**Cryptography and Network Security**

**ASSIGNMENT-1**

**2. Find the multiplicative inverse of all the elements in Z5 and Z11?**

**Ans:** Multiplicative Inverse of:

**Z5**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| a-1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |

**Z11**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| a-1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 10 |

**3. Determine the gcd of 56245 and 43159?**

**Ans:**

56245=43159\*1+13086

43159=13086\*3+3901

13086=3901\*3+1383

3901=1383\*2+1135

1383=1135\*1+248

1135=248\*4+143

248=143\*1+105

143=105\*1+38

105=38\*2+29

38=29\*1+9

29=9\*3+2

9=2\*4+1

2=1\*2+0

gcd(56245,43159)=1.

**4. Compute phi(n) for 34 and 210**

**Ans:** According to Euler’s product formula

Phi(34)=34\*(1-(1/3))

=81\*2/3

=54.

Phi(210)=210\*(1-(1/2))

=1024\*1/2

=512.

**5. Compute 3100 mod(31319)**

**Ans:**

e=100 =26+25+22

30 mod 31319=3

32 mod 31319=9

34 mod 31319=81

38 mod 31319=6561

316 mod 31319=14418

332 mod 31319=21979

364 mod 31319=12185

3100 mod(31319)=12185\*21979\*81 mod 31319

=5346\*81 mod 31319 = 25879.