Measuring program performance on real systems.



#### By the end of this video you will be able to...

- Explain the role of benchmarking in computer science
- Identify components of real systems which impact execution time

#### **Benchmarks**



www.speedtest.net



www.3dmark.com

Your Java Code Version A

~10 seconds

Your Java Code Version A

~10 seconds

Your Java Code Version B

~4 seconds

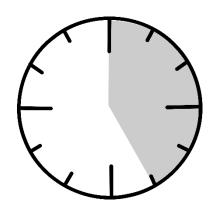
Your Java Code Version A

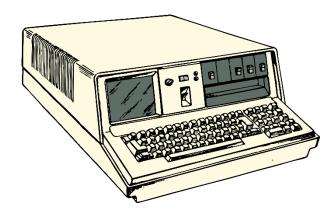
~10 seconds

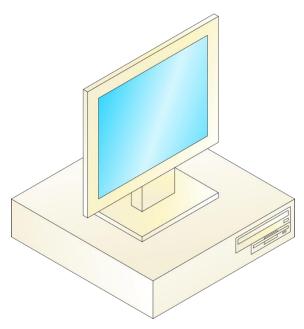
Your Java Code Version B

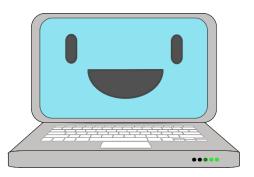
~4 seconds

Times might not be consistent....



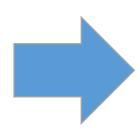






# Compiler's Role

Your Java Code



Java Compiler

#### Byte Code

 $\begin{array}{c} 101_{070} \\ 1010101_{010} \\ 10001_{010} \\ 100101_{010} \\ 100_{10} \\ 1$ 

Java Virtual Machine

#### OS's Role

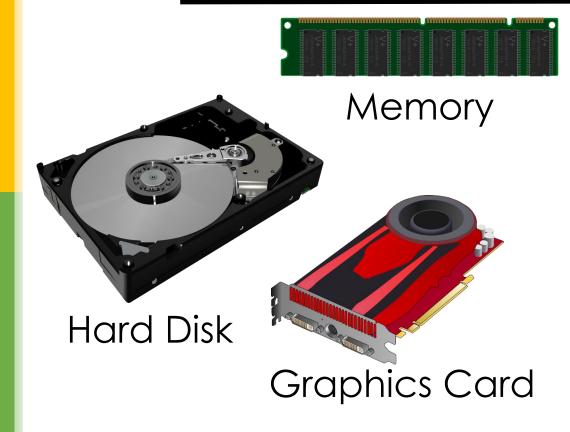
Java Virtual Machine

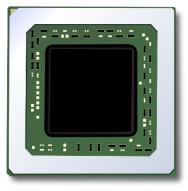
Operating System

# Hardware's Role

Java Virtual Machine

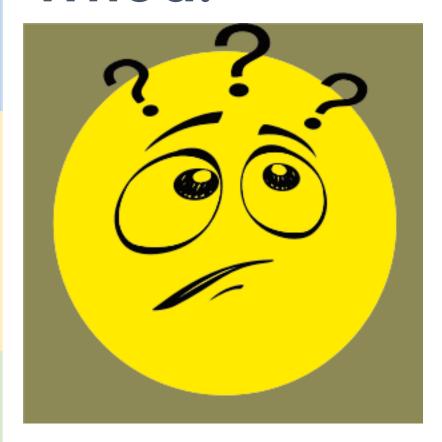
Operating System



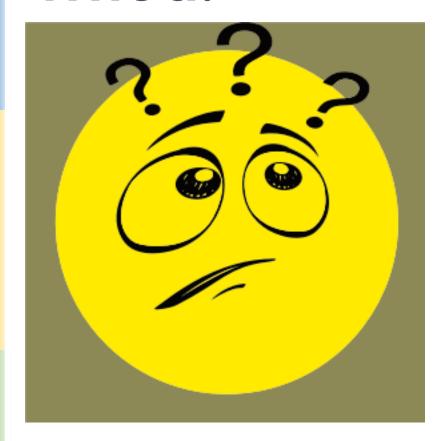


**CPU** 

# Whoa!



#### Whoa!



These systems are MEANT to be hidden from you

# Yay Abstraction!



These systems are MEANT to be hidden from you

# Yay Abstraction!





# So why break the abstraction?

Because the running time of a program is influenced by all these things!

 (Optionally) These are really interesting topics in themselves..

#### Back to Performance...

So how do we reason about how long it takes for a program to run on real systems?

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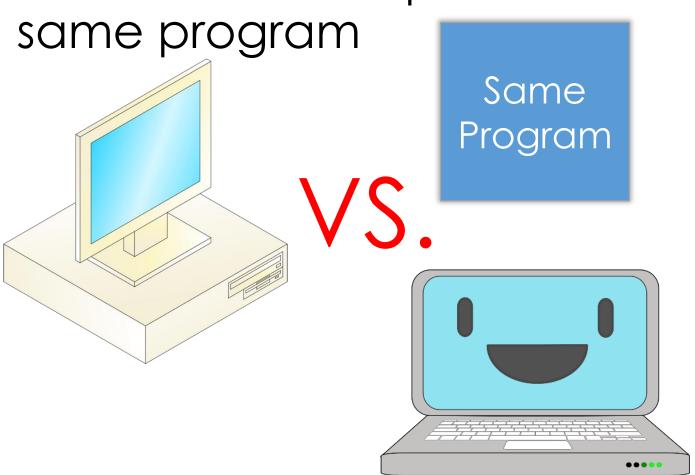
Couldn't we just time how long our programs take?

YES!

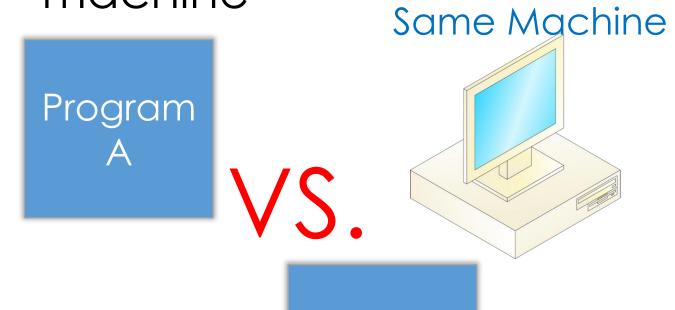
 Just means running programs on real machines and measuring performance

•For us right now, "performance" is just how long it takes for something to execute.

Allows us to compare machines by running the



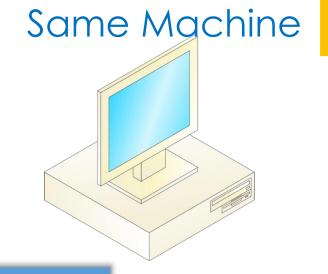
 Allows us to compare programs on a single machine



Program B

Allows us to compare programs on a single

machine



Program A

> Program B

Same Machine We'll do this, next!