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CYBER SKYLINE

The National Cyber League
A Community Where Cybersecurity Is a Passion

Holly Black
hblack@highpoint.edu

NCL Fall 2024 Team Game Scouting Report

Dear Holly Black (Team "PantherSec"),

Thank you for participating in the National Cyber League (NCL) Fall 2024 Season! Our goal is to prepare the next generation of cybersecurity professionals, and your participation is helping achieve that goal.

The NCL was founded in May 2011 to provide an ongoing virtual training ground for collegiate students to develop, practice, and validate their cybersecurity skills in preparation for further learning, industry certifications, and career readiness. The NCL scenario-based challenges were designed around performance-based exam objectives of CompTIA certifications and are aligned to the National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education (NICE) Cybersecurity Workforce Framework published by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

As you look to a future career in cybersecurity, we hope you find this report to be valuable in both validating skills and identifying areas for improvement across the nine NCL skills categories. You can use this NCL Scouting Report to:

- Validate your skills to employers in any job application or professional portfolio;
- Show case your achievements and strengths by including the Score Card view of your performance as part of your résumé or simply sharing the validation link so that others may view the detailed version of this report.

The NCL Fall 2024 Season had 9,260 students/players and 573 faculty/coaches from more than 540 two- and four-year schools & 230 high schools across all 50 U.S. states registered to play. The Individual Game Capture the Flag (CTF) event took place from October 25 through October 27. The Team Game CTF event took place from November 8 through November 10. The games were conducted in real-time for students across the country.

NCL is powered by Cyber Skyline's cloud-based skills evaluation platform. Cyber Skyline hosted the scenario-driven cybersecurity challenges for players to compete and track their progress in real-time.

To validate this report, please access: cyberskyline.com/report/03QUEQFPVX6D



Congratulations for your participation in the NCL Fall 2024 Team Game! We hope you will continue to develop your knowledge and skills and make meaningful contributions as part of the Information Security workforce!

Dr. David Zeichick
NCL Commissioner



NATIONAL CYBER LEAGUE SCORE CARD

NCL FALL 2024 TEAM GAME

NATIONAL RANK
55TH PLACE
OUT OF 4893

PERCENTILE
99TH

YOUR TOP CATEGORIES

NETWORK TRAFFIC ANALYSIS
100TH PERCENTILE

FORENSICS
100TH PERCENTILE

ENUMERATION & EXPLOITATION
99TH PERCENTILE



Average: 63.2%

[cyberskyline.com/report](https://cyberskyline.com/report/03QUEQFPVX6D)
ID: 03QUEQFPVX6D

NCL Fall 2024 Team Game

The NCL Team Game is designed for student players nationwide to compete in realtime in the categories listed below. The Team Game promotes camaraderie and evaluates the collective technical cybersecurity skills of the team members.

55TH PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

2665 POINTS OUT OF
3100
PERFORMANCE SCORE



99th National
Percentile

Average: 1153.1 Points

Average: 63.2%



Average: 44.6%

Cryptography

310 POINTS OUT OF
310

29.7%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%



Identify techniques used to encrypt or obfuscate messages and leverage tools to extract the plaintext.

Enumeration & Exploitation

210 POINTS OUT OF
300

88.9%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

88.9%



Identify actionable exploits and vulnerabilities and use them to bypass the security measures in code and compiled binaries.

Forensics

350 POINTS OUT OF
400

75.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

81.8%



Utilize the proper tools and techniques to analyze, process, recover, and/or investigate digital evidence in a computer-related incident.

Log Analysis

350 POINTS OUT OF
350

67.9%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%



Utilize the proper tools and techniques to establish a baseline for normal operation and identify malicious activities using log files from various services.

Network Traffic Analysis

300 POINTS OUT OF
300

90.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%



Identify malicious and benign network traffic to demonstrate an understanding of potential security breaches.

Open Source Intelligence

390 POINTS OUT OF
390

80.8%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%



Utilize publicly available information such as search engines, public repositories, social media, and more to gain in-depth knowledge on a topic or target.

Password Cracking

245 POINTS OUT OF
340

92.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

82.1%



Identify types of password hashes and apply various techniques to efficiently determine plaintext passwords.

Scanning & Reconnaissance

310 POINTS OUT OF
310

23.8%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%



Identify and use the proper tools to gain intelligence about a target including its services and potential vulnerabilities.

Web Application Exploitation

100 POINTS OUT OF
300

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

33.3%



Identify actionable exploits and vulnerabilities and use them to bypass the security measures in online services.

Note: Survey module (100 points) was excluded from this report.



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Cryptography Module

Identify techniques used to encrypt or obfuscate messages and leverage tools to extract the plaintext.

79 TH PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

310 POINTS OUT OF
310
PERFORMANCE SCORE



99th National
Percentile

Average: 115.8 Points

Average: 46.9%

Average: 47.1%

Bases (Easy)

45 POINTS OUT OF
45

80.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Decode messages that have been encoded one or more times using different number bases.

Shady Shapes (Easy)

50 POINTS OUT OF
50

33.3%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Decode a morse code message encoded using shapes for dots and dashes.

Jefferson (Easy)

60 POINTS OUT OF
60

13.3%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Find and use the correct Jefferson cipher wheel to decode a message.

Secure Flag Share (Medium)

80 POINTS OUT OF
80

25.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Perform a known plaintext attack on an XOR-encrypted message.

Scheming (Hard)

75 POINTS OUT OF
75

50.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Perform a known plaintext attack on a homophonic cipher.



Enumeration & Exploitation Module

Identify actionable exploits and vulnerabilities and use them to bypass the security measures in code and compiled binaries.

62nd PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

210 POINTS OUT OF 300
PERFORMANCE SCORE



99th National Percentile

Average: 109.7 Points

Average: 57.1%

Average: 45.4%

Break-Fast (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Analyze a Ruby script and bypass its insecure implementation of AES and XOR cryptography.

Trojan (Medium)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

83.3%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Decompile and explore a Powershell file that has been compiled to a Windows executable file.

Industry Guidelines (Hard)

10 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

50.0%

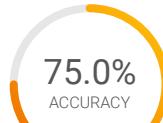
Find a vulnerability in a custom architecture VM and exploit it.

Forensics Module

Utilize the proper tools and techniques to analyze, process, recover, and/or investigate digital evidence in a computer-related incident.

44th PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

350 POINTS OUT OF 400
PERFORMANCE SCORE



100th National Percentile

Average: 204.0 Points

Average: 62.1%

Average: 44.5%

Registry (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Explore a Windows registry file to identify system information.

Jammed (Medium)

200 POINTS OUT OF 200

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Fixed a corrupted header in a zip file to extract lost information.

Dump (Hard)

50 POINTS OUT OF 100

40.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

50.0%

Explore a memory dump using analysis tools like Volatility to extract information from running programs.



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Log Analysis Module

Utilize the proper tools and techniques to establish a baseline for normal operation and identify malicious activities using log files from various services.

201ST PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

350 POINTS OUT OF 350
PERFORMANCE SCORE



96th National Percentile

Average: 236.6 Points

Average: 60.5%

Average: 69.7%

Web (Easy)

110 POINTS OUT OF 110

87.5% ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Analyze an access log from a WordPress site to identify trends.

Activity (Medium)

120 POINTS OUT OF 120

54.5% ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Analyze a log of JSON data and identify trends of device activity on a network.

Monitor (Hard)

120 POINTS OUT OF 120

66.7% ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Analyze a Sysmon log to calculate statistics and network trends.

Network Traffic Analysis Module

Identify malicious and benign network traffic to demonstrate an understanding of potential security breaches.

34TH PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

300 POINTS OUT OF 300
PERFORMANCE SCORE



100th National Percentile

Average: 176.2 Points

Average: 63.4%

Average: 75.5%

Stream'n (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Extract a transmitted file from a packet capture.

Net (Medium)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

75.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Analyze a packet capture to inspect the behavior of a load balancer.

Testing (Hard)

100 POINTS OUT OF 100

100.0% ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Extract data that was exfiltrated from a network using the reserved bits of a TCP header.



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Open Source Intelligence Module

Utilize publicly available information such as search engines, public repositories, social media, and more to gain in-depth knowledge on a topic or target.

234TH PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

390 POINTS
OUT OF
390
PERFORMANCE SCORE



96th National
Percentile

Average: 266.8 Points

Average: 75.9%

Average: 80.9%

Rules of Conduct (Easy)

25 POINTS
OUT OF
25

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Introductory challenge on acceptable conduct during NCL.

Van Life (Easy)

125 POINTS
OUT OF
125

90.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Apply OSINT techniques to identify and track the locations of vehicles using VINs.

Airport (Medium)

70 POINTS
OUT OF
70

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Determine the geolocation of an image solely by analyzing visual clues, without relying on metadata.

Nostalgia (Medium)

70 POINTS
OUT OF
70

42.9%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Conduct reconnaissance on a website by performing a WHOIS lookup.

Insider Threat (Hard)

100 POINTS
OUT OF
100

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

100.0%

Conduct a reverse image search to find sources or profiles that match an AI-generated person.



Password Cracking Module

Identify types of password hashes and apply various techniques to efficiently determine plaintext passwords.

81 ST PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

245 POINTS OUT OF
340
PERFORMANCE SCORE



99th National
Percentile

Average: 94.4 Points

Average: 82.0%

Average: 34.5%

Hashing (Easy)

15 POINTS OUT OF
15

75.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Generate password hashes for MD4, Whirlpool, and SHA512.

Common Passwords (Easy)

30 POINTS OUT OF
30

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Crack MD5 password hashes for common passwords.

Windows (Easy)

30 POINTS OUT OF
30

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Crack Windows NTLM password hashes that may not be found in common rainbow tables.

Combination (Medium)

45 POINTS OUT OF
45

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Build a wordlist or pattern config to crack password hashes of a known pattern.

PDF (Medium)

50 POINTS OUT OF
50

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Crack the insecure password for a protected PDF file.

Wordlist (Hard)

15 POINTS OUT OF
65

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Build a wordlist to crack passwords not found in common wordlists.

Prog Rock (Hard)

60 POINTS OUT OF
105

85.7%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION:

Create a custom wordlist to crack passwords by creating permutations based on password complexity requirements.



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Scanning & Reconnaissance Module

Identify and use the proper tools to gain intelligence about a target including its services and potential vulnerabilities.

103RD PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

310 POINTS OUT OF
310
PERFORMANCE SCORE



98th National
Percentile

Average: 194.4 Points

Average: 53.1%

Average: 70.9%

Storytime (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF
100

15.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **100.0%**

Perform a scan on an FTP server and access shared files.

Vuln Recon (Medium)

110 POINTS OUT OF
110

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **100.0%**

Scan a system and identify vulnerable services and their associated CVEs.

Feed (Hard)

100 POINTS OUT OF
100

16.7%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **100.0%**

Perform a remote scan of an insecurely configured MQTT server and access its sensitive information.

Web Application Exploitation Module

Identify actionable exploits and vulnerabilities and use them to bypass the security measures in online services.

157TH PLACE
OUT OF 4893
NATIONAL RANK

100 POINTS OUT OF
300
PERFORMANCE SCORE



97th National
Percentile

Average: 100.9 Points

Average: 74.5%

Average: 33.6%

Service Up (Easy)

100 POINTS OUT OF
100

100.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **100.0%**

Bypass user-agent filtering in a web application to leak sensitive information.

Flag Dispenser (Medium)

0 POINTS OUT OF
100

0.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **0.0%**

Exploit a flaw with a custom session checksum.

Book (Hard)

0 POINTS OUT OF
100

0.0%
ACCURACY

COMPLETION: **0.0%**

Perform an XML injection attack and bypass input sanitization on a web application.