

1、主页（收入成本时间趋势分析及关键 KPI）

653.81 百万

Total Revenue

633.97 百万

Total Cost

19841 千

Total Gross Profit

3.03%

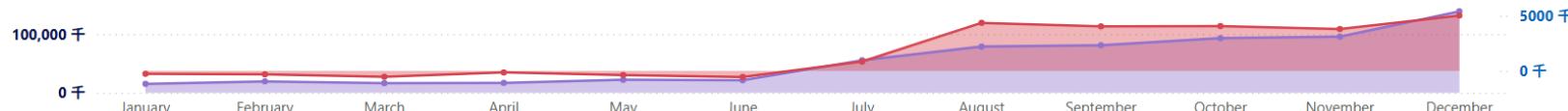
Gross Margin %

1928 千

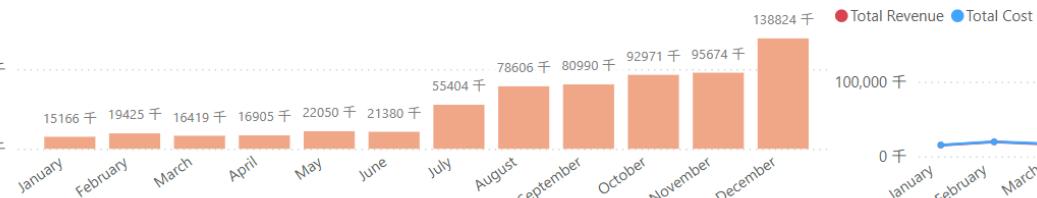
Total Quantity

Total Revenue&Total Gross Profit

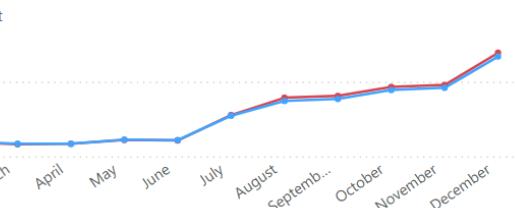
● Total Revenue ● Total Gross Profit



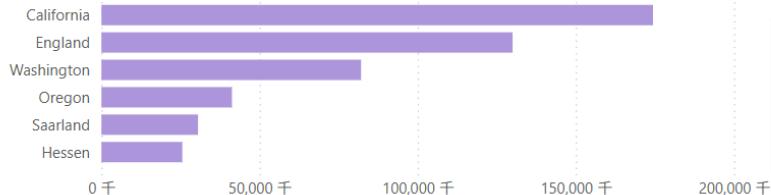
Total Revenue



Total Revenue&Total Cost



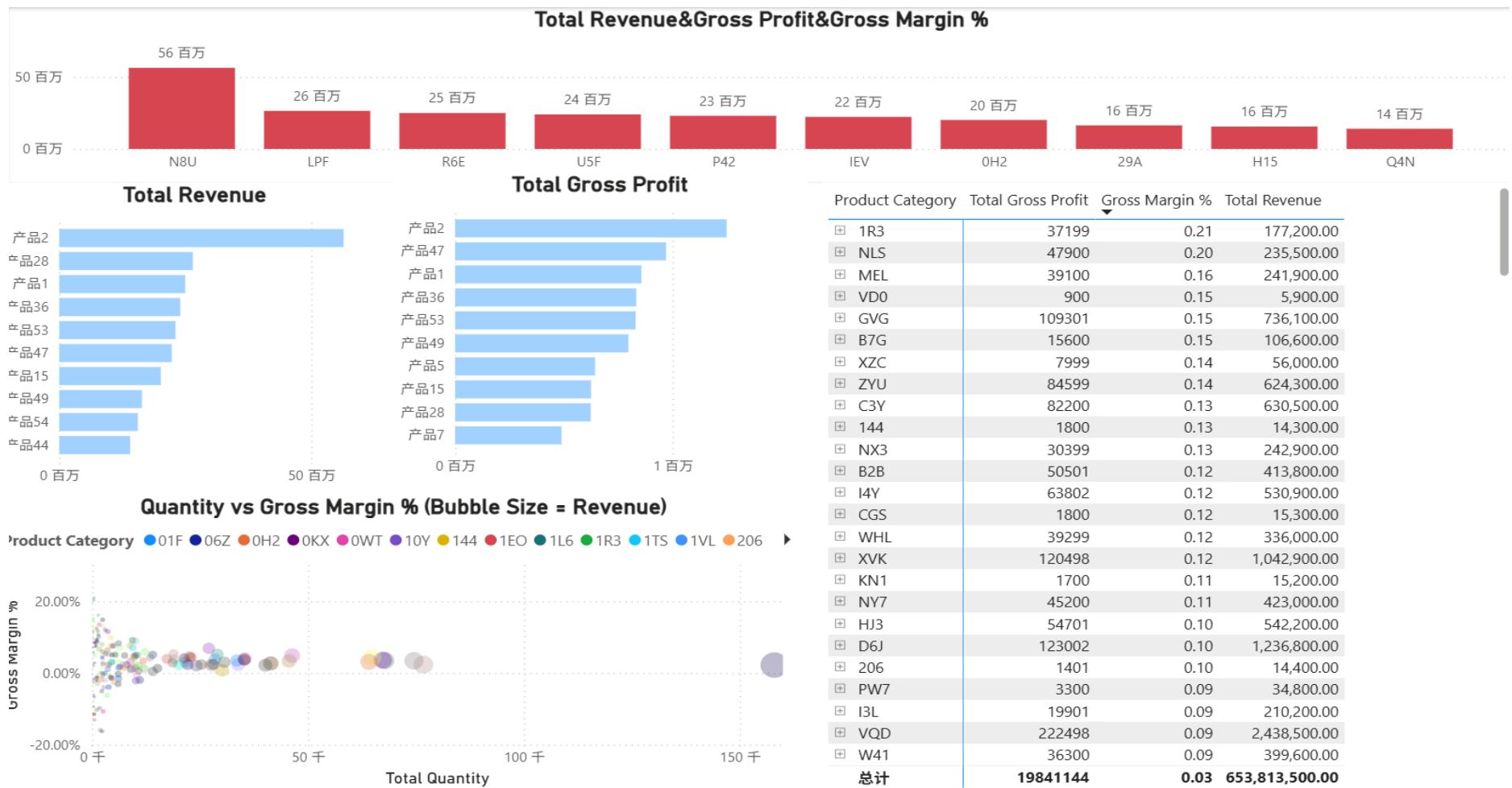
Total Revenue



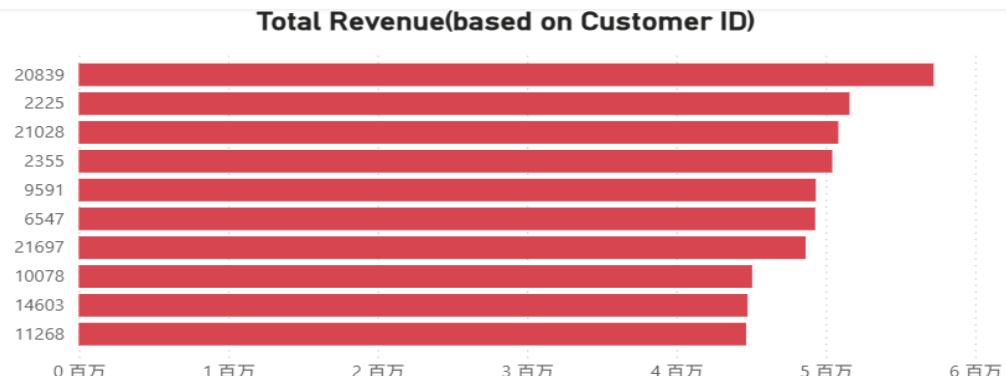
Total Revenue



2、产品分析



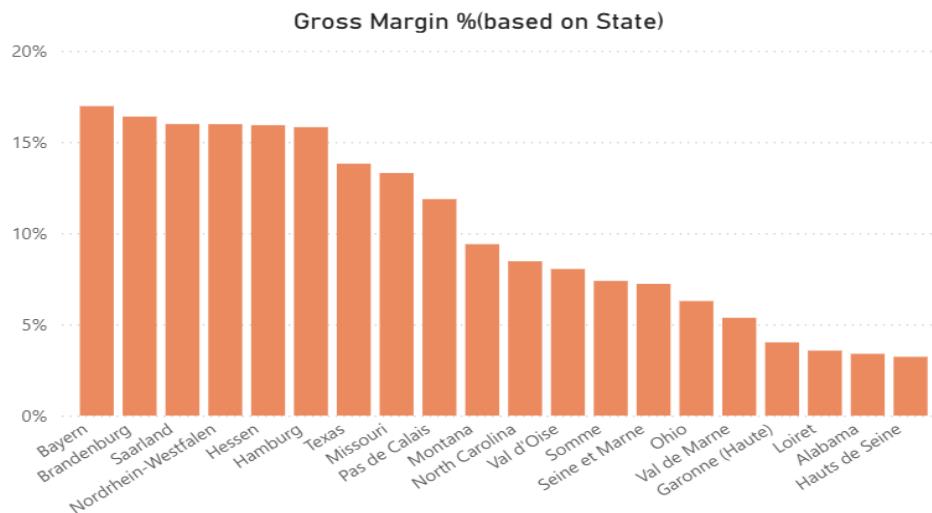
3、客户和地域分析



⚠ 此视觉对象类型即将停用。请与管理员联系以进行升级。



Customer ID	产品1	产品15	产品2	产品28	产品36	产品47	产品49	产品53
10078	100		1400		600	400	400	600
10127	200		400			300	100	
1024	400		100	1500	100		400	100
10323		300	100	200	400	100		400
10477	1100		100	600	100	400	600	500
10773	500		100	600	300	200	400	500
10774	200		100	1100	100	200	300	300
11182	400		300	1100		500	300	200
11268	300		300	1500	100	900	700	500
11307	1000		300	700		800	600	100
11334	100		400	400	300	200	300	1000
11363	400		300	1400	200	400	500	100
11377	300			1600	400	100		500



该数据来自 kaggle，不一定准确，只做可视化展示，不做分析

项目思路：

- 1、理解数据 & 定义业务问题
- 2、分析思路
- 3、Power BI 载入数据
- 4、Power Query 清洗数据
- 5、构建数据模型
- 6、制作可视化仪表盘

一、定义业务问题

总体目标：了解不同产品、客户与地区的销售表现，以优化库存、定价策略，并提升整体盈利能力

index	Customer ID	Transaction ID	产品大类	产品名称	物料编码	Date	Year	Month	Country	State	Quantity	Unit Cost	Unit Price	Cost	Revenue			
1	19272	928 R6E	产品1	CWKLK	2/20/2016	2016	February	United States	Washington	200	24.5	28.5	4900	5700				
2	192	1473 R6E	产品1	CWKLK	2/27/2016	2016	February	United States	Washington	300	3.67	5	1101	1500				
3	21171	34052 NBU	产品2	4FT32	3/12/2016	2016	March	United States	Washington	200	87.5	116.5	17500	23300				
4	15065	10410 FUS	产品3	6J6MA	3/12/2016	2016	March	United States	Washington	300	35	41.666667	10500	12500.0001				
5	11268	30247 A38	产品4	PGRQT	4/8/2016	2016	April	United States	Washington	100	66	78	6600	7800				
6	5498	38171 QCG	产品5	GKEP	4/17/2016	2016	April	United States	Washington	200	52	60	10400	12000				
7	2355	44631 2ML	产品6	VCQMD	4/17/2016	2016	April	United States	Washington	100	60	68	6000	6800				
8	6547	48642 6BZ	产品7	W1ZMD	6/22/2016	2016	June	United States	Washington	200	8	10	1600	2000				
9	10774	10455 0KX	产品8	PMYQS	6/22/2016	2016	June	United States	Washington	200	2.5	3	500	600				
10	19866	30432 EKM	产品9	2IA22	6/24/2016	2016	June	United States	Washington	200	17.5	21	3500	4200				
11	15065	9284 FUS	产品3	6J6MA	7/1/2016	2016	July	United States	Washington	300	40	48.666667	12000	14600.0001				
12	3126	26560 OXH	产品10	UNIKW	7/22/2016	2016	July	United States	Washington	200	46	60	9200	12000				
13	14113	12438 2LA	产品11	9XBLL	7/22/2016	2016	July	United States	Washington	100	9	10	900	1000				
14	14521	25622 NTA	产品12	ZWFST	8/18/2016	2015	August	United States	Washington	300	151.67	181.333333	45501	54399.9999				
15	15455	27781 C3Y	产品13	OVUQX	8/30/2015	2015	August	United States	Washington	300	70	72.666667	21000	21800.0001				
16	14313	13849 SJ5	产品14	Z2RE8	9/17/2015	2015	September	United States	Washington	100	385	439	38500	43900				
17	15581	17754 OH2	产品15	LJ261	9/17/2015	2015	September	United States	Washington	200	72.5	86.5	14500	17300				
18	11363	6319 OH2	产品15	LJ261	9/17/2015	2015	September	United States	Washington	300	210	212.666667	63000	63800.0001				
19	3404	39299 FQC	产品16	BCT52	9/24/2015	2015	September	United States	Washington	100	64	74	6400	7400				
20	14521	21580 PHK	产品17	CDW3A	9/24/2015	2015	September	United States	Washington	300	326.67	359.666667	98001	107900.0001				
21	2924	11852 OXH	产品10	UNIKW	10/7/2015	2015	October	United States	Washington	100	125	136	12500	13600				
22	14521	28840 TV8	产品18	510BI	10/7/2015	2015	October	United States	Washington	200	17.5	18	3500	3600				
23	1993	38839 NBU	产品2	4FT32	10/7/2015	2015	October	United States	Washington	200	215	226	43000	45200				
24	19706	7912 OXH	产品10	UNIKW	10/7/2015	2015	October	United States	Washington	300	22	23	6600	6900				
25	14830	42971 R6E	产品1	CWKLK	10/13/2015	2015	October	United States	Washington	100	750	820	75000	82000				
26	1413	29007 CBZ	产品19	QM3C8	10/20/2015	2015	October	United States	Washington	200	60	70.5	12000	14100				
27	8425	2416 200	产品20	I4HY8	10/20/2015	2015	October	United States	Washington	100	125	130	12500	13000				
28	22030	32366 201	产品21	ZERIC	10/20/2015	2015	October	United States	Washington	100	140	143	14000	14300				
29	11616	42019 OH2	产品15	LJ261	11/1/2015	2015	November	United States	Washington	200	192.5	213.5	38500	42700				
30	14329	43534 NBU	产品2	4FT32	11/1/2015	2015	November	United States	Washington	300	38.33	43.333333	11499	12999.9999				
31	14329	7023 07Y	产品22	1V1RA	11/1/2015	2015	November	United States	Washington	200	151.67	170	45501	51000				

(1) 销售表现

1、公司总体销售额、销量和毛利是多少？趋势如何？

2、哪些月份的表现最好？是否存在季节性？

3、收入与成本之间是否有异常波动？

(2) 产品分析

4、哪个产品大类带来最多销售额？毛利贡献度如何？

5、哪些产品（SKU）最畅销？哪些毛利最高？

6、是否存在产品销量高但利润低（亏钱卖）的情况？

7、哪类产品应该重点推广？

(3) 客户分析

8、Top 20% 的客户贡献多少销售额？是否存在二八定律？

9、哪些客户是高价值客户？

10、不同客户是否偏好不同产品？

(4) 地域分析

11、哪个 State / Country 的销售额最高？

12、地域间的利润差异是否显著？原因可能是什么？

13、是否需要调整区域资源配置？

(5) 时间趋势

14、销售额按年、季度、月分布情况如何？

15、是否出现增长或下滑？对应原因是什么？

16、是否需要预测未来销售？

2、分析思路

(1) 数据理解

数据来自销售交易表

包含客户、产品、交易日期、数量、价格、成本、收入等

可以支持：产品表现分析、地域分析、客户分析、时间序列分析等

(2) 数据清洗 (PQ)

删除 Index 及空列

检查每列对应的数据类型

修正美国日期格式（避免乱码）

检查缺失值

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Power Query Editor interface. On the left, there's a navigation bar with '文件' (File), '主页' (Home), '转换' (Transform), '添加列' (Add Column), '视图' (View), '工具' (Tools), and '帮助' (Help). Below it are sections for '查询设置' (Query Settings) like '编辑器' (Editor), '显示空白' (Show Blanks), '列配置文件' (Column Profile), and '列质量' (Column Quality). The main area is titled 'Table.RemoveColumns(要移除的类型1, {"Column1"})'. It displays a table with four rows and several columns. The columns are labeled: Customer ID, Transaction ID, 产品大类 (Product Category), 产品名称 (Product Name), 物料编码 (Material Code), Date, Year, and Month. Each column has a data type indicator (e.g., Number, Text) and a distribution chart showing the percentage of values for different categories (e.g., '有效' (Valid), '错误' (Error), '空' (Blank)). The 'Date' column shows a distribution of dates from 2016/2/20 to 2016/3/12. The 'Year' and 'Month' columns show distributions of years and months respectively. On the right side, there are sections for '属性' (Properties) and '应用的步骤' (Applied Steps), which lists '源' (Source) and '导航' (Navigation).

针对交易 ID 删除重复项

标准化产品类目命名

新增“毛利（GP）”字段

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Power BI Data Editor interface. A red box highlights the '添加列' (Add Column) button in the top ribbon. The main area displays a table with columns: Country, State, Quantity, Unit Cost, Unit Price, Total Cost, and Sales Revenue. A red box highlights the 'Sales Revenue' column header. A modal dialog titled '自定义列' (Custom Column) is open, with a red box highlighting the formula input field. The formula is: `= [Sales Revenue]-[Total Cost]`. Below the formula, a note says '请确认其他列计算的列。' (Please confirm other calculated columns). The '可用列' (Available Columns) dropdown shows columns: Country, State, Quantity, Unit Cost, Unit Price, Total Cost, and Sales Revenue. At the bottom of the dialog are '确定' (OK) and '取消' (Cancel) buttons.

(3) 建立度量值

主要包括：

Average Unit Cost = AVERAGE('salesforcourse-4fe2kehu'[Unit Cost])

Average Unit Price = AVERAGE('salesforcourse-4fe2kehu'[Unit Price])

Gross Margin % = DIVIDE([Total Gross Profit], [Total Revenue])

MoM Growth = DIVIDE([Total Revenue] - [Previous Month Revenue], [Previous Month Revenue])

Monthly Revenue = [Total Revenue]

Previous Month Revenue = CALCULATE([Total Revenue], PREVIOUSMONTH('salesforcourse-4fe2kehu'[Date].[月份]))

Profit per Unit = DIVIDE([Total Gross Profit], [Total Quantity])

Rank by Revenue =

RANKX(ALL('salesforcourse-4fe2kehu'[Product Name]), [Total Revenue], , DESC)

Rank Customer Revenue =

RANKX(

ALL('salesforcourse-4fe2kehu'[Customer ID]),

[Total Revenue],

,

DESC

)

Revenue % =

DIVIDE(

[Total Revenue],

CALCULATE([Total Revenue], ALL(' salesforcourse-4fe2kehu'))

)

Total Cost = SUM(' salesforcourse-4fe2kehu' [Sales Cost])

Total Gross Profit = SUM(' salesforcourse-4fe2kehu' [Gross Profit])

Total Quantity = SUM(' salesforcourse-4fe2kehu' [Quantity])



如果度量值较多，建议新建表储存

(4) 构建可视化结构

页面 1：销售总览

回答问题 1 - 3、14 - 16

展示 KPI、趋势图、分类贡献

页面 2：产品表现

回答问题 4 - 7

展示产品销量、毛利、Top N 产品、低利润产品

页面 3：客户 & 地域分析

回答问题 8 - 13

展示地图、客户贡献度、客户偏好产品

3、洞察与业务建议

哪些产品最赚钱？

哪些客户最有价值？

哪些地区需要更多投入？

哪些产品需要提高价格或减少库存？

下个月或下次促销应关注哪些品类？