

Applying the Invisibility Cloak: Obfuscate C# Tools to Evade Signature-Based Detection

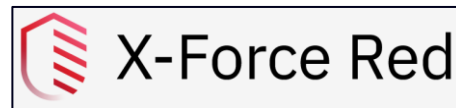
Brett Hawkins

Adversary Simulation, IBM X-Force Red

Who am I?

Current Role

» Adversary Simulation, IBM X-Force Red



Previous Roles



Hobbies



How did this research come about?

Recent advances in security products and configurations

Needing to use public C# toolkits for post-exploitation activities without detection

- On-disk
- In memory

Who is this talk for?

Offense

Defense



Agenda

Background

Static Components of C# Tools

Changing Static Indicators

InvisibilityCloak

Demo

Defensive Considerations

Conclusion

Background

Public C# Tooling Use Cases

Reasons for Using Public C# Tools

- Do not have time to develop that functionality/capability in-house
- Creating private tool with similar functionality will not provide any benefits (aka re-inventing the wheel)

– Common Public C# Tools

- Rubeus – Performing Kerberos-based attacks
 - <https://github.com/GhostPack/Rubeus>
- Seatbelt – Host-based Situational Awareness
 - <https://github.com/GhostPack/Seatbelt>
- StandIn – Active Directory recon and attacks
 - <https://github.com/xforcered/StandIn>
- SharPersist – Persistence
 - <https://github.com/fireeye/SharPersist>

Current Security Controls for C# Tooling

Signature-based detection on-disk

- Example: Antivirus

Signature-based detection in memory

- Example: AMSI for .NET

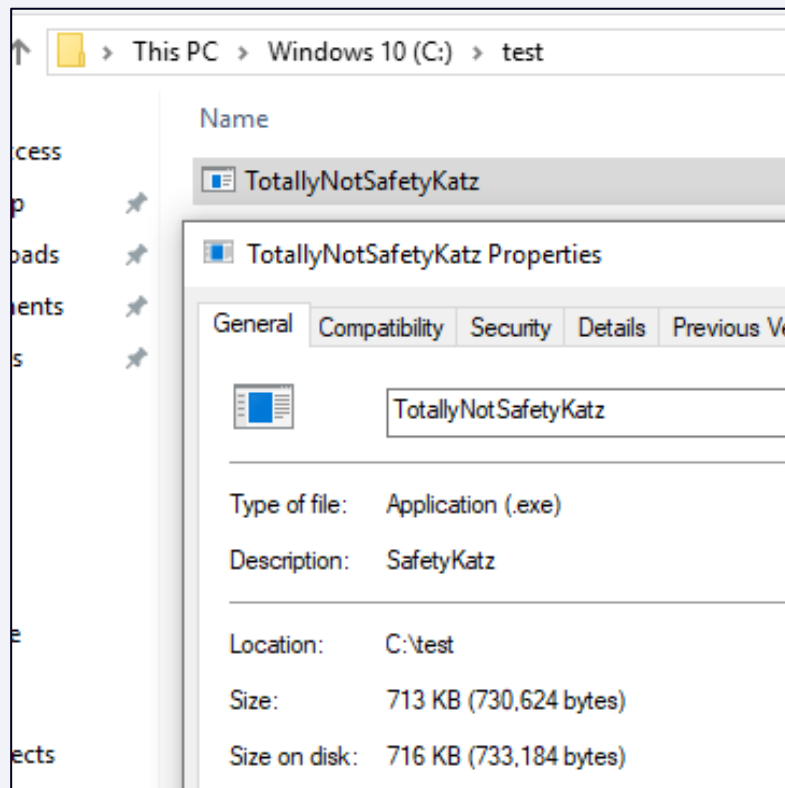
Enhanced Telemetry

- Example: Event Tracing for Windows (ETW)

Static Components of C# Tools

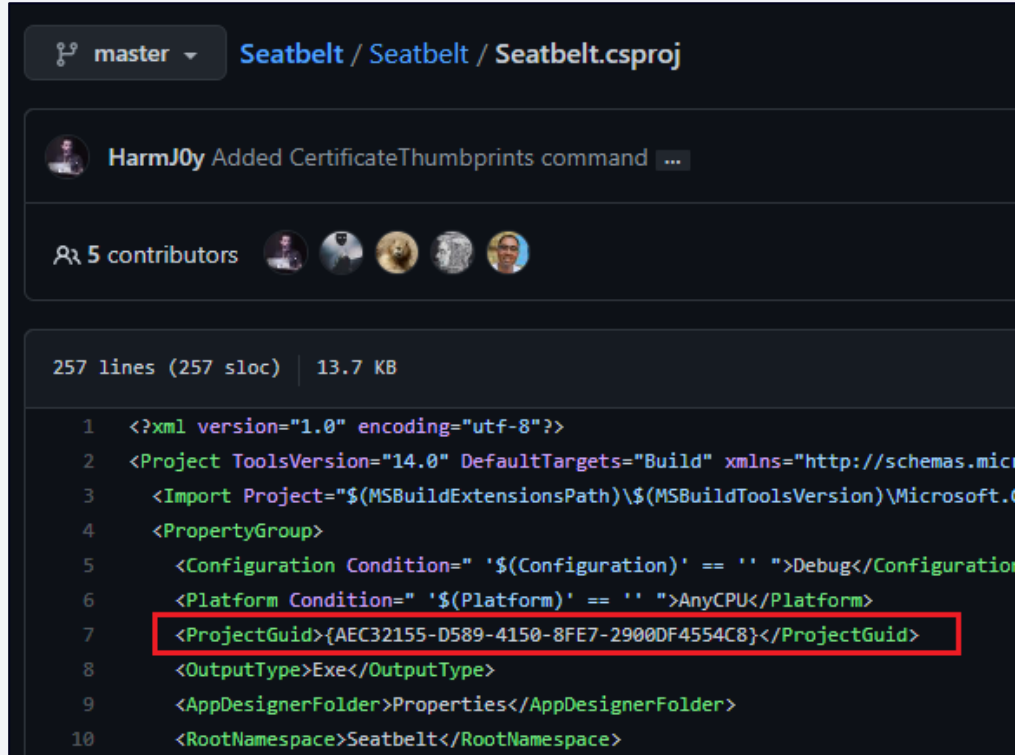
Tool Name

- Name of tool can be used as a signature (e.g., SafetyKatz.exe)
- Not reliable as standalone detection
- Tool name can be changed



Project GUID

- C# projects in Visual Studio are assigned a unique “GUID”
- Better signature than tool name, but still not reliable as it can be changed
- Great resource from Brian Wallace
 - <https://www.virusbulletin.com/virusbulletin/2015/06/using-net-guids-help-hunt-malware/>



master Seatbelt / Seatbelt / Seatbelt.csproj

HarmJ0y Added CertificateThumbprints command ...

5 contributors

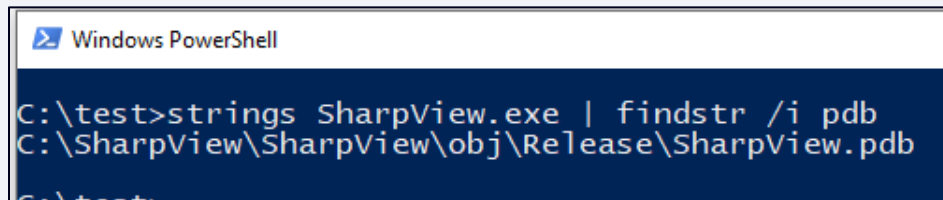
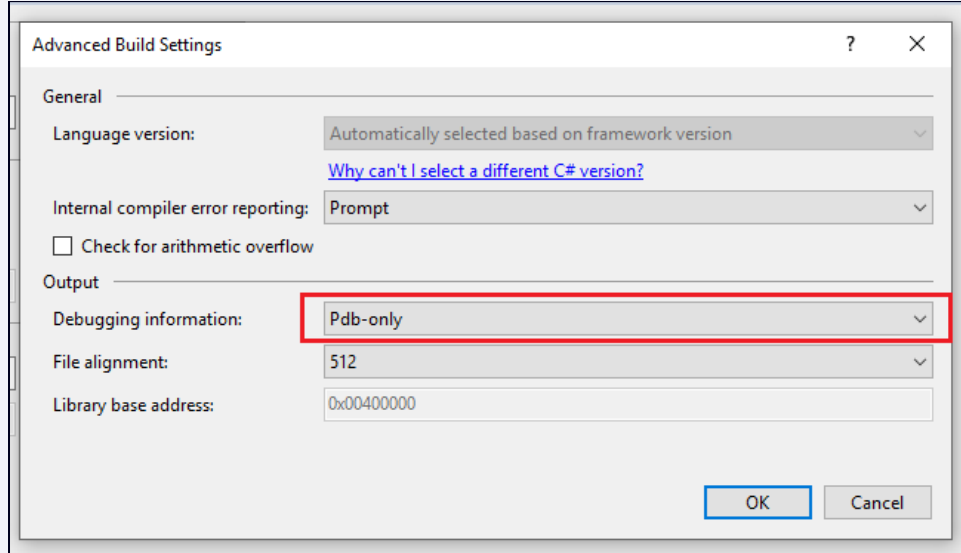
257 lines (257 sloc) 13.7 KB

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <Project ToolsVersion="14.0" DefaultTargets="Build" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/build/2009/
3   <Import Project="$(MSBuildExtensionsPath)\$(MSBuildToolsVersion)\Microsoft.Common.props"
4   <PropertyGroup>
5     <Configuration Condition=" '$(Configuration)' == '' ">Debug</Configuration>
6     <Platform Condition=" '$(Platform)' == '' ">AnyCPU</Platform>
7     <ProjectGuid>{AEC32155-D589-4150-8FE7-2900DF4554C8}</ProjectGuid>
8     <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
9     <AppDesignerFolder>Properties</AppDesignerFolder>
10    <RootNamespace>Seatbelt</RootNamespace>
```

```
Seatbelt
Copyright
 2018
$aec32155-d589-4150-8fe7-2900df4554c8
1.0.0.0
```

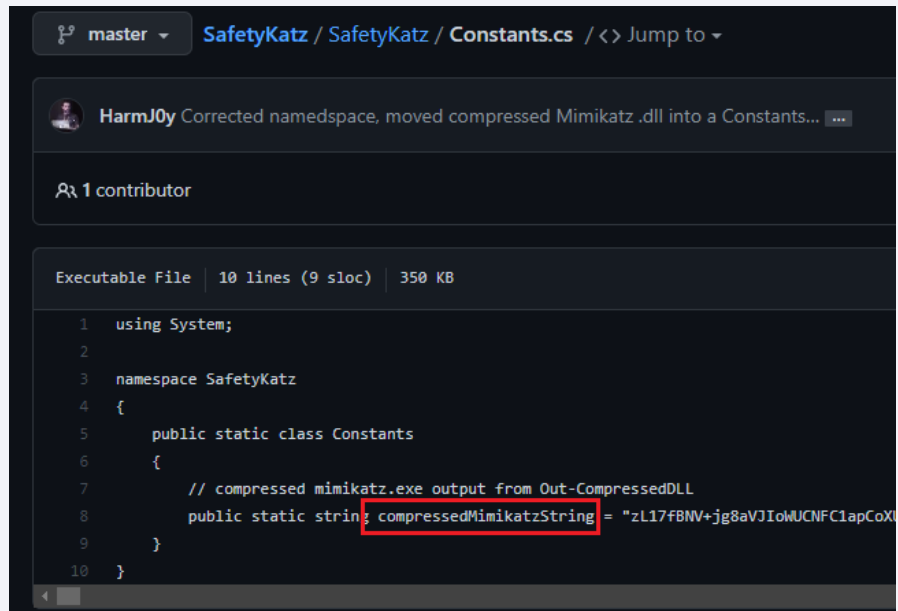
PDB String

- Programmable database file (PDB) string
- PDB strings can give descriptive names to folders where tools compiled
- Great resource from **@stvemillertime**
 - <https://www.fireeye.com/blog/threat-research/2019/08/definitive-dossier-of-devilish-debug-details-part-one-pdb-paths-malware.html>



Variables and Methods

Variable names can be used as static indicator



```
1  using System;
2
3  namespace SafetyKatz
4  {
5      public static class Constants
6      {
7          // compressed mimikatz.exe output from Out-CompressedDLL
8          public static string compressedMimikatzString = "zL17fBNV+jg8aVJIoWUCNFC1apCoXU
9      }
10 }
```

Variables and Methods

Method names can be used as static indicator

```
9323         foreach (var key in MappedComputers.Keys)
9324         {
9325             Remove_RemoteConnection(new Args_Remove_RemoteConnection { ComputerName = new[] { key } });
9326         }
9327         return FoundFiles;
9328     }
9329
9330     // the host enumeration block we're using to enumerate all servers
9331     private static IEnumerable<FoundFile> _Find_InterestingDomainShareFile(string[] ComputerName, string[]
9332     {
9333         var LogonToken = IntPtr.Zero;
9334         if (TokenHandle != IntPtr.Zero)
9335         {
9336             // impersonate the the token produced by LogonUser()/Invoke-UserImpersonation
9337             LogonToken = Invoke_UserImpersonation(new Args_Invoke_UserImpersonation
9338             {
9339                 TokenHandle = TokenHandle,
9340                 Quiet = true
9341             });
9342         }
9343
9344         var FoundFiles = new List<FoundFile>();
```

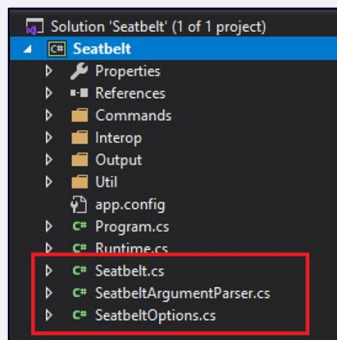
Strings and Classes

Strings can provide static indicator for detection

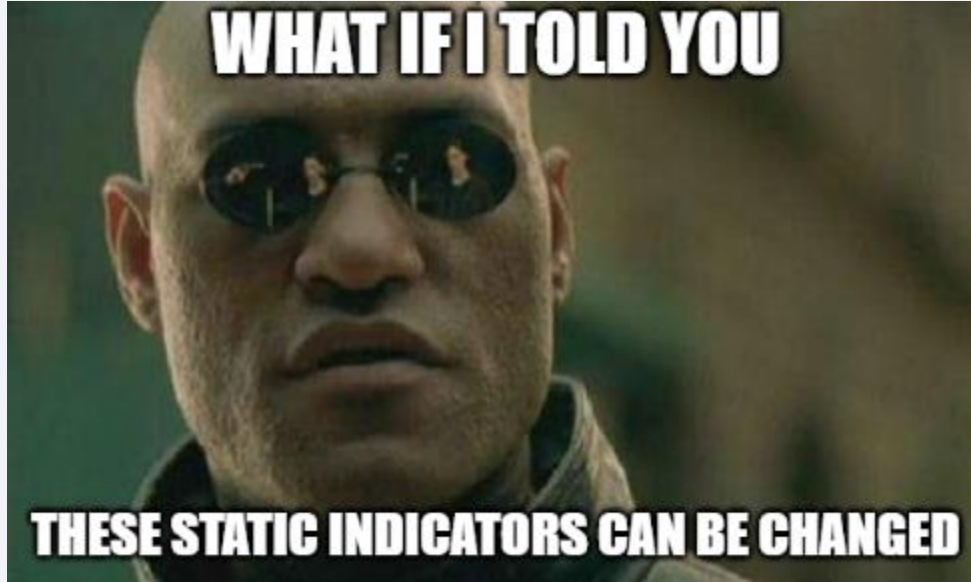


```
1 using System;
2
3 namespace SafetyKatz
4 {
5     public static class Constants
6     {
7         // compressed mimikatz.exe output from Out-CompressedDLL
8         public static string compressedMimikatzString = "z117fBNv+Jg8vYJIoMjNFClapCoXUEs8rWlgJ12AHNIa3VbVZAqili9pJAFVQwLRK47kurrqf";
9     }
10 }
```

Class names can be used as piece of detection criteria



What If.....



Changing Static Indicators

String Manipulation - ROT13

Letter substitution cipher replacing letter with 13th letter after it in alphabet (a – z)

Transformed string placed in C# code, and then deobfuscated at runtime

```
hawk@ubuntu: ~  
>>> import codecs  
>>> theString = "testing this!"  
>>> rot13String = codecs.encode(theString, "rot_13")  
>>> print(rot13String)  
grfgvat guvf!  
>>>
```

```
Program.cs  
TestApp  
1 using System;  
2 using System.Linq;  
3  
4 namespace TestApp  
5 {  
6     0 references  
7     class Program  
8     {  
9         0 references  
10        static void Main(string[] args)  
11        {  
12            string origString = new string("grfgvat guvf!".Select(x => (x >= 'a' ?  
13            Console.WriteLine(origString);  
14            Console.ReadKey();  
15  
16  
17            testing this!  
18        }  
19    }  
20  
21  
22  
23
```

String Manipulation - Base64

Translate ASCII string into radix-64 representation

Transformed string placed in C# code, and then deobfuscated at runtime

```
hawk@ubuntu: ~  
>>> import base64  
>>> theString = "testing this!"  
>>> base64EncodedString = base64.b64encode(theString.encode("utf-8"))  
>>> theBase64String = str(base64EncodedString)  
>>> theBase64String = theBase64String.replace("b", "")  
>>> theBase64String = theBase64String.replace("'", "")  
>>> print(theBase64String)  
dGVzdGluZyB0aGlzIQ==
```

```
Programs + X  
TestApp - TestApp.Program  
1 using System;  
2 using System.Text;  
3  
4 namespace TestApp  
5 {  
6     @references  
7     class Program  
8     {  
9         @references  
10        static void Main(string[] args)  
11        {  
12            string origString = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(Convert.FromBase64String(@"dGVzdGluZyB0aGlzIQ=="));  
13  
14            Console.WriteLine(origString);  
15            Console.ReadKey();  
16  
17            [REDACTED]  
18        }  
19        testing this!  
20  
21    }  
22 }
```

String Manipulation - Reversal

Reverse the order of a given string

Transformed string placed in C# code, and then placed in correct order at runtime

```
hawk@ubuntu: ~  
>>> # method to reverse a given string  
>>> def reverseString(s):  
...     str = ""  
...     for i in s:  
...         str = i + str  
...     return str  
...  
>>> theString = "testing this!"  
>>> reversedString = reverseString(theString)  
>>> print(reversedString)  
!siht gnitset
```

```
Program.cs *  
TestApp  
1  using System;  
2  using System.Linq;  
3  
4  namespace TestApp  
5  {  
6      0 references  
7      class Program  
8      {  
9          0 references  
10         static void Main(string[] args)  
11         {  
12             string origString = new string(@"!siht gnitset".ToCharArray().Reverse().ToArray());  
13  
14             Console.WriteLine(origString);  
15             Console.ReadKey();  
16  
17               
18             testing this!  
19         }  
20     }  
21 }
```

Changing Project GUID

Generate new GUID

```
[10:41:25] hawk@ubuntu:~$ python3
Python 3.8.10 (default, Sep 28 2021, 16:10:42)
[GCC 9.3.0] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import uuid
>>> newGUID = str(uuid.uuid4())
>>> print(newGUID)
b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0
>>>
```

Place new GUID in SLN file, C# proj file and AssemblyInfo.cs

```
StandIn.sln
1 Microsoft Visual Studio Solution File, Format Version 12.00
2 # Visual Studio Version 16
3 VisualStudioVersion = 16.0.30503.244
4 MinimumVisualStudioVersion = 10.0.40219.1
5 Project("{FAE04EC0-301F-11D3-BF4D-00C04F79EFBC}") = "StandIn", "StandIn\StandIn.csproj", "{b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0}"
6 EndProject
7 Global
8 GlobalSection(SolutionConfigurationPlatforms) = preSolution
9 Release|Any CPU = Release|Any CPU
10 EndGlobalSection
11 GlobalSection(ProjectConfigurationPlatforms) = postSolution
12 {b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0}.Release|Any CPU.ActiveCfg = Release|Any CPU
13 {b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0}.Release|Any CPU.Build.0 = Release|Any CPU
14 EndGlobalSection
15 GlobalSection(SolutionProperties) = preSolution
16 HideSolutionNode = FALSE
17 EndGlobalSection
18 GlobalSection(ExtensibilityGlobals) = postSolution
19 SolutionGuid = {391796AE-5AF2-45A9-A081-082FF1A163C9}
20 EndGlobalSection
21 EndGlobal
22
```

```
StandIn.csproj
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <Project ToolsVersion="15.0" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/developer/msbuild/2003">
3 <Import Project="$(MSBuildExtensionsPath)\$(MSBuildToolsVersion)\Microsoft.Common.props" Condition="Exists('$(MSBuildExtensionsPath)\$(MSBuildToolsVersion)\Microsoft.Common.props')">
4 </Import>
5 <PropertyGroup>
6 <Configuration Condition="'$(Configuration)' == ''">Debug</Configuration>
7 <Platform Condition="'$(Platform)' == ''">AnyCPU</Platform>
8 <ProjectGuid>{b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0}</ProjectGuid>
9 <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
10 <RootNamespace>StandIn</RootNamespace>
11 <AssemblyName>StandIn</AssemblyName>
12
```

```
AssemblyInfo.cs
1 using System.Reflection;
2 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
4
5 // General Information about an assembly is controlled through the following
6 // set of attributes. Change these attribute values to modify the information
7 // associated with an assembly.
8 [assembly: AssemblyTitle("StandIn")]
9 [assembly: AssemblyDescription("")]
10 [assembly: AssemblyConfiguration("")]
11 [assembly: AssemblyCompany("")]
12 [assembly: AssemblyProduct("StandIn")]
13 [assembly: AssemblyCopyright("Copyright © 2020")]
14 [assembly: AssemblyTrademark("")]
15 [assembly: AssemblyCulture("")]
16
17 // Setting ComVisible to false makes the types in this assembly not visible
18 // to COM components. If you need to access a type in this assembly from
19 // COM, set the ComVisible attribute to true on that type.
20 [assembly: ComVisible(false)]
21
22 // The following GUID is for the ID of the typelib if this project is exposed to COM
23 [assembly: Guid("{b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0}")]
24
25 // Version information for an assembly consists of the following four values:
```

Changing Tool Name

Replace tool name in SLN file, C# proj file and AssemblyInfo.cs

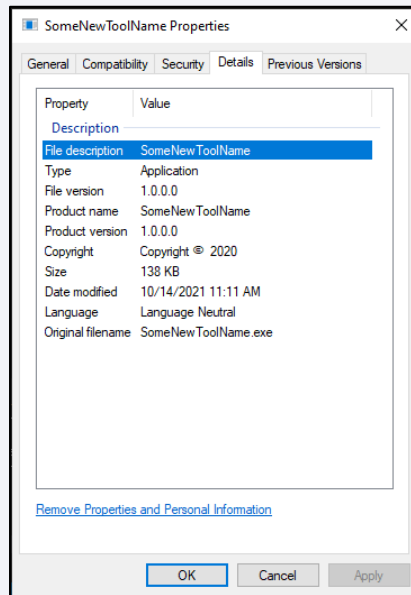
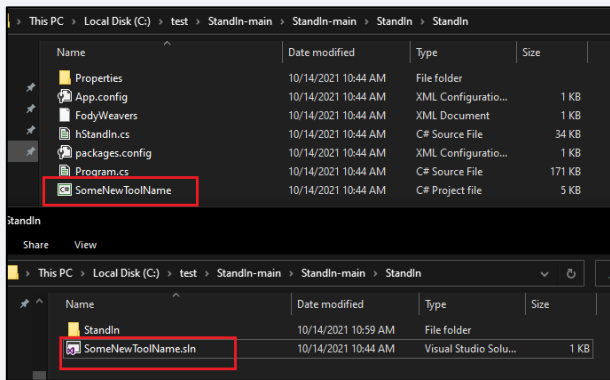
```
StandIn.csproj • StandIn.sln • AssemblyInfo.cs •
C: > test > StandIn-main > StandIn-main > StandIn > StandIn.sln
1
2 Microsoft Visual Studio Solution File, Format Version 12.00
3 # Visual Studio Version 16
4 VisualStudioVersion = 16.0.30503.244
5 MinimumVisualStudioVersion = 10.0.40219.1
6 Project("{FAE04EC0-301F-11D3-BF4B-00C04F79EFBC}") = "SomeNewToolName", "StandIn\SomeNewToolName.csproj", "{b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0}"
7 EndProject
8 Global
9     GlobalSection(SolutionConfigurationPlatforms) = preSolution
10         Release|Any CPU = Release|Any CPU
11     EndGlobalSection
```

```
StandIn.csproj • StandIn.sln • AssemblyInfo.cs •
C: > test > StandIn-main > StandIn-main > StandIn > StandIn > Properties > AssemblyInfo.cs
1 using System.Reflection;
2 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3 using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
4
5 // General Information about an assembly is controlled through the following
6 // set of attributes. Change these attribute values to modify the information
7 // associated with an assembly.
8 [assembly: AssemblyTitle("SomeNewToolName")]
9 [assembly: AssemblyDescription("")]
10 [assembly: AssemblyConfiguration("")]
11 [assembly: AssemblyCompany("")]
12 [assembly: AssemblyProduct("SomeNewToolName")]
13 [assembly: AssemblyCopyright("Copyright © 2020")]
14 [assembly: AssemblyTrademark("")]
15 [assembly: AssemblyCulture("")]
16
17 // Setting ComVisible to false makes the types in this assembly not visible
18 // to COM components. If you need to access a type in this assembly from
19 // COM, set the ComVisible attribute to true on that type.
20 [assembly: ComVisible(false)]
21
22 // The following GUID is for the ID of the typelib if this project is exposed to COM
23 [assembly: Guid("{b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0}")]
24
```

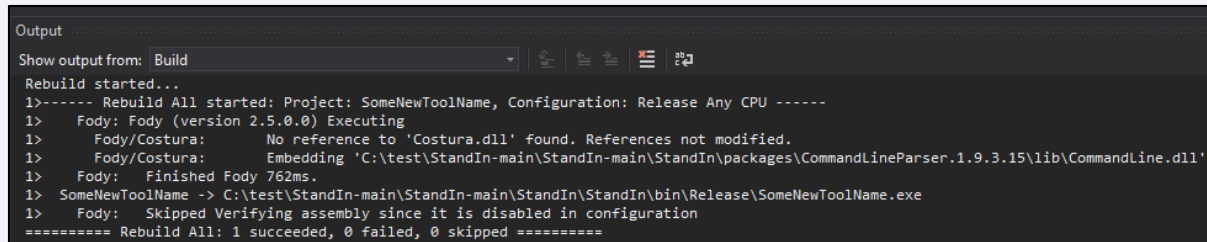
```
StandIn.csproj • StandIn.sln • AssemblyInfo.cs •
C: > test > StandIn-main > StandIn-main > StandIn > StandIn > StandIn.csproj
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <Project ToolsVersion="15.0" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/developer/msbuild/2003">
3   <Import Project="$(MSBuildExtensionsPath)\$(MSBuildToolsVersion)\Microsoft.Common.props">
4   <PropertyGroup>
5     <Configuration Condition=" '$(Configuration)' == '' ">Debug</Configuration>
6     <Platform Condition=" '$(Platform)' == '' ">AnyCPU</Platform>
7     <ProjectGuid>{b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0}</ProjectGuid>
8     <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
9     <RootNamespace>SomeNewToolName</RootNamespace>
10    <AssemblyName>SomeNewToolName</AssemblyName>
11    <TargetFrameworkVersion>v4.5</TargetFrameworkVersion>
```

Changing Tool Name

Change file names



Compile tool



Remove PDB String

Modify “<DebugType>” in C# project file

```
<PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Release|AnyCPU' ">
  <PlatformTarget>AnyCPU</PlatformTarget>
  <DebugType>none</DebugType>
  <Optimize>true</Optimize>
  <OutputPath>bin\Release\</OutputPath>
  <DefineConstants>TRACE</DefineConstants>
  <ErrorReport>prompt</ErrorReport>
  <WarningLevel>4</WarningLevel>
  <Prefer32Bit>false</Prefer32Bit>
</PropertyGroup>
```

SomeNewToolName

Copyright

2020

\$b8914973-6ad8-49cc-ab8b-f39a683b3fd0

1.0.0.0

.NETFramework,Version=v4.5

FrameworkDisplayName

.NET Framework 4.5

_CorExeMain

mscorlib.dll

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>

<assembly xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v1" manifestVersion="1.0">

<assemblyIdentity version="1.0.0.0" name="MyApplication.app"/>

<trustInfo xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v2">

<security>

<requestedPrivileges xmlns="urn:schemas-microsoft-com:asm.v3">

<requestedExecutionLevel level="asInvoker" uiAccess="false"/>

</requestedPrivileges>

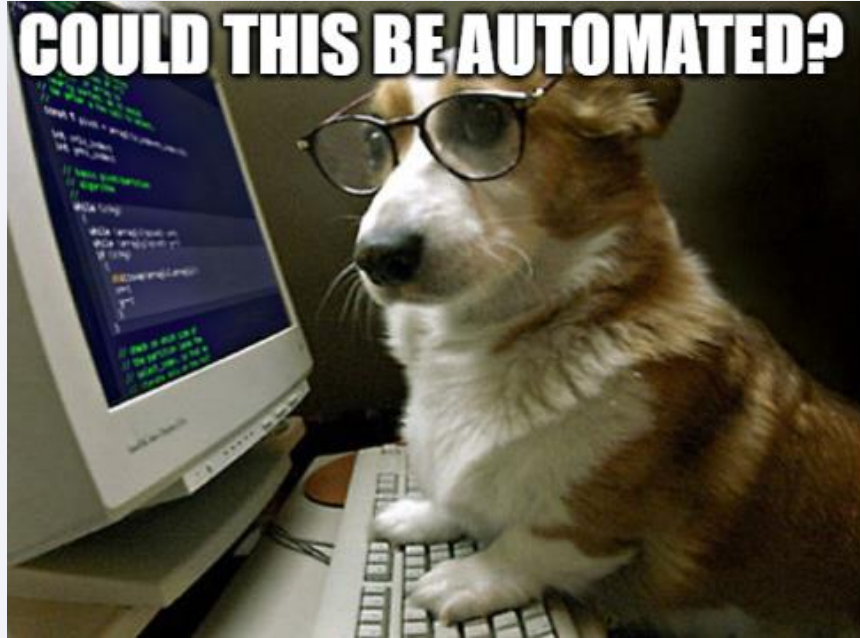
</security>

</trustInfo>

</assembly>

No PDB string present when running strings

Automation...



InvisibilityCloak

Background

POC obfuscation toolkit for C# post-exploitation tools

- Changes tool name and project GUID, removes PDB string, obfuscates strings

Resources

- **Tool:**
<https://github.com/xforcered/InvisibilityCloak>
- **Blog:**
<https://securityintelligence.com/posts/invisibility-cloak-obfuscate-c-tools-evade-signature-based-detection/>



Challenges

Many different ways to specify and use strings in C#

Evading signatures in method or variable names



Obfuscating Well-Signatured Public C# Toolkits

Example of running InvisibilityCloak on Seatbelt

```
C:\test>python InvisibilityCloak.py -d C:\test\Seatbelt-master -n BuckleUp -m rot13

InvisibilityCloak

=====
[*] INFO: String obfuscation method: rot13
[*] INFO: Directory of C# project: C:\test\Seatbelt-master
[*] INFO: New tool name: BuckleUp
=====

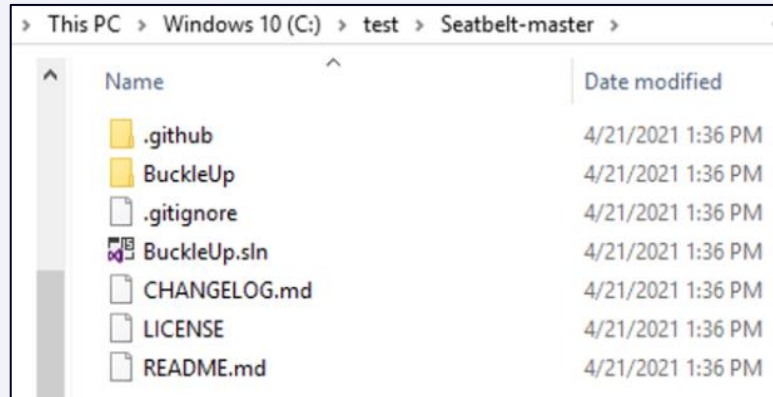
[*] INFO: Generating new GUID for C# project
[*] INFO: New project GUID is 26a23e2e-6ab0-4926-b580-789e87244bfff
[*] INFO: Changing C# project GUID in below files:

C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt.sln
C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt.csproj
C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt\Properties\AssemblyInfo.cs

[*] INFO: Renaming Seatbelt.sln to BuckleUp.sln
[*] INFO: Renaming C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt\Seatbelt.cs to C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt\BuckleUp.cs
[*] INFO: Renaming Seatbelt.csproj to BuckleUp.csproj
[*] INFO: Renaming C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt\SeatbeltArgumentParser.cs to C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt\BuckleUpArgumentParser.cs
[*] INFO: Renaming C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt\SeatbeltOptions.cs to C:\test\Seatbelt-master\Seatbelt\BuckleUpOptions.cs

[*] SUCCESS: New GUID of 26a23e2e-6ab0-4926-b580-789e87244bfff was generated and replaced in your project
[*] SUCCESS: New tool name of BuckleUp was replaced in project

[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\BuckleUp.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\BuckleUpArgumentParser.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\BuckleUpOptions.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\BuckleUpProgram.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\CommandBase.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\CommandDTOBase.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\CommandGroup.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\CommandOutputTypeAttribute.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\ErrorDTO.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\HostDTO.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Template.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\VerboseDTO.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\WarningDTO.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Browser\ChromiumBookmarksCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Browser\ChromiumHistoryCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Browser\ChromiumPresenceCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Browser\FirefoxHistoryCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Browser\FirefoxPresenceCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Browser\InternetExplorerFavoritesCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Browser\InternetExplorerTabCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Browser\InternetExplorerTypedURLsCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Misc\CloudCredentialsCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Misc\DirectoryListCommand.cs
[*] INFO: Performing rot13 obfuscation on strings in C:\test\Seatbelt-master\BuckleUp\Commands\Misc\FileInfoCommand.cs
```



Evading Static Signatures on Disk

Showing on-disk static detection between original Seatbelt and Seatbelt ran through InvisibilityCloak

- <https://github.com/matterpreter/DefenderCheck>

```
C:\test>DefenderCheck.exe Seatbelt.exe
Target file size: 547840 bytes
Analyzing...

[!] Identified end of bad bytes at offset 0x61DE6 in the original file
File matched signature: "VirTool:MSIL/Cestus.A\MTB"

00000000 74 63 4F 66 66 73 65 74 00 73 65 74 5F 54 69 6D tcOffset.set_Tim
00000010 65 5A 6F 6E 65 55 74 63 4F 66 66 73 65 74 00 74 eZoneUtcOffset.t
00000020 69 6D 65 5A 6F 6E 65 55 74 63 4F 66 66 73 65 74 imeZoneUtcOffset
00000030 00 47 65 74 55 74 63 4F 66 66 73 65 74 00 6F 66 .GetUtcOffset.of
00000040 66 73 65 74 00 67 65 74 5F 52 69 67 68 74 00 73 fset.get_Right.s
00000050 65 74 5F 52 69 67 68 74 00 50 61 64 52 69 67 68 et_Right.PadRigh
00000060 74 00 4C 73 61 45 6E 75 6D 65 72 61 74 65 41 63 t.LsaEnumerateAc
00000070 63 6F 75 6E 74 73 57 69 74 68 55 73 65 72 52 69 countsWithUserRi
00000080 67 68 74 00 67 65 74 5F 4C 65 67 61 6C 43 6F 70 ght.get_LegalCop
00000090 79 72 69 67 68 74 00 6C 65 67 61 6C 43 6F 70 79 yright.LegalCopy
000000A0 72 69 67 68 74 00 6F 70 5F 49 6D 70 6C 69 63 69 right.op_Implici
000000B0 74 00 6F 70 5F 45 78 70 6C 69 63 69 74 00 53 70 t.op_Explicit.Sp
000000C0 6C 69 74 00 67 65 74 5F 45 78 65 63 75 74 69 6F lit.get_Executio
000000D0 6E 54 69 6D 65 4C 69 6D 69 74 00 73 65 74 5F 45 nTimeLimit.set_E
000000E0 78 65 63 75 74 69 6F 6E 54 69 6D 65 4C 69 6D 69 xecutionTimeLimi
000000F0 74 00 49 6E 69 74 00 53 65 61 74 62 65 6C 74 00 t.Init.Seatbelt.
```

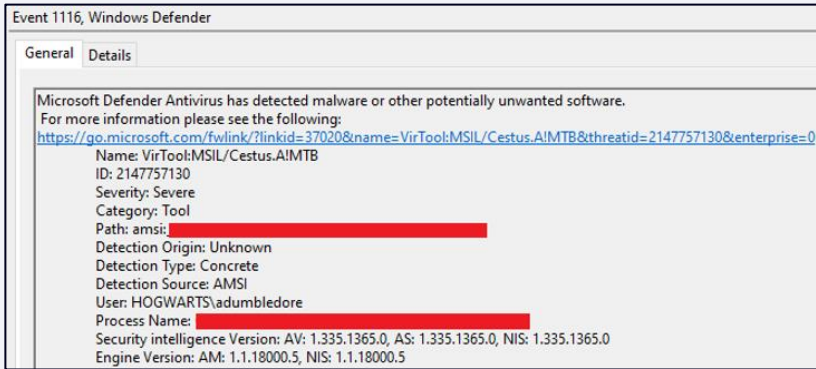
```
C:\test>DefenderCheck.exe BuckleUp.exe
Target file size: 610304 bytes
Analyzing...

Exhausted the search. The binary looks good to go!
```



Evading Static Signatures in Memory

Showing AMSI for .NET in-memory detection between original Seatbelt and Seatbelt ran through InvisibilityCloak

[illegible]

Alternative Options

Other Obfuscation Tools for .NET Tooling

- ConfuserEx - <https://github.com/yck1509/ConfuserEx>
- RosFuscator - <https://github.com/Flangvik/RosFuscator>

Disable AMSI and ETW

- <https://github.com/xforcered/InlineExecute-Assembly>
- <https://github.com/boku7/injectEtwBypass>

Demo



Defensive Considerations

Defensive Considerations

Attackers using public C# tools out of the box

- Host-based security product is fully up to date
- .NET Framework v4.8 is installed (supports AMSI for .NET)
- Host-based security product supports AMSI for .NET

Attackers using modified public C# tools

- Focus on detection of techniques that tools perform
- Example: Rubeus can perform Kerberoasting (T1558.003 in MITRE ATT&CK)

Conclusion

Conclusion

Detections for C# tradecraft
getting better, but still work to be
done

Static detections for C# tools
relatively easy to evade

Emphasize detection of techniques
over tools

Questions?

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