# api

# API Documentation

# September 11, 2019

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# 1 Package command\_ap

## 1.1 Modules

```
• cmd (Section 2, p. 3)
    - command_ap (Section 3, p. 4)
    - ifconfig: converts the output of ifconfig into a dictionary
       (Section 4, p. 9)
    - iwconfig: convert the output of iwconfig into a dictionary
       (Section 5, p. 10)
    - scan: convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary
       (Section 6, p. 11)
    - station: convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary
       (Section 7, p. 12)
    - survey: convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary
       (Section 8, p. 14)
    - xmit: Module xmit
       (Section 9, p. 15)
• get_set (Section 10, p. 16)
    - client: the server accepts requests from an http client.
       (Section 11, p. 17)
    - server: server that accepts requests from an http client used to send commands to the AP
       (Section 12, p. 18)

    server_ffox: The client (firefox) sends the following json data:

       (Section 13, p. 24)
    - teste: Test to get the data to compute: MOS client, hybrid and AP
       (Section 14, p. 26)
• publisher_subscriber (Section 15, p. 27)
    - publisher (Section 16, p. 28)
    - subscriber (Section 17, p. 29)
• rl (Section 18, p. 30)
    - agent: runs the agent: python3 agent.py
       (Section 19, p. 31)
    - app1 (Section 20, p. 35)
    - basic (Section 21, p. 36)
         * environment (Section 22, p. 37)
    - mab: This module define three abstract MAB agents: * RandomAbstract: select random actions
       * EpsilonGreedyAbstract: select action using an epsilon-greedy policy * UCBAbstract: selects
       actions based on the UCB policy
       (Section 23, p. 38)

    model: This module calculates the QoS based on the features

       (Section 24, p. 45)
    reward: runs the agent: python3 agent.py
```

#### 1.2 Variables

(Section 25, p. 46)

Name	Description
package	Value: None

# 2 Package command\_ap.cmd

## 2.1 Modules

- command\_ap (Section 3, p. 4)
- **ifconfig**: converts the output of ifconfig into a dictionary (Section 4, p. 9)
- iwconfig: convert the output of iwconfig into a dictionary (Section 5, p. 10)
- scan: convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary (Section 6, p. 11)
- station: convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary (Section 7, p. 12)
- survey: convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary (Section 8, p. 14)
- xmit: Module xmit (Section 9, p. 15)

Name	Description
package	Value: None

# 3 Module command\_ap.cmd.command\_ap

## 3.1 Functions

# get\_xmit(phy\_iface='phy0') get data from the xmit file. looks for it in /sys/kernel/debug/ieee80211/ath\*/xmit Return Value the xmit fields (type=dict)

```
get_ifconfig(interface, path_ifconfig=__PATH_IFCONFIG)
get data from ifconfig <interface>.

Parameters
   interface: the wireless interface name, e.g. wlan0
   path_ifconfig: path to ifconfig

Return Value
   the ifconfig fields
   (type=dict)
```

```
get_iw_stations(interface, path_iw=__DEFAULT_IW_PATH)
executes "iw station dump"

Parameters
   interface: the wireless interface name, e.g. wlan0
   path_iw: path to iw

Return Value
   the command fields
   (type=dict)
```

```
get_status(path_hostapd_cli=__DEFAULT_HOSTAPD_CLI_PATH)
get information from "hostapd_cli status" TODO: what if the interface has multiple SSIDs
???

Parameters
    path_hostapd_cli: path to hostapd_cli

Return Value
    the returned command fields
    (type=dict)
```

```
change_channel(interface, new_channel, count=1, ht_type=None,
    path_hostapd_cli=__DEFAULT_HOSTAPD_CLI_PATH)

set the AP's channel using "hostapd_cli chan_switch" command.
TODO: add other optional parameters
    [sec_channel_offset=] [center_freq1=] [center_freq2=] [bandwidth=] [blocktx]

@param interface: the wireless interface name, e.g. wlan0
@param new_channel: the new channel number. Trying to change to the current channel returns an err
@param ht_type: Valid values are ['', 'ht', 'vht']. Defines the type of channel. Invalid type retu
@param path_hostapd_cli: path to hostapd_cli
@return: the ifconfig fields
@rtype: dict
```

```
get_stations(path_hostapd_cli=__DEFAULT_HOSTAPD_CLI_PATH)

returns information about all connected stations

Parameters
    path_hostapd_cli: path to hostapd_cli

Return Value
    dictionary of dictionary
```

```
get_iw_info(interface, path_iw=__DEFAULT_IW_PATH)
executes "iw dev info"

Parameters
    interface: the wireless interface name, e.g. wlan0
    path_iw: path to iw

Return Value
    the command fields
    (type=dict)
```

```
get_iwconfig_info(interface, path_iwconfig=__DEFAULT_IWCONFIG_PATH)
get the return from "iwconfig <interface>" NOTE: this method only supports (tested) two modes = Managed and Master
Parameters
   interface: interface to change
   path_iwconfig: path to iwconfig

Return Value
   the command fields
   (type=dict)
```

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf get\_power}(interface,\ path\_iw=\_\_DEFAULT\_IW\_PATH,\\ path\_iwconfig=\_\_DEFAULT\_IWCONFIG\_PATH) \end{tabular}$ 

get the power in the interface (from a station or AP)

#### **Parameters**

interface: interface to change

path\_iw: path to iw

#### Return Value

the command fields

(type=dict)

### set\_iw\_power(interface, new\_power, path\_iw=\_\_DEFAULT\_IW\_PATH)

command dev <devname> set txpower <auto|fixed|limit> [<tx power in mBm>] NOTE: this module needs to run as superuser to set the power

#### Parameters

interface: interface to change

new\_power: can be a string 'auto', or a number (int or float) that represents the

new power in dBm

path\_iw: path to iw

#### Return Value

if the command succeded

## ${\bf disassociate\_sta}(mac\_sta, path\_hostapd\_cli=\_\_{\tt DEFAULT\_HOSTAPD\_CLI\_PATH})$

sends the command to disassociate a station

#### **Parameters**

mac\_sta: the MAC address of the station we want to disassociate

#### Return Value

if the command succeded

(type=bool)

#### get\_config(path\_hostapd\_cli=\_\_DEFAULT\_HOSTAPD\_CLI\_PATH)

executes "hostapd\_cli get\_config"

#### **Parameters**

path\_hostapd\_cli: path to hostapd\_cli

#### Return Value

dictionary {'ssid': 'ethanolQL1', 'bssid': 'b0:aa:ab:ab:ac:11', 'rsn\_pairwise\_cipher': 'CCMP', 'group\_cipher': 'CCMP', 'key\_mgmt':

'WPA-PSK', 'wpa': '2', 'wps\_state': 'disabled'}

## get\_iw\_survey(interface, path\_iw=\_\_DEFAULT\_IW\_PATH)

executes command "iw dev <interface> survey dump"

**Parameters** 

interface: interface to change

path\_iw: path to iw

Return Value

decoded information from survey

## get\_scan(interface, path\_iw=\_\_DEFAULT\_IW\_PATH)

helper function that commands iw dev <interface> scan dump or scan ap-force. some APs only accept scan ap-force. used by get\_iw\_scan\_full(), get\_iw\_scan\_mac() and get\_iw\_scan().

#### **Parameters**

interface: interface to scan
path\_iw: path to iw

#### Return Value

return the output of the command

## get\_iw\_scan\_full(interface, path\_iw=\_\_DEFAULT\_IW\_PATH)

execute command "iw dev <interface> scan dump"

#### Parameters

interface: interface to change

path\_iw: path to iw

#### Return Value

decoded information from scan dump

#### get\_iw\_scan\_mac(interface, path\_iw=\_\_DEFAULT\_IW\_PATH)

executes the command "iw dev <interface> scan dump"

#### **Parameters**

interface: interface to scan
path\_iw: path to iw

#### Return Value

decoded information from scan dump, only the detected MACs

## $\mathbf{get}\_\mathbf{iw}\_\mathbf{scan}(interface,\ path\_iw = \_\_\mathtt{DEFAULT}\_\mathtt{IW}\_\mathtt{PATH})$

command dev <interface> scan dump

#### **Parameters**

interface: interface to scan
path\_iw: path to iw

### Return Value

decoded information from scan dump, only the detected MACs

trigger\_scan(interface, path\_iw=\_\_DEFAULT\_IW\_PATH)

command dev <interface> scan trigger it is necessary to call this method before call any method with 'scan', it forces the AP to scan all valid channels, and populate the statistics

Parameters

interface: interface to scan
path\_iw: path to iw

Return Value nothing

 ${\tt get\_phy\_with\_wlan}(interface,\ path\_iw=\_\_{\tt DEFAULT\_IW\_PATH})$ 

Parameters

interface: the name of the interface, e.g. 'wlan0'

Return Value

a string with the phy interface name

Name	Description
LOG	Value: logging.getLogger('CMD')
valid_frequencies	Value: [2412+ i* 5 for i in range(13)]

# 4 Module command\_ap.cmd.ifconfig

converts the output of if config into a dictionary

## 4.1 Functions

 ${\bf decode\_ifconfig}(\mathit{data})$ 

read if config's output and returns a dictionary with the data

**Parameters** 

data: is the captured screen from if config output

Return Value

dictionary with decoded if config output

Name	Description
package	Value: 'command_ap.cmd'

# 5 Module command\_ap.cmd.iwconfig

convert the output of iwconfig into a dictionary

## 5.1 Functions

## $grab\_first(x, k, type=None)$

helper function to decode iwconfig. grabs the first element of the split given by key k

#### **Parameters**

x: string to be splitted by 'espaces'

k: position of the splitted result to be returned

type: valid values are [int, float, None]. If None, return the str, else try to

convert to the specified type

## Return Value

the element 'k'

(type=type)

## $decode\_iwconfig(data)$

get the output of iwconfig and convert it into a dictionary

#### **Parameters**

data: output of iwconfig captured by the system

## Return Value

a dictionary with iwconfig fields

Name	Description
cmds_iwconfig	Value: {'AP': <builtinfunction object="">,</builtinfunction>
	'Bit Rate': <buil< th=""></buil<>
package	Value: None

# 6 Module command\_ap.cmd.scan

convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary

## 6.1 Functions

## $find_in_cmd(line)$

searches the line against the text in 'cmds' returns the data in a simple dictionary

#### get\_subitems(\_l, lines)

#### $decode\_scan(data)$

decodes all the information returned by 'scan dump' TODO: finish all fields

## Parameters

data: the output of scan dump

#### Return Value

dictionary containing the data

## $decode\_scan\_mac(data)$

get the list of APs in range

#### **Parameters**

data: the output of scan dump

#### Return Value

list with the macs detected

## $decode\_scan\_basic(data)$

get the list of APs in range

#### Parameters

data: the output of scan dump

## Return Value

list with the macs detected

Name	Description
cmds	Value: ['TSF', 'freq', 'beacon interval',
	'capability', 'signal'
cmds_sub	Value: ['RSN', 'WMM', 'BSS Load', 'HT
	operation', 'Overlapping B
package	Value: 'command_ap.cmd'

# 7 Module command\_ap.cmd.station

convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary

## 7.1 Functions

```
decode_iw_station(data)
return the data from "iw dev station dump"

Parameters
data: output from "iw dev station dump"

Return Value
```

```
{\bf decode\_hostapd\_status}(\mathit{data})
decodes "hostapd_cli status"'s output
@param data: output from hostapd_cli status
Oreturn: dictionary containing
    {olbc_ht : 1
     cac_time_left_seconds : N/A
     num_sta_no_short_slot_time : 0
     olbc : 0
     num_sta_non_erp : 0
    ht_op_mode : 0x15
     state : ENABLED
     num_sta_ht40_intolerant : 0
     channel: 6
     bssid[0] : b0:aa:ab:ab:ac:11
     ieee80211n : 1
     cac_time_seconds : 0
    num_sta[0]:2
     ieee80211ac : 0
     phy: phy0
     num_sta_ht_no_gf : 1
     freq: 2437
     num_sta_ht_20_mhz : 2
     num_sta_no_short_preamble : 0
     secondary_channel : 0
     ssid[0] : ethanolQL1
     num_sta_no_ht : 0
     bss[0] : wlan0
    }
```

```
is_mac(s)
verifies if 's' contains a MAC address

Return Value
the mac address found or None
(type=str)
```

Name	Description
package	Value: 'command_ap.cmd'

# 8 Module command\_ap.cmd.survey

convert the output of iw dev station dump into a dictionary

## 8.1 Functions

Name	Description
package	Value: 'command_ap.cmd'

# 9 Module command\_ap.cmd.xmit

Module xmit

This module decodes the "xmit" file. Returns a dictionary with all decoded fields.

## 9.1 Functions

check(line, items)

helper function: test if one of the items in items exists in line

Parameters

line: the line to check
items: list of items

Return Value

true if the item in items exists in line

## $\mathbf{decode} \underline{\phantom{a}} \mathbf{xmit} (\mathit{filename})$

reads the ath\*k/xmit file, if file not found returns an empty dictionary otherwise decodes the file and returns a dictionary with its contents

## Parameters

filename: full path to xmit

## Return Value

a dictionary with xmit's content

Name	Description
lines_with_queue_data	Value: ['MPDUs Queued', 'MPDUs Completed',
	'MPDUs XRetried', 'Ag
package	Value: 'command_ap.cmd'

# 10 Package command\_ap.get\_set

## 10.1 Modules

- client: the server accepts requests from an http client. (Section 11, p. 17)
- server: server that accepts requests from an http client used to send commands to the AP (Section 12, p. 18)
- server\_ffox: The client (firefox) sends the following json data: (Section 13, p. 24)
- teste: Test to get the data to compute: MOS client, hybrid and AP (Section 14, p. 26)

Name	Description			
package	Value: None			

# 11 Module command\_ap.get\_set.client

the server accepts requests from an http client. this module is uses to send commands to the AP, for testing purposes.

Usage: python3 server.py [-port 8080]

Name	Description
valid_urls	Value: ['/', '/test', '/get_info',
	'/get_power', '/set_power', '

# 12 Module command\_ap.get\_set.server

server that accepts requests from an http client used to send commands to the  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{AP}}$ 

Usage from command line:

-----

python3 -m get\_set.server.py [--port 8080]

Usage from program:

\_\_\_\_\_

import get\_set.server
server.run(port)

#### Requirements

-----

iw 4.9+ (https://git.kernel.org/pub/scm/linux/kernel/git/jberg/iw.git/snapshot/iw-4.9.tar.gz)
iwconfig version 30

## 12.1 Functions

**run**(*port*=8080)

## collect(port)

creates an HTTP server that receives POST requests from the client save the BODY as JSON in a file

#### **Parameters**

port: number of the server port. Required.

Name	Description				
LOG	Value: logging.getLogger('REST_SERVER')				
httpd	Value: None				
last_rt	Value: dict()				
last_tx_bytes	Value: None				
last_ampdu	Value: None				
MAX_REPORTED_BITRAT-	Value: 20000.0				
E					
MAXIMUM_TX_BITRATE	Value: 54.0				
MAX_TX_BYTES_WIFI	Value: MAXIMUM_TX_BITRATE* 1024* 1024				

## 12.3 Class myHandler

http.server.BaseHTTPRequestHandler command\_ap.get\_set.server.myHandler

"This class will handles any incoming request from the browser

#### 12.3.1 Methods

```
___init___(self, request, client_address, server)
```

```
\frac{\mathbf{query}(\mathit{self})}{\mathsf{parses}\ \mathsf{the}\ \mathsf{HTML}\ \mathsf{query}\ \mathsf{field}}
```

```
send_error(self)
returns to the web client a 404 error
```

```
send\_dictionary(self, d)
```

returns to the web client a dictionary containing the data. the client should use pickle.loads() to reconvert the data to a python object

```
iwconfig(self)

process /get_iwconfig

@return: dictionary
{'Power Management': 'off', 'RTS thr': 'off', 'IEEE': '802.11bgn',
   'Mode': 'Master', 'Retry short limit': 7, 'Fragment thr': 'off',
   'interface': 'wlan0'}
```

```
get_power(self)
process /get_power
Return Value
the tx power of iface
```

```
set_power(self)
process /set_power

Return Value
set the tx power of iface to new_power
```

```
set_channel(self)
process /set_channel

Return Value
new channel in a dictionary format {'channel': new_channel}

(type=dict)
```

```
xmit(self)
process /get_xmit

@return: dictionary
{'TXOP Exceeded_VO': '0', 'TX-Pkts-All_VO': '4441336', 'FIFO Underrun_BK': '0',
    'HW-put-tx-buf_BK': '0', 'DELIM Underrun_VI': '0', 'MPDUs Queued_BE': '866',
    'DESC CFG Error_VO': '0', 'Aggregates_BK': '0', 'FIFO Underrun_VO': '0',
    'DESC CFG Error_VI': '0', 'AMPDUs Queued HW_VI': '0', 'TX-Pkts-All_BE': '42978693', 'TX-Pkts-All_
@rtype: dict
```

```
get\_stations(self)
process /num_stations
@return:
{'54:e6:fc:da:ff:34': {'short slot time': 'yes', 'DTIM period': 2.0,
                       'authorized': 'yes',
                       'tx bitrate': 1.0,
                       'tx bytes': 322.0, 'tx packets': 2.0, 'tx failed': 0.0,
                       'rx bitrate': 1.0
                       'rx bytes': 288.0, 'rx drop misc': 1.0, 'rx packets': 2.0,
                       'preamble': 'short',
                       'WMM/WME': 'yes',
                       'signal avg': 58.0, 'MFP': 'no',
                       'beacon interval': 100.0, 'signal': 57.0,
                       'tx retries': 1.0,
                       'authenticated': 'yes', 'TDLS peer': 'no',
                       'connected time': 0.0, 'inactive time': 4.0, 'associated': 'yes',
                       }
}
Ortype: dict
```

```
get_num_stations(self)
process /get_num_stations

Return Value
number of stations
(type=int)
```

```
get_survey(self)

@return:
    {2432: {'channel busy time': 394.0, 'channel receive time': 285.0, 'channel transmit time': 81
        2437: {'in use': True, 'channel receive time': 1073537372.0, 'noise': 80.0, 'channel busy time'
        2442: {'channel busy time': 682.0, 'channel receive time': 336.0, 'channel transmit time': 31
        2467: {},
        2472: {},

@rtype: dict
```

```
get\_scan(self)
returns the partial results from iw scan dump
{'50:c7:bf:3b:db:37': {'channel': '1',
                        'SSID': 'LAC',
                        'TSF': 'Od, 05:19:27',
                        'last seen': 104,
                        'freq': 2412,
                        'signal': -54.0,
                        'beacon interval': 100},
 '84:b8:02:44:07:d2': {'channel': '1',
                        'SSID': 'DCC-usuarios',
                        'TSF': '27d, 03:24:26',
                        'last seen': 1024,
                        'freq': 2412,
                        'signal': -58.0,
                        'beacon interval': 102}
 }
```

```
get\_scan\_mac(self)
```

return the result from iw scan dump

#### Return Value

list[str] each entry is a detected mac

## hello(self)

standard hello response. white page with 200 code

## $\mathbf{do} \_\mathbf{GET}(\mathit{self})$

self.path is the command the client wants to execute

function\_handler is a dictionary that contains {url: function responds to the command}

```
fill_feature_results(self, survey, station, k, stations, iface)

function that returns the features of a station.

Parameters
    survey: data from iw survey dump
    station: the station data selected from the result of "iw station dump"
    k: the k-th value of the survey
    stations: data from iw station dump
    iface: wireless interface name
```

```
get_mos_hybrid(self)
Return Value
[[timestamp, FR, frame_loss, SBR, PLR], ...]
```

```
| get_mos_ap(self) | Return Value | [num_stations, BER, AMPDU, traffic_load] needed to compute the MOS_AP
```

```
read from local memory is filled using an node.js server
this server receives connections from the clients, and then stores
the values in a local json file

- r[t] = reportedBitrate in time [t] / max_bitrate
- srt = not_running_time / (not_running_time + execution_time)
- r[t-1] is obtained from a saved variable: self.last_rt[client_ip]

@ return: [rt, rt_1, srt, sta]
```

## 13 Module command ap.get set.server ffox

The client (firefox) sends the following json data:

{'chunkData[resolution][]': '768', 'chunkData[start]': '32', 'chunkData[filename]': '7-16.video', 'chunkData[index]': '16', 'chunkData[quality]': '6', 'chunkData[endFragment]': 'true', 'chunkData[bandwidth]': '976342', 'chunkData[segmentType]': 'MediaSegment', 'playing[quality]': '6', 'playing[time]': '31.607175', 'playing[paused]': 'false', 'chunkData[representationId]': '7', 'chunkData[end]': '34', 'chunkData[codec]': 'video/mp4;codecs="avc3.64000C"'}

'index': 6, 'latency': {'avg': 0.04, 'low': 0.08, 'high': 0.06}, 'droppedFPS': 15, 'maxIndex': 19, 'reportedBitrate': 976, 'calculatedBitrate': 810, 'video\_ratio': {'avg': 11.63, 'low': 17.24, 'high': 13.63}, 'bufferLevel': 2.4, 'download': {'avg': 0.12, 'low': 0.17, 'high': 0.15},

#### 13.1 Functions

# 

```
\frac{\mathbf{decodeInt}(x)}{\mathbf{Parameters}} x: a string to be converted to int \mathbf{Return\ Value} an int, or np.nan (type=int)
```

## 13.2 Variables

Name	Description					
LOG	Value: logging.getLogger('SERVER_FFOX')					
funcs	Value: {'droppedFPS': lambda x: decodeInt(x),					
	'index': lambda x:					
map_ip_to_sta	Value: {'192.168.0.11': 'cloud',					
	'150.164.10.50': 'storm', '192					
ffox_memory	Value: FirefoxDataMemory()					

## 13.3 Class FirefoxDataMemory

```
object — command_ap.get_set.server_ffox.FirefoxDataMemory
```

#### 13.3.1 Methods

init(self)
xinit() initializes $x$ ; see $help(type(x))$ for signature
Overrides: objectinit extit(inherited documentation)
$\mathbf{push}(\mathit{self}, \mathit{data})$
$\mathbf{pop}(self)$

## Inherited from object

## 13.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

## 13.4 Class SrvPosts

http.server.BaseHTTPRequestHandler — command\_ap.get\_set.server\_ffox.SrvPosts receives posts from the client (firefox), and saves the data into a json file

## 13.4.1 Methods

```
do_POST(self)
get the data, and save it into memory (a global variable called ffox_memory)
```

# 14 Module command\_ap.get\_set.teste

Test to get the data to compute: MOS client, hybrid and AP

## 14.1 Functions

```
call_h(cmd='/get_mos_hybrid')
get MOS hybrid data
```

```
call_a(cmd='/get_mos_ap')
get MOS AP data
```

```
call_c(cmd='/get_mos_client')
get MOS client data
```

# 15 Package command\_ap.publisher\_subscriber

# 15.1 Modules

- publisher (Section 16, p. 28)
- subscriber (Section 17, p. 29)

Name	Description
package	Value: None

# $16\quad Module\ command\_ap.publisher\_subscriber.publisher$

Name	Description			
port	Value: sys.argv [1]			
context	Value: zmq.Context()			
socket	Value: context.socket(zmq.PUB)			

# $17 \quad Module\ command\_ap.publisher\_subscriber.subscriber$

Name	Description
port	Value: sys.argv [1]
port1	Value: sys.argv [2]
context	Value: zmq.Context()
socket	Value: context.socket(zmq.SUB)
topicfilter	Value: "10001"
total_value	Value: 0

# 18 Package command\_ap.rl

## 18.1 Modules

- agent: runs the agent: python3 agent.py (Section 19, p. 31)
- app1 (Section 20, p. 35)
- basic (Section 21, p. 36)
  - environment (Section 22, p. 37)
- mab: This module define three abstract MAB agents: \* RandomAbstract: select random actions \* EpsilonGreedyAbstract: select action using an epsilon-greedy policy \* UCBAbstract: selects actions based on the UCB policy (Section 23, p. 38)
- model: This module calculates the QoS based on the features (Section 24, p. 45)
- reward: runs the agent: python3 agent.py (Section 25, p. 46)

Name	Description
curr	Value: os.getcwd()

## 19 Module command ap.rl.agent

runs the agent: python3 agent.py

the –double-trick parameter uses the trick suggested by xxx, since MAB was not meant to run forever. If it is active, time periods of T iterations will be considered, and for each T iteractions this period is increased to 2T. –T define the initial period.

Version: 2.0

Author: Henrique Moura

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License: GPL

## 19.1 Functions

## send\_command(server, port, interface, cmd)

send a command to the AP, using the REST API

#### **Parameters**

server: server name or IP

port: socket port

interface: name of the wireless interface, e.g. 'wlan0'

cmd: the /command[?query]

## **set\_power**(server, port, interface, new\_power)

set the AP's transmission power

#### **Parameters**

server: server name or IP

port: socket port

interface: name of the wireless interface, e.g. 'wlan0' new\_power: the new transmission power in dBm [1, 15]

(type=int)

 $\mathbf{get} \_\mathbf{power}(\mathit{server}, \mathit{port}, \mathit{interface})$ 

get the AP's transmission power

**Parameters** 

server: server name or IP

port: socket port

interface: name of the wireless interface, e.g. 'wlan0'

Return Value

the transmission power in dBm [1, 15]

(type=int)

get\_features(server, port, interface)

get the AP's features necessary to calculate the QoS

**Parameters** 

server: server name or IP

port: socket port

interface: name of the wireless interface, e.g. 'wlan0'

Return Value

the features

(type=dict)

Name	Description				
credits	Value: ["Henrique Moura"]				
maintainer	Value: "Henrique Moura"				
email	Value: "h3dema@gmail.com"				
status	Value: "Production"				
LOG	Value: logging.getLogger('AGENT')				
f_handler	Value:				
	<pre>logging.FileHandler('Log_Qos.log')</pre>				
f_format	Value: logging.Formatter('%(message)s')				

## 19.3 Class MABAgent

```
object —
command_ap.rl.mab.MAB —
command_ap.rl.mab.UCBAbstract —
command_ap.rl.agent.MABAgent
```

this is the real class. it implements the abstract methods from UCBAbstract you should implement only the run\_action method this method interacts with the environment, performing the action and collection the reward it returns if the agent was able to perform the action

#### 19.3.1 Methods

\_\_\_init\_\_\_(self, n\_actions, server, port, interface)

the defaults of C and b define a UCB1 policy

Parameters

n\_actions: number of actions the agent can perform from [0, n\_actions - 1]

(type=int)

server: server name or IP

port: socket port

interface: name of the wireless interface, e.g. 'wlan0'

Overrides: object.\_\_\_init\_\_\_

```
run_action(self, action)

:return r: the reward of the action taken :return success: boolean value indicating if the agent could perform the action or not

Overrides: command_ap.rl.mab.MAB.run_action
```

 $Inherited\ from\ command\_ap.rl.mab.UCBAbstract(Section\ 23.6)$ 

```
get_action(), get_prob(), w()
```

Inherited from command\_ap.rl.mab.MAB(Section 23.3)

```
name(),\, reset\_pulls(),\, update()
```

Inherited from object

delattr(	),format_	(),	getattrib	ute(	),hash	(), _	new_	()
reduce()	),reduce_	_ex(),	repr_	(),	_setattr	_(),	_sizeof	_(),
str(),	_subclasshoo	ok()						

## 19.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

# $20 \quad Module\ command\_ap.rl.app1$

# ${\bf 21} \quad {\bf Package\ command\_ap.rl.basic}$

### 21.1 Modules

• environment (Section 22, p. 37)

# 22 Module command\_ap.rl.basic.environment

### 22.1 Class environment

object — command\_ap.rl.basic.environment.environment

### 22.1.1 Methods

init(self, **kwargs)	
xinit() initializes $x$ ; see $help(type(x))$ for signature	
Overrides: objectinit extit(inherited documentation)	

get\_reward(self, \*\*kwargs)

take\_action(self, \*\*kwargs)

### Inherited from object

\_\_\_delattr\_\_(), \_\_format\_\_(), \_\_getattribute\_\_(), \_\_hash\_\_(), \_\_new\_\_(), \_\_reduce\_\_(), \_\_reduce\_\_ex\_\_(), \_\_repr\_\_(), \_\_setattr\_\_(), \_\_sizeof\_\_(), \_\_str\_\_(), \_\_subclasshook\_\_()

### 22.1.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

## 23 Module command\_ap.rl.mab

This module define three abstract MAB agents: \* RandomAbstract: select random actions \* EpsilonGreedyAbstract: select action using an epsilon-greedy policy \* UCBAbstract: selects actions based on the UCB policy

Version: 2.0

Author: Henrique Moura

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License: GPL

#### 23.1 Functions

 $\mathbf{softmax}(x)$ 

returns the softmax function (probabilities) given an array x

**Parameters** 

x: float

Return Value

softmax(x)

(type=float)

#### 23.2 Variables

Name	Description
credits	Value: ["Henrique Moura"]
maintainer	Value: "Henrique Moura"
email	Value: "h3dema@gmail.com"
status	Value: "Production"
LOG	Value: logging.getLogger('MAB')

### 23.3 Class MAB

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{object} \ \ \, \\ \\ \text{command\_ap.rl.mab.MAB} \end{array}$ 

#### 23.3.1 Methods

 $\frac{\mathbf{get}\_\mathbf{action}(\mathit{self})}{\mathbf{get}}$ 

Get current best action

Return Value

the selected action according to the policy

(type=int)

 $run\_action(self, action)$ 

Oreturn: r, success

'r' is the reward of the action taken, and 'success' is boblean value indica Ortype float, bool

 $\mathbf{reset}\_\mathbf{pulls}(\mathit{self})$ 

reset the number of executions to zero.

**update**(self, action, reward)

observe the reward from action and update agent's internal parameters

**Parameters** 

action: the action 'a' taken

reward: the reward obtained by taking action 'a'

name(self)

name of the class

### Inherited from object

$\operatorname{str}$	().	subclasshook	()	١
501	\ / •		١,	,

#### 23.3.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

### 23.4 Class RandomAbstract

```
object — command_ap.rl.mab.MAB — command_ap.rl.mab.RandomAbstract
```

this class implements the random policy

#### 23.4.1 Methods

### $Inherited\ from\ command\_ap.rl.mab.MAB (Section\ 23.3)$

```
___init___(), name(), reset_pulls(), run_action(), update()
```

### Inherited from object

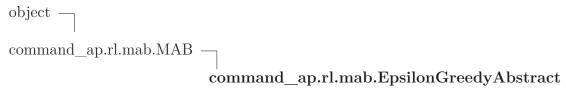
_delattr	_(),	_format_	(),	_geta	ttribu	te	(),	hash_	(), _	new_	(),
_reduce	_(),	_reduce	ex()	,1	epr	_(),	_seta	ttr	_(),	_sizeof	_(),
_str(),	sub	classhool	k()								

#### 23.4.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	

Name	Description
class	

### 23.5 Class EpsilonGreedyAbstract



this class implements the epsilon-greedy policy

#### 23.5.1 Methods

```
selects the action to be taken based on the epsilon-greedy policy

Return Value
the selected action
(type=int)

Overrides: command_ap.rl.mab.MAB.get_action
```

### $Inherited\ from\ command\_ap.rl.mab.MAB (Section\ 23.3)$

```
name(), reset_pulls(), run_action(), update()
```

### Inherited from object

```
___delattr__(), __format__(), __getattribute__(), __hash__(), __new__(), __reduce__(), __repr__(), __setattr__(), __sizeof__(), __str__(), __subclasshook__()
```

#### 23.5.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

#### 23.6 Class UCBAbstract

```
object —
command_ap.rl.mab.MAB —
command_ap.rl.mab.UCBAbstract
```

#### 23.6.1 Methods

```
____init___(self, n_actions, C=1, b=2)
the defaults of C and b define a UCB1 policy

Parameters
    n_actions: number of actions the agent can perform from [0, n_actions - 1]

Overrides: object.___init___
```

 $\mathbf{w}(self)$ 

 $\frac{\mathbf{get\_prob}(\mathit{self})}{\mathbf{returns}\ \mathbf{the}\ \mathbf{probability}\ \mathbf{of}\ \mathbf{each}\ \mathbf{action}\ \mathbf{using}\ \mathbf{SOFTMAX}}$ 

get\_action(self)
selects the action to be taken based on the UCB policy
Return Value
 the selected action
 (type=int)
Overrides: command\_ap.rl.mab.MAB.get\_action

### $Inherited\ from\ command\_ap.rl.mab.MAB (Section\ 23.3)$

name(), reset\_pulls(), run\_action(), update()

Inherit	ed from	objec	t				
	delattr	()	format	()	getattribute	()	hash

\_\_\_delattr\_\_(), \_\_\_format\_\_(), \_\_\_getattribute\_\_(), \_\_hash\_\_(), \_\_new\_\_(), \_\_reduce\_\_(), \_\_\_reduce\_\_ex\_\_(), \_\_\_repr\_\_(), \_\_\_setattr\_\_(), \_\_\_sizeof\_\_(), \_\_\_str\_\_(), \_\_\_subclasshook\_\_()

#### 23.6.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

#### 23.7 Class Boltzmann

```
object —
command_ap.rl.mab.MAB —
command_ap.rl.mab.UCBAbstract —
command_ap.rl.mab.Boltzmann
```

### 23.7.1 Methods

```
selects the action to be taken based on the softmax policy

Return Value
the selected action
(type=int)

Overrides: command_ap.rl.mab.MAB.get_action
```

### $Inherited\ from\ command\_ap.rl.mab.UCBAbstract(Section\ 23.6)$

```
___init___(), get_prob(), w()
```

## $Inherited\ from\ command\_ap.rl.mab.MAB (Section\ 23.3)$

 $name(),\, reset\_pulls(),\, run\_action(),\, update()$ 

### $Inherited\ from\ object$

 $\_\_delattr\_\_(), \_\_format\_\_(), \_\_getattribute\_\_(), \_\_hash\_\_(), \_\_new\_\_(),$ 

reduce(),reduce_ex_	(),	repr	_(), _	setattr_	(), _	_sizeof_	().
str(),subclasshook_	()						

### 23.7.2 Properties

Name	Description
Inherited from object	
class	

### 24 Module command\_ap.rl.model

This module calculates the QoS based on the features

### 24.1 Functions

### $get\_QoS(model, features)$

TODO: implement this, using the model and the features use keras model to predict the QoS based on the features

### create\_window(data\_values, timesteps)

convert the data\_values into the format needed by the keras model

### **Parameters**

data\_values:

timesteps: number of time steps

### 25 Module command\_ap.rl.reward

runs the agent: python3 agent.py

the –double-trick parameter uses the trick suggested by xxx, since MAB was not meant to run forever. If it is active, time periods of T iterations will be considered, and for each T iteractions this period is increased to 2T. –T define the initial period.

Version: 2.0

Author: Henrique Moura

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License: GPL

### 25.1 Functions

calc	_reward	gos,	power)	)

this function goes to the agent it receives two scaled parameters (between 0 and 1), and returns the reward between 0 and 1

#### 25.2 Variables

Name	Description
credits	Value: ["Henrique Moura"]
maintainer	Value: "Henrique Moura"
email	Value: "h3dema@gmail.com"
status	Value: "Production"

# ${\bf 26}\quad {\bf Script\ script\ -hostapd\_conf}$

# 26.1 Variables

Name	Description
interface	Value: wlan0
bssid	Value: aa:
ssid	Value: my_wifi
driver	Value: nl80211
ignore_broadcast_ssid	Value: 0
channel	Value: 6
hw_mode	Value: g
wmm_enabled	Value: 1
ieee80211n	Value: 1
wpa	Value: 2
wpa_passphrase	Value: password
wpa_pairwise	Value: TKIP
rsn_pairwise	Value: CCMP
auth_algs	Value: 1
macaddr_acl	Value: 0
ctrl_interface	Value: / var/ run/ hostapd
logger_syslog	Value: -1
logger_syslog_level	Value: 0
logger_stdout	Value: -1
logger_stdout_level	Value: 0

# 27 Script script-setup\_cfg

### 27.1 Functions

### platform(iterable)

Return True if bool(x) is True for any x in the iterable. If the iterable is empty, return False.

### Return Value

bool

### 27.2 Variables

Name	Description
name	Value: Command-the-ap
version	Value: 1.0.0
author	Value: Henrique Moura
description	Value: This group of python modules
	allows to send commands from
license	Value: GNU
keywords	Value: wireless
classifiers	Value: Development Status:
zip_safe	Value: false
python_requires	Value: >= 3.0

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