## SH-IV/Com.Sc./401/C-8/19

## B.Sc. 4th Semester (Honours) Examination, 2019 COMPUTER SCIENCE

## (Analysis and Design of Algorithms)

Paper : 401/C-8 Course ID : 41511

Time: 1 Hour 15 Minutes Full Marks: 25

The figures in the right hand side margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

The figures in the right hand side margin indicate marks.

The questions are of equal value.

**1.** Answer *any five* the following:

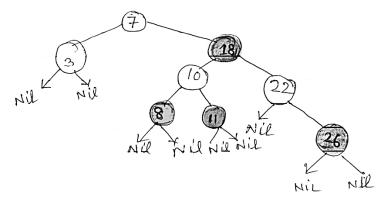
 $1 \times 5 = 5$ 

- (a) Write difference between  $\theta$  notation and O notation.
- (b) Write the worst care time complexity of insertion sort and heap sort.
- (c) What is meant by amortized analysis?
- (d) For what type of problems dynamic programming algorithms are useful?
- (e) What is meant by Greedy algorithm?
- (f) Define Red-Black tree.
- (g) What is the basic difference between Red-Black tree and Binary Search tree?
- (h) What is the basic principle of counting sort?

## **2.** Answer *any two* of the following:

 $5 \times 2 = 10$ 

- (a) Compare between dynamic programming approach and divide and conquer approach. Write the basic steps to develop a dynamic programming algorithm. Write the name of a problem that can be solved using dynamic programming algorithm. 2+2+1=5
- (b) Calculate the time complexities of quick sort in case of worst case partitioning and best case partitioning. What is the best case running time of merge sort? 2+2+1=5
- (c) Write the properties of a red-black tree. Insert 2, 6, 13 in the following red-black tree. [Shaded nodes are red] 2+3=5

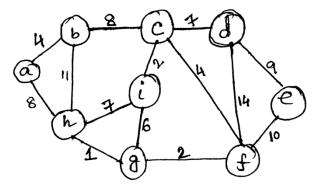


(d) What is heap? Write an algorithm to construct a heap from an array of data elements. 1+4=5

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3. Answer any one:  $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

(a) Write Prims algorithm. Construct a minimum spanning tree for the following graph using prim's algorithm.



What is the minimum weight of your spanning tree? Is there any other MST with same weight? 3+4+1+2=10

(b) Compare between breadth first search and depth first search. Write pseudo code for BFS. Explain your pseudo-code with suitable example. 2+5+3=10