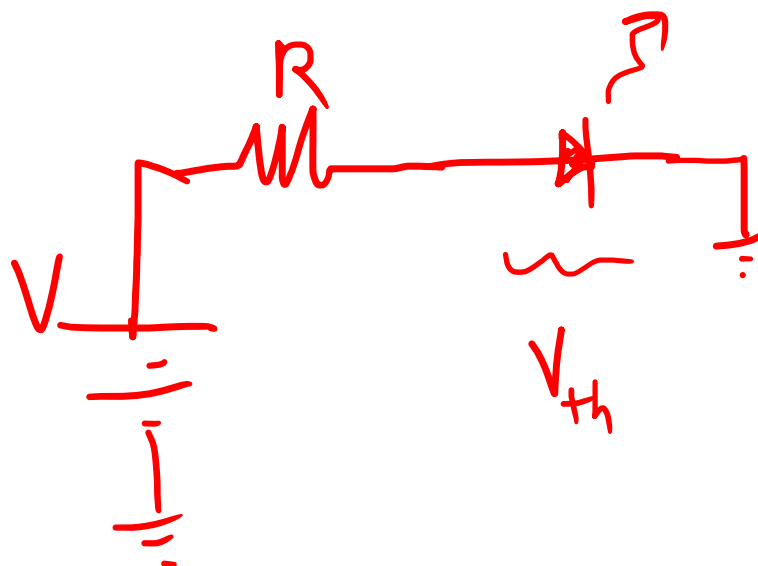
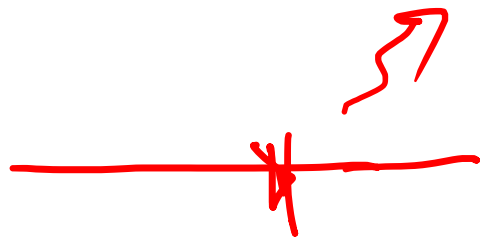


$$V = IR$$



~~I~~





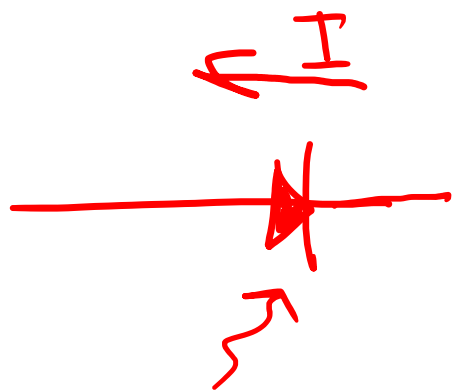
I

$\sim 20 \mu A$

V_{th}

$$\underline{V_{th}} = \underline{V} - \underline{I} \underline{R}$$

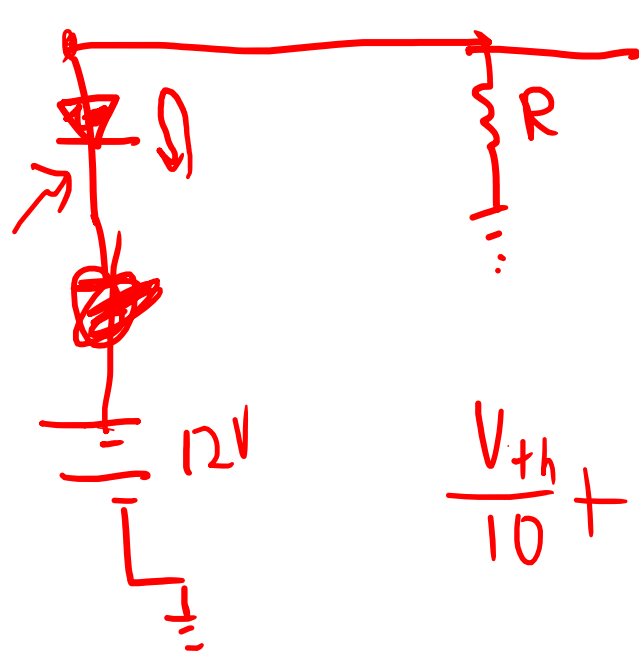
↑



$$P = \underline{A} I$$

↑
dep on λ ,

red light $\sim \frac{1}{0.5 \frac{A}{W}}$



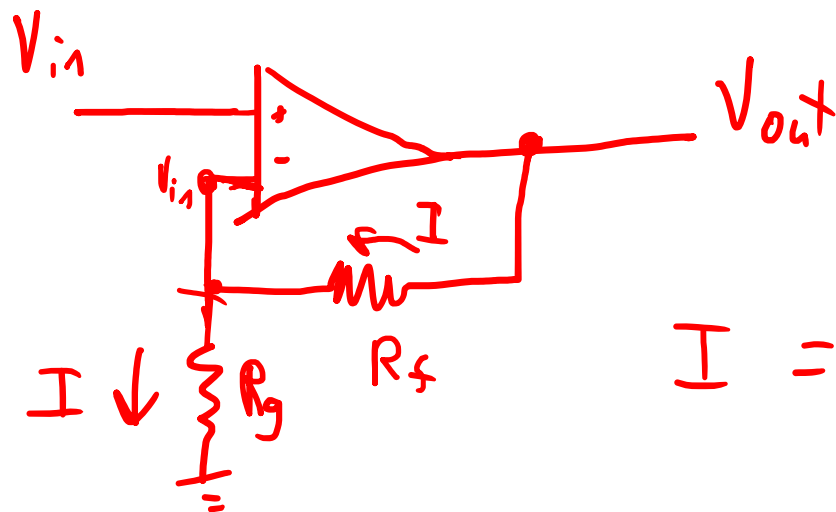
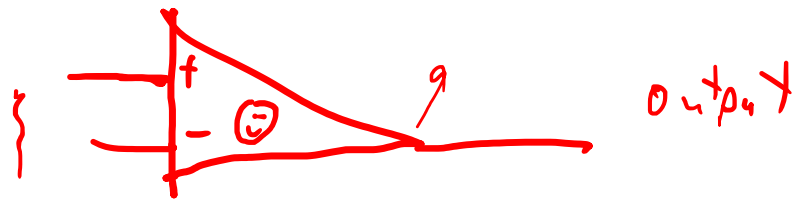
$$V = IR$$

$$\frac{V_{th}}{10}$$

$$\frac{V_{th}}{10} + 12V$$

$$\tau = RC$$

Non-inverting Amp.



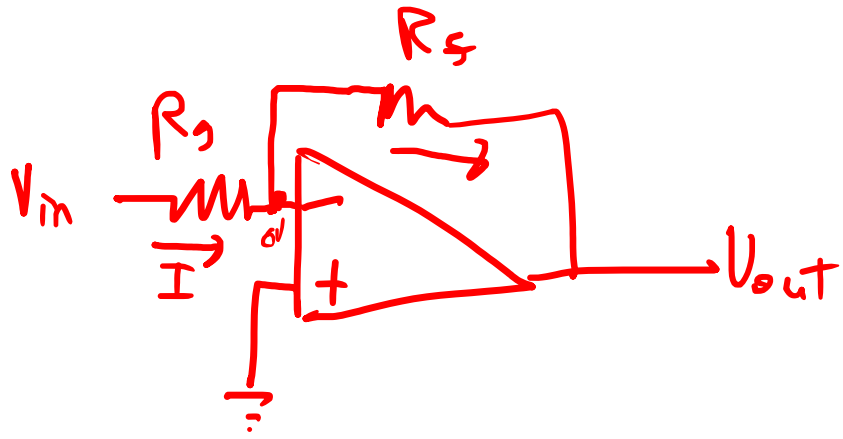
$$I = \frac{V_{in}}{R_g} = \frac{V_{out} - V_{in}}{R_f}$$

$$= \left(1 + \frac{R_f}{R_g}\right) V_{in}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{R_f} = \frac{V_{in}}{R_g} + \frac{V_{in}}{R_f}$$

$$V_{out} = \frac{R_f}{R_g} V_{in} + V_{in}$$

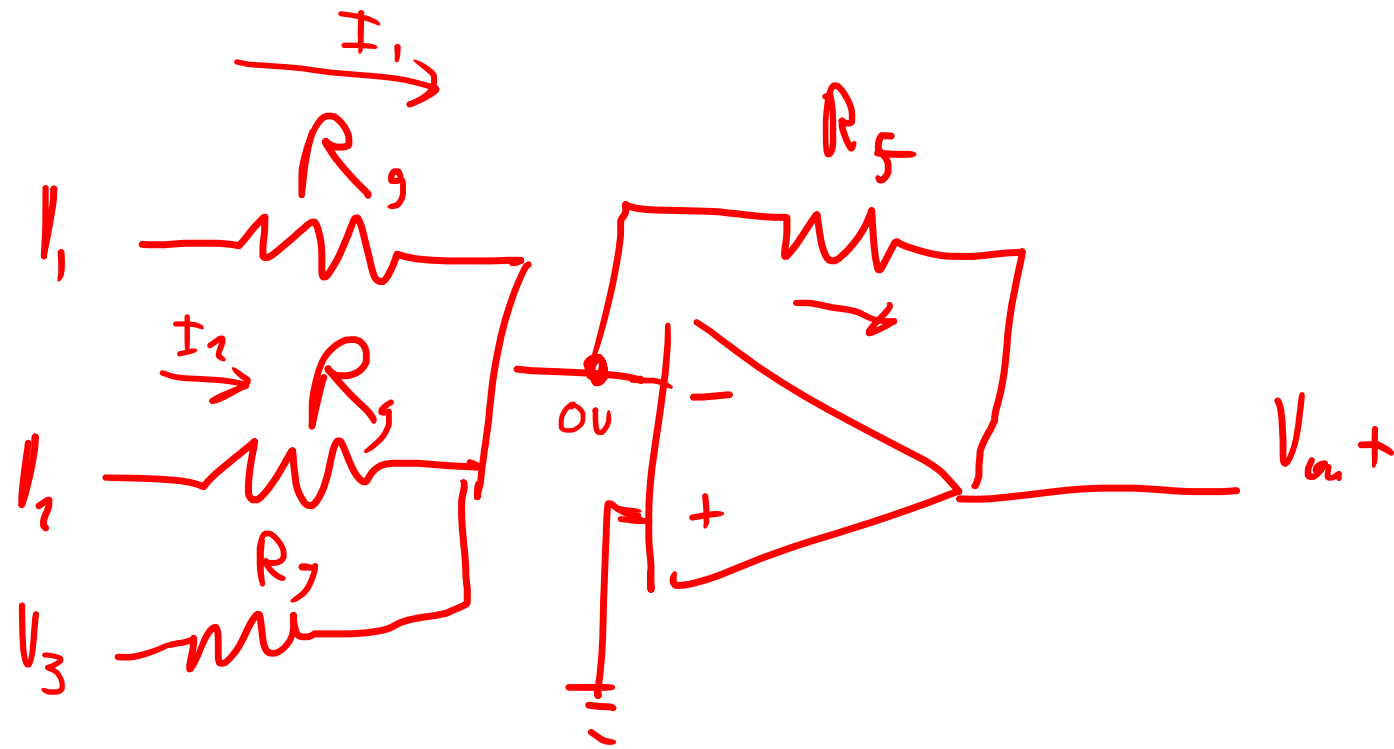
Inverting Amp



$$I = \frac{V_{in} - 0}{R_g} = \frac{0 - V_{out}}{R_f}$$

$$\frac{V_{in}}{R_g} = - \frac{V_{out}}{R_f}$$

$$V_{out} = - \underbrace{\frac{R_f}{R_g}} V_{in}$$



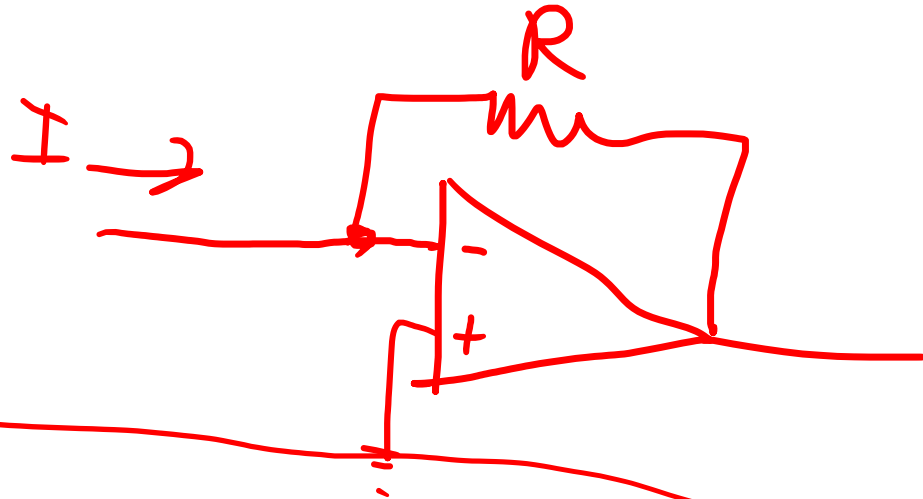
Summary

$$I_1 = \frac{V_1 - 0}{R_g}$$

$$I_f = I_1 + I_2 = \frac{V_1}{R_g} + \frac{V_2}{R_g} = \frac{0 - V_{out}}{R_f}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{V_2 - 0}{R_g}$$

$$V_{out} = -\frac{R_f}{R_g} (V_1 + V_2)$$

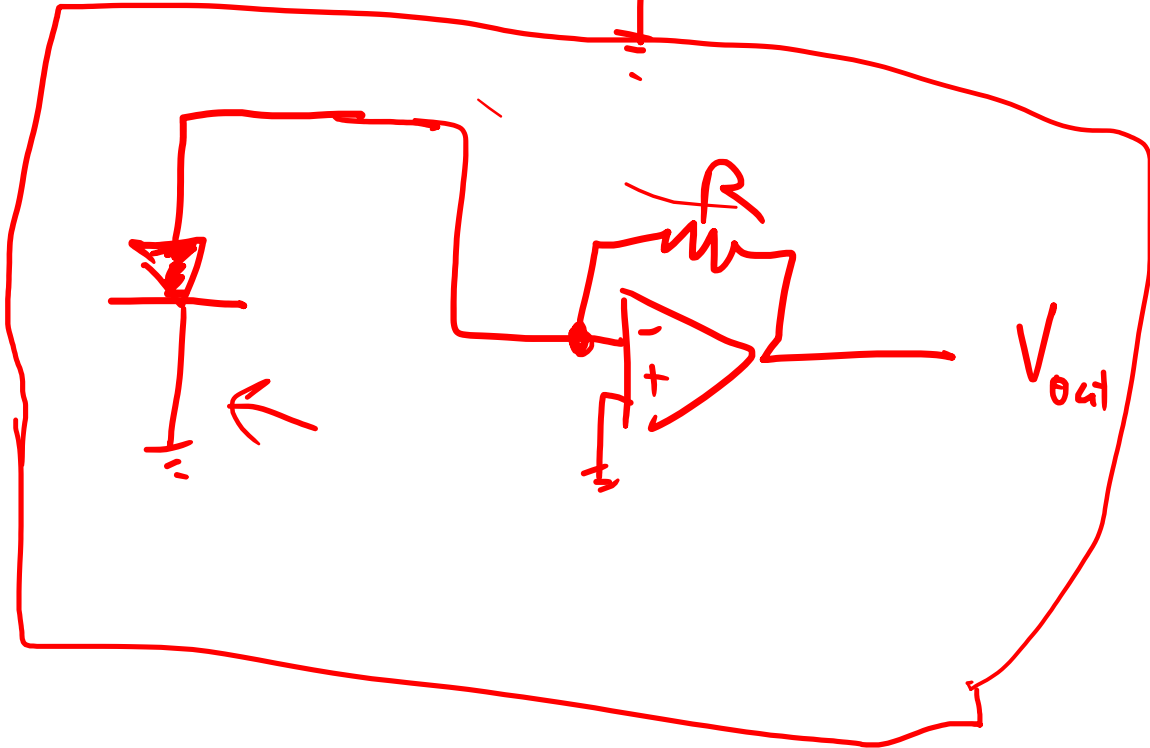


$$I = \frac{0 - V_{out}}{R}$$

Transimpedance
Amplifier

$$V_{out} = -IR$$

↑ ↑ ↑



$$V_{out} = -IR$$

Speed
Linear

~~$$I = RC$$~~