

Tree Traversals Part 1



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by Christine Alvarado, Mia Minnes, and Leo Porter, 2015.

By the end of this video you will be able to...

- Explain the need to visit data in different orderings
- Author a preorder traversal

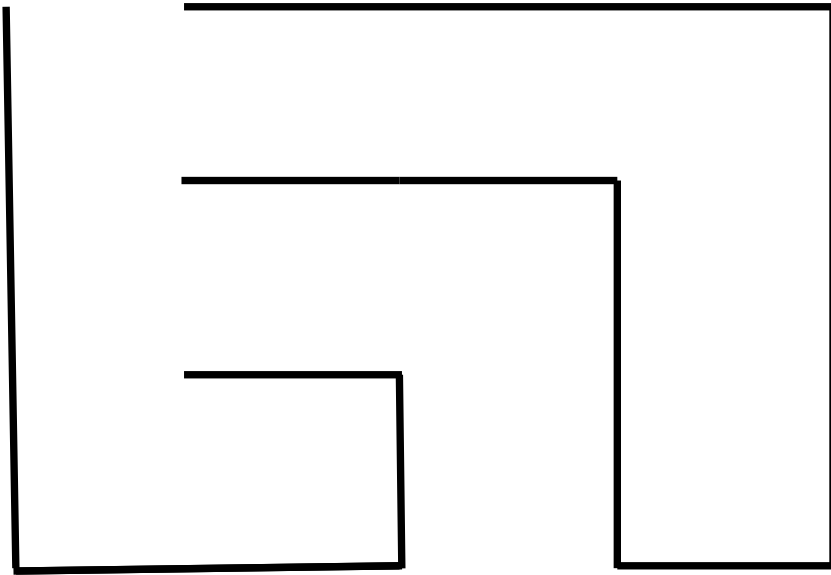
Traversals

Traversals

Warning: These first examples are really graphs. We'll visit graphs in detail in the next course.

Maze Traversal

start

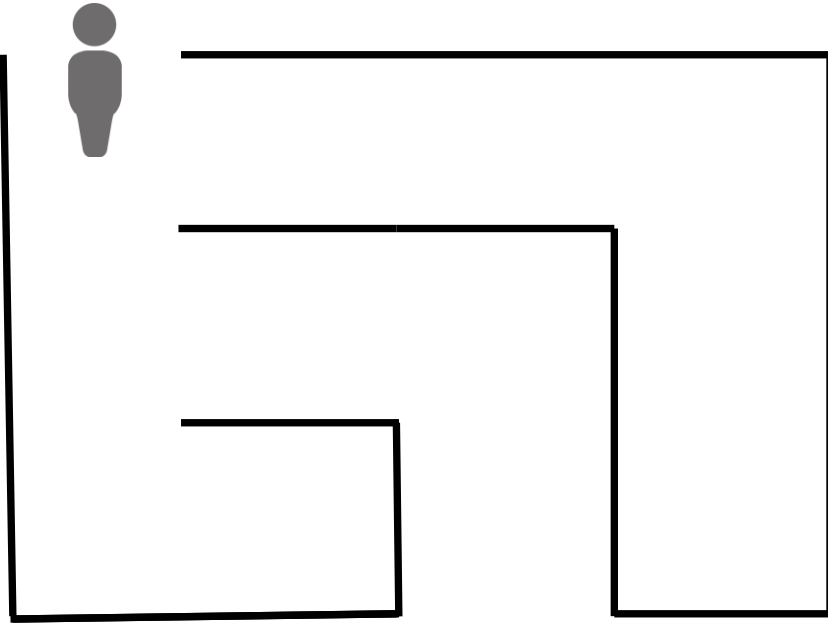


finish

Imagine this is a hedge maze

Maze Traversal

start

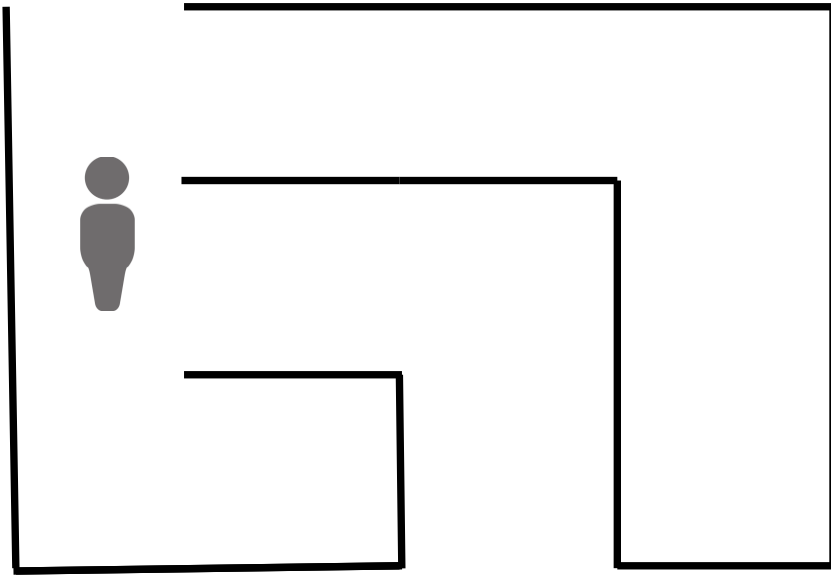


finish

Maze Traversal

start

What's my next step?

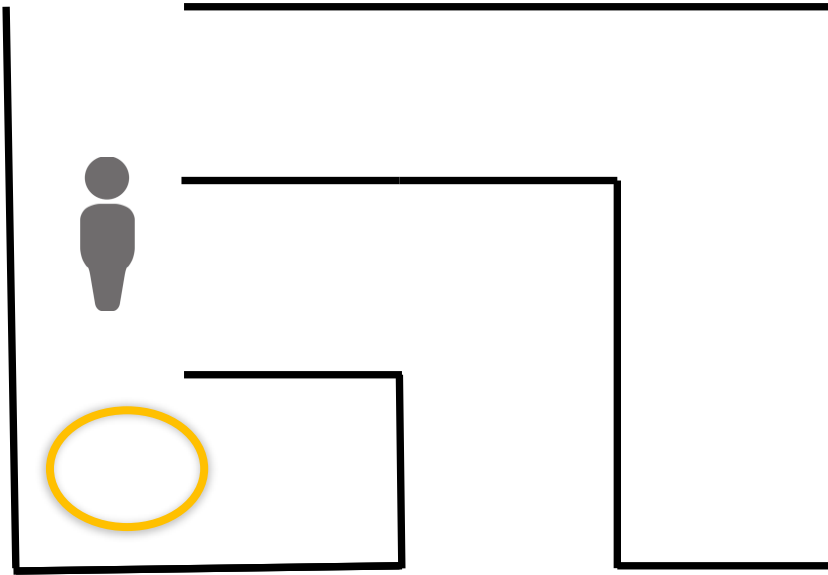


finish

Maze Traversals

start

What's my next step?

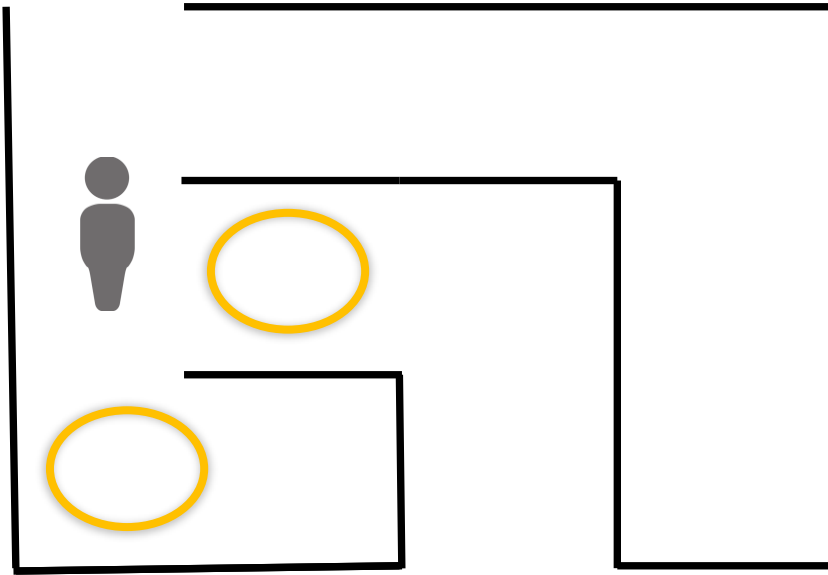


finish

Maze Traversal

start

What's my next step?

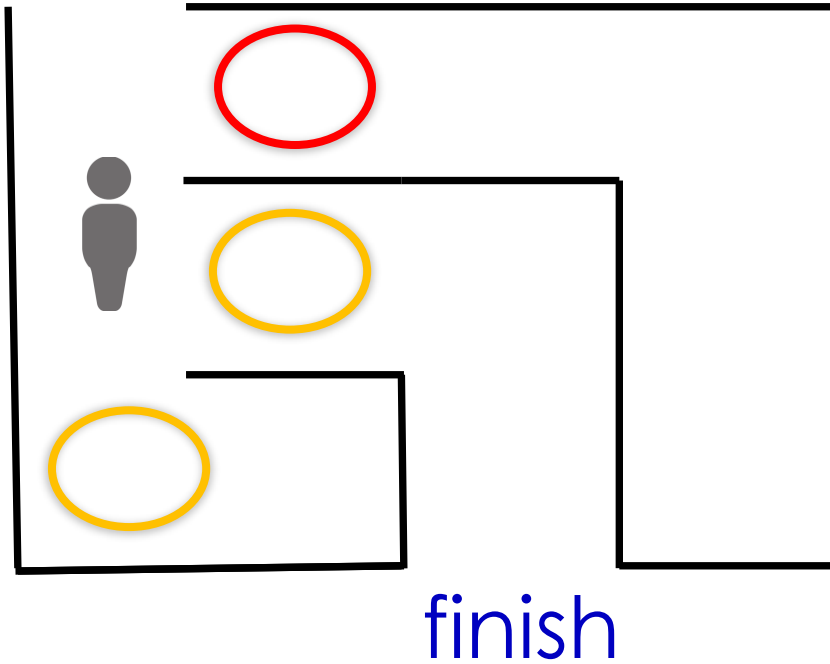


finish

Maze Traversal

start

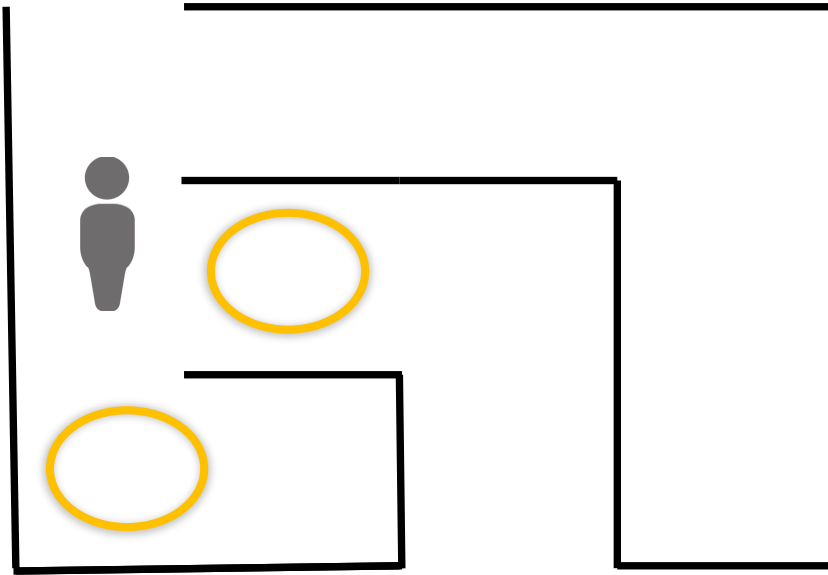
What's my next step?



finish

Maze Traversal

start

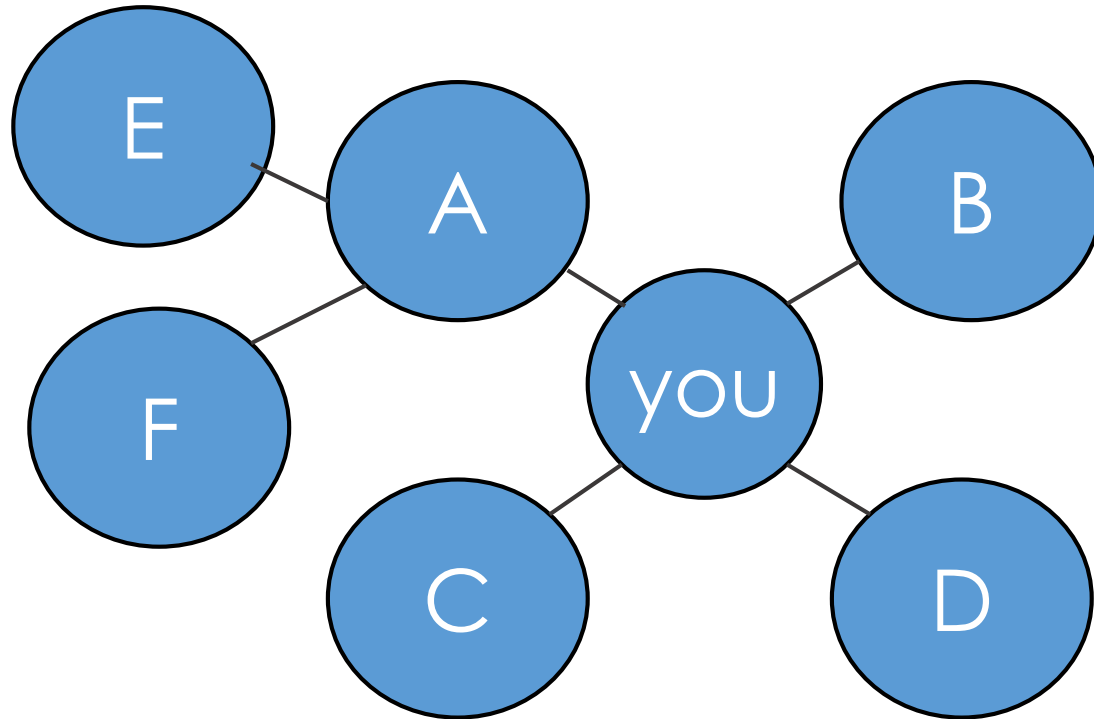


finish

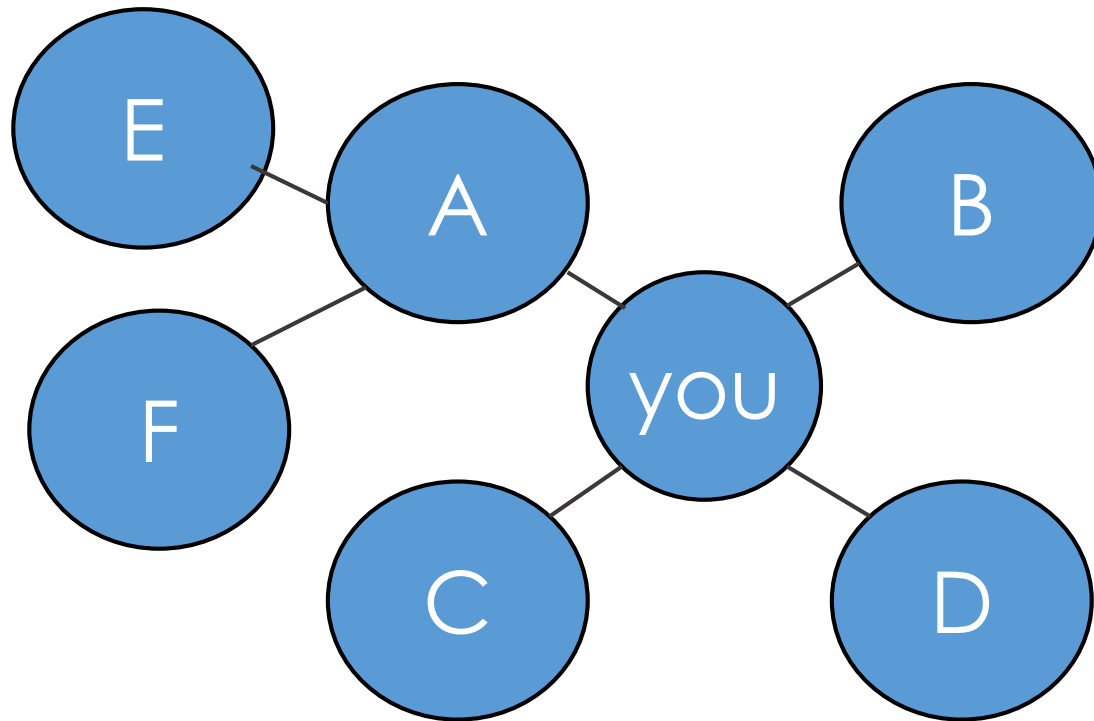
**Mazes benefit from
"Depth First Traversals"**

Social Network

**How closely are you
connected with D?**



Social Network

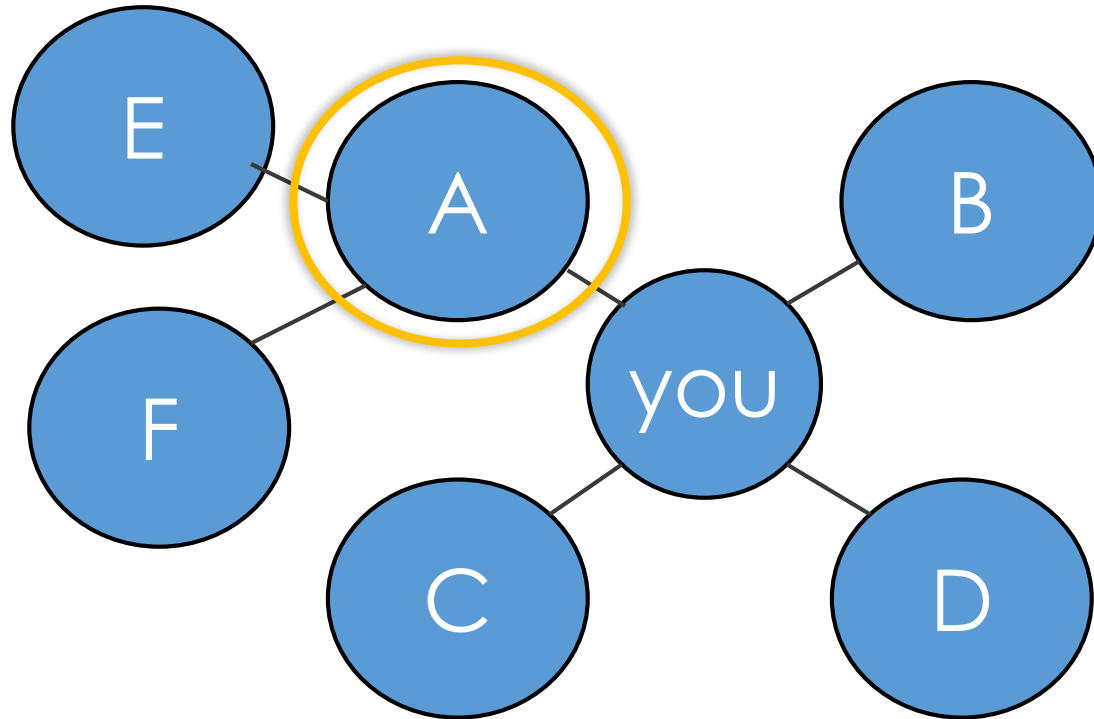


How closely are you connected with D?

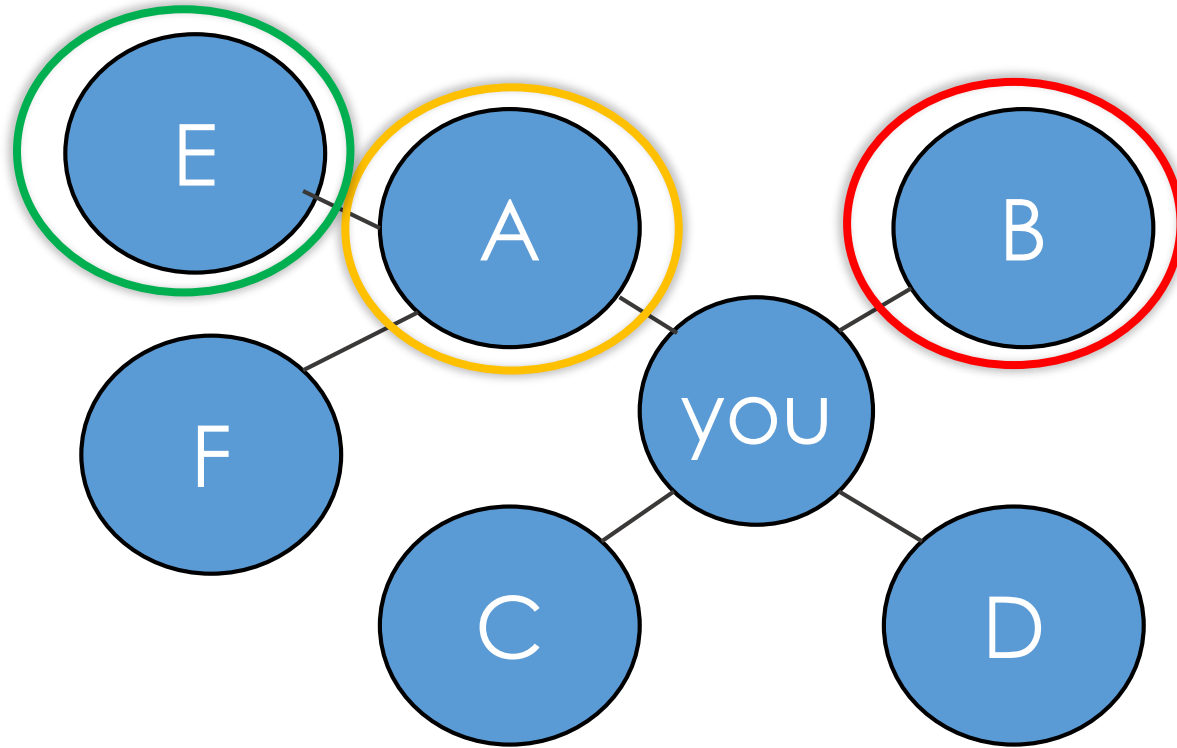
Suppose you have a list of your friends and each of your friends have lists

Social Network

**How closely are you
connected with D?**



Social Network

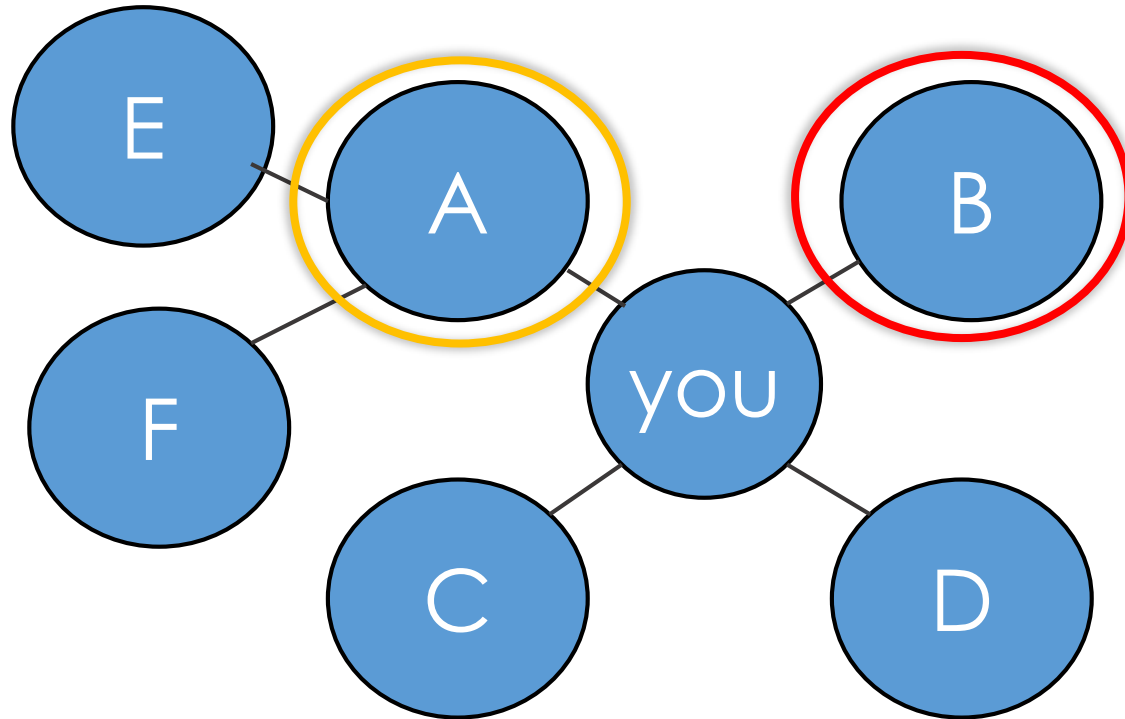


**How closely are you
connected with D?**

What's my next step?

Social Network

**How closely are you
connected with D?**

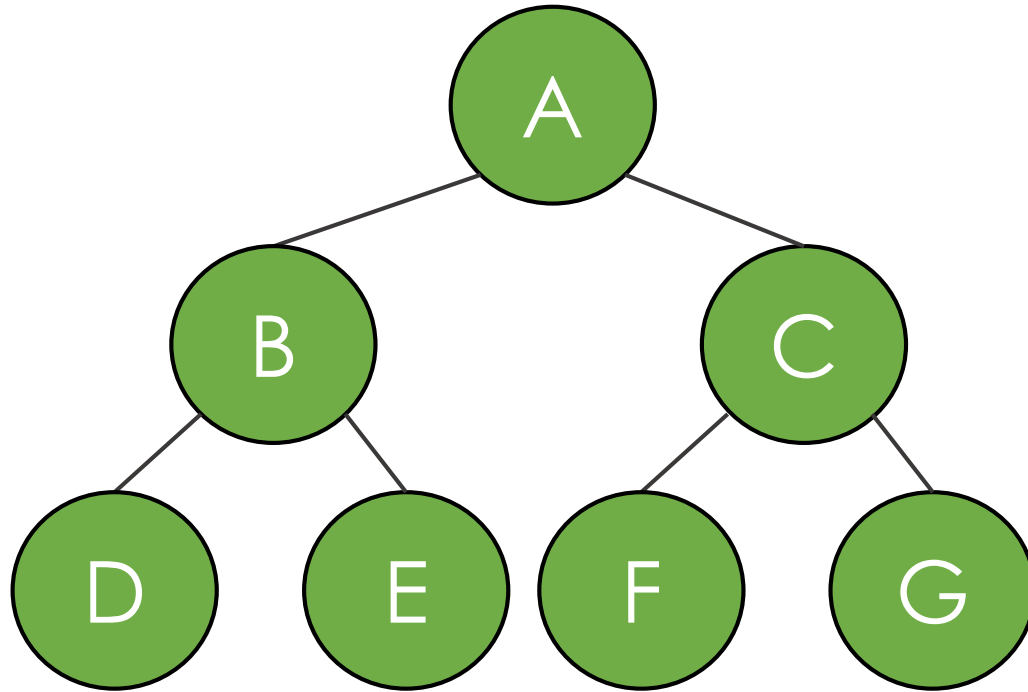


**This problem benefits from
"Breadth First Traversals"**

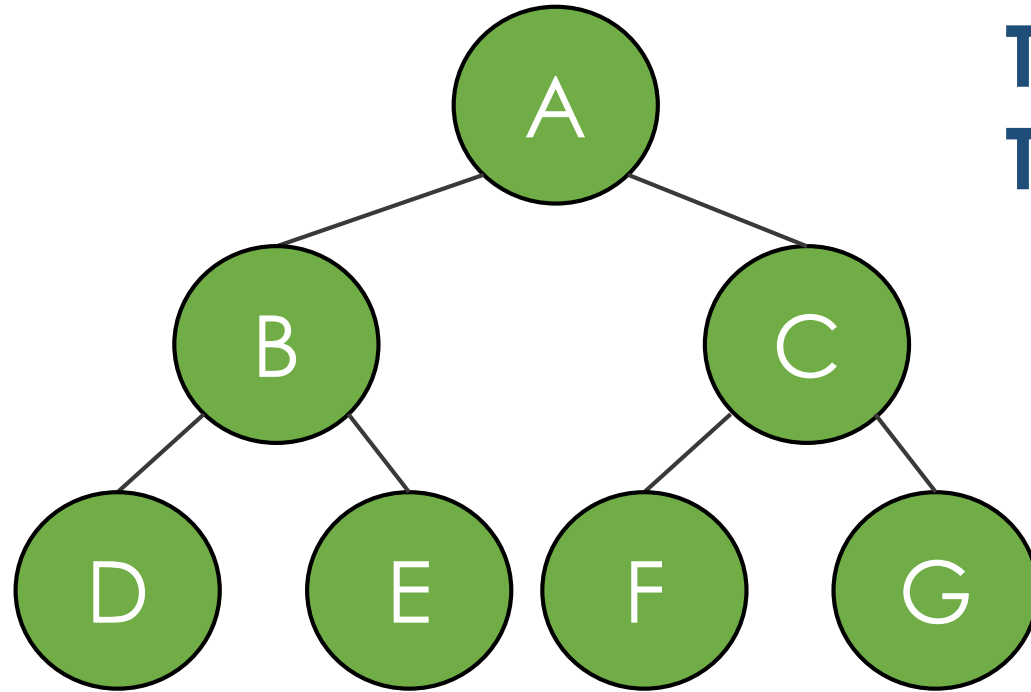
Traversals

Bottom line: Order we visit matters and we'll make choices based on our needs

Tree Traversals

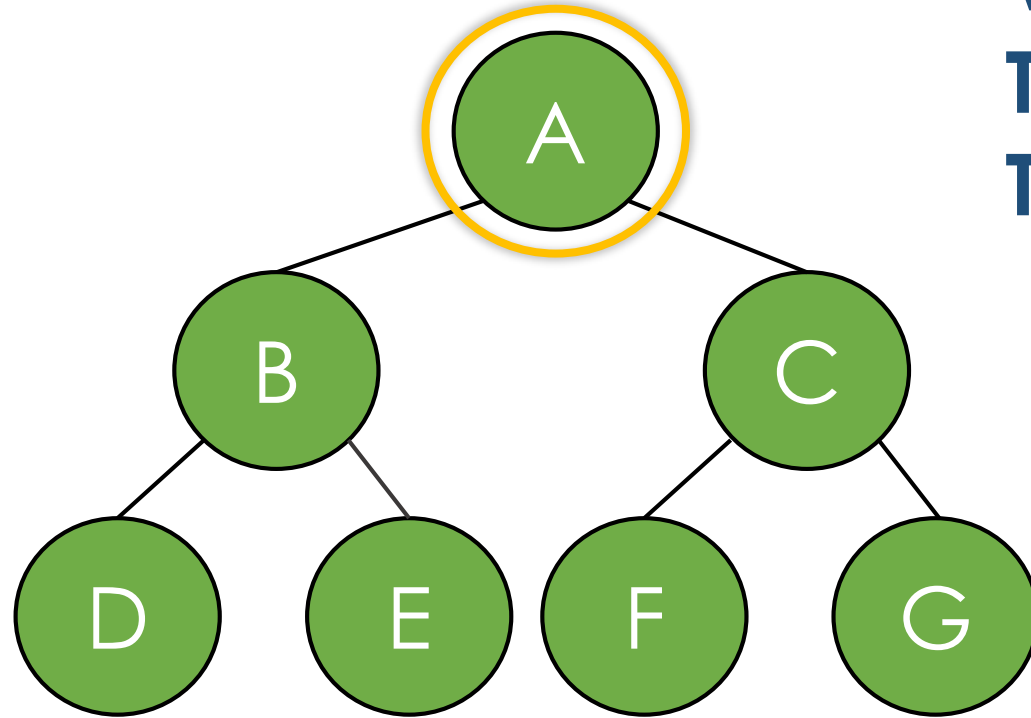


Preorder Traversal



Idea:
Visit yourself
Then visit all your left subtree
Then visit all your right subtree

Preorder Traversal



Idea:

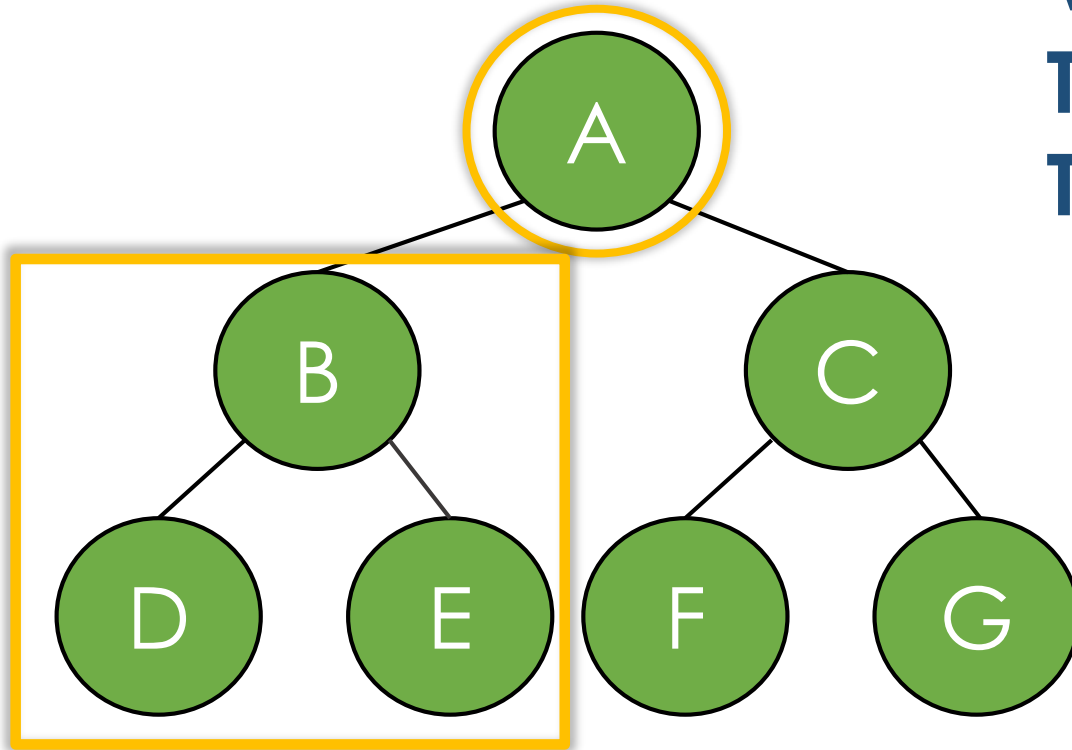
Visit yourself

Then visit all your left subtree

Then visit all your right subtree

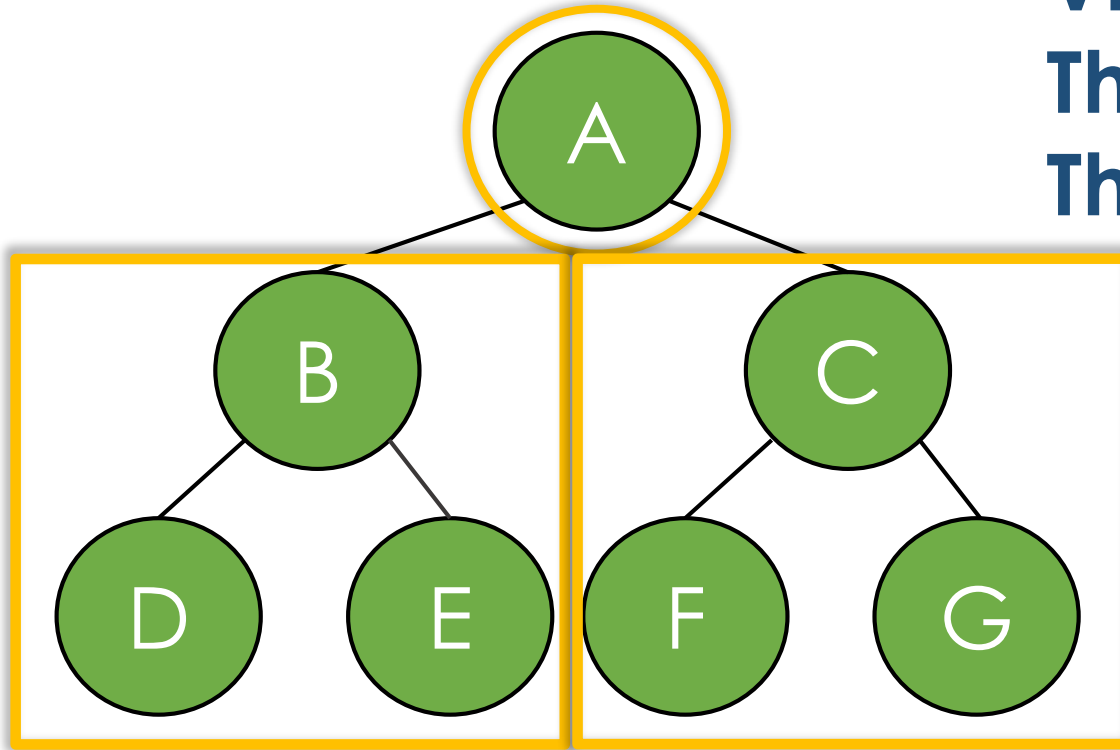
Preorder Traversal

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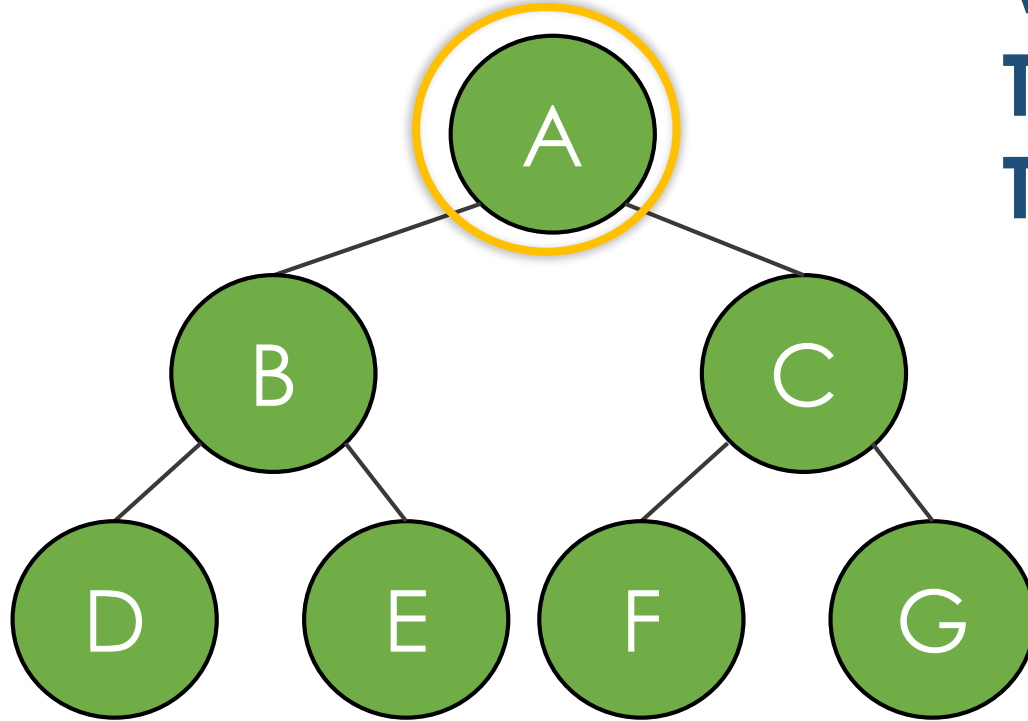


Preorder Traversal

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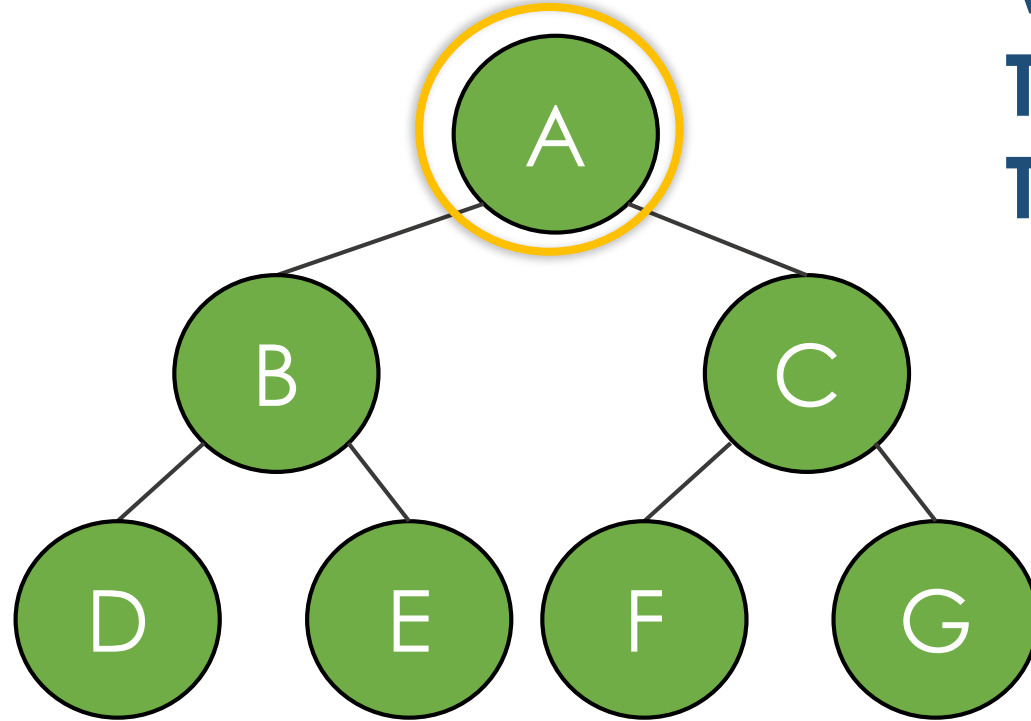


Preorder Traversal



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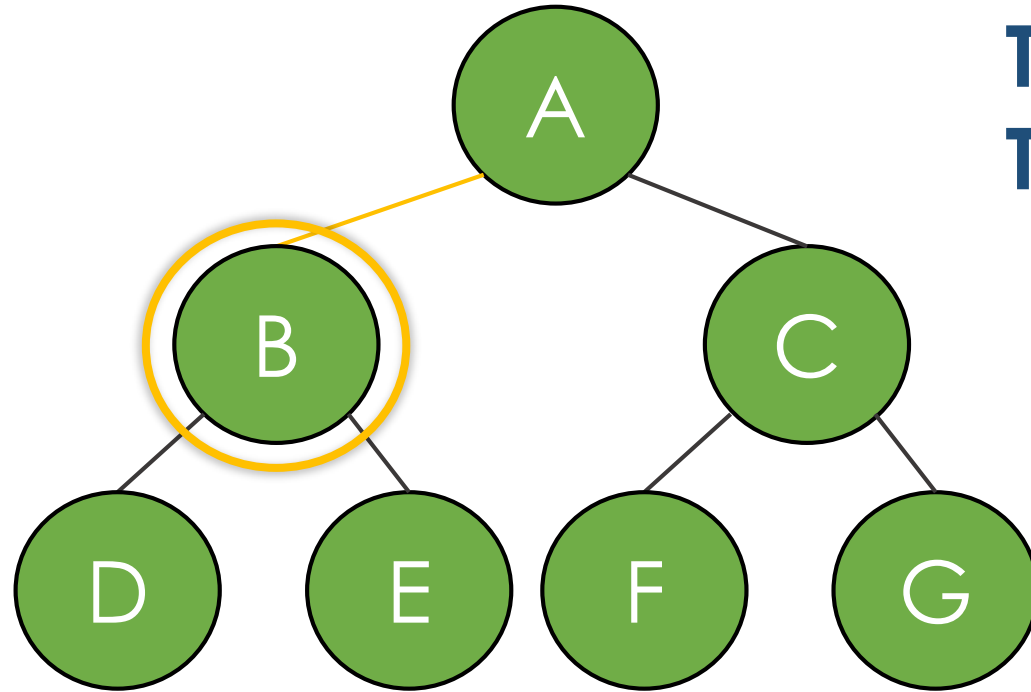
Preorder Traversal



Idea:
Visit yourself
Then visit all your left subtree
Then visit all your right subtree

Visited:
A

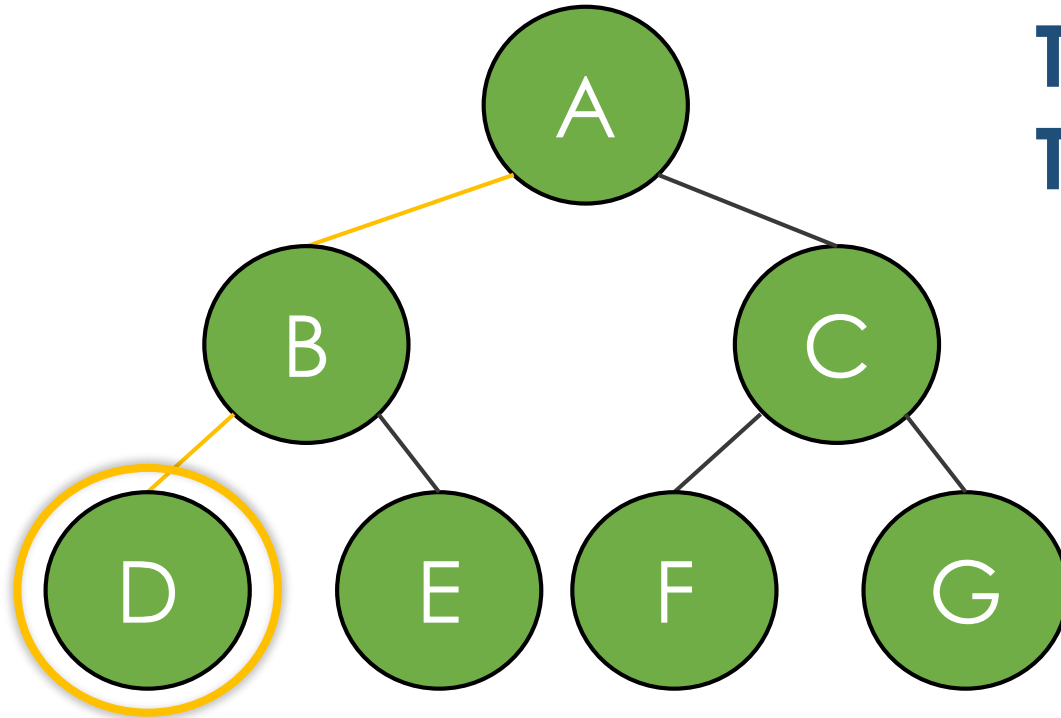
Preorder Traversal



Idea:
Visit yourself
Then visit all your left subtree
Then visit all your right subtree

Visited:
A B

Preorder Traversal

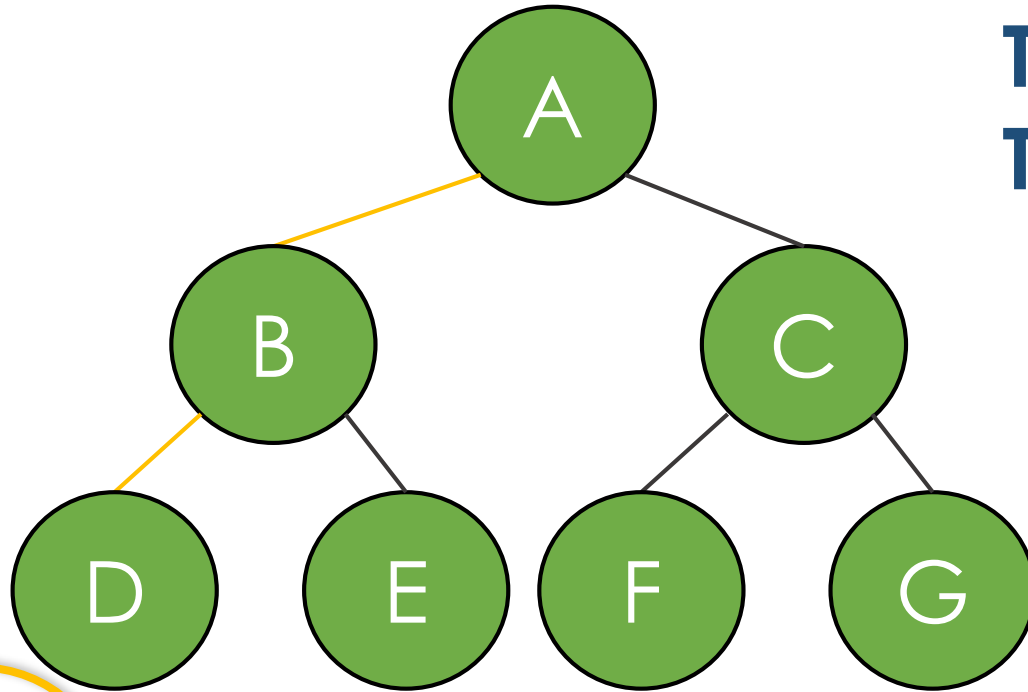


Idea:
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Then visit all your right subtree

Visited:
A B D

Preorder Traversal

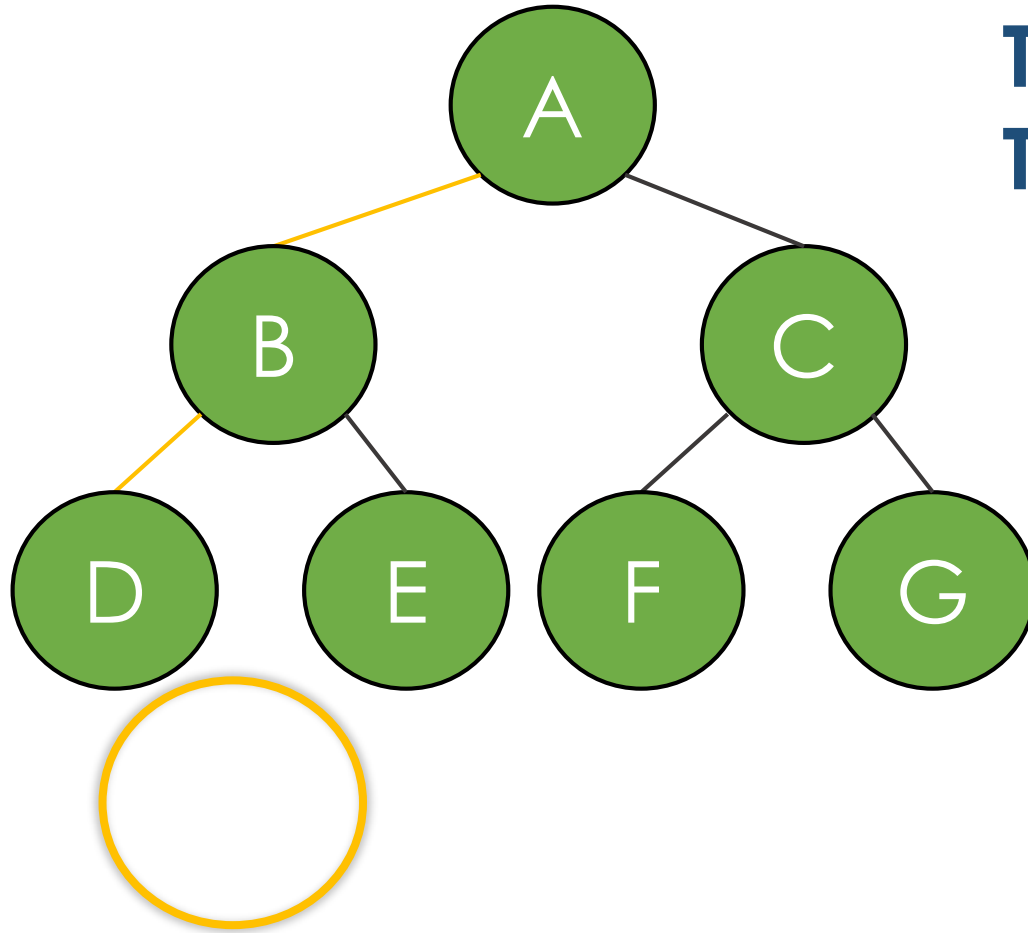
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Visited:
A B D

Preorder Traversal

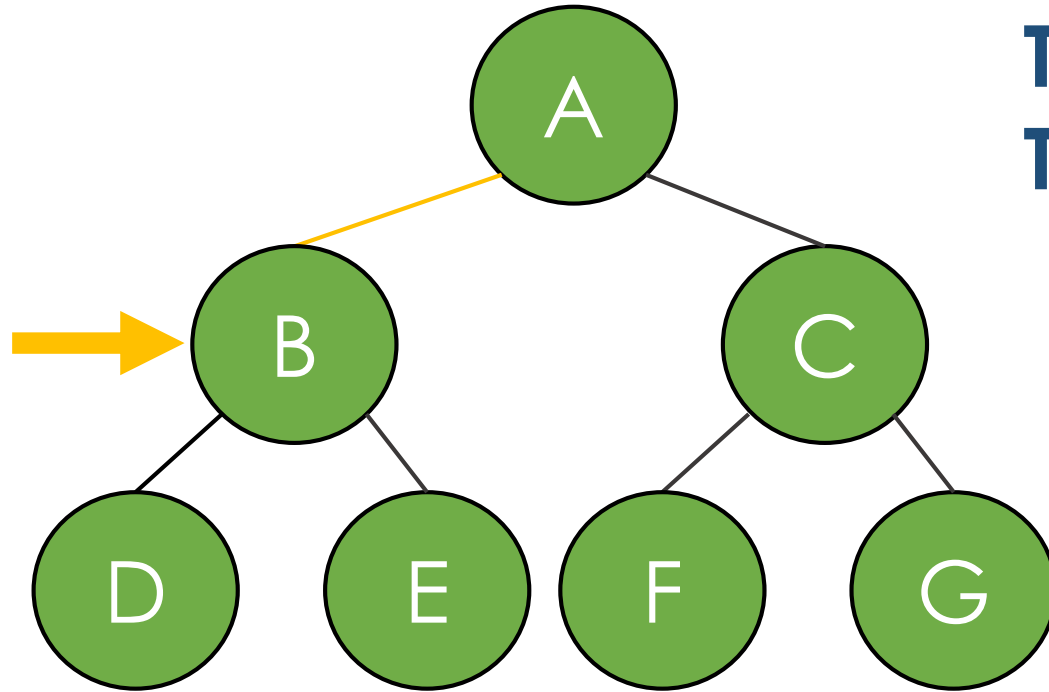
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Visited:
A B D

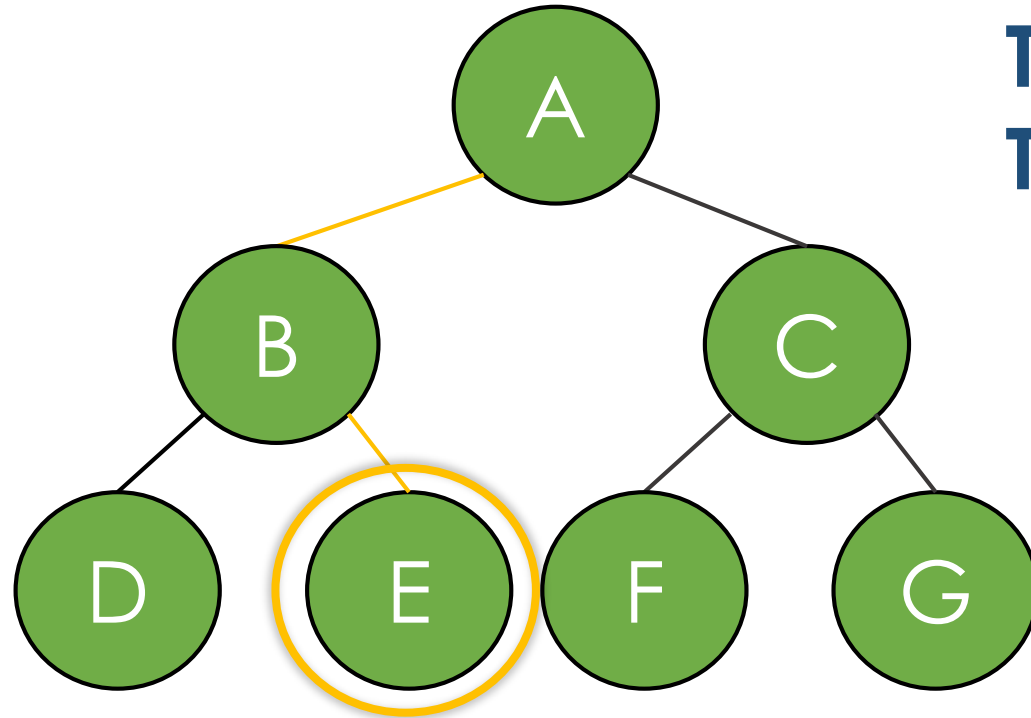
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Visited:
A B D

Preorder Traversal

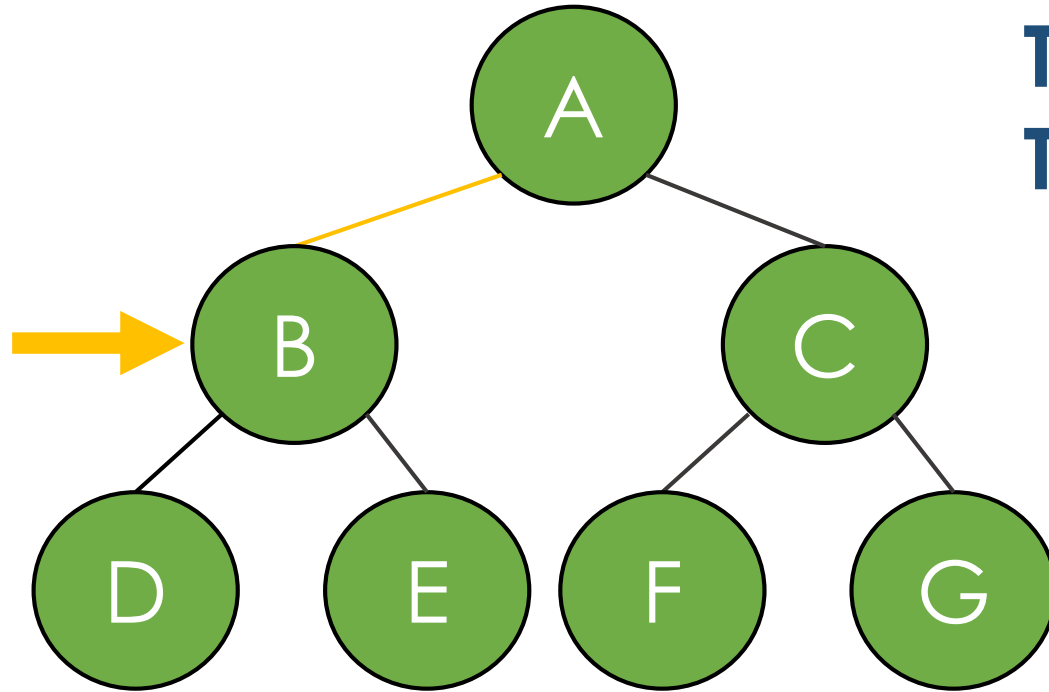


Idea:
Visit yourself
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Visited:
A B D E

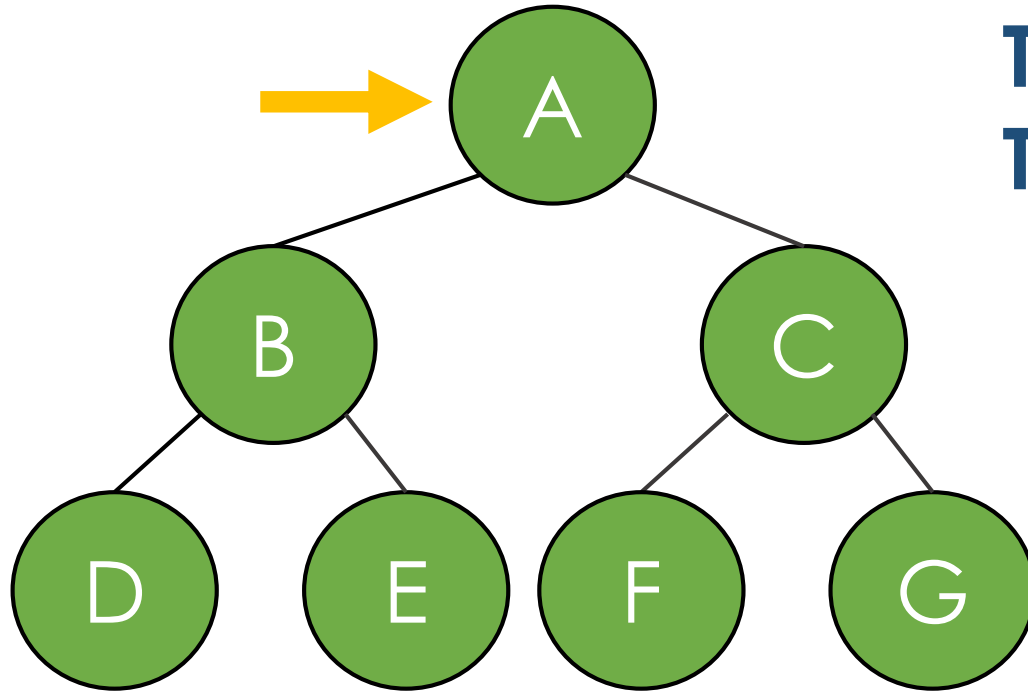
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Visited:
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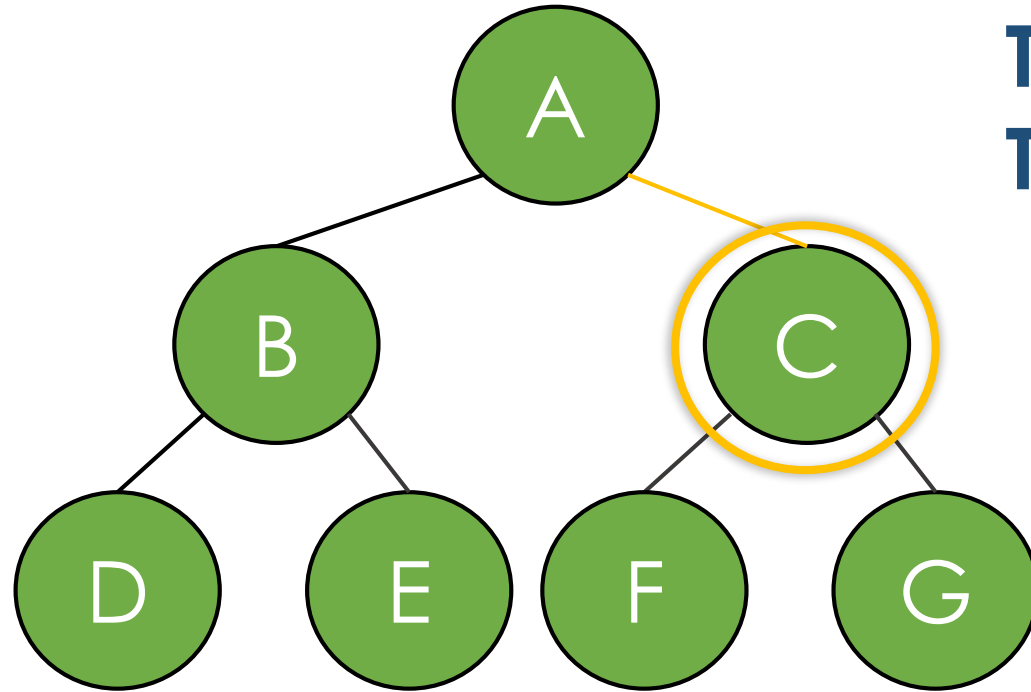
Preorder Traversal



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Visited:
A B D E

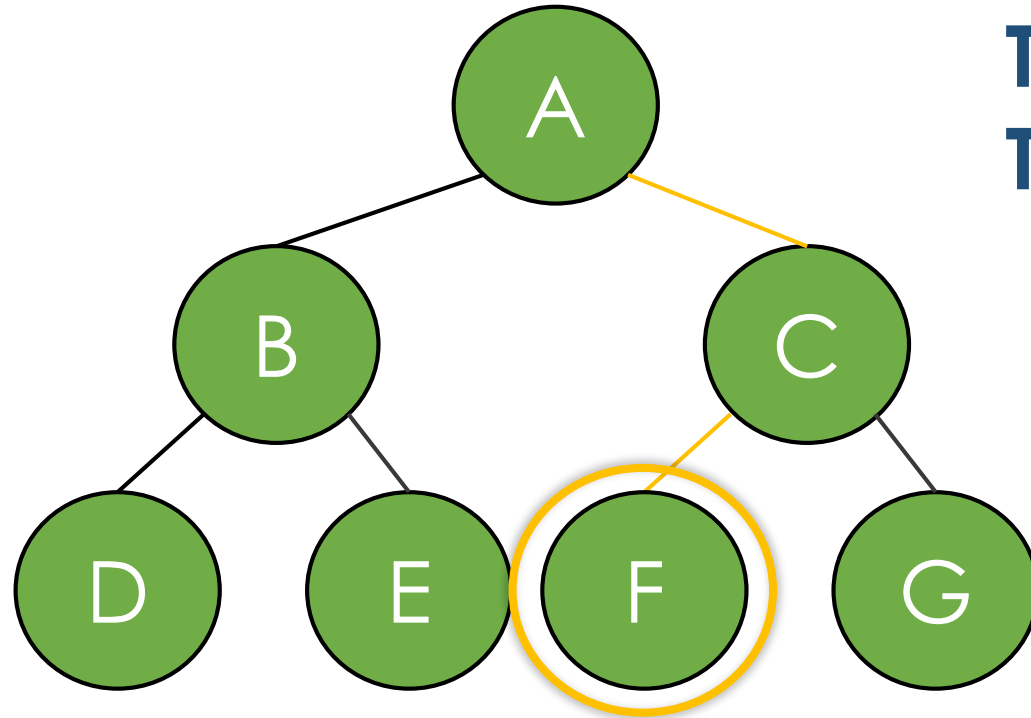
Preorder Traversal



Idea:
Visit yourself
Then visit all your left subtree
Then visit all your right subtree

Visited:
A B D E C

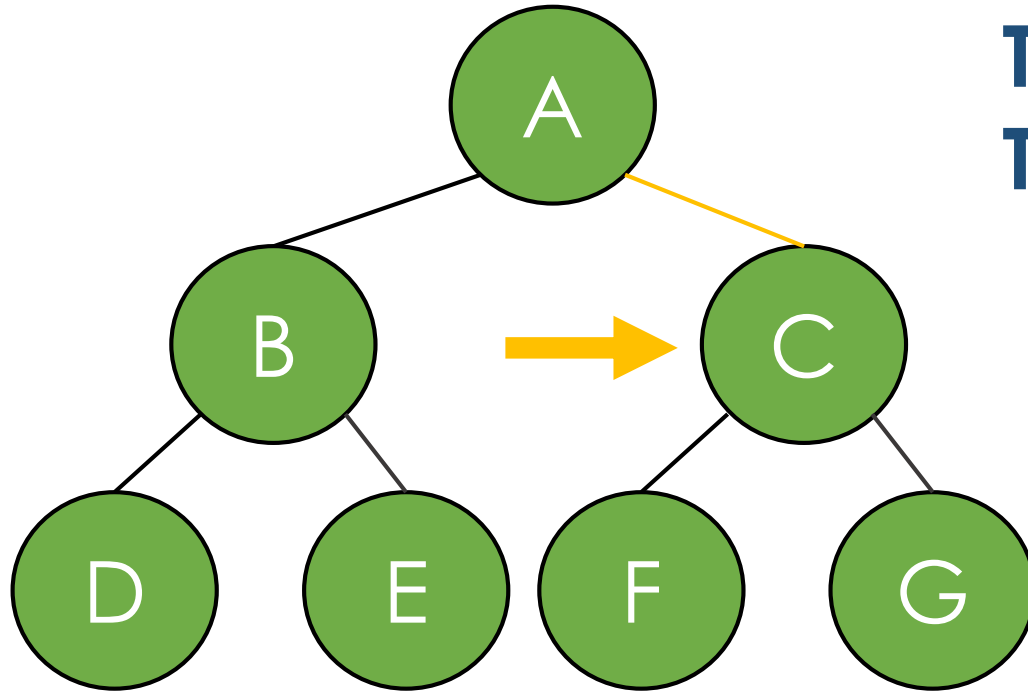
Preorder Traversal



Idea:
Visit yourself
Then visit all your left subtree
Then visit all your right subtree

Visited:
A B D E C F

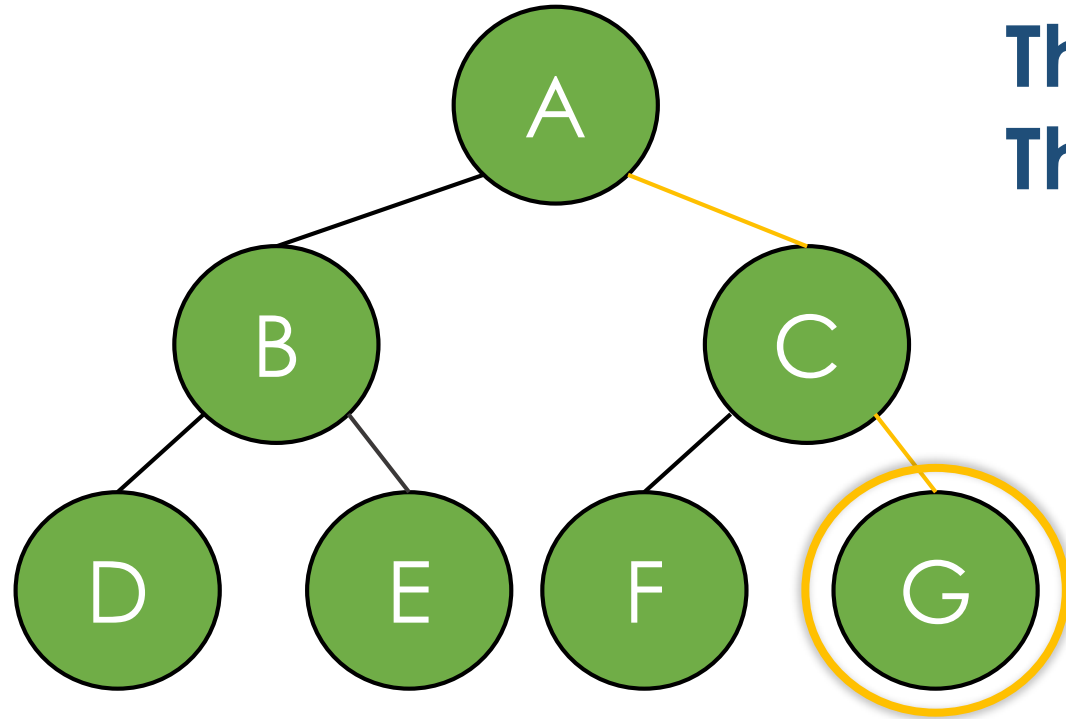
Preorder Traversal



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Then visit all your right subtree

Visited:
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Idea:

Visit yourself

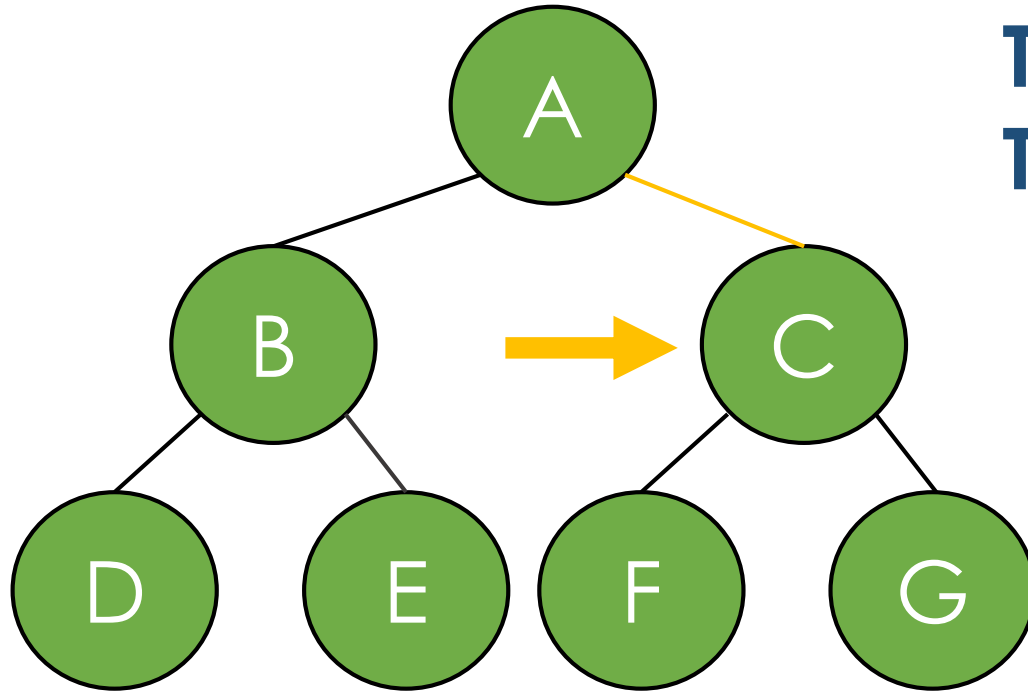
Then visit all your left subtree

Then visit all your right subtree

Visited:

A B D E C F G

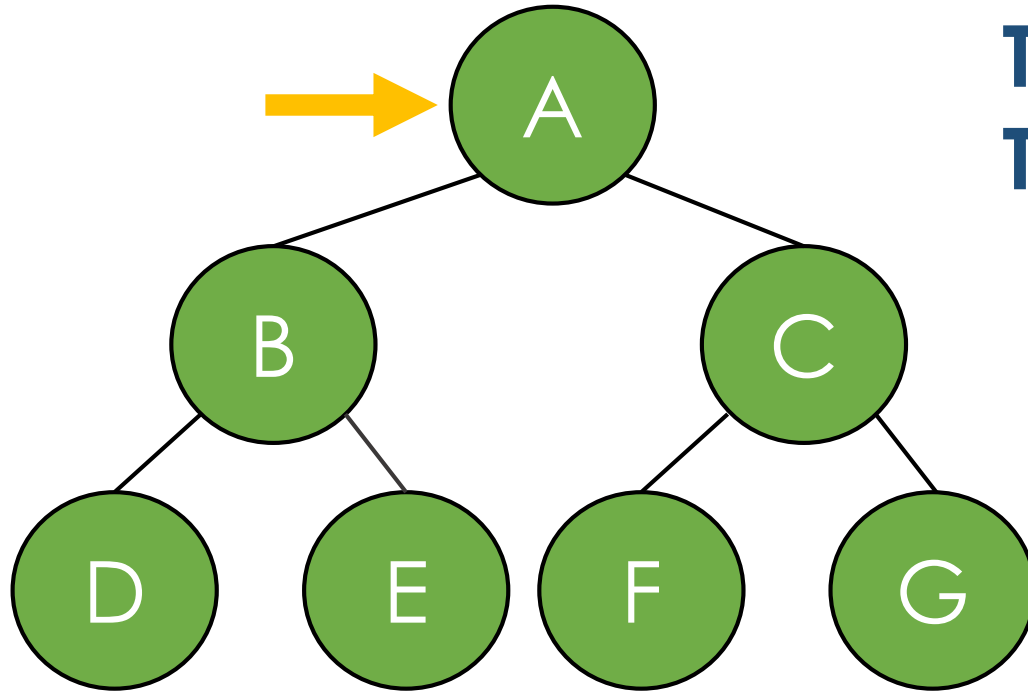
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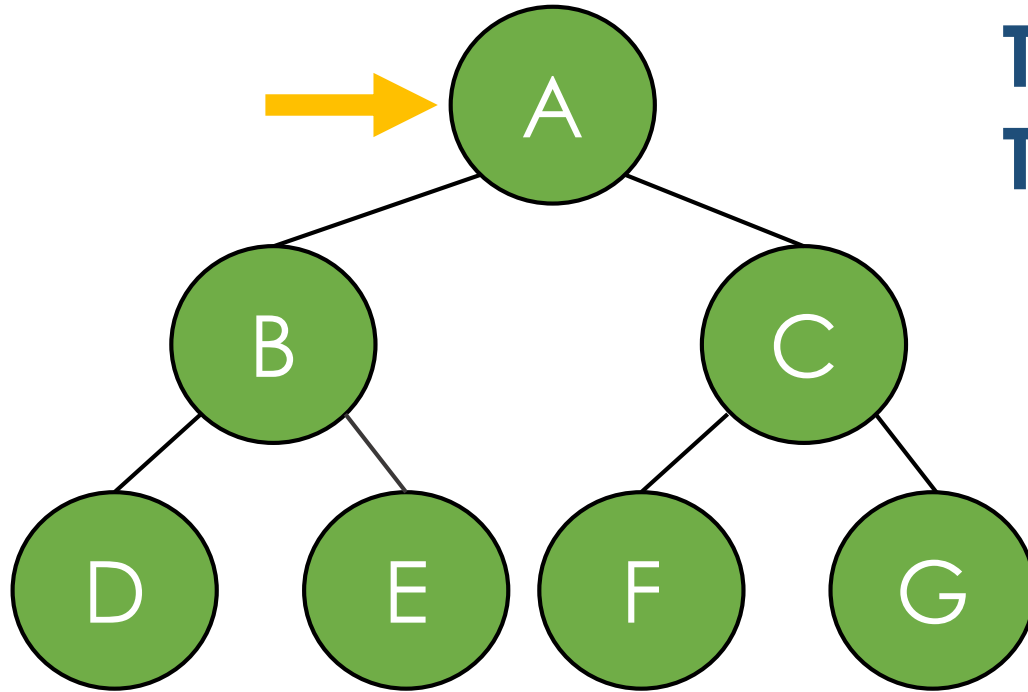
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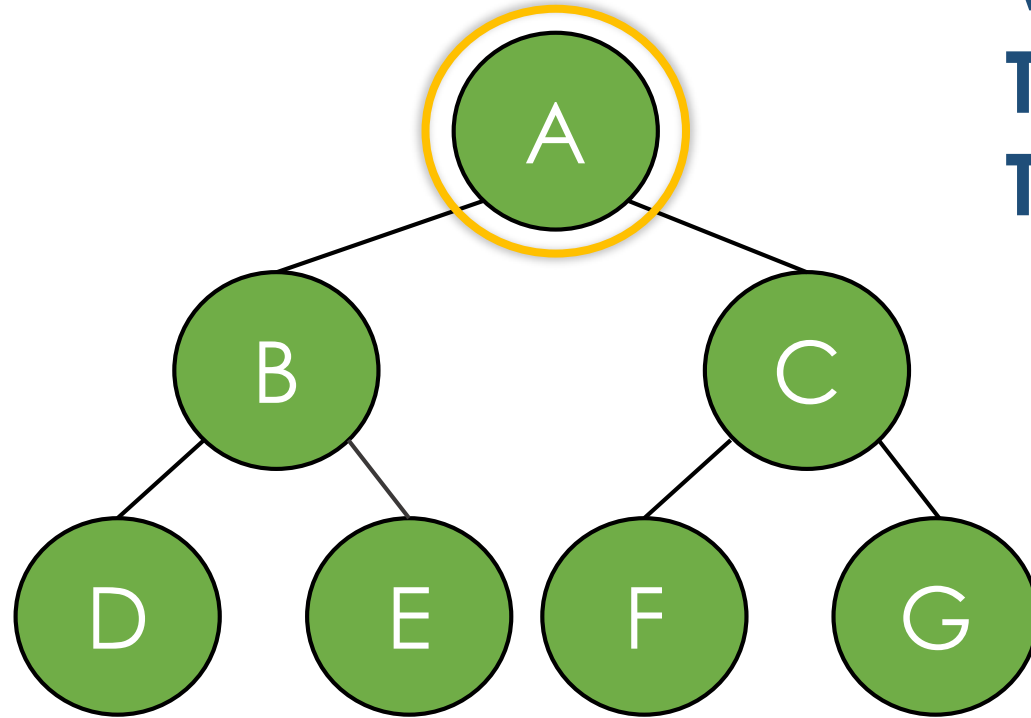


**Recursion will
help us do this!**

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Visited:
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Preorder Traversal



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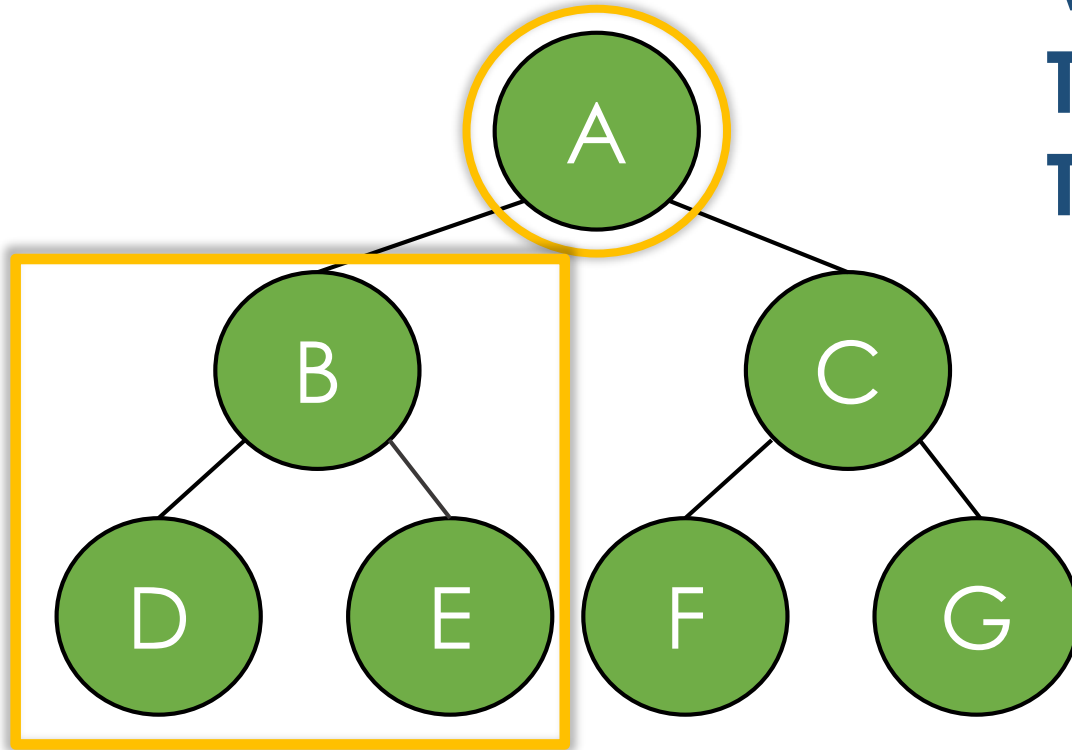
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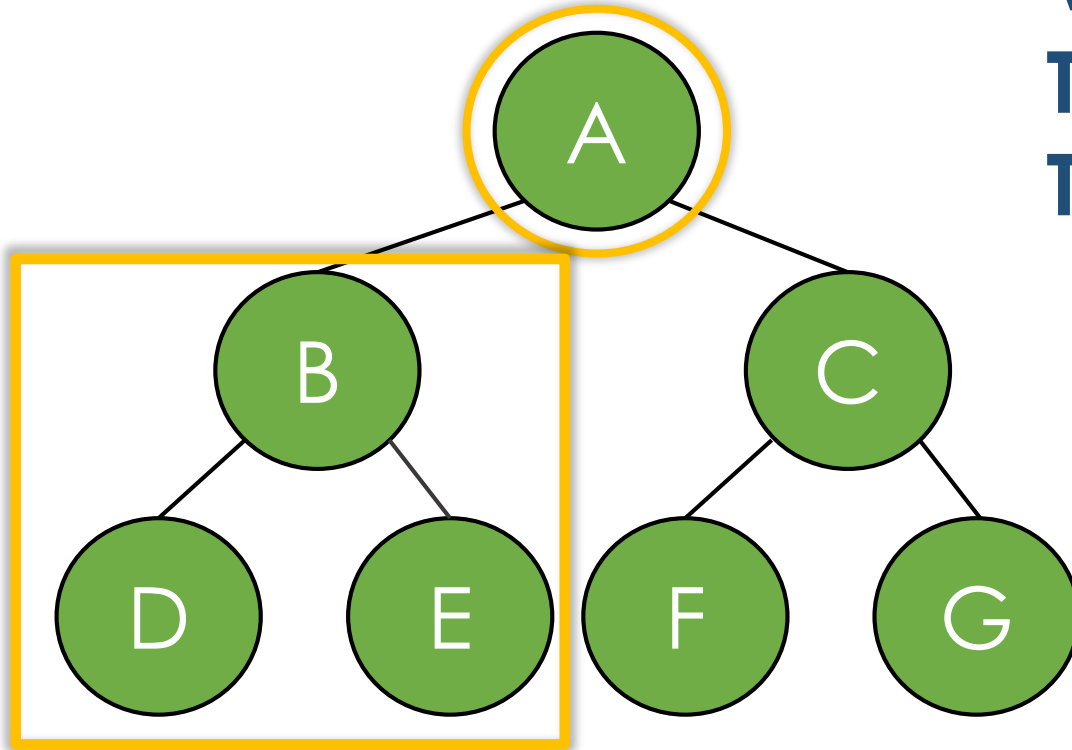
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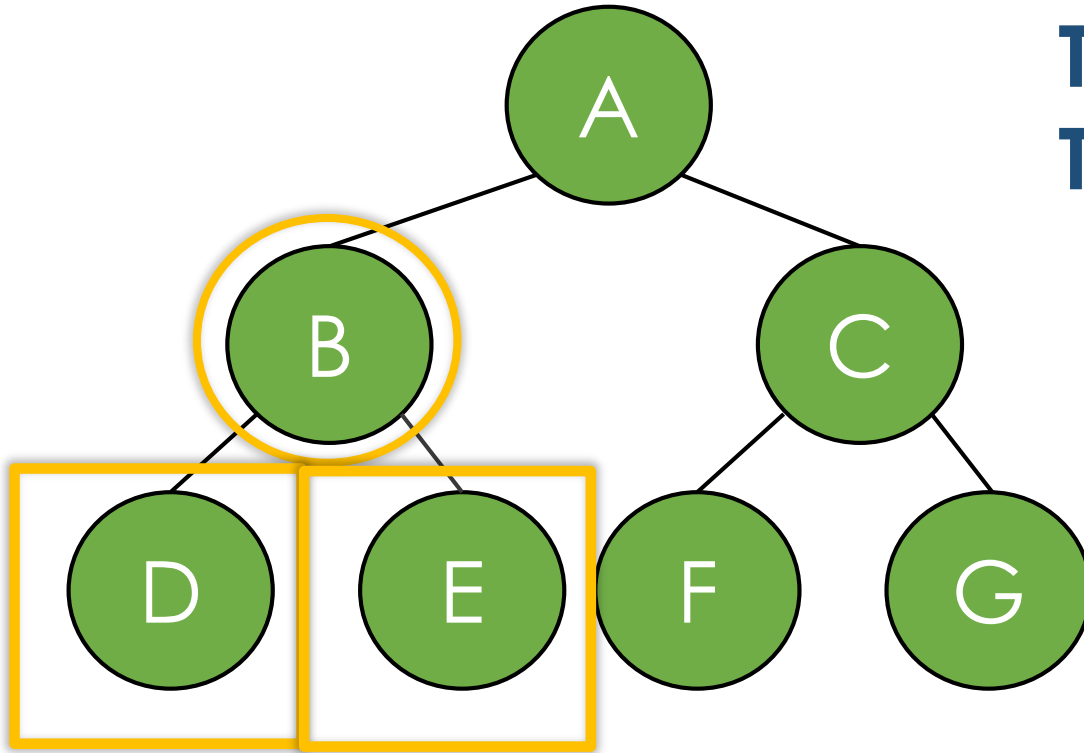
Preorder Traversal

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Then visit all your right subtree




Preorder Traversal

Idea:
Visit yourself
Then visit all your left subtree
Then visit all your right subtree




```
public class BinaryTree<E> {  
    TreeNode<E> root;  
    //...  
    private void preOrder(TreeNode<E> node) {  
        if(node != null) {  
            node.visit();  
            preOrder(node.getLeftChild());  
            preOrder(node.getRightChild());  
        }  
    }  
}
```


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            preOrder(node.getLeftChild());  
            preOrder(node.getRightChild());  
        }  
    }  
    public void preOrder() {  
        this.preOrder(root);   
    }  
}
```